

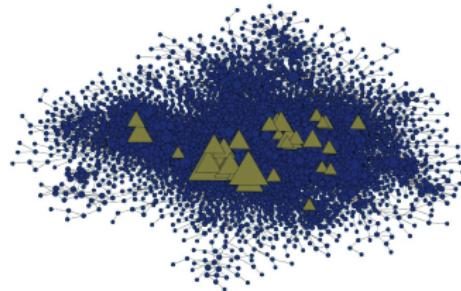
applications *scientometrics*

introduction to *network analysis* (*ina*)

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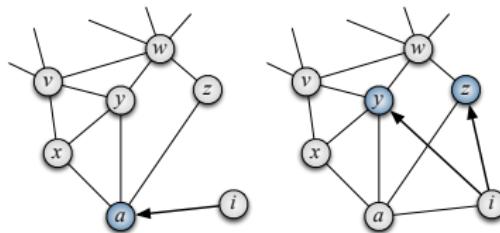
models *overview*

- *random graph models* to reason about *network structure*
 - node mixing [New02], scale-free [BA99] and small-world [WS98] networks
- *generative models* to reason also about *network evolution*
 - node aging [HS05], densification laws and shrinking diameters [LKF07]
- next *realistic generative models* of *paper citation networks*



models *forest fire*

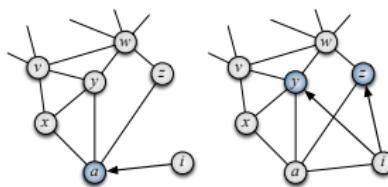
- $G(n, p)$ *forest fire* model [LKF07]
- each new *node i* *forms links* as follows
 1. i selects *random ambassador a* and *links to a*
 2. i selects x_p *neighbors a_1, \dots, a_{x_p}* and *links to a_i*
 3. a_1, \dots, a_{x_p} are taken as *new ambassadors* of i



* p is *burning probability* & x_p from *geometric distribution* $G(\frac{p}{1-p})$

models *dynamics*

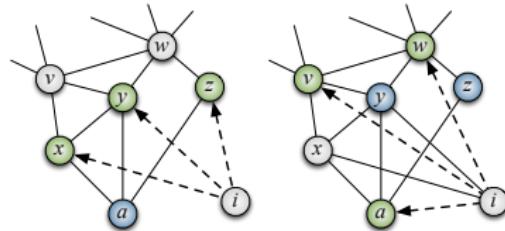
- $G(n, p)$ *author dynamics* model [LKF07]
- each new *paper i* *forms citations* as follows
 1. i selects *random read paper a* and *cites a*
 2. i selects x_p *references a_1, \dots, a_{x_p}* and *cites a_i*
 3. a_1, \dots, a_{x_p} are taken as *new reading* for i



- then *authors read all cited papers* (vice-versa)
- but only $\approx 20\%$ of *cited papers are read* [SR03]

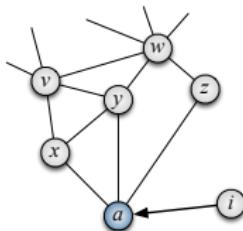
models *citation*

- $G(n, p, q)$ *citation* model [SB13]
- each new *node i* *forms links* as follows
 1. i selects *random ambassador a* as before
 2. i selects x_p *neighbors a_1, \dots, a_{x_p}* as before
 3. i selects x_q *neighbors l_1, \dots, l_{x_q}* and *links to l_i*
 4. a_1, \dots, a_{x_p} are taken as *new ambassadors* of i

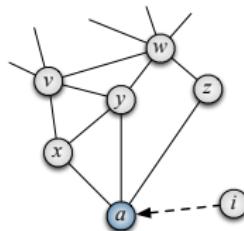
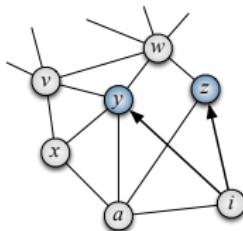


† q is *linking probability* & x_q from *geometric distribution* $G(\frac{q}{1-q})$

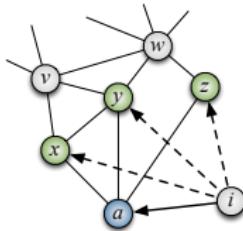
models *undirected*



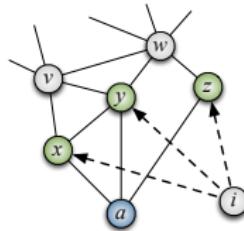
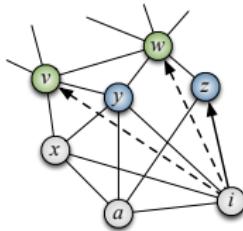
forest fire model [LKF07] $A = L$



butterfly model [MAF08] $A \supseteq L$



copying model [KR05] $A \subseteq L$

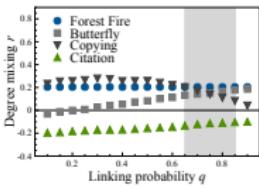
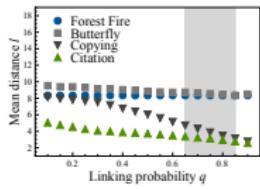
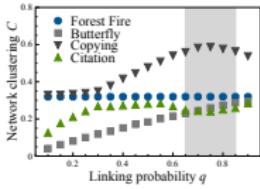
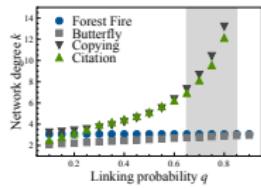
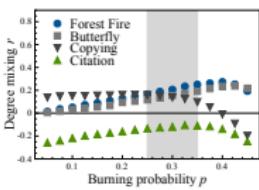
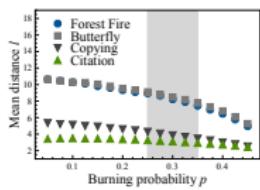
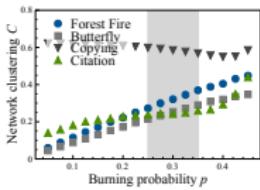
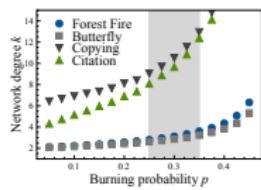


citation model [ŠB13] A & L arbitrary

‡ A is set of *ambassadors* & L is set of *linked nodes*

models *comparison*

- *all models* generate *modular scale-free/small-world* networks
- *only citation* model generates *degree disassortative* networks



§ shaded regions show likely parameter values [LJT⁺11]

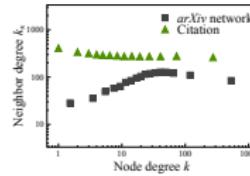
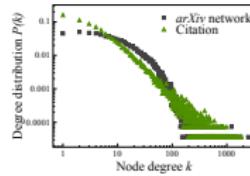
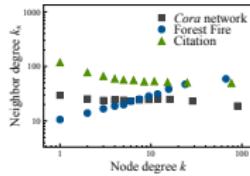
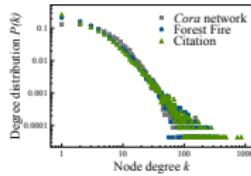
models examples

- modeling of Cora citation network [MNRS00]

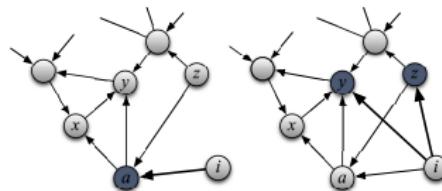
model	nodes n	degree $\langle k \rangle$	mixing r
forest fire	23,166	7.669	0.211
citation	23,166	7.760	-0.047
	23,166	7.697	-0.055

- modeling of arXiv citation network [LKF05]

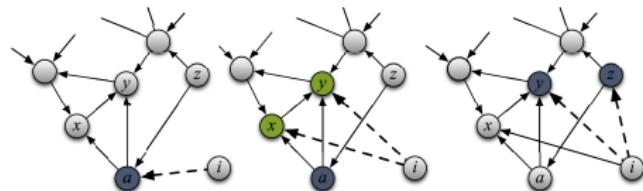
model	nodes n	degree $\langle k \rangle$	mixing r
citation	27,400	25.598	-0.068
	27,400	25.695	-0.030



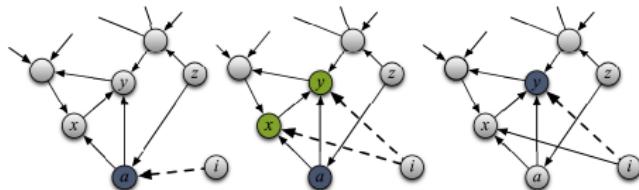
models *directed*



forest fire model [LKF07]



citation model [ŠŽB14]



random walk model [Váz03]

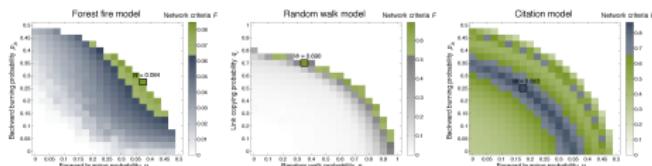
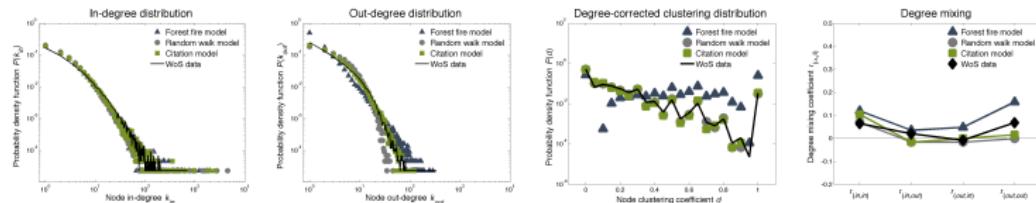


P_{fwd}/P_{bck} are **burning probabilities** & q_{amb}/q_{lnk} are **linking probabilities**

models examples

— modeling of WoS citation network [ŠŽB14]

model	degree $\langle k \rangle$	power-law γ	mixing r	clustering C			
forest fire	7.88	2.51	2.45	0.13	0.17	0.40	0.52
random walk	7.91	2.61	4.68	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.13
citation	7.97	2.58	3.31	0.12	0.01	0.11	0.13
	8.05	2.47	3.35	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.14

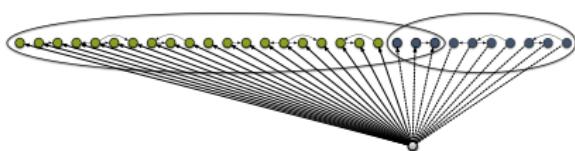


models *applications*

— evolution/comparison of WoS citation network [ŠŽB14]

period	paper citation		paper study		paper discovery by		
	# cites	% copied	# reads	% cited	% papers	% services	% others
1970–1980	2.23	52.1%	3.39	33.5%	41.4%	0.0%	58.5%
1980–1990	2.62	65.1%	2.96	33.0%	48.3%	1.1%	50.6%
1990–2000	3.42	81.6%	2.38	29.0%	40.3%	23.2%	36.5%
2000–2010	5.06	83.6%	2.90	32.2%	40.7%	27.5%	31.7%

field	paper citation		paper study		paper discovery by		
	# cites	% copied	# reads	% cited	% papers	% services	% others
theory	2.93	79.7%	1.47	45.2%	74.7%	0.5%	24.9%
AI	4.52	87.3%	1.47	40.9%	25.8%	47.6%	26.6%
software	2.78	81.5%	1.58	36.4%	68.8%	2.0%	29.2%
cybernetics	2.18	69.6%	1.59	43.2%	24.5%	37.8%	37.6%



$$\| \langle k_{out} \rangle \text{ papers cited} \& s = (1 - \frac{p_{fwd}}{1-p_{fwd}} - \frac{p_{bck}}{1-p_{bck}})^{-1} \text{ papers read} \& s \frac{q_{lnk}}{1-q_{lnk}} \text{ citations copied etc.}$$

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models *references*



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