network *clustering*

introduction to *network analysis in Python* (*NetPy*)

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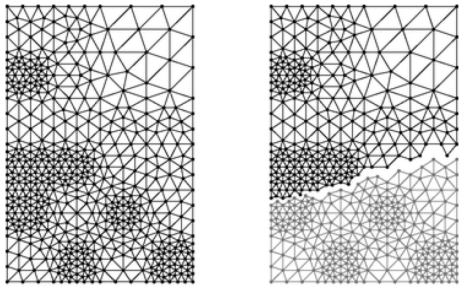
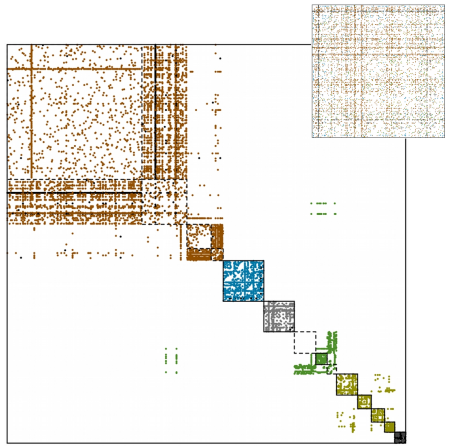
10th Dec 2019

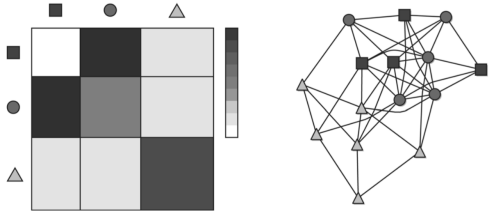
clustering *overview*



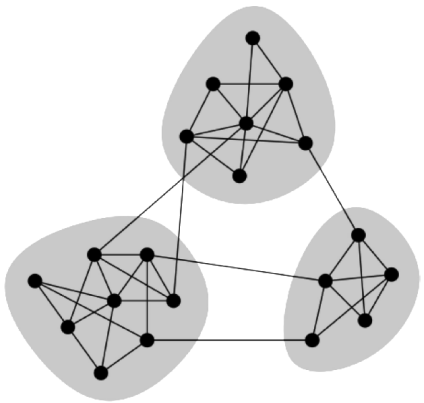
graph partitioning [KL70, Fie73]



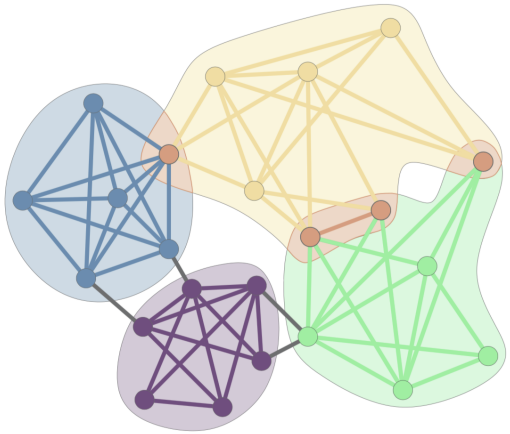
blockmodeling [LW71, WR83]



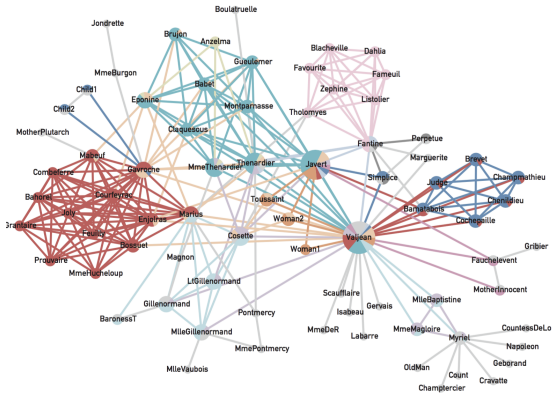
stochastic block models [Pei15]



communities [GN02]



overlapping communities [PDFV05]



link communities [EL09, ABL10]

community detection

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community *agglomerative*

— Ravasz *hierarchical clustering* [RSM+02]

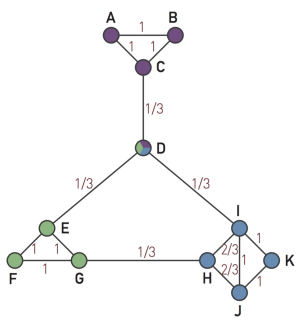
- define *node similarity* as *topological overlap*

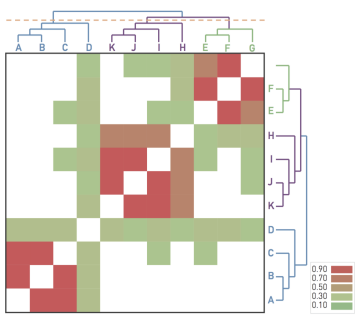
$$s_{ij} = \frac{|\Gamma_i \cap \Gamma_j| + A_{ij}}{\min(k_i, k_j)}$$

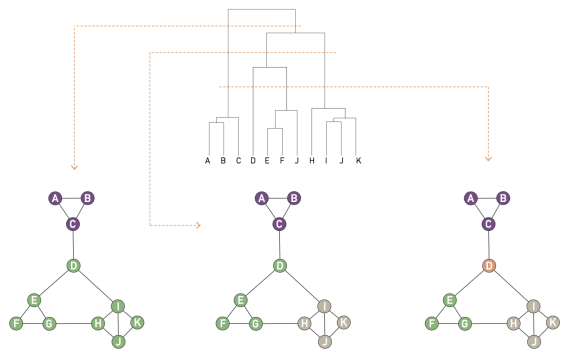
- define *cluster similarity* as *average linkage*

$$S_{ij} = \frac{1}{n_i n_j} \sum_{xy} s_{xy} \delta_{c_x c_i} \delta_{c_y c_j}$$

1. bottom-up *agglomerative hierarchical clustering* $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$
2. cut *cluster dendrogram* at desired *clustering resolution*







community *divisive*

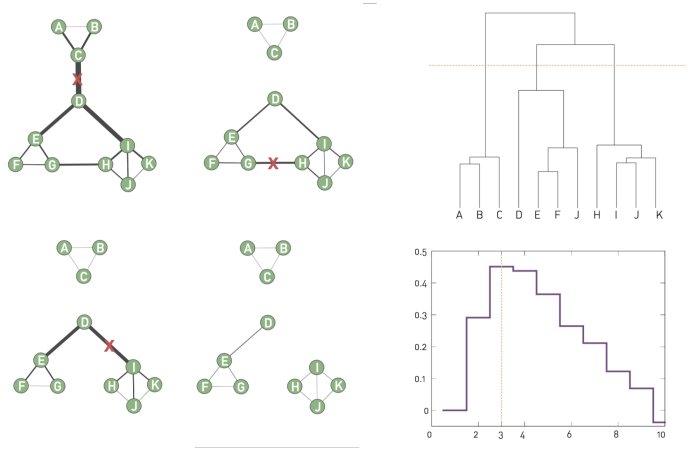
— Girvan-Newman *hierarchical clustering* [GN02]

– define *node dissimilarity* as *link betweenness*

$$\sigma_{ij} = \sum_{st \notin \{i,j\}} \frac{g_{st}^{ij}}{g_{st}}$$

1. top-down *divisive hierarchical clustering* $\mathcal{O}(nm^2)$
2. cut *cluster dendrogram* at *maximum modularity*

$$Q = \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{ij} (A_{ij} - \frac{k_i k_j}{2m}) \delta_{c_i c_j}$$

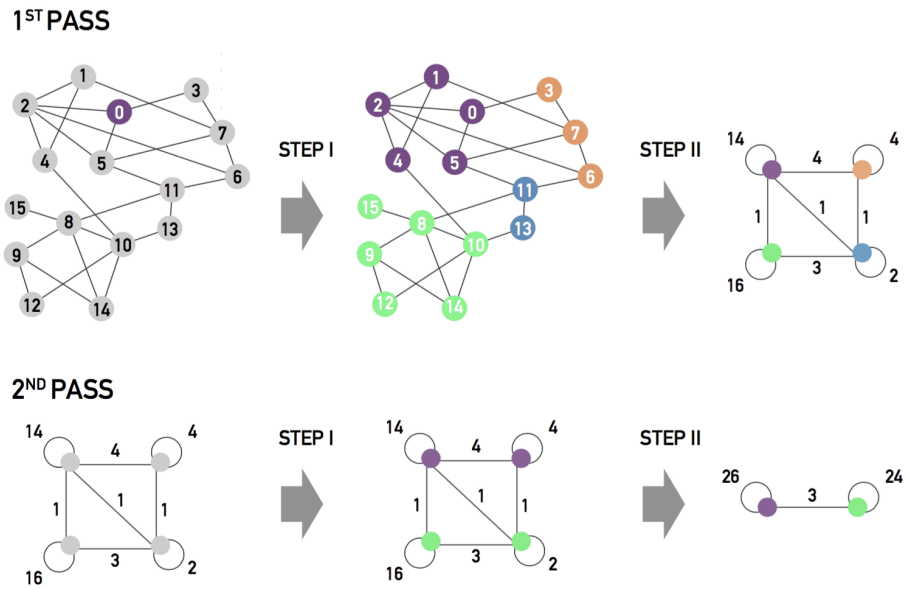


community *modularity*

— Louvain *modularity optimization* [BGLL08]

1. set *node community* by *modularity optimization* $\mathcal{O}(cm)$
2. *aggregate community nodes into supernodes* and repeat 1.
3. return *community structure maximizing modularity*

$$Q = \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{ij} (A_{ij} - \frac{k_i k_j}{2m}) \delta_{c_i c_j}$$



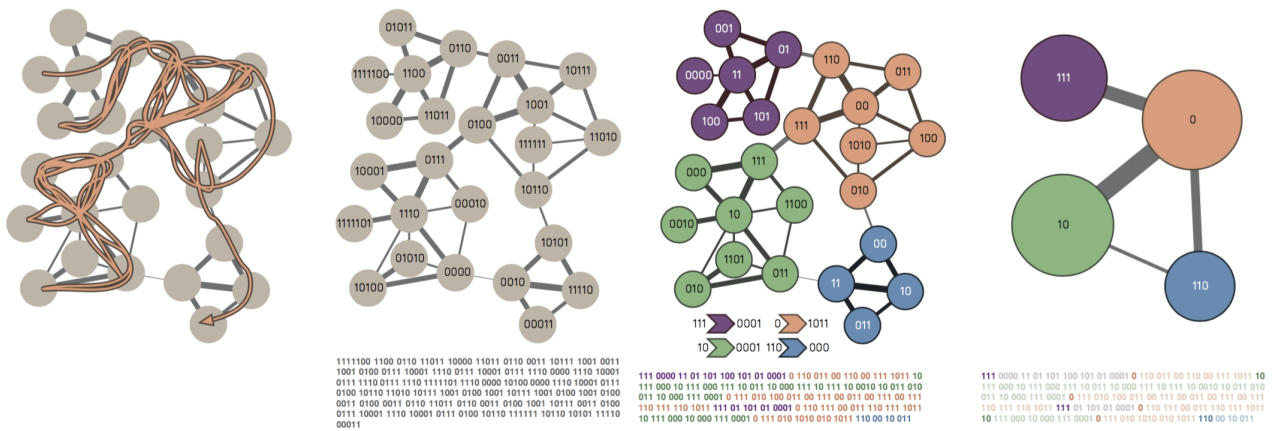
see findcommunities implementation

community *map equation*

— Infomap *map equation compression* [RB08]

1. set *node community* by *optimal coding* $\mathcal{O}(m \log m)$
2. *compress community nodes into supernodes* and repeat 1.
3. return *community structure maximizing map equation*

$$\mathcal{L} = \sum_i p_{i\rightsquigarrow} H(\widetilde{\mathcal{C}}) + \sum_i p_{i\hookleftarrow} H(\mathcal{C}_i)$$



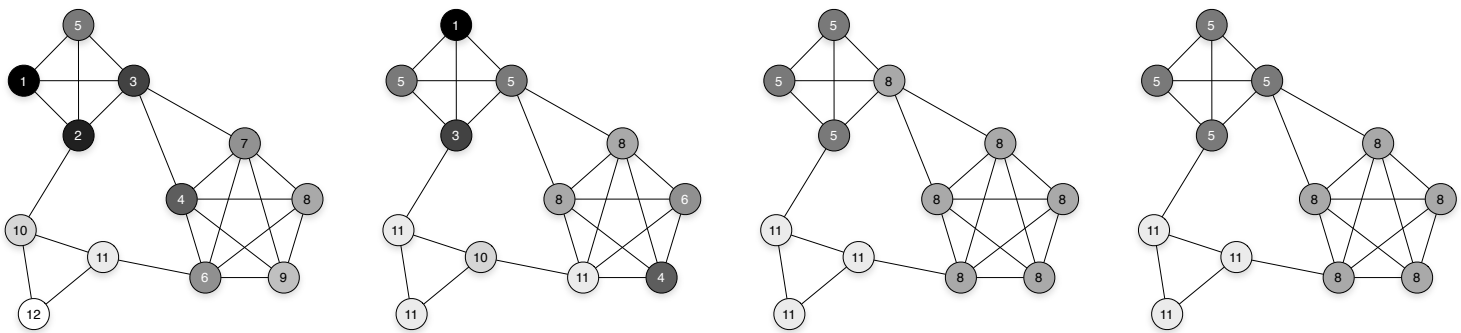
see mapequation implementation

community *propagation*

— Raghavan *label propagation* [RAK07, ŠB11]

1. set *node community* by *neighbors frequency* $\mathcal{O}(cm)$
2. *randomly shuffle nodes* and repeat 1. *until convergence*
3. return *community structure connected components*

$$\forall i : c_i = \arg\max_c \sum_j A_{ij}\delta_{c_j c}$$



see balanced implementation

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