

**M**  
percentage of males aged 14–24.

**So**  
indicator variable for a Southern state.

**Ed**  
mean years of schooling.

**Po1**  
police expenditure in 1960.

**Po2**  
police expenditure in 1959.

**LF**  
labour force participation rate.

**M.F**  
number of males per 1000 females.

**Pop**  
state population.

**NW**  
number of non-whites per 1000 people.

**U1**  
unemployment rate of urban males 14–24.

**U2**  
unemployment rate of urban males 35–39.

**GDP**  
gross domestic product per head.

**Ineq**

income inequality.

**Prob**  
probability of imprisonment.

**Time**  
average time served in state prisons.