

History Midterm Review

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1 Keypoints on the test

1.1 Henry George

- 1839-1897
- The writer of the book "Progress and Poverty" (1879)
- George suggests that there is something radically wrong in the present social organization
- His book demanded more public attention than any book in economics in American history.
- His solution was "single tax" which would replace other taxes with a levy on increases in the value of real estate.
- In the labor campaign took place in New York in 1886, it was even surprised to him that he found himself thrust into the role of labor's candidate for mayor.
- His aim in running was bring attention to the single tax on land.
- But labor leaders want to stop the courts from barring strikes and jailing unionists for conspiracy
- After the campaign, there were 70,000 voted for George, and he finished second, surpass even Republican candidate, Theodore Roosevelt.

1.2 Garrison Frazier

- 1797
- voices of freedom.
- A Baptist minister chosen as the group's spokesman, what is slavery? responded that it meant one person's "receiving by irresistible power the work of another man and not by his consent."
- Freedom was defined by him as "placing us where we could reap the fruit of our own labor, and take care of ourselves."
- The way to accomplish this was "to have land, and turn it and till it by our own labors".

- 1.3 Social Gospel
- 1.4 Knights of Labor
- 1.5 Black Codes
- 1.6 Booker T. Washington
- 1.7 Chinese exclusion Act
- 1.8 Red Scare
- 1.9 Nigara Movement
- 1.10 Andrew Carnegie
- 1.11 Treaty of Versailles
- 1.12 F.D Roosevelt
- 1.13 Eugen Debs
- 1.14 The Second Industrial Revolution
- 1.15 Progressivism
- 1.16 Social Darwinism
- 1.17 The Muckrakers
- 1.18 Theodore Roosevelt
- 1.19 The Great Depression
- 1.20 Prohibition
- 1.21 The Poppulist Party
- 1.22 John Marshal Harlan

2 Essay questions

Question 1: *Explain the historical background and the various debates surrounding the Treaty of Versailles. Why did the senate ultimately refuse to ratify the treaty or join the League of Nations*

Answer:

Question 2: *What were the main characteristics of the Progressive era ? How did each president of the progressive era view the role of the federal government?*

Answer:

Question 3: *Analyze the various roles women played during the Progressive era, from social reformer, to feminist, to suffragette. How did various women define freedom?*

Answer:

Question 4: *Fully discuss the successes and failures of Reconstruction. Be sure to explain how freedom was expanded or constricted for various groups of people.*

Answer:

Question 5: *What is the Great Depression? How did Hoover and F.D.Roosevelt response to the Great Depression? Also Please focus on the the first and second New Deal”*

Answer:

3 Notes in Class Midterm

- Each keyterm could be answered in a paragraph

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