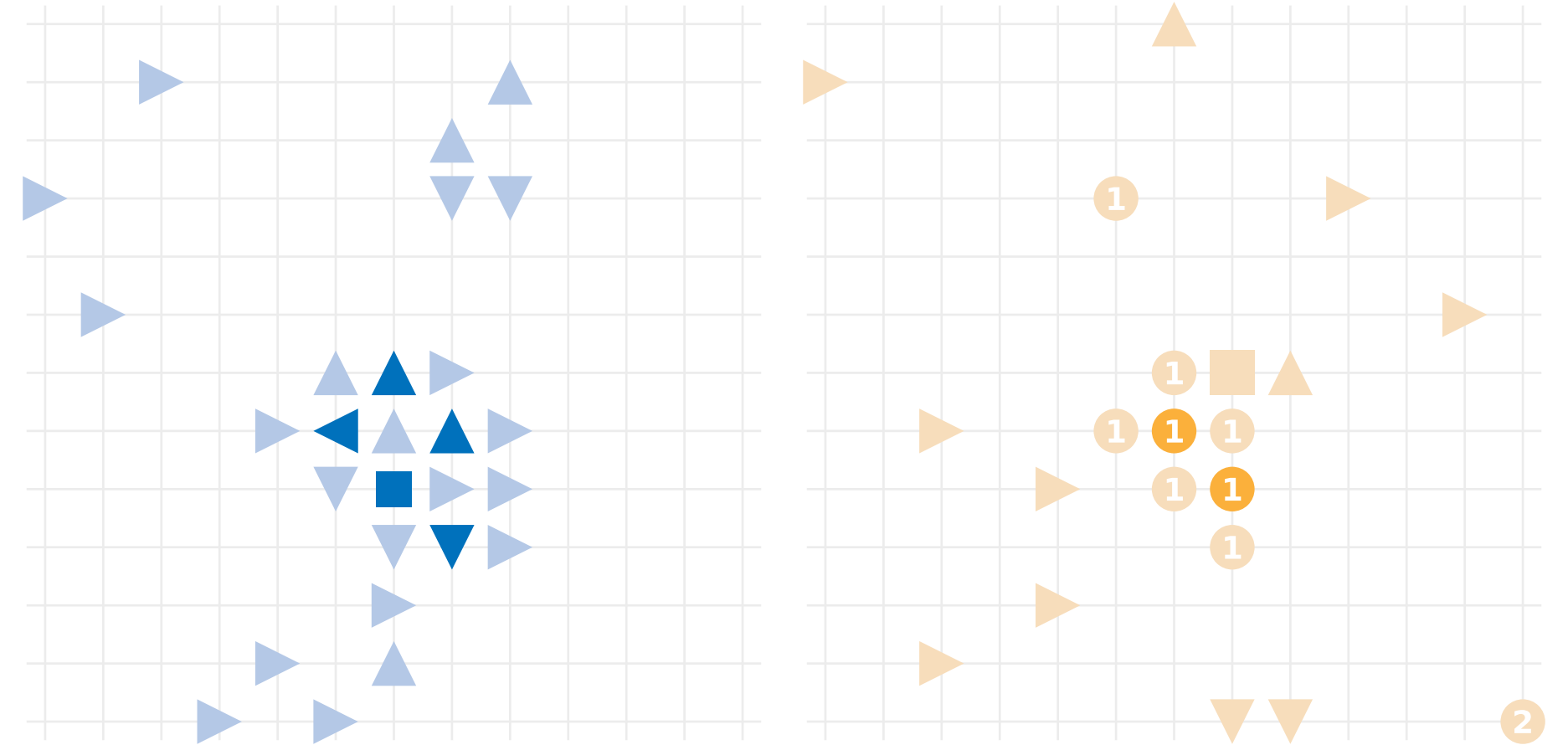iter. 16.4