

# Space Invaders

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# Chapter 1

## README

This project uses econio!! Its lichenese and readme file is located in the license folder, the header file is in the headers folder.

Sound folder is empty, as windows version do not work, which use the sounds.

Build description:

-linux build:

```
build command: gcc -Wall -Werror -Iheaders cfiles/*.c main.c -o build/a
necessary steps for the build:
  -step 1: if build directory is included, then skip step 2
  -step 2: create build directory in the same directory as the main.c file
  -step 3: run the build command in the same directory as the main.c file
```

-windows build(not working right now):

```
build command:
  x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc -Wall -Werror -Iheaders cfiles/*.c main.c -o build/main64.exe -lwinmm
necessary steps for the build:
  -step 1: if build directory is included, then skip step 2
  -step 2: create build directory in the same directory as the main.c file
  -step 3: run the build command in the same directory as the main.c file
```





## Chapter 2

# Data Structure Index

### 2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 4

# Data Structure Documentation

### 4.1 Bullets Struct Reference

[Bullets](#) data structure.

```
#include <data_struct.h>
```

#### Data Fields

- [int x](#)
- [int y](#)

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

[Bullets](#) data structure.

array of bullets, where y will change as it goes up but x wont change x will compare its value if it is greater or equ or smaller or equ than invader x\_start and x\_end value to see if it hits it, also do this with y as invaders can run into bullets also the array will be dinamically allocated, as with every bullet shot the array will grow, and with each shot that go out to space or hits an invader the array maybe shrink

#### 4.1.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.1.2.1 x

```
int Bullets::x
```

##### 4.1.2.2 y

```
int Bullets::y
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [headers/data\\_struct.h](#)

## 4.2 datas Struct Reference

data structure of highscore system

```
#include <data_struct.h>
```

### Data Fields

- char [name](#) [[MAX\\_NAME](#)+1]
- int [score](#)

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

data structure of highscore system

### 4.2.2 Field Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 name

```
char datas::name[MAX\_NAME+1]
```

#### 4.2.2.2 score

```
int datas::score
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- headers/[data\\_struct.h](#)

## 4.3 Invaders Struct Reference

[Invaders](#) data structure.

```
#include <data_struct.h>
```

### Data Fields

- int \* [x\\_start](#)
- int \* [x\\_end](#)
- int \* [y](#)
- struct [Invaders](#) \* [next](#)

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

[Invaders](#) data structure.

linked list of invaders, `x_start` is an array of x coordinates, invader hitbox x starting coord `x_end` is an array of the `x_start` x end coords `y` is an array where y coords are of invaders (in documentation the star symbol will not show, in the character design there are stars still)

```
| (-_-) <- y[0] = 0, x_start[0] = 3, x_end[0] = 9  
| $._$. $ <- y[1] = 1, x_start[1] = 3, x_end[1] = 9
```

the related coords are in the same place in the arrays

head and body are 7 character long

### 4.3.2 Field Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 next

```
struct Invaders* Invaders::next
```

#### 4.3.2.2 x\_end

```
int* Invaders::x_end
```

#### 4.3.2.3 x\_start

```
int* Invaders::x_start
```

#### 4.3.2.4 y

```
int* Invaders::y
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [headers/data\\_struct.h](#)

## 4.4 Player Struct Reference

[Player](#) data structure.

```
#include <data_struct.h>
```

## Data Fields

- `int * x_start`
- `int shoot_pos_x`
- `int shoot_pos_y`
- `int * y`

### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

`Player` data structure.

will store it in a struct cause why not, easier data storage for me to implement same way of thinking as with the `Invaders`, just dont need the full hitbox, as `Invaders` only kill the player if they reach its level(y coord) new design:

-I. (- is not part of the player design)  
(U)

### 4.4.2 Field Documentation

#### 4.4.2.1 shoot\_pos\_x

```
int Player::shoot_pos_x
```

#### 4.4.2.2 shoot\_pos\_y

```
int Player::shoot_pos_y
```

#### 4.4.2.3 x\_start

```
int* Player::x_start
```

#### 4.4.2.4 y

```
int* Player::y
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `headers/data_struct.h`



# Chapter 5

## File Documentation

### 5.1 cfiles/draw.c File Reference

```
#include "data_struct.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include "econio.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

#### Functions

- void [printSI](#) (int tabcounter, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor)  
*draws SPACE INVADERS text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pstart](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws START text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pquit](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws quit text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 6 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pset](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws settings text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 2 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [peasy](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws easy text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pmed](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws medium text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 1 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [phard](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws hard text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [d\\_invader](#) (int tcolor, int bcolor, int tcolor2, int bcolor2, int x, int y, int x2, int y2)  
*draws invader starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [d\\_player](#) (int tcolor, int bcolor, int tcolor2, int bcolor2, int x, int y, int x2, int y2)  
*draws player starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [d\\_init](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first, [Player](#) \*p)  
*draws map first time*
- void [d\\_score](#) (int score)

- draws score*
- void [d\\_bullets](#) (int sdb\_b)  
*draws bullet count*
- void [mov\\_invx](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first, int way)  
*move invaders horizontally*
- void [mov\\_invy](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first)  
*move invaders vertically*
- void [d\\_bullet](#) ([Bullets](#) b, int white)  
*draws bullets*

## 5.1.1 Function Documentation

### 5.1.1.1 d\_bullet()

```
void d_bullet (
    Bullets b,
    int white)
```

#### draws bullets

```
00181                                     {
00182     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00183     econio_gotoxy(b.x,b.y);
00184     white==1?econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE):econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00185     econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00186     printf("|");econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00187 }
```

References [Bullets::x](#), and [Bullets::y](#).

### 5.1.1.2 d\_bullets()

```
void d_bullets (
    int sdb_b)
```

#### draws bullet count

```
00147                                     {
00148     econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00149     econio_gotoxy(35, 32);
00150     econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00151     printf("BULLETS: 7/ %d",7-sdb_b);
00152     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00153 }
```

### 5.1.1.3 d\_init()

```
void d_init (
    Invaders * first,
    Player * p)
```

#### draws map first time

```
00129                                     {
00130     Invaders* mov = first;
00131     while(mov != NULL){
00132         d\_invader(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00133         mov=mov->next;
00134     }
00135     d\_player(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00136     econio_flush();
00137 }
```

References [d\\_invader\(\)](#), [d\\_player\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), [Player::x\\_start](#), [Invaders::y](#), and [Player::y](#).

#### 5.1.1.4 d\_invader()

```
void d_invader (
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int tcolor2,
    int bcolor2,
    int x,
    int y,
    int x2,
    int y2)
```

draws invader starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color

```
00111 {
00112     econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00113     econio_gotoxy(x,y);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00114     printf("*(_-)*");econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00115     econio_gotoxy(x2,y2);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00116     printf("$_$_.$");econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00117 }
```

#### 5.1.1.5 d\_player()

```
void d_player (
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int tcolor2,
    int bcolor2,
    int x,
    int y,
    int x2,
    int y2)
```

draws player starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color

```
00120 {
00121     econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00122     econio_gotoxy(x,y);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00123     printf(".I.");econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00124     econio_gotoxy(x2,y2);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00125     printf("(U_");econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00126 }
```

#### 5.1.1.6 d\_score()

```
void d_score (
    int score)
```

draws score

```
00139 {
00140     econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00141     econio_gotoxy(20,32);
00142     econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00143     printf("SCORE: %d",score);
00144     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00145 }
```

### 5.1.1.7 mov\_invx()

```
void mov_invx (
    Invaders * first,
    int way)
```

move invaders horizontally

```
00156                                     {
00157     Invaders* mov = first;
00158     while(mov != NULL){
00159         d_invader(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00160         way==1?mov->x_start[0]++:mov->x_start[0]--;
00161         way==1?mov->x_start[1]++:mov->x_start[1]--;
00162         way==1?mov->x_end[0]++:mov->x_end[0]--;
00163         way==1?mov->x_end[1]++:mov->x_end[1]--;
00164         d_invader(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00165         mov=mov->next;
00166     }
00167 }
```

References [d\\_invader\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_end](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), and [Invaders::y](#).

### 5.1.1.8 mov\_invy()

```
void mov_invy (
    Invaders * first)
```

move invaders vertically

```
00170                                     {
00171     Invaders* mov = first;
00172     while(mov != NULL){
00173         d_invader(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00174         mov->y[0]+=2;
00175         mov->y[1]+=2;
00176         d_invader(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00177         mov=mov->next;
00178     }
00179 }
```

References [d\\_invader\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), and [Invaders::y](#).

### 5.1.1.9 peasy()

```
void peasy (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws easy text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color

```
00069                                     {
00070     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00071     econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" _ _ _ . . ");
00072     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00073     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+1);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | _ | _ | [ _ \_ / ");
00074     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00075     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+2);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | _ | | _ ] | ");
00076     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+3);
00077     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00078     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00079 }
```

### 5.1.1.10 phard()

```
void phard (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws hard text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background

```
color
00095 {
00096     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y);
00097     econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00098     econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" . . _ .--. _ ");
00099     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+1);
00100     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" |__| |__| |__| | \\\ ");
00101     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+2);
00102     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | | | | | \\\ |__/ ");
00103     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+3);
00104     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00105     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00106     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00107 }
```

### 5.1.1.11 pmed()

```
void pmed (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws medium text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 1 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background

```
color
00082 {
00083     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y);
00084     econio_textbackground(bcolor);econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" . . _ _ . . . . ");
00085     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y+1);
00086     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" |\\|/| |__| | \\\ | | | |\\|/| ");
00087     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y+2);
00088     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | | |__| |__/ | |__| | | ");
00089     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y+3);
00090     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00091     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00092 }
```

### 5.1.1.12 pquit()

```
void pquit (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws quit text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 6 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background

```
color
00041 {
00042     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 2, y);
00043     econio_textbackground(bcolor);econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" _ _ _ _ ");
00044     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 2, y+1);
00045     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf("| | | | | | ");
00046     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 2, y+2);
00047     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf("|__|\\ |__| |__| | ");
00048     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 2, y+3);
00049     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");econio_textbackground(b2color);
00050     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00051 }
```



draws START text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color

```
00028 {
00029     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00030     econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" _ _ _ _ _");
00031     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00032     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y+1);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf("( _ | [ _ ] [ _ ] | ");
00033     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00034     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y+2);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(". _ | | | | \ \ | ");
00035     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y+3);
00036     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00037     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00038 }
```

## 5.2 cfiles/game.c File Reference

```
#include "data_struct.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "game.h"
#include "econio.h"
#include "draw.h"
#include "debugmalloc.h"
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/select.h>
#include <termios.h>
```

### Functions

- void [reset\\_terminal\\_mode](#) ()  
*resets terminal mode*
- void [set\\_conio\\_terminal\\_mode](#) ()  
*set terminal mode*
- int [kbhit](#) ()  
*check if a button is pressed(basically but a little bit complicated)*
- int [getch](#) ()  
*gets the pressed button code*
- [Player](#) \* [Setup\\_Player](#) ()  
*sets up the [Player](#) data structure*
- [Invaders](#) \* [Setup\\_Inv](#) (int mode)  
*Sets up the [Invaders](#), makes the linked list, allocates memory to the linked list member and also allocates memory to the sub arrays and fills it up with data.*
- void [freeInvaders](#) ([Invaders](#) \*i)  
*This function will free up the memory allocated to the [Invaders](#) and its sub allocated space.*
- int [numb\\_inv](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first)  
*counts how many invaders are there*
- int [check\\_bullet](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first, [Bullets](#) \*b, int \*score, int db)  
*This function checks if the bullet hit an invader, if yes, then delete from the linked list.*
- int [game](#) (int mode)  
*Main game logic function which will be accesed from [main.c](#).*

## Variables

- struct `termios` [orig\\_termios](#)

## 5.2.1 Function Documentation

### 5.2.1.1 `check_bullet()`

```
int check_bullet (
    Invaders * first,
    Bullets * b,
    int * score,
    int db)
```

This function checks if the bullet hit an invader, if yes, then delete from the linked list.

```
00163                                     {
00164     Invaders* mov = first;
00165     Invaders* mov2 = mov;
00166     while(mov != NULL){
00167         for(int i = 0; i < db; i++){
00168             if(mov->y[0] == b[i].y || mov->y[1] == b[i].y){
00169                 if(b[i].x >= mov->x_start[0] && b[i].x <= mov->x_end[0]){
00170                     if(numb_inv(first) == 1){
00171                         *score += 5;
00172                         return 0;
00173                     }
00174                     if(mov == first){
00175                         d_invader(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0], mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00176                         b[i].y = 0;
00177                         *score += 5;
00178                         return 2;
00179                     }
00180                     else if(mov->next == NULL){
00181                         *score += 5;
00182                         d_invader(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0], mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00183                         mov2->next=NULL;
00184                         free(mov);
00185                         return 1;
00186                     }
00187                     else{
00188                         *score += 5;
00189                         d_invader(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0], mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00190                         Invaders* mov3 = mov;
00191                         mov=mov->next;
00192                         mov2->next = mov;
00193                         free(mov3);
00194                         mov=mov2;
00195                         b[i].y = 0;
00196                     }
00197                 }
00198             }
00199         }
00200         mov2=mov;
00201         mov=mov->next;
00202     }
00203     return 1;
00204 }
```

References [d\\_invader\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [numb\\_inv\(\)](#), [Bullets::x](#), [Invaders::x\\_end](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), [Bullets::y](#), and [Invaders::y](#).

### 5.2.1.2 `freeInvaders()`

```
void freeInvaders (
    Invaders * i)
```



This function will free up the memory allocated to the [Invaders](#) and its sub allocated space.

will get current linked list member, free its sub arrays, got to next member and free previous member

```

00136         {
00137         //will get current linked list member, free its sub arrays, got to next member and free previous
member
00138         while(i != NULL){
00139             Invaders* buff = i;
00140             free(i->x_start);
00141             free(i->x_end);
00142             free(i->y);
00143             i = i->next;
00144             free(buff);
00145         }
00146     }

```

References [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_end](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), and [Invaders::y](#).

### 5.2.1.3 game()

```

int game (
    int mode)

```

Main game logic function which will be accessed from [main.c](#).

game logic

```

00209     {
00210         econio_clrscr();
00211         //setup phase
00212         int score = 0; // the score which to export
00213         int b_db = 0;
00214         int sdb_b = 0;
00215         bool run = true;
00216         Player* p = Setup_Player();//strange, but it is what it is
00217         Invaders* first = Setup_Inv(mode);
00218         int row_length[3] = {6,7,8};
00219         int cycle = 0;
00220         int way = 1;
00221         int test = 1;
00222         int x_ref = first->x_start[0];
00223         Bullets* b =(Bullets*)malloc(50*sizeof(Bullets)); //setup for future
00224
00225         //first draw
00226         d_init(first, p);
00227         //game logic
00228         set_conio_terminal_mode();
00229         while(run){
00230             econio_rawmode();
00231             while(!kbhit()){
00232                 //check if bullet has collision with invader
00233                 if(b_db > 0) test = check_bullet(first,b,&score,b_db);
00234                 if(test == 0){
00235                     econio_normalmode();
00236                     reset_terminal_mode();
00237                     //before exit free the bullets :)
00238                     free(b);
00239                     free(p);
00240                     freeInvaders(first);//yeah free the slaves!!!
00241                     debugmalloc_dump();
00242                     return score;
00243                 }
00244                 else if(test == 2){
00245                     Invaders* mov = first;
00246                     first = first->next;
00247                     free(mov);
00248                 }
00249                 //checks if invader is in line with player
00250                 if(first->y[0] == 28 || first->y[0] == 29){
00251                     econio_normalmode();
00252                     reset_terminal_mode();
00253                     //before exit free the bullets :)
00254                     free(b);
00255                     free(p);
00256                     freeInvaders(first);//yeah free the slaves!!!
00257                     debugmalloc_dump();
00258                     return score;
00259                 }
00260                 //check collisions

```

```

00261         //bullets draw and such
00262         if(cycle%3==0){
00263             for(int i = 0; i < b_db; i++){
00264                 if(b[i].y != 0){
00265                     d_bullet(b[i], 0);
00266                     b[i].y--;
00267                     d_bullet(b[i], 1);
00268                     econio_gotoxy(0, 30);
00269                     printf("%d",b[0].y);
00270                     econio_flush();
00271                 }
00272                 else {d_bullet(b[i], 0);}
00273             }
00274         }
00275         if(cycle%(1+numb_inv(first)) == 0 || cycle%20 == 0){
00276             //move invaders
00277             if(x_ref < 70 && way){
00278                 mov_invx(first, way);
00279                 x_ref++;
00280             }
00281             else{
00282                 if(way){mov_invy(first);}
00283                 way = 0;
00284                 if(x_ref >= 7*row_length[mode]){
00285                     mov_invx(first, way);
00286                     x_ref--;
00287                 }
00288                 else{
00289                     way = 1;
00290                     mov_invy(first);
00291                 }
00292             }
00293         }
00294         if(cycle%100 == 0){sdb_b = 0;}
00295         d_score(score);
00296         d_bullets(sdb_b);
00297
00298         usleep(23000);
00299         cycle++;
00300         if(cycle == 101)cycle = 0;
00301     }
00302     econio_normalmode();
00303     //did it with switch too, but who cares
00304     //check keyboard press
00305     int key = getch();
00306     //move player to left
00307     if(key== 'a'){
00308         if(p->x_start[1] > 0){
00309             d_player(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00310             p->x_start[0]-=2;
00311             p->shoot_pos_x-=2;
00312             p->x_start[1]-=2;
00313             d_player(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00314         }
00315     }
00316     //move player to right
00317     else if(key == 'd'){
00318         if(p->x_start[1] < 70){
00319             d_player(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00320             p->x_start[0]+=2;
00321             p->shoot_pos_x+=2;
00322             p->x_start[1]+=2;
00323             d_player(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00324         }
00325     }
00326     //shoot bullet
00327     else if(key == KEY_SPACE && sdb_b < 7){
00328         sdb_b++;
00329         b[b_db].x=p->shoot_pos_x;
00330         b[b_db].y=p->shoot_pos_y;
00331         b_db++;
00332         if(b_db%49 == 0)b = (Bullets*)realloc(b, (b_db + 51)*sizeof(Bullets));
00333         d_bullet(b[b_db-1], 1);
00334     }
00335 }
00336 debugmalloc_dump();
00337 return score;
00338 }

```

References [check\\_bullet\(\)](#), [d\\_bullet\(\)](#), [d\\_bullets\(\)](#), [d\\_init\(\)](#), [d\\_player\(\)](#), [d\\_score\(\)](#), [freeInvaders\(\)](#), [getch\(\)](#), [kbhit\(\)](#), [KEY\\_SPACE](#), [mov\\_invx\(\)](#), [mov\\_invy\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [numb\\_inv\(\)](#), [reset\\_terminal\\_mode\(\)](#), [set\\_conio\\_terminal\\_mode\(\)](#),

[Setup\\_Inv\(\)](#), [Setup\\_Player\(\)](#), [Player::shoot\\_pos\\_x](#), [Player::shoot\\_pos\\_y](#), [Bullets::x](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), [Player::x\\_start](#), [Bullets::y](#), [Invaders::y](#), and [Player::y](#).

#### 5.2.1.4 getch()

```
int getch ()
```

gets the pressed button code

```
00052 {
00053     int r;
00054     unsigned char c;
00055     if ((r = read(0, &c, sizeof(c))) < 0) {
00056         return r;
00057     } else {
00058         return c;
00059     }
00060 }
```

#### 5.2.1.5 kbhit()

```
int kbhit ()
```

check if a button is pressed(basically but a little bit complicated)

```
00042 {
00043     struct timeval tv = { 0L, 0L };
00044     fd_set fds;
00045     FD_ZERO(&fds);
00046     FD_SET(0, &fds);
00047     return select(1, &fds, NULL, NULL, &tv) > 0;
00048 }
```

#### 5.2.1.6 numb\_inv()

```
int numb_inv (
    Invaders * first)
```

counts how many invaders are there

```
00150 {
00151     Invaders* mov = first;
00152     int count = 0;
00153     while(mov!=NULL) {
00154         count++;
00155         mov=mov->next;
00156     }
00157     return count;
00158 }
```

References [Invaders::next](#).

#### 5.2.1.7 reset\_terminal\_mode()

```
void reset_terminal_mode ()
```

resets terminal mode

```
00020 {
00021     tcsetattr(0, TCSANOW, &orig_termios);
00022 }
```

References [orig\\_termios](#).

### 5.2.1.8 set\_conio\_terminal\_mode()

```
void set_conio_terminal_mode ()
```

#### set terminal mode

```
00027 {
00028     struct termios new_termios;
00029
00030     // take two copies - one for now, one for later
00031     tcgetattr(0, &orig_termios);
00032     memcpy(&new_termios, &orig_termios, sizeof(new_termios));
00033
00034     // register cleanup handler, and set the new terminal mode
00035     atexit(reset_terminal_mode);
00036     cfmakeraw(&new_termios);
00037     tcsetattr(0, TCSANOW, &new_termios);
00038 }
```

References [orig\\_termios](#), and [reset\\_terminal\\_mode\(\)](#).

### 5.2.1.9 Setup\_Inv()

```
Invaders * Setup_Inv (
    int mode)
```

Sets up the [Invaders](#), makes the linked list, allocates memory to the linked list member and also allocates memory to the sub arrays and fills it up with data.

```
00087 {
00088     //0 easy, 1 is medium and 2 is hard
00089     //in easy half of the rows invaders will be, and it will move in medium speed
00090     //in medium there will be six in a row and it will move at medium speed
00091     //in hard there will be more rows: not 7 but 11, they will move much faster
00092     int S_Width = 6; //number of white characters between 2 invader
00093     int row_length[3] = {6,7,8};
00094     int numb_row[3] = {4,5,7};
00095     //linked list setup
00096     Invaders* list = NULL;
00097     for(int j = 0; j < numb_row[mode]; j++){
00098         for(int i = 0; i < row_length[mode]; i++){
00099             //create one element
00100             Invaders* mov;
00101             mov = (Invaders*)malloc(sizeof(Invaders));
00102             mov->next = list; //connect to previous
00103             //allocate space to the arrays
00104             mov->x_start = (int*)malloc(2*sizeof(int));
00105             mov->x_end = (int*)malloc(2*sizeof(int));
00106             mov->y = (int*)malloc(2*sizeof(int));
00107             //first element of rows and the very first element restarts the x coords
00108             if(mov->next == NULL || i == 0){
00109                 //starting coord
00110                 mov->x_start[0] = 0;
00111                 mov->x_start[1] = 0;
00112                 //end of hitbox coords
00113                 mov->x_end[0] = (mov->x_start[0]) + S_Width;
00114                 mov->x_end[1] = (mov->x_start[1]) + S_Width;
00115             }
00116             else{
00117                 //same just if its not the first element
00118                 mov->x_start[0] = (list->x_end[0]) + 2;
00119                 mov->x_start[1] = (list->x_end[1]) + 2;
00120                 mov->x_end[0] = (mov->x_start[0]) + S_Width;
00121                 mov->x_end[1] = (mov->x_start[1]) + S_Width;
00122             }
00123             //set y coords
00124             mov->y[0] = 3*j+1;
00125             mov->y[1] = 3*j+2;
00126             //next element
00127             list = mov;
00128         }
00129     }
00130     return list;
00131 }
```

References [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_end](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), and [Invaders::y](#).

### 5.2.1.10 Setup\_Player()

```
Player * Setup_Player ()
```

sets up the [Player](#) data structure

```
00065     {
00066     Player* p = (Player*)malloc(sizeof(Player));
00067
00068     p->x_start=(int*)malloc(2*sizeof(int));
00069     p->x_start[0] = 1;
00070     p->x_start[1] = 0;
00071
00072     //where the bullet will start from
00073     p->shoot_pos_x = 2;
00074     p->shoot_pos_y = 27;
00075
00076     //playing field will be 120*40, 120 width, 40 height
00077     p->y=(int*)malloc(2*sizeof(int));
00078     p->y[0] = 29;
00079     p->y[1] = 30;
00080
00081     return p;
00082 }
```

References [Player::shoot\\_pos\\_x](#), [Player::shoot\\_pos\\_y](#), [Player::x\\_start](#), and [Player::y](#).

## 5.2.2 Variable Documentation

### 5.2.2.1 orig\_termios

```
struct termios orig_termios
```

## 5.3 cfiles/menu.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "menu.h"
#include "econio.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "draw.h"
```

### Functions

- [int menu \(\)](#)  
*menu logic*

## 5.3.1 Function Documentation

### 5.3.1.1 menu()

```
int menu ()
```

menu logic

Menu logic.

```
00013 {
00014 #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64) || defined(WIN32) || defined(WIN64)
00015     SMALL_RECT WinSize = {0, 0, 135, 35};
00016     SMALL_RECT* WinWin = &WinSize;
00017     SetConsoleWindowInfo(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), true, WinWin);
00018     //plays in a loop music.wav file in windows, just do not have music.wav yet
00019     //PlaySound(TEXT("../sound/music.wav"),NULL, SND_FILENAME | SND_ASYNC | SND_LOOP);
00020 #endif
00021     econio_clrscr();
00022     //draws menu items
00023     printSI(1,3,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00024     pstart(6, 11, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00025     //pset(5,16,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE); was good idea
00026     pquit(6, 16, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00027
00028     int last = 0;
00029     int before = 0;
00030     while(true){
00031         econio_rawmode();
00032         while(true){
00033             //reads key and do state magic, save previous state and update current state
00034             int ch = econio_getch();
00035             if(ch == KEY_UP && last != 0){before = last; last--;}
00036             else if(ch == KEY_DOWN && last != 1){before = last; last++;}
00037             else if(ch == KEY_ENTER) break;
00038             //draws new state of menu items or state machine
00039             switch(last){
00040                 case 0:
00041                     //start text is shiney, settings not shiney anymore
00042                     pstart(6, 11, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00043                     pquit(6,16,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00044                     break;
00045                     /*
00046                     * was a good idea, just not in c, devastated am i, said Yoda as
00047                     * possible upgrade if client wants to get a new feture in like a settings
00048                     button in production
00049                     * gonna leave it here as nobody gonna touch it and there is space for it
00050                     */
00051                 case 1:
00052                     if(before == 0){
00053                         //start not shiney, settings shiney
00054                         pstart(6, 11, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00055                         pset(5,16,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00056                     }
00057                     else {
00058                         //quit not shiney, settings shiney
00059                         pset(5,16,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00060                         pquit(6, 21, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00061                     }
00062                     break;
00063                 case 1:
00064                     //settings not shiney, quit shiney
00065                     pstart(6,11,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00066                     pquit(6, 16, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00067                     break;
00068             }
00069         }
00070         econio_normalmode();
00071         //choice is quit, do exit with screen to default
00072         if(last == 1){
00073             econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00074             econio_clrscr();
00075             econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00076             exit(0);
00077         }
00078         else {
00079             //choice is start, do clear screen, draw dificulty elements
00080             econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00081             econio_clrscr();
00082             econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00083             peasy(6, 7, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00084             pmed(6, 13, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);

```

```

00085         phard(6, 19, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00086
00087         last = 0;
00088
00089         econio_rawmode();
00090         while(true){
00091             //read keys and save previous state, and update now state
00092             int ch = econio_getch();
00093             if(ch == KEY_UP && last != 0){before = last; last--;}
00094             else if(ch == KEY_DOWN && last != 2){before = last; last++;}
00095             else if(ch == KEY_ENTER) break;
00096
00097             //state machine goes brrrrrrrr
00098             switch(last){
00099                 case 0:
00100                     //easy text is shiney, medium is not
00101                     peasy(6, 7, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00102                     pmed(6,13,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00103                     break;
00104                 case 1:
00105                     if(before == 0){
00106                         //easy was shiney, not now anymore, medium shiney
00107                         peasy(6, 7, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00108                         pmed(6,13,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00109                     }
00110                     else {
00111                         //hard not shiney anymore, meium is shiney
00112                         pmed(6,13,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00113                         phard(6, 19, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00114                     }
00115                     break;
00116                 case 2:
00117                     //medium not shiney, hard is shiney
00118                     pmed(6,13,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00119                     phard(6, 19, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00120                     break;
00121             }
00122         }
00123
00124         econio_normalmode();
00125         //before exit to who knows where, clean screen
00126         econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00127         econio_clrscr();
00128         econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00129
00130         return last;
00131     }
00132 }
00133 }

```

References [peasy\(\)](#), [phard\(\)](#), [pmed\(\)](#), [pquit\(\)](#), [printSI\(\)](#), and [pstart\(\)](#).

## 5.4 cfiles/score.c File Reference

```

#include "data_struct.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "econio.h"
#include "score.h"
#include <errno.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include "debugmalloc.h"

```

### Functions

- void [printboard](#) (FILE \*fptr, int db)

- prints specified highscore board*
- void `savewrite_score` (int state, int score)  
*save score to related file if score the is higher than stored in the file connected to the name given by the player*
- void `highscore` (int state)  
*Main highscore logic.*

## 5.4.1 Function Documentation

### 5.4.1.1 highscore()

```
void highscore (
    int state)
```

Main highscore logic.

get input to how many elements to write based on state, medium for printboard

```
00229         {
00230         //set window size for good windows users :), but i like linux better, just not the terminal
    modifying
00231 #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64) || defined(WIN32) || defined(WIN64)
00232     SMALL_RECT WinSize = {0, 0, 70, 40};
00233     SMALL_RECT* WinWin = &WinSize;
00234     SetConsoleWindowInfo(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), true, WinWin);
00235 #endif
00236
00237     //highscore board setup
00238     FILE* fptr;
00239     char paths[][50] = {"../highscores/l1.txt", "../highscores/l2.txt", "../highscores/l3.txt"};
00240     int testDB = 0; int db = 0;
00241     printf("Give how many scores to show from the top, 0 to not show anything");
00242     printf("\nor negative number as it will be converted to a positive number\n");
00243     printf("number of players to show from top 1: ");
00244     testDB = scanf("%d", &db);
00245     while(testDB < 1 || db < 0 || db > 1000000){
00246         econio_clrscr();
00247         printf("number of players to show from top 1: ");
00248         testDB = scanf("%*c%d%*c", &db);
00249     }
00250
00251     //checks if highscores directory exist and openable
00252     DIR* dir2;
00253     dir2 = opendir("../highscores");
00254     if(dir2){closedir(dir2);}
00255     //directory does not exist
00256     else if(ENOENT == errno){
00257         closedir(dir2);
00258         mkdir("../highscores", 0700);
00259         dir2 = opendir("../highscores");
00260         if(dir2){closedir(dir2);}
00261         //directory does not exist
00262         else if(ENOENT == errno){
00263             closedir(dir2);
00264             perror("Could not create highscores directory, please create it manually to the same
    directory as main.c");
00265             exit(0);
00266         }
00267         //other problem
00268         else{
00269             closedir(dir2);
00270             perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00271             exit(0);
00272         }
00273     }
00274     //other problem
00275     else {
00276         closedir(dir2);
00277         perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00278         exit(0);
00279     }
00280     //state machine, would be better to put paths into a 2d char array, but who cares
00281     //its not like anybody gonna expand this sht
00282     switch(state){
00283         //show relevant highscore
00284         //dont wanna make a function to read file and store the data
00285         case 0:
```



```

00286         fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00287         if(fptr == NULL){
00288             fptr = fopen(paths[state], "w");
00289             if(fptr == NULL){
00290                 perror("File open error");
00291                 exit(0);
00292             }
00293         }
00294         printboard(fptr, db);
00295         break;
00296     case 1:
00297         //show highscore in medium diff
00298         fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00299         if(fptr == NULL){
00300             fptr = fopen(paths[state], "w");
00301             if(fptr == NULL){
00302                 perror("File open error");
00303                 exit(0);
00304             }
00305         }
00306         printboard(fptr, db);
00307         break;
00308     case 2:
00309         //high diff score
00310         fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00311         if(fptr == NULL){
00312             fptr = fopen(paths[state], "w");
00313             if(fptr == NULL){
00314                 perror("File open error");
00315                 exit(0);
00316             }
00317         }
00318         printboard(fptr, db);
00319         break;
00320     }
00321 }

```

References [printboard\(\)](#).

#### 5.4.1.2 printboard()

```

void printboard (
    FILE * fptr,
    int db)

```

prints specified highscore board

prints highscore board while getting the data from the save file, needs location and max amount to draw

```

00020         {
00021             if(db == 0) return;
00022             //variables
00023             Data data[1] = {};
00024             int index = 0;
00025             const char* padding = "                                     "; //soooo long, idk why
00026             char buff[5] = "";
00027             //drawing begining
00028             econio_clrscr();
00029             econio_gotoxy(30,1);
00030             printf("+++++");
00031             econio_gotoxy(30,2);
00032             printf("|NAME      | SCORE|");
00033             econio_gotoxy(30,3);
00034             printf("+++++");
00035
00036             int tName = 0; int tSCR = 0;
00037             //magic is done here
00038             while(index < db){
00039                 //checks if data was corrupted
00040                 if((tName = fscanf(fptr,"%s", data->name)) == -1 || tName == 0 || (tSCR = fscanf(fptr,
"%d",&data->score)) == -1 || tSCR == 0){
00041                     //checks if its end of file, if first if did not work
00042                     if((tSCR = fscanf(fptr,"%d",&data->score)) == -1){break;}
00043                     econio_clrscr();
00044                     printf("\nCorrupted file\n");
00045                     exit(0);
00046                 }
00047                 //checks if earlier break is needed
00048                 if((tName == EOF && tSCR == EOF) || (tName == 0 && tSCR == 0)){break;}
00049             }

```

```

00050         sprintf(buff, "%d", data->score); //transform int to string aka char array
00051
00052         //get padding
00053         int pad1Len = (TARGETLEN*3/5) - strlen(data->name);
00054         int pad2Len = (TARGETLEN*2/5) - strlen(buff);
00055
00056         //draw board
00057         econio_gotoxy(30, 4+(2*index));
00058         printf("|%s%*.s|%.s%*.s%d|", data->name, pad1Len, pad1Len,
padding, pad2Len, pad2Len, padding, data->score);
00059         econio_gotoxy(30, 4+(2*index+1));
00060         printf("+++++");
00061
00062         index++; //magic number
00063     }
00064     printf("\n");
00065     printf("\n\nPress ENTER to start the game\n");
00066     econio_rawmode();
00067     while(1){
00068         int key = econio_getch();
00069         if(key == KEY_ENTER){break;}
00070     }
00071     econio_normalmode();
00072 }

```

References [datas::name](#), [datas::score](#), and [TARGETLEN](#).

#### 5.4.1.3 savewrite\_score()

```

void savewrite_score (
    int state,
    int score)

```

save score to related file if score the is higher than stored in the file connected to the name given by the player

write to file to the specified file based on state to save new data or update old score if name is in list and current score is higher than old, change it, than sort current arrays to descending based on scores

```

00075     {
00076         econio_clrscr();
00077         econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00078         //set file path with state
00079         FILE* fptr;
00080         char paths[][50] = {"../highscores/l1.txt", "../highscores/l2.txt", "../highscores/l3.txt"};
00081         fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00082         if(fptr == NULL){perror("Scoresave: file opening error");}
00083         else{
00084             /*
00085              * for legacy code to just exist here or to return to something in case of shit
00086              switch(state){
00087                  case 0:
00088                      fptr = fopen("../highscores/l1.txt", "r+");
00089                      break;
00090                  case 1:
00091                      fptr = fopen("../highscores/l1.txt", "r+");
00092                      break;
00093                  case 2:
00094                      fptr = fopen("../highscores/l1.txt", "r+");
00095                      break;
00096              }
00097              */
00098
00099             //set up variables to work with
00100             char name[MAX_NAME + 2] = {};
00101             int index = 0;
00102             Data *p = calloc(3, sizeof(*p)); //for safety and to pass new data allocate 3 times the space
00103             Data temp;
00104             bool in = false;
00105             int i_new;
00106
00107             //checks if highscores directory exist and openable
00108             DIR* dir;
00109             dir = opendir("../highscores");
00110             if(dir){closedir(dir);}
00111             //checks if directory do not exist
00112             else if(ENOENT == errno){
00113                 closedir(dir);
00114                 mkdir("../highscores", 0700);
00115                 dir = opendir("../highscores");

```

```

00116         if(dir){closedir(dir);}
00117         //checks if directory still not exist
00118         else if(ENOENT == errno){
00119             closedir(dir);
00120             free(p);
00121             debugmalloc_dump();
00122             perror("Could not create highscores directory, please create it manually to the same
directory as main.c");
00123             exit(0);
00124         }
00125         //other problem
00126         else{
00127             closedir(dir);
00128             free(p);
00129             debugmalloc_dump();
00130             perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00131             exit(0);
00132         }
00133     }
00134     //other problem
00135     else {
00136         closedir(dir);
00137         free(p);
00138         debugmalloc_dump();
00139         perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00140         exit(0);
00141     }
00142
00143     FILE* n = fopen("../highscores/n.txt", "w");
00144     if(n == NULL){perror("Scoresave: file opening error, at line 80");}
00145     else{
00146         //input name
00147         printf("!!Your name can only be 12 character long!");
00148         printf("Your name: ");
00149         int testName = 0;
00150         while((testName = scanf("%s",name)) == 0 || testName == -1 || strlen(name) > 12){
00151             printf("!!Your name can only be 12 character long!");
00152             printf("Your correct name: ");
00153         }
00154         //load to struct the saved data
00155         //yeah nested loops, its not good, but it is what it is, who else gonna touch this code
except me anyway?
00156         //while(fscanf(fp, "%s %d", p[index].name, &p[index].score) != EOF){
00157
00158
00159         int testStr = 0; int testINT = 0;
00160         while((testStr = fscanf(fp, "%s", p[index].name)) != EOF && (testINT = fscanf(fp, "%d",
&p[index].score)) != EOF){
00161             //tests if readed data was corrupted
00162             if(testStr == 0 || testStr == -1 || testINT == 0 || testINT == -1){
00163                 perror("Corrupted file");
00164                 break;
00165             }
00166             /// if name is in list and current score is higher than old, change it, than sort
current arrays to descending based on scores
00167             //check if name is in the list
00168             if(strcmp(name, p[index].name) == 0){
00169                 in = true; //is it in or not?
00170                 //check to update its score
00171                 if(score > p[index].score){
00172                     p[index].score = score;
00173                     if(index != 0){
00174                         //bubble sort
00175                         for(int i = 0; i <= index-1; i++){
00176                             for(int j = i+1; j <= index; j++){
00177                                 if(p[j].score >= p[i].score){
00178                                     temp = p[i];
00179                                     p[i] = p[j];
00180                                     p[j] = temp;
00181                                 }
00182                             }
00183                         }
00184                     }
00185                 }
00186             }
00187             //gets ready for next item, reallocating space
00188             index++;
00189             p = (Data*)realloc(p, (index+1)*sizeof(*p));
00190         }
00191
00192         //if not in highscorer list then add it to the top of its score group
00193         bool found = false;
00194         if(!in){
00195             for(int i = 0; i < index; i++){
00196                 if(score >= p[i].score && !found){
00197                     i_new = i;
00198                     found = true;

```

```

00199             break;
00200         }
00201     }
00202 }
00203 //if nobody is in the list put him in
00204 if(index == 0) fprintf(n, "%s %d", name, score);
00205 //save list to file
00206 else {
00207     for(int i = 0; i < index; i++){
00208         if(i == i_new) fprintf(n, "%s %d\n", name, score);
00209         fprintf(n, "%s %d\n", p[i].name, p[i].score);
00210     }
00211 }
00212 //free buff and close file stream
00213 free(p);
00214 fclose(n);
00215 fclose(fp);
00216 //check if any problem occurred while freeing memory
00217 debugmalloc_dump();
00218 //delete old, rename new save file
00219 //yeah there are better ways to do it, but i dont want to touch this at this point
00220 remove(paths[state]);
00221 rename("../highscores/n.txt", paths[state]);
00222 }
00223 }
00224 }

```

References [MAX\\_NAME](#), and [datas::score](#).

## 5.5 headers/data\_struct.h File Reference

### Data Structures

- struct [datas](#)  
*data structure of highscore system*
- struct [Bullets](#)  
*Bullets data structure.*
- struct [Invaders](#)  
*Invaders data structure.*
- struct [Player](#)  
*Player data structure.*

### Macros

- #define [KEY\\_SPACE](#) 32
- #define [MAX\\_NAME](#) 12  
*max length of name*
- #define [MAX\\_POINT\\_LENGTH](#) 4  
*max length of collectable points*
- #define [TARGETLEN](#) 15  
*target length of a board piece without the "|" tags(there are 3 of these tags)*

### Typedefs

- typedef struct [datas](#) [Data](#)  
*data structure of highscore system*
- typedef struct [Bullets](#) [Bullets](#)  
*Bullets data structure.*
- typedef struct [Invaders](#) [Invaders](#)  
*Invaders data structure.*
- typedef struct [Player](#) [Player](#)  
*Player data structure.*

## 5.5.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.5.1.1 KEY\_SPACE

```
#define KEY_SPACE 32
```

### 5.5.1.2 MAX\_NAME

```
#define MAX_NAME 12
```

max length of name

### 5.5.1.3 MAX\_POINT\_LENGTH

```
#define MAX_POINT_LENGTH 4
```

max length of collectable points

### 5.5.1.4 TARGETLEN

```
#define TARGETLEN 15
```

target length of a board piece without the "|" tags(there are 3 of these tags)

## 5.5.2 Typedef Documentation

### 5.5.2.1 Bullets

```
typedef struct Bullets Bullets
```

[Bullets](#) data structure.

[Bullets](#) data struct.

array of bullets, where y will change as it goes up but x wont change x will compare its value if it is greater or equ or smaller or equ than invader x\_start and x\_end value to see if it hits it, also do this with y as invaders can run into bullets also the array will be dinamically allocated, as with every bullet shot the array will grow, and with each shot that go out to space or hits an invader the array maybe shrink

### 5.5.2.2 Data

```
typedef struct datas Data
```

data structure of highscore system

### 5.5.2.3 Invaders

```
typedef struct Invaders Invaders
```

[Invaders](#) data structure.

[Invaders](#) data struct.

linked list of invaders, x\_start is an array of x coordinates, invader hitbox x starting coord x\_end is an array of the x\_start x end coords y is an array where y coords are of invaders (in documentation the star symbol will not show, in the character design there are stars still)

```
| (-_-) <- y[0] = 0, x_start[0] = 3, x_end[0] = 9
| $._$. $ <- y[1] = 1, x_start[1] = 3, x_end[1] = 9
```

the related coords are in the same place in the arrays

head and body are 7 character long

### 5.5.2.4 Player

```
typedef struct Player Player
```

[Player](#) data structure.

[Player](#) data struct.

will store it in a struct cause why not, easier data storage for me to implement same way of thinking as with the [Invaders](#), just dont need the full hitbox, as [Invaders](#) only kill the player if they reach its level(y coord) new design:

-l. (- is not part of the player design)  
(U)

## 5.6 data\_struct.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef data_struct_h
00002 #define data_struct_h
00003
00004 //definition of space key
00005 #define KEY_SPACE 32
00006 //max length of name
00007 #define MAX_NAME 12
00008 //max length of collectable points
00009 #define MAX_POINT_LENGTH 4
00010 //target length of a board piece without the "|" tags (there are 3 of these tags)
00011 #define TARGETLEN 15
00012
00013 ///data structure of highscore system
00014 typedef struct datas{
00015     char name[MAX_NAME + 1];
00016     int score;
00017 }Data;
00018
00019 ///@brief Bullets data structure
00020 /**
00021  *
00022  * array of bullets, where y will change as it goes up
00023  * but x wont change
00024  * x will compare its value if it is greater or equ or smaller or equ than
00025  * invader x_start and x_end value to see if it hits it, also do this with y as invaders can run into
    bullets
00026  * also the array will be dinamically allocated, as with every bullet shot
```

```

00027 * the array will grow, and with each shot that go out to space or hits an invader
00028 * the array maybe shrink
00029 *
00030 */
00031
00032 typedef struct Bullets{
00033     int x;
00034     int y;
00035 }Bullets;
00036
00037 ///Invaders data structure
00038 /**
00039 *
00040 * linked list of invaders,
00041 * x_start is an array of x coordinates, invader hitbox x starting coord
00042 * x_end is an array of the x_start x end coords
00043 * y is an array where y coords are of invaders
00044 * (in documentation the star symbol will not show, in the character design there are stars still)
00045 *
00046 * | *(-_)* <- y[0] = 0, x_start[0] = 3, x_end[0] = 9
00047 * | $_.$_.$ <- y[1] = 1, x_start[1] = 3, x_end[1] = 9
00048 *
00049 * the related coords are in the same place in the arrays
00050 *
00051 * head and body are 7 character long
00052 *
00053 */
00054
00055
00056 typedef struct Invaders{
00057     int* x_start;
00058     int* x_end;
00059     int* y;
00060     struct Invaders* next;
00061 }Invaders;
00062
00063
00064 ///Player data structure
00065 /**
00066 *
00067 * will store it in a struct cause why not, easier data storage for me to implement
00068 * same way of thinking as with the Invaders, just dont need the full hitbox, as Invaders only kill
00069 * the player if they reach its level(y coord)
00070 * new design:
00071 *
00072 *-.I. (- is not part of the player design)
00073 *
00074 * (_U_)
00075 *
00076 */
00077 typedef struct Player{
00078     int* x_start;
00079     int shoot_pos_x;
00080     int shoot_pos_y;
00081     int* y;
00082 }Player;
00083
00084 #endif

```

## 5.7 headers/draw.h File Reference

### Functions

- void [printSI](#) (int tabcounter, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor)  
*draws SPACE INVADERS text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pstart](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws START text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pset](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)  
*draws settings text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 2 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pquit](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)

- draws quit text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 6 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [peasy](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)
  - draws easy text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [pmed](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)
  - draws medium text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 1 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [phard](#) (int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color)
  - draws hard text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [d\\_invader](#) (int tcolor, int bcolor, int tcolor2, int bcolor2, int x, int y, int x2, int y2)
  - draws invader starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [d\\_player](#) (int tcolor, int bcolor, int tcolor2, int bcolor2, int x, int y, int x2, int y2)
  - draws player starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color*
- void [d\\_score](#) (int score)
  - draws score*
- void [d\\_init](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first, [Player](#) \*p)
  - draws map first time*
- void [d\\_bullet](#) ([Bullets](#) b, int white)
  - draws bullets*
- void [mov\\_invx](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first, int way)
  - move invaders horizontally*
- void [mov\\_invy](#) ([Invaders](#) \*first)
  - move invaders vertically*
- void [d\\_bullets](#) (int sdb\_b)
  - draws bullet count*

## 5.7.1 Function Documentation

### 5.7.1.1 d\_bullet()

```
void d_bullet (
    Bullets b,
    int white)
```

draws bullets

```
00181 {
00182     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00183     econio_gotoxy(b.x,b.y);
00184     white==1?econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE):econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00185     econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00186     printf("|");econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00187 }
```

References [Bullets::x](#), and [Bullets::y](#).

### 5.7.1.2 d\_bullets()

```
void d_bullets (
    int sdb_b)
```

draws bullet count

```
00147 {
00148     econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00149     econio_gotoxy(35, 32);
00150     econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00151     printf("BULLETS: 7/ %d",7-sdb_b);
00152     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00153 }
```



## 5.7.1.3 d\_init()

```
void d_init (
    Invaders * first,
    Player * p)
```

draws map first time

```
00129                                     {
00130     Invaders* mov = first;
00131     while(mov != NULL){
00132         d_invader(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00133         mov=mov->next;
00134     }
00135     d_player(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00136     econio_flush();
00137 }
```

References [d\\_invader\(\)](#), [d\\_player\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), [Player::x\\_start](#), [Invaders::y](#), and [Player::y](#).

## 5.7.1.4 d\_invader()

```
void d_invader (
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int tcolor2,
    int bcolor2,
    int x,
    int y,
    int x2,
    int y2)
```

draws invader starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color

```
00111                                     {
00112     econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00113     econio_gotoxy(x,y);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00114     printf("*(_-)*");econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00115     econio_gotoxy(x2,y2);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00116     printf("$._$.")";econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00117 }
```

## 5.7.1.5 d\_player()

```
void d_player (
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int tcolor2,
    int bcolor2,
    int x,
    int y,
    int x2,
    int y2)
```

draws player starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color

```
00120                                     {
00121     econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00122     econio_gotoxy(x,y);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00123     printf(".I.");econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00124     econio_gotoxy(x2,y2);econio_textcolor(tcolor);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00125     printf("(_U_");econio_textcolor(tcolor2);econio_textbackground(bcolor2);
00126 }
```

### 5.7.1.6 d\_score()

```
void d_score (
    int score)
```

draws score

```
00139         {
00140     econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00141     econio_gotoxy(20,32);
00142     econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00143     printf("SCORE: %d",score);
00144     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00145 }
```

### 5.7.1.7 mov\_invx()

```
void mov_invx (
    Invaders * first,
    int way)
```

move invaders horizontally

```
00156         {
00157     Invaders* mov = first;
00158     while(mov != NULL){
00159         d_invader(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00160         way==1?mov->x_start[0]++;mov->x_start[0]--;
00161         way==1?mov->x_start[1]++;mov->x_start[1]--;
00162         way==1?mov->x_end[0]++;mov->x_end[0]--;
00163         way==1?mov->x_end[1]++;mov->x_end[1]--;
00164         d_invader(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00165         mov=mov->next;
00166     }
00167 }
```

References [d\\_invader\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_end](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), and [Invaders::y](#).

### 5.7.1.8 mov\_invy()

```
void mov_invy (
    Invaders * first)
```

move invaders vertically

```
00170         {
00171     Invaders* mov = first;
00172     while(mov != NULL){
00173         d_invader(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00174         mov->y[0]+=2;
00175         mov->y[1]+=2;
00176         d_invader(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, mov->x_start[0], mov->y[0],
mov->x_start[1], mov->y[1]);
00177         mov=mov->next;
00178     }
00179 }
```

References [d\\_invader\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), and [Invaders::y](#).

### 5.7.1.9 peasy()

```
void peasy (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws easy text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background

```
color
00069 {
00070     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00071     econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" _ _ _ . . ");
00072     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00073     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+1);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | _ | _ | [ _ \\/ ");
00074     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00075     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+2);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | _ | | _ ] | ");
00076     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+3);
00077     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00078     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00079 }
```

### 5.7.1.10 phard()

```
void phard (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws hard text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background

```
color
00095 {
00096     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y);
00097     econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00098     econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" . . _ .--. _ ");
00099     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+1);
00100     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | _ | | _ | | _ / | \\\ ");
00101     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+2);
00102     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | | | | | \\\ | _ / ");
00103     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 4, y+3);
00104     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00105     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00106     econio_textcolor(COL_BLACK);
00107 }
```

### 5.7.1.11 pmed()

```
void pmed (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws medium text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 1 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background

```
color
00082 {
00083     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y);
00084     econio_textbackground(bcolor);econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" . . _ _ . . . . ");
00085     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y+1);
00086     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | \\\ / | | _ | | \\\ | | | | \\\ / | ");
00087     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y+2);
00088     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" | | | _ | _ / | | _ | | | ");
00089     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 1, y+3);
00090     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00091     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00092 }
```



draws settings text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 + 2 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color

```
00054 {
00055     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 6, y);
00056     econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00057     econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf("  _ _ _ _ _ ");
00058     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 6, y+1);
00059     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf("_ _ | | | | \\ |/_ ");
00060     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 6, y+2);
00061     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf("_ _ | | _|_ \\|\\|_ ");
00062     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount + 6, y+3);
00063     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00064     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00065 }
```

### 5.7.1.15 pstart()

```
void pstart (
    int tabcount,
    int y,
    int tcolor,
    int bcolor,
    int b2color)
```

draws START text starting y coords and tabcounts\*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background

```
00028 {
00029     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y);econio_textbackground(bcolor);
00030     econio_textcolor(tcolor);printf(" _ _ _ _ ");
00031     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00032     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y+1);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf("( _ | [_] [_] | ");
00033     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00034     econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y+2);econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(". _ | | | \\ | ");
00035     econio_textbackground(b2color);econio_gotoxy(8*tabcount, y+3);
00036     econio_textbackground(bcolor);printf(" ");
00037     econio_textbackground(b2color);
00038 }
```

## 5.8 draw.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 //for menu
00002
00003 ///draws SPACE INVADERS text starting y coords and tabcounts*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and
00004 void printSI(int tabcounter, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor);
00005 ///draws START text starting y coords and tabcounts*8 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as
00006 void pstart(int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color);
00007 ///draws settings text starting y coords and tabcounts*8 + 2 x coord with tcolor as text color and
00008 void pset(int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color);
00009 ///draws quit text starting y coords and tabcounts*8 + 6 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor
00010 void pquit(int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color);
00011 ///draws easy text starting y coords and tabcounts*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor
00012 void peasy(int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color);
00013 ///draws medium text starting y coords and tabcounts*8 + 1 x coord with tcolor as text color and
00014 void pmed(int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color);
00015 ///draws hard text starting y coords and tabcounts*8 + 4 x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor
00016 void phard(int tabcount, int y, int tcolor, int bcolor, int b2color);
00017
00018 //_____
00019 //for game
00020
00021 ///draws invader starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background
00022 void d_invader(int tcolor, int bcolor, int tcolor2, int bcolor2, int x, int y, int x2, int y2);
```

```

00023 ///draws player starting y coords and x coord with tcolor as text color and bcolor as background color
00024 void d_player(int tcolor, int bcolor, int tcolor2, int bcolor2, int x, int y, int x2, int y2);
00025 ///draws score
00026 void d_score(int score);
00027 ///Invaders data struct
00028 typedef struct Invaders Invaders;
00029 ///Player data struct
00030 typedef struct Player Player;
00031 ///Bullets data struct
00032 typedef struct Bullets Bullets;
00033 ///draws map first time
00034 void d_init(Invaders* first, Player* p);
00035 ///draws bullets
00036 void d_bullet(Bullets b, int white);
00037 ///move invaders horizontally
00038 void mov_invx(Invaders* first, int way);
00039 ///move invaders vertically
00040 void mov_invy(Invaders* first);
00041 ///draws bullet count
00042 void d_bullets(int sdb_b);

```

## 5.9 headers/game.h File Reference

### Functions

- int `game` (int mode)  
*game logic*

### 5.9.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.9.1.1 `game()`

```

int game (
    int mode)

```

game logic

game logic

```

00209 {
00210     econio_clrscr();
00211     ///setup phase
00212     int score = 0; // the score which to export
00213     int b_db = 0;
00214     int sdb_b = 0;
00215     bool run = true;
00216     Player* p = Setup_Player();//strange, but it is what it is
00217     Invaders* first = Setup_Inv(mode);
00218     int row_length[3] = {6,7,8};
00219     int cycle = 0;
00220     int way = 1;
00221     int test = 1;
00222     int x_ref = first->x_start[0];
00223     Bullets* b = (Bullets*)malloc(50*sizeof(Bullets)); //setup for future
00224
00225     ///first draw
00226     d_init(first, p);
00227     ///game logic
00228     set_conio_terminal_mode();
00229     while(run){
00230         econio_rawmode();
00231         while(!kbhit()){
00232             ///check if bullet has collision with invader
00233             if(b_db > 0)test = check_bullet(first,b,&score,b_db);
00234             if(test == 0){
00235                 econio_normalmode();
00236                 reset_terminal_mode();
00237                 ///before exit free the bullets :)
00238                 free(b);
00239                 free(p);
00240                 freeInvaders(first);//yeah free the slaves!!!

```

```

00241         debugmalloc_dump();
00242         return score;
00243     }
00244     else if(test == 2){
00245         Invaders* mov = first;
00246         first = first->next;
00247         free(mov);
00248     }
00249     //checks if invader is in line with player
00250     if(first->y[0] == 28 || first->y[0] == 29){
00251         econio_normalmode();
00252         reset_terminal_mode();
00253         //before exit free the bullets :)
00254         free(b);
00255         free(p);
00256         freeInvaders(first); //yeah free the slaves!!!
00257         debugmalloc_dump();
00258         return score;
00259     }
00260     //check collisions
00261     //bullets draw and such
00262     if(cycle%3==0){
00263         for(int i = 0; i < b_db; i++){
00264             if(b[i].y != 0){
00265                 d_bullet(b[i], 0);
00266                 b[i].y--;
00267                 d_bullet(b[i], 1);
00268                 econio_gotoxy(0, 30);
00269                 printf("%d", b[i].y);
00270                 econio_flush();
00271             }
00272             else {d_bullet(b[i], 0);}
00273         }
00274     }
00275     if(cycle%(1+numb_inv(first)) == 0 || cycle%20 == 0){
00276         //move invaders
00277         if(x_ref < 70 && way){
00278             mov_invx(first, way);
00279             x_ref++;
00280         }
00281         else{
00282             if(way){mov_invy(first);}
00283             way = 0;
00284             if(x_ref >= 7*row_length[mode]){
00285                 mov_invx(first, way);
00286                 x_ref--;
00287             }
00288             else{
00289                 way = 1;
00290                 mov_invy(first);
00291             }
00292         }
00293     }
00294     if(cycle%100 == 0){sdb_b = 0;}
00295     d_score(score);
00296     d_bullets(sdb_b);
00297
00298     usleep(23000);
00299     cycle++;
00300     if(cycle == 101)cycle = 0;
00301 }
00302 econio_normalmode();
00303 //did it with switch too, but who cares
00304 //check keyboard press
00305 int key = getch();
00306 //move player to left
00307 if(key == 'a'){
00308     if(p->x_start[1] > 0){
00309         d_player(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00310         p->x_start[0]-=2;
00311         p->shoot_pos_x-=2;
00312         p->x_start[1]-=2;
00313         d_player(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00314     }
00315 }
00316 //move player to right
00317 else if(key == 'd'){
00318     if(p->x_start[1] < 70){
00319         d_player(COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);
00320         p->x_start[0]+=2;
00321         p->shoot_pos_x+=2;
00322         p->x_start[1]+=2;
00323         d_player(COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, COL_BLACK, p->x_start[0], p->y[0], p->x_start[1], p->y[1]);

```

```

00324         }
00325     }
00326     //shoot bullet
00327     else if(key == KEY_SPACE && sdb_b < 7){
00328         sdb_b++;
00329         b[b_db].x=p->shoot_pos_x;
00330         b[b_db].y=p->shoot_pos_y;
00331         b_db++;
00332         if(b_db%49 == 0)b =(Bullets*)realloc(b, (b_db + 51)*sizeof(Bullets));
00333         d_bullet(b[b_db-1], 1);
00334     }
00335 }
00336 debugmalloc_dump();
00337 return score;
00338 }

```

References [check\\_bullet\(\)](#), [d\\_bullet\(\)](#), [d\\_bullets\(\)](#), [d\\_init\(\)](#), [d\\_player\(\)](#), [d\\_score\(\)](#), [freeInvaders\(\)](#), [getch\(\)](#), [kbhit\(\)](#), [KEY\\_SPACE](#), [mov\\_invx\(\)](#), [mov\\_invy\(\)](#), [Invaders::next](#), [numb\\_inv\(\)](#), [reset\\_terminal\\_mode\(\)](#), [set\\_conio\\_terminal\\_mode\(\)](#), [Setup\\_Inv\(\)](#), [Setup\\_Player\(\)](#), [Player::shoot\\_pos\\_x](#), [Player::shoot\\_pos\\_y](#), [Bullets::x](#), [Invaders::x\\_start](#), [Player::x\\_start](#), [Bullets::y](#), [Invaders::y](#), and [Player::y](#).

## 5.10 game.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 ///game logic
00002 int game(int mode);

```

## 5.11 headers/menu.h File Reference

### Functions

- [int menu \(\)](#)  
*Menu logic.*

### 5.11.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.11.1.1 menu()

```
int menu ()
```

Menu logic.

Menu logic.

```

00013 {
00014     #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64) || defined(WIN32) || defined(WIN64)
00015         SMALL_RECT WinSize = {0, 0, 135, 35};
00016         SMALL_RECT* WinWin = &WinSize;
00017         SetConsoleWindowInfo(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), true, WinWin);
00018         //plays in a loop music.wav file in windows, just do not have music.wav yet
00019         //PlaySound(TEXT("../sound/music.wav"),NULL, SND_FILENAME | SND_ASYNC | SND_LOOP);
00020     #endif
00021     econio_clrscr();
00022     //draws menu items
00023     printSI(1,3,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00024     pstart(6, 11, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00025     //pset(5,16,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE); was good idea
00026     pquit(6, 16, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00027
00028     int last = 0;
00029     int before = 0;
00030     while(true){
00031         econio_rawmode();

```



```

00032     while(true){
00033         //reads key and do state magic, save previous state and update current state
00034         int ch = econio_getch();
00035         if(ch == KEY_UP && last != 0){before = last; last--;}
00036         else if(ch == KEY_DOWN && last != 1){before = last; last++;}
00037         else if(ch == KEY_ENTER) break;
00038         //draws new state of menu items or state machine
00039         switch(last){
00040             case 0:
00041                 //start text is shiney, settings not shiney anymore
00042                 pstart(6, 11, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00043                 pquit(6,16,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00044                 break;
00045                 /*
00046                 * was a good idea, just not in c, devistated am i, said Yoda as
00047                 * possible upgrade if client wants to get a new feture in like a settings
00048                 button in production
00049                 *
00050                 case 1:
00051                     if(before == 0){
00052                         //start not shiney, settings shiney
00053                         pstart(6, 11, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00054                         pset(5,16,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00055                     }
00056                     else {
00057                         //quit not shiney, settings shiney
00058                         pset(5,16,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00059                         pquit(6, 21, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00060                     }
00061                     break;
00062                     */
00063                 case 1:
00064                     //settings not shiney, quit shiney
00065                     pstart(6,11,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00066                     pquit(6, 16, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00067                     break;
00068             }
00069         }
00070         econio_normalmode();
00071         //choice is quit, do exit with screen to default
00072         if(last == 1){
00073             econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00074             econio_clrscr();
00075             econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00076             exit(0);
00077         }
00078         else {
00079             //choice is start, do clear screen, draw dificulty elements
00080             econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00081             econio_clrscr();
00082             econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00083             peasy(6, 7, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00084             pmed(6, 13, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00085             phard(6, 19, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00086
00087             last = 0;
00088
00089             econio_rawmode();
00090             while(true){
00091                 //read keys and save previous state, and update now state
00092                 int ch = econio_getch();
00093                 if(ch == KEY_UP && last != 0){before = last; last--;}
00094                 else if(ch == KEY_DOWN && last != 2){before = last; last++;}
00095                 else if(ch == KEY_ENTER) break;
00096
00097                 //state machine goes brrrrrrrr
00098                 switch(last){
00099                     case 0:
00100                         //easy text is shiney, medium is not
00101                         peasy(6, 7, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00102                         pmed(6,13,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00103                         break;
00104                     case 1:
00105                         if(before == 0){
00106                             //easy was shiney, not now anymore, medium shiney
00107                             peasy(6, 7, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00108                             pmed(6,13,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00109                         }
00110                         else {
00111                             //hard not shiney anymore, meium is shiney
00112                             pmed(6,13,COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00113                             phard(6, 19, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00114                         }
00115                         break;
00116                     case 2:
00117                         //medium not shiney, hard is shiney

```

```

00118                                     pmed(6,13,COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE);
00119                                     phard(6, 19, COL_BLACK, COL_WHITE, COL_BLACK);
00120                                     break;
00121                                 }
00122                             }
00123
00124                             econio_normalmode();
00125                             //before exit to who knows where, clean screen
00126                             econio_textbackground(COL_BLACK);
00127                             econio_clrscr();
00128                             econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00129
00130                             return last;
00131                         }
00132                     }
00133 }

```

References [peasy\(\)](#), [phard\(\)](#), [pmed\(\)](#), [pquit\(\)](#), [printSI\(\)](#), and [pstart\(\)](#).

## 5.12 menu.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 //Menu logic
00002 int menu();

```

## 5.13 headers/score.h File Reference

### Functions

- void [printboard](#) (FILE \*fptr, int db)  
*prints highscore board while getting the data from the save file, needs location and max amount to draw*
- void [savewrite\\_score](#) (int state, int score)  
*write to file to the specified file based on state to save new data or update old score*
- void [highscore](#) (int state)  
*get input to how many elements to write based on state, medium for printboard*

### 5.13.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.13.1.1 highscore()

```

void highscore (
    int state)

```

get input to how many elements to write based on state, medium for printboard

get input to how many elements to write based on state, medium for printboard

```

00229                                     {
00230                                     //set window size for good windows users :), but i like linux better, just not the terminal
                                modifying
00231 #if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64) || defined(WIN32) || defined(WIN64)
00232     SMALL_RECT WinSize = {0, 0, 70, 40};
00233     SMALL_RECT* WinWin = &WinSize;
00234     SetConsoleWindowInfo(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), true, WinWin);
00235 #endif
00236
00237     //highscore board setup
00238     FILE* fptr;
00239     char paths[][50] = {"../highscores/l1.txt", "../highscores/l2.txt", "../highscores/l3.txt"};
00240     int testDB = 0;int db = 0;
00241     printf("Give how many scores to show from the top, 0 to not show anything");

```

```

00242     printf("\nor negative number as it will be converted to a positive number\n");
00243     printf("number of players to show from top 1: ");
00244     testDB = scanf("%d",&db);
00245     while(testDB < 1 || db < 0 || db > 1000000){
00246         econio_clrscr();
00247         printf("number of players to show from top 1: ");
00248         testDB = scanf("%c%d%c",&db);
00249     }
00250
00251     //checks if highscores directory exist and openable
00252     DIR* dir2;
00253     dir2 = opendir("../highscores");
00254     if(dir2){closedir(dir2);}
00255     //directory does not exist
00256     else if(ENOENT == errno){
00257         closedir(dir2);
00258         mkdir("../highscores", 0700);
00259         dir2 = opendir("../highscores");
00260         if(dir2){closedir(dir2);}
00261         //directory does not exist
00262         else if(ENOENT == errno){
00263             closedir(dir2);
00264             perror("Could not create highscores directory, please create it manually to the same
directory as main.c");
00265             exit(0);
00266         }
00267         //other problem
00268         else{
00269             closedir(dir2);
00270             perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00271             exit(0);
00272         }
00273     }
00274     //other problem
00275     else {
00276         closedir(dir2);
00277         perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00278         exit(0);
00279     }
00280     //state machine, would be better to put paths into a 2d char array, but who cares
00281     //its not like anybody gonna expand this sht
00282     switch(state){
00283         //show relevant highscore
00284         //dont wanna make a function to read file and store the data
00285         case 0:
00286             fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00287             if(fptr == NULL){
00288                 fptr = fopen(paths[state], "w");
00289                 if(fptr == NULL){
00290                     perror("File open error");
00291                     exit(0);
00292                 }
00293             }
00294             printboard(fptr, db);
00295             break;
00296         case 1:
00297             //show highscore in medium diff
00298             fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00299             if(fptr == NULL){
00300                 fptr = fopen(paths[state], "w");
00301                 if(fptr == NULL){
00302                     perror("File open error");
00303                     exit(0);
00304                 }
00305             }
00306             printboard(fptr, db);
00307             break;
00308         case 2:
00309             //high diff score
00310             fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00311             if(fptr == NULL){
00312                 fptr = fopen(paths[state], "w");
00313                 if(fptr == NULL){
00314                     perror("File open error");
00315                     exit(0);
00316                 }
00317             }
00318             printboard(fptr, db);
00319             break;
00320     }
00321 }

```

References [printboard\(\)](#).

### 5.13.1.2 printboard()

```
void printboard (
    FILE * fptr,
    int db)
```

prints highscore board while getting the data from the save file, needs location and max amount to draw

prints highscore board while getting the data from the save file, needs location and max amount to draw

```
00020     {
00021         if(db == 0) return;
00022         //variables
00023         Data data[1] = {};
00024         int index = 0;
00025         const char* padding = "                "; //soooo long, idk why
00026         char buff[5] = "";
00027         //drawing begining
00028         econio_clrscr();
00029         econio_gotoxy(30,1);
00030         printf("+++++");
00031         econio_gotoxy(30,2);
00032         printf("|NAME      | SCORE|");
00033         econio_gotoxy(30,3);
00034         printf("+++++");
00035
00036         int tName =0; int tSCR = 0;
00037         //magic is done here
00038         while(index < db){
00039             //checks if data was corrupted
00040             if((tName = fscanf(fptr,"%s", data->name)) == -1 || tName == 0 || (tSCR = fscanf(fptr,
"%d",&data->score)) == -1 || tSCR == 0){
00041                 //checks if its end of file, if first if did not work
00042                 if((tSCR = fscanf(fptr,"%d",&data->score)) == -1){break;}
00043                 econio_clrscr();
00044                 printf("\nCorrupted file\n");
00045                 exit(0);
00046             }
00047             //checks if earlier break is needed
00048             if((tName == EOF && tSCR == EOF) || (tName == 0 && tSCR == 0)){break;}
00049
00050             sprintf(buff, "%d", data->score); //transform int to string aka char array
00051
00052             //get padding
00053             int pad1Len = (TARGETLEN*3/5) - strlen(data->name);
00054             int pad2Len = (TARGETLEN*2/5) - strlen(buff);
00055
00056             //draw board
00057             econio_gotoxy(30, 4+(2*index));
00058             printf("|%s%.5s|%.5s%d|", data->name, pad1Len, pad1Len,
padding,pad2Len,pad2Len,padding,data->score);
00059             econio_gotoxy(30, 4+(2*index+1));
00060             printf("+++++");
00061
00062             index++; //magic number
00063         }
00064         printf("\n");
00065         printf("\n\nPress ENTER to start the game\n");
00066         econio_rawmode();
00067         while(1){
00068             int key = econio_getch();
00069             if(key == KEY_ENTER){break;}
00070         }
00071         econio_normalmode();
00072     }
```

References [datas::name](#), [datas::score](#), and [TARGETLEN](#).

### 5.13.1.3 savewrite\_score()

```
void savewrite_score (
    int state,
    int score)
```

write to file to the specified file based on state to save new data or update old score

write to file to the specified file based on state to save new data or update old score if name is in list and current score is higher than old, change it, than sort current arrays to descending based on scores

```

00075         {
00076             econio_clrscr();
00077             econio_textcolor(COL_WHITE);
00078             //set file path with state
00079             FILE* fptr;
00080             char paths[50] = {"../highscores/l1.txt","../highscores/l2.txt","../highscores/l3.txt"};
00081             fptr = fopen(paths[state], "r");
00082             if(fptr == NULL){perror("Scoresave: file opening error");}
00083             else{
00084                 /*
00085                  * for legacy code to just exist here or to return to something in case of shit
00086                  switch(state){
00087                      case 0:
00088                          fptr = fopen("../highscores/l1.txt", "r+");
00089                          break;
00090                      case 1:
00091                          fptr = fopen("../highscores/l1.txt", "r+");
00092                          break;
00093                      case 2:
00094                          fptr = fopen("../highscores/l1.txt", "r+");
00095                          break;
00096                      }
00097                 */
00098
00099                 //set up variables to work with
00100                 char name[MAX_NAME + 2] = {};
00101                 int index = 0;
00102                 Data *p = calloc(3, sizeof(*p)); //for safety and to pass new data allocate 3 times the space
00103                 Data temp;
00104                 bool in = false;
00105                 int i_new;
00106
00107                 //checks if highscores directory exist and openable
00108                 DIR* dir;
00109                 dir = opendir("../highscores");
00110                 if(dir){closedir(dir);}
00111                 //checks if directory do not exist
00112                 else if(ENOENT == errno){
00113                     closedir(dir);
00114                     mkdir("../highscores", 0700);
00115                     dir = opendir("../highscores");
00116                     if(dir){closedir(dir);}
00117                     //checks if directory still not exist
00118                     else if(ENOENT == errno){
00119                         closedir(dir);
00120                         free(p);
00121                         debugmalloc_dump();
00122                         perror("Could not create highscores directory, please create it manually to the same
00123 directory as main.c");
00124                         exit(0);
00125                     }
00126                     //other problem
00127                     else{
00128                         closedir(dir);
00129                         free(p);
00130                         debugmalloc_dump();
00131                         perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00132                         exit(0);
00133                     }
00134                     //other problem
00135                     else {
00136                         closedir(dir);
00137                         free(p);
00138                         debugmalloc_dump();
00139                         perror("Error occured regarding the highscores directory");
00140                         exit(0);
00141                     }
00142
00143                     FILE* n = fopen("../highscores/n.txt", "w");
00144                     if(n == NULL){perror("Scoresave: file opening error, at line 80");}
00145                     else{
00146                         //input name
00147                         printf("!!Your name can only be 12 character long!");
00148                         printf("Your name: ");
00149                         int testName = 0;
00150                         while((testName = scanf("%s",name)) == 0 || testName == -1 || strlen(name) > 12){
00151                             printf("!!Your name can only be 12 character long!");
00152                             printf("Your correct name: ");
00153                         }
00154                         //load to struct the saved data
00155                         //yeah nested loops, its not good, but it is what it is, who else gonna touch this code
00156                         except me anyway?
00157                         //while(fscanf(fptr,"%s %d",p[index].name, &p[index].score) != EOF){

```

```

00158
00159     int testStr = 0; int testINT = 0;
00160     while((testStr = fscanf(fptr,"%s",p[index].name)) != EOF && (testINT = fscanf(fptr,"%d",
&p[index].score)) != EOF){
00161         //tests if readed data was corrupted
00162         if(testStr == 0 || testStr == -1 || testINT == 0 || testINT == -1){
00163             perror("Corrupted file");
00164             break;
00165         }
00166         /// if name is in list and current score is higher than old, change it, than sort
current arrays to descending based on scores
00167         //check if name is in the list
00168         if(strcmp(name, p[index].name) == 0){
00169             in = true; //is it in or not?
00170             //check to update its score
00171             if(score > p[index].score){
00172                 p[index].score = score;
00173                 if(index != 0){
00174                     //bubble sort
00175                     for(int i = 0; i <= index-1; i++){
00176                         for(int j = i+1; j <= index; j++){
00177                             if(p[j].score >= p[i].score){
00178                                 temp = p[i];
00179                                 p[i] = p[j];
00180                                 p[j] = temp;
00181                             }
00182                         }
00183                     }
00184                 }
00185             }
00186         }
00187         //gets ready for next item, reallocating space
00188         index++;
00189         p = (Data*)realloc(p, (index+1)*sizeof(*p));
00190     }
00191
00192     //if not in highscorer list then add it to the top of its score group
00193     bool found = false;
00194     if(!in){
00195         for(int i = 0; i < index; i++){
00196             if(score >= p[i].score && !found){
00197                 i_new = i;
00198                 found = true;
00199                 break;
00200             }
00201         }
00202     }
00203     //if nobody is in the list put him in
00204     if(index == 0)fprintf(n, "%s %d",name, score);
00205     //save list to file
00206     else {
00207         for(int i = 0; i < index; i++){
00208             if(i == i_new) fprintf(n, "%s %d\n",name, score);
00209             fprintf(n, "%s %d\n",p[i].name, p[i].score);
00210         }
00211     }
00212     //free buff and close file stream
00213     free(p);
00214     fclose(n);
00215     fclose(fptr);
00216     //check if any problem occured while freeing memory
00217     debugmalloc_dump();
00218     //delete old, rename new save file
00219     //yeah there are better ways to do it, but i dont want to touch this at this point
00220     remove(paths[state]);
00221     rename("../highscores/n.txt",paths[state]);
00222 }
00223 }
00224 }

```

References [MAX\\_NAME](#), and [datas::score](#).

## 5.14 score.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00002
00003 ///prints highscore board while getting the data from the save file, needs location and max amount to
draw
00004 void printboard(FILE* fptr, int db);

```

```
00005
00006 ///write to file to the specified file based on state to save new data or update old score
00007 void savewrite_score(int state, int score);
00008
00009 ///get input to how many elements to write based on state, medium for printboard
00010 void highscore(int state);
```

## 5.15 main.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "menu.h"
#include "score.h"
#include "game.h"
```

### Functions

- int [main](#) ()

### 5.15.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.15.1.1 main()

```
int main ()
00007 {
00008     ///it is looped to be played again
00009     while(1){
00010         int state = menu();
00011         highscore(state);
00012         int score = game(state);
00013         savewrite_score(state, score);
00014     }
00015 }
```

References [game\(\)](#), [highscore\(\)](#), [menu\(\)](#), and [savewrite\\_score\(\)](#).

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