tinker的使用

1、注册

在Tinker官网注册,新建APP,获取appKey,官网地址: http://www.tinkerpatch.com

2、集成

```
项目的build.gradle
dependencies {
    classpath 'com.android.tools.build:gradle:3.4.1'
    // TinkerPatch 插件
    classpath "com.tinkerpatch.sdk:tinkerpatch-gradle-plugin:1.2.6"
}
module的build.gradle
引入tinker的gradle
  apply plugin: 'com.android.application'
  apply from: 'tinker-support.gradle'
引入jar包
     compile 'com.android.support:multidex:1.0.1'
     // 多dex配置
     implementation 'com.tinkerpatch.sdk:tinkerpatch-android-sdk:1.2.6'
配置签名,正式环境要用
   signingConfigs {
      config {
          keyAlias 'rcss'
          keyPassword 'rcss2018'
          storeFile file('C:/Users/18030213.SHDM/Desktop/richangshishi.jks'
          storePassword 'richangshishi'
Application里面配置轮询请求Tinker后台和MultiDex分包
  private void initTinkerPatch() {
      Log.e(TAG, msg: "lpf--initTinkerPatch");
      tinker \texttt{ApplicationLike} = \texttt{TinkerPatchApplicationLike}. \\ get \textit{TinkerPatchApplicationLike}(); \\
   // 初始化TinkerPatch SDK, 更多配置可参照API章节中的,初始化SDK
      TinkerPatch.init(tinkerApplicationLike)
             .reflectPatchLibrary()
             .setPatchRollbackOnScreenOff(true)
             .setPatchRestartOnSrceenOff(true)
             .setFetchPatchIntervalByHours(1);
      // 每隔1个小时 (通过setFetchPatchIntervalByHours设置)去访问后台时候有更新,通过handler实现轮训的
      TinkerPatch.with().fetchPatchUpdateAndPollWithInterval();
      //启动时立即去后台检查
      TinkerPatch.with().fetchPatchUpdate(true);
```

```
@Override
 public void attachBaseContext(Context base) {
    super.attachBaseContext(base);
    //you must install multiDex whatever tinke
    MultiDex.install(base);
引入tinkerpatch-support,根据自身需求修改
文件如下:
apply plugin: 'tinkerpatch-support'
 * TODO: 请按自己的需求修改为适应自己工程的参数
def bakPath = file("${buildDir}/bakApk/")
def baseInfo = "tinker-1.0.0-0712-17-00-48"
def variantName = "debug"
 * 对于插件各参数的详细解析请参考
* http://tinkerpatch.com/Docs/SDK
*/
tinkerpatchSupport {
   /** 可以在debug的时候关闭 tinkerPatch **/
   /** 当disable tinker的时候需要添加multiDexKeepProquard和proquardFiles,
    这些配置文件本身由tinkerPatch的插件自动添加,当你disable后需要手动添加
    你可以copy本示例中的proguardRules.pro和tinkerMultidexKeep.pro,
    需要你手动修改'tinker.sample.android.app'本示例的包名为你自己的包名, com.xxx前缀的包名不用
修改
    **/
   tinkerEnable = true
   reflectApplication = true
   /**
    * 是否开启加固模式,只能在APK将要进行加固时使用,否则会patch失败。
    * 如果只在某个渠道使用了加固,可使用多flavors配置
   protectedApp = true
   /**
    * 实验功能
    * 补丁是否支持新增 Activity (新增Activity的exported属性必须为false)
   supportComponent = true
   autoBackupApkPath = "${bakPath}"
   appKey = "9f084231115d28d2"
   /** 注意: 若发布新的全量包, appVersion一定要更新 **/
```

```
appVersion = "1.0.0"
   def pathPrefix = "${bakPath}/${baseInfo}/${variantName}"
   def name = "${project.name}-${variantName}"
   baseApkFile = "${pathPrefix}/${name}.apk"
   baseProguardMappingFile = "${pathPrefix}/${name}-mapping.txt"
   baseResourceRFile = "${pathPrefix}/${name}-R.txt"
   /**
    * 若有编译多flavors需求,可以参照: https://github.com/TinkerPatch/tinkerpatch-
flavors-sample
    * 注意: 除非你不同的flavor代码是不一样的,不然建议采用zip comment或者文件方式生成渠道信息(相
关工具: walle 或者 packer-ng)
    **/
}
* 用于用户在代码中判断tinkerPatch是否被使能
android {
   defaultConfig {
       buildConfigField "boolean", "TINKER_ENABLE",
"${tinkerpatchSupport.tinkerEnable}"
}
* 一般来说,我们无需对下面的参数做任何的修改
* 对于各参数的详细介绍请参考:
* https://github.com/Tencent/tinker/wiki/Tinker-
%E6%8E%A5%E5%85%A5%E6%8C%87%E5%8D%97
tinkerPatch {
   ignoreWarning = false
   useSign = true
   dex {
      dexMode = "jar"
       pattern = ["classes*.dex"]
      loader = []
   }
   lib {
      pattern = ["lib/*/*.so"]
   }
   res {
       pattern = ["res/*", "r/*", "assets/*", "resources.arsc",
"AndroidManifest.xml"]
```

```
ignoreChange = []
    largeModSize = 100
}

packageConfig {
    sevenZip {
        zipArtifact = "com.tencent.mm:SevenZip:1.1.10"
    }
    buildConfig {
        keepDexApply = false
    }
}
```

3、插件生成

```
1、执行task任务
     Install
     ▼ 📑 tinker
         🌣 tinkerPatchDebug
         tinkerPatchRelease
         tinkerProcessDebugManifest
         tinkerProcessDebugResourceId
         tinkerProcessReleaseManifest
         tinkerProcessReleaseResourceId
     ▶ Nother
     ► warification
2、插件包的位置
   ▼ 📑 tinker
     ▼ build
     bakApk
        ▶ ■ generated
       ▶ intermediates
        outputs
          ▼ 📄 apk
            ▶ ■ debug
            ▼ 🖿 tinkerPatch
               ▼ lim debug
                 ▶ inker-debug-new
                 ▶ inker-debug-old
                 tinker_result
                    dex_log.txt
                    patch_signed.apk
                   崖 patch_signed_7zip.apk
                    🛴 patch_unsigned.apk
                    # res_log.txt
                    resources_out.zip
          ▶ 🖿 logs
```

3、将插件包传给Tinker后台