

# DISCRETE STRUCTURES

## Lab 8

### Sets

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#### Abstract

In this Laboratory, we will try to represent sets and their properties.

## 1 Exercises

In the span of humanity, writing are what enabled humans to pass on many knowledge to their next generation. Via writing, the art of telling stories; both fictional and real; evolved and became a huge part of humanity culture. Among them, there are stories that transcend languages, culture and history to reach people far away both in spaces and times. Some prominent examples are the works of Shakespeare, Andersen, Homer,...

1. Han Christian Andersen is famous for fairy tales such as: "The Emperor's New Clothes", "The Little Mermaid", "The Little Match Girl", "The Snow Queen". Create a set in Python named Andersen and put his fairy tales' names as elements.
2. Shakespeare is mostly famous for his tragedies such as: "Romeo and Juliet", "Hamlet", "King Lear", "Macbeth". Meanwhile, he also wrote comedies such as: "A Midsummer Night's Dream" and "A Comedy of Errors". Create a set in Python named Shakespeare and put his plays' names as elements.
3. Given the tragedies such as: "Medea", "Octavia", "Oedipus", "Ur-Hamlet". Comedies such as: "The Three Musketeer", "The Clouds". Meanwhile there are some stories that is hard to put in either comedies or tragedies such as: "Don Quixote", "Rapunzel", "Cinderella". Create 3 sets named Tragedy, Comedy and Uncategory then put the above works', included Andersen and Shakespeare's works, names in the right categories.
4. Create a set named Shakespeare\_Tragedy by taking the difference of 2 related sets

5. Create a set named Andersen\_Comedy by taking the intersection of 2 related sets
6. Determine the relationship of Andersen\_Comedy and Shakespeare\_Tragedy with Shakespeare, Andersen, Tragedy, Comedy, and Uncategory set. The relations needed to be test is: issubset, issuperset, isdisjoint.
7. Create a set named Work by combine all the above set.
8. Create a set named Author taking authors' names and 'Unknown' as it's elements.
9. Using python Dict named Author\_Of to represent the relation between Work and Author. Which mean, `print(Author_Of['Hamlet'])` should print Shakespeare.
10. Using python Dict named Writen\_By to represent the invert relation of Author\_Of.
11. Using python Dict named Work\_Count to count how many sets each Work appeared.
12. Within the content of Exercise section count how many words are in this section of the Lab.
13. Count how many times each words appeared and sorted the word by number of times they appeared descending.