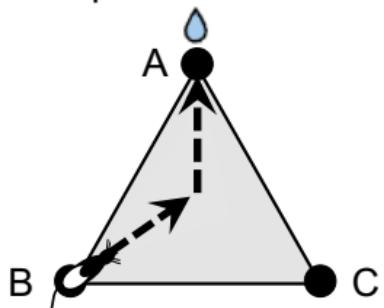
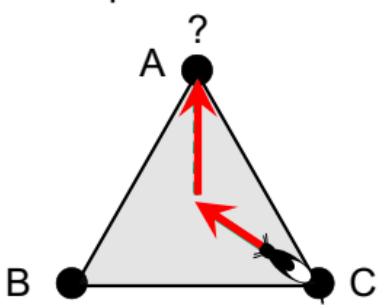


a

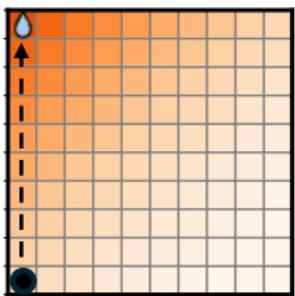
Previous visit to A:
path from B



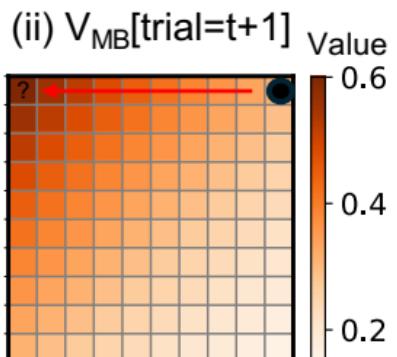
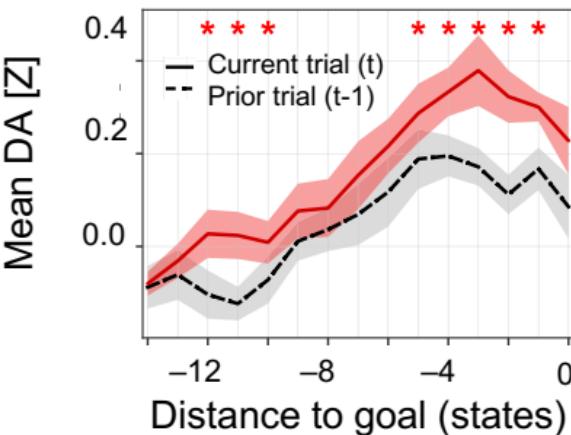
Present visit to A:
path from C

**c**

(i) $V_{MB}[\text{trial}=t]$



(ii) $V_{MB}[\text{trial}=t+1]$

**b****d**