Name and section: _____

Instructor's name: _____

- **Please do not open exam until instructed to begin.**
- This exam is to be completed in the allotted time period of 2 hours.
- There are 20 problems which appear on the fronts and backs of the pages of this exam.
- You may earn a total of 100 points.
- Read each question carefully.
- Credit may not be given without sufficient supporting work.
- Simplify answers when possible.
- The use of cell phones, books, or notes are not permitted while taking this exam.
- Approved calculators are allowed.

1. [5 points] Find the area and perimeter of a rectangle whose length is 14 inches and whose width is 8 inches. Be sure to include the correct unit in your answer.

2. [5 points] Simplify $-4\{x^2 - 2[x - (x - 3x^2)]\}$.

3. [5 points] Solve for m. Simplify answers.

$$6m + 8 - 3m = 11 - 12m - 13$$

4. [4 points] Solve the following equation for y.

$$5 - \frac{1}{3}y = \frac{1}{12}y$$

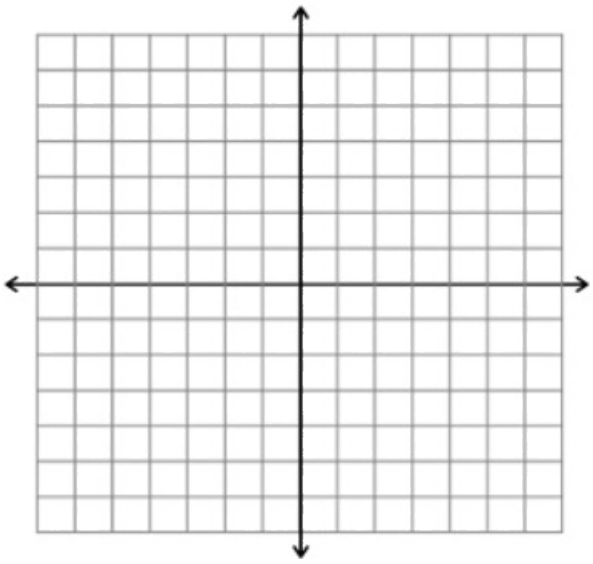
5. [5 points] Write the following verbal statement in algebraic form. "x plus 5 equals three times the quantity of five times x minus 2"

6. [5 points] The average weekday high temperature last week was 43°. The high temperatures on Monday through Thursday were 35°, 38°, 44°, and 47°. What was the high temperature on Friday?

7. [5 points] Solve the inequality for y.

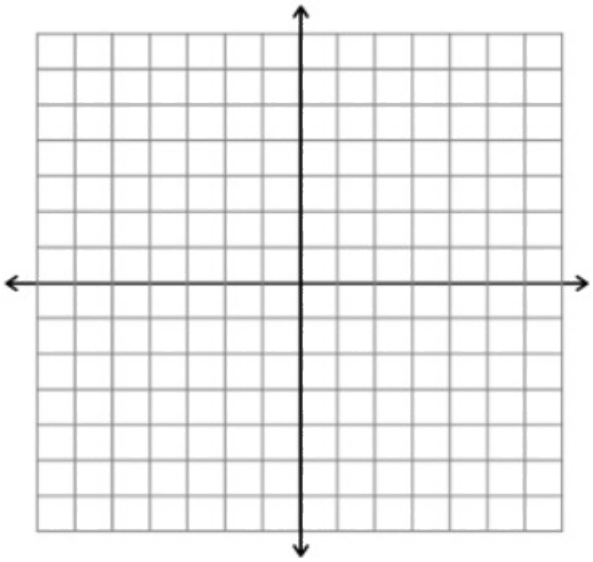
$$2y + 5 \leq 8y - 13$$

8. [5 points] Graph the line with slope $\frac{-2}{3}$ that passes through the point $(-4, 1)$. Label your axes and put number values on them. Identify at least three points on your line.



9. [5 points] Find the equation of the line that passes through $(-8, -7)$ and is perpendicular to the line $y = 8x + 2$.

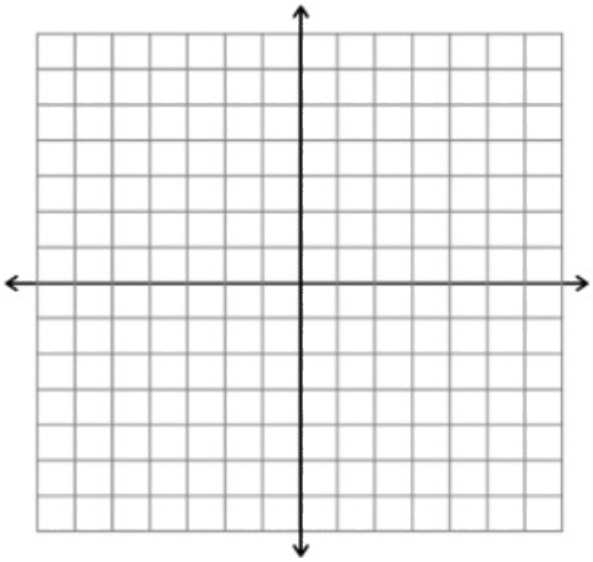
10. [5 points] Solve by graphing the given system of equations. Be sure to label axis with x, y, and with numbers. Identify and label the intersection point.



$$\begin{cases} 3x + 5y = -12 \\ 2x - y = -8 \end{cases}$$

11. [6 points] At 5 p.m., Coretta's shadow is 2.33 meters long. Her height is 1.81 meters. At the same time, a tree's shadow is 5.84 meters long. How tall is the tree?

12. [5 points] Graph the solution to the following system of inequalities. Be sure to label the x and y axes. Identify and label the intersection.



$$\begin{cases} y < -x + 5 \\ y \geq 2x - 1 \end{cases}$$

13. [5 points] Multiply and simplify your answer.

$$6x^{-3}y^{6}z^{-4} \cdot 4x^{5}y^{-4}z^{5} \cdot 3x^{5}$$

14. [5 points]

(a) Rewrite without an exponent: $(-12)^{-2}$

(b) Rewrite without using a negative exponent: $-8y^{-10}$

15. [5 points]

    (a) Write 265,030,000 in scientific notation.

    (b) Write 0.00070253 in scientific notation.

16. [5 points] Identify the degree and leading coefficient of the polynomial.

$$2x^2 - 10 + 2x^6 - 5x^4 + 3x$$

    Degree:_____
    Leading Coefficient: _____

17. [5 points] Simplify $(-10u^2 + 4u + 5) - (-12u - 3u^2 - 13) + (6 - 3u - 2u^2)$.

18. [5 points] Multiply and simplify $(x+5)(3x^2+3x-2)$.

19. [5 points] Simplify $(-7x^4y^2z^3)(-2x^5y^3z^3)^2$.

20. [5 points] Divide. Write your answer in standard form, $Q(x)+\dfrac{R}{3x}$.

$$(18x^3-9x^2+3x+5)\div(3x)$$

Solutions

1. Find the area and perimeter of a rectangle whose length is 14 inches and whose width is 8 inches. Be sure to include the correct unit in your answer.

Area $= 8 \times 14 = 112\ in^2$	2.5 pts
If missing units take off 0.5 pt	
Perimeter $= 2(8 + 14) = 44$ inches	2.5 pts
If missing units take off 0.5 pt	

2. Simplify $-4\{x^2 - 2[x - (x - 3x^2)]\}$.

$-4\{x^2 - 2[x - x + 3x^2]\}$	1 pt
$-4\{x^2 - 2[3x^2]\}$	2 pts to here
$-4\{x^2 - 6x^2\}$	3 pts to here
$-4\{-5x^2\}$	4 pts to here
$20x^2$	5 pts to here

3. Solve for m. Simplify answers.

$$6m + 8 - 3m = 11 - 12m - 13$$

$3m + 8 = -12m - 2$	1 pt
$3m + 12m = -2 - 8$	2 pts to here
$15m = -10$	3 pts to here
$m = -\frac{10}{15}$	4 pts to here
$m = -\frac{2}{3}$	5 pts total

4. Solve the following equation for y.

$$5 - \frac{1}{3}y = \frac{1}{12}y$$

$12(5 - \frac{1}{3}y) = 12(\frac{1}{12})y$	1 pts to here
$60 - 4y = y$	2 pts to here
$60 = 5y$	3 pts to here
$12 = y$	4 pts total

5. Write the following verbal statement in algebraic form. "x plus 5 equals three times the quantity of five times x minus 2"

$x + 5 = 3(5x - 2)$	5 pts
No partial credit.	

6. The average weekday high temperature last week was 43°. The high temperatures on Monday through Thursday were 35°, 38°, 44°, and 47°. What was the high temperature on Friday?

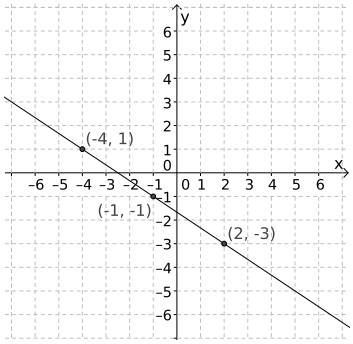
$\frac{35+38+44+47+x}{5} = 43$	2 pts to here
$164 + x = 215$	3 pts to here
$x = 215 - 164 = 51$	4 pts to here
It was $51°$ on Friday.	5 pts total

7. Solve the inequality for y.

$$2y + 5 \leq 8y - 13$$

$2y - 8y \leq -13 - 5$	2 pts to here
$-6y \leq -18$	4 pts to here
$y \geq 3$	5 pts total

8. Graph the line with slope $\frac{-2}{3}$ that passes through the point $(-4, 1)$. Label your axes and put number values on them. Identify at least three points on your line.

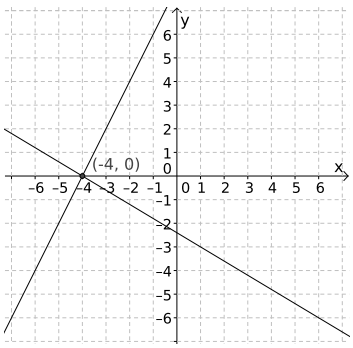


1 point for correct labeling of axes and number on them.
3 points for correctly identifying 3 pts.
1 points for the correct line.

9. Find the equation of the line that passes through $(-8, -7)$ and is perpendicular to the line $y = 8x + 2$.

Slope of the line $y = 8x + 2$ is 8	1 pt to here
Perpendicular slope: $m = -1/8$	2 pts to here
$-7 = -8(-1/8) + b$	3 pts to here
$-7 = 1 + b$ so $b = -8$	4 pts to here
$y = \frac{-1}{8}x - 8$	5 pts total

10. Solve by graphing the given system of equations. Be sure to label axis with x, y, and with numbers. Identify and label the intersection point.



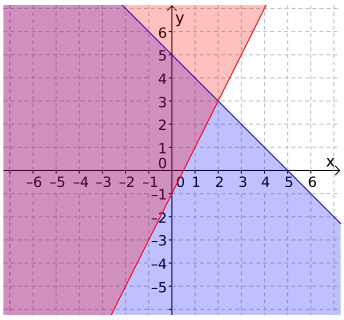
$$\begin{cases} 3x + 5y = -12 \\ 2x - y = -8 \end{cases}$$

Correct system is graphed	award 2 pts
Axes are labeled	award 2 pts
Intersection point $(-4, 0)$	award 1 pt

11. At 5 p.m., Coretta's shadow is 2.33 meters long. Her height is 1.81 meters. At the same time, a tree's shadow is 5.84 meters long. How tall is the tree?

$\frac{x}{5.84} = \frac{1.81}{2.33}$ or $\frac{1.81}{x} = \frac{2.33}{5.84}$ or other correct proportions	(3 pts to here)
correct denominator elimination	(4 pts to here)
$x = 4.54$	(5 pts to here)
The tree is 4.54 meters tall.	(6 pts to here)

12. Graph the solution to the following system of inequalities. Be sure to label the x and y axes. Identify and label the intersection.



$$\begin{cases} y < -x + 5 \\ y \geq 2x - 1 \end{cases}$$

1 pt for each correct inequality (2 pts total)
1 pt for correct intersection
2 pts for the x and y axis labels

13. Multiply and simplify your answer.

$$6x^{-3}y^6z^{-4} \cdot 4x^5y^{-4}z^5 \cdot 3x^5$$

$72x^7y^2z$	1 pt for each variable with correct exponent and 2 pts for the number 72

14. (a) Rewrite without an exponent: $(-12)^{-2}$

    (b) Rewrite without using a negative exponent: $-8y^{-10}$

(a) $\frac{1}{144}$	2.5 pts
	No partial credit.
(b) $\frac{-8}{y^{10}}$	2.5 pts
	No partial credit.

15. (a) Write 265,030,000 in scientific notation.

    (b) Write 0.00070253 in scientific notation.

(a) 2.6503×10^8	2.5 pts
	No partial credit.
(b) 7.0253×10^{-4}	2.5 pts
	No partial credit.

16. Identify the degree and leading coefficient of the polynomial.

$$2x^2 - 10 + 2x^6 - 5x^4 + 3x$$

Degree:_____
Leading Coefficient: _____

Degree: 6	2.5 pts
Leading Coefficient: 2	2.5 pts
No partial credit.	

17. Simplify $(-10u^2 + 4u + 5) - (-12u - 3u^2 - 13) + (6 - 3u - 2u^2)$.

$-10u^2 + 4u + 5 + 12u + 3u^2 + 13 + 6 - 3u - 2u^2$	2 pts to here
$= -9u^2 + 13u + 24$	5 pts total
Partial credit: 1.5 pt for each correct term	

18. Multiply and simplify $(x + 5)(3x^2 + 3x - 2)$.

$3x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x + 15x^2 + 15x - 10$	3 pts to here
$3x^3 + 18x^2 + 13x - 10$	5 pts total

19. Simplify $(-7x^4y^2z^3)(-2x^5y^3z^3)^2$.

$-28x^{14}y^8z^9$	1 pt for each variable with correct exponent and 2 pts for the number -28

20. Divide. Write your answer in standard form, $Q(x) + \dfrac{R}{3x}$.

$$(18x^3 - 9x^2 + 3x + 5) \div (3x)$$

$\dfrac{18x^3}{3x} - \dfrac{9x^2}{3x} - \dfrac{3x}{3x} + \dfrac{5}{3x}$	3 pts to here
$6x^2 - 3x + 1 + \dfrac{5}{3x}$	5 pts total