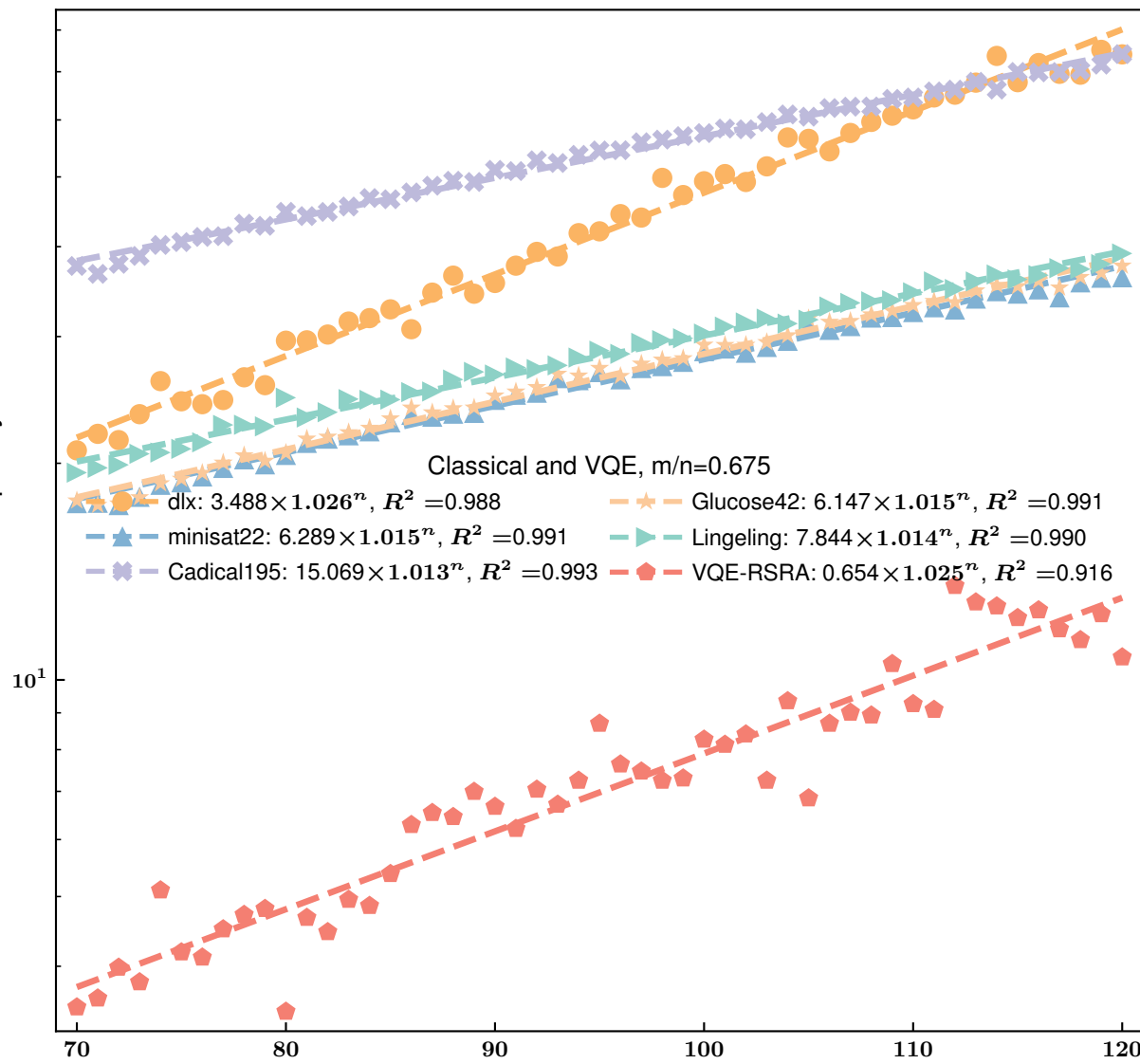
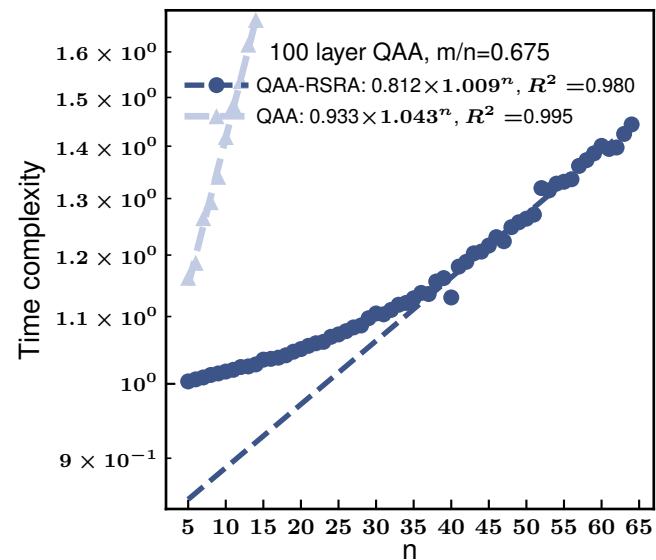


a

Time complexity



b



c

