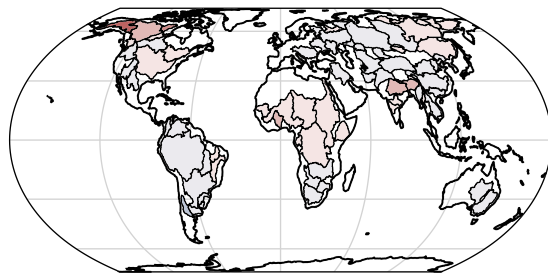
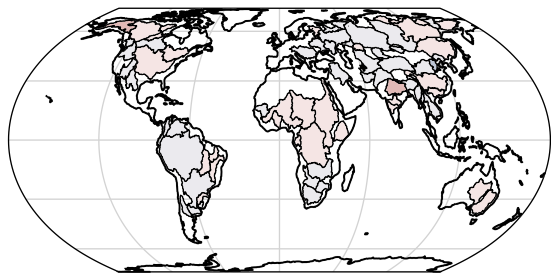


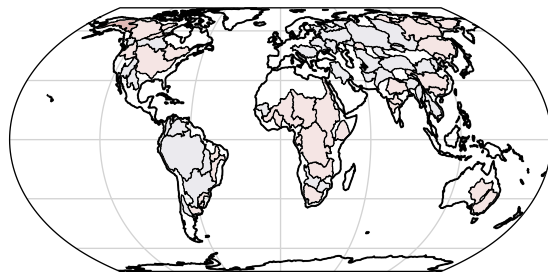
CSR (GRACE)



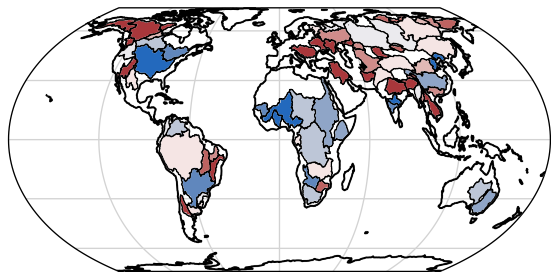
DeepRec, 4×ERA5



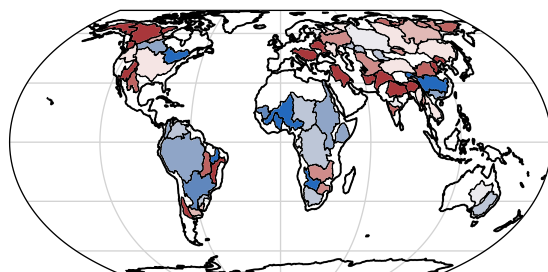
DeepRec, 14×ERA5



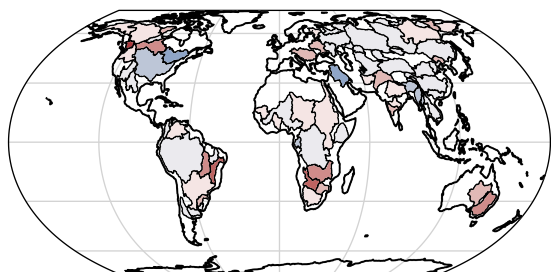
DeepRec, WGHM+14×ERA5



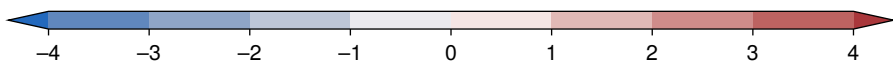
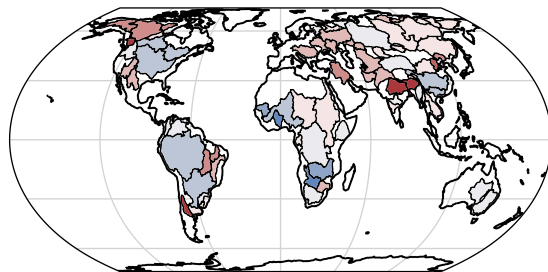
WGHM



Humphrey's GSFC Rec



Li's CSR Rec



Trend difference $m_{\text{Model}} - m_{\text{GRACE}}$ (mm yr⁻¹)