Презентация по лабораторной работе №1

Информационная безопасность

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08 сентября 2023

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Информация —

Докладчик

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Вводная часть

Актуальность

- Возможность совместной работы над одним проектом
- Легкость в отслеживании версий файлов
- Облегчение работы с другими операционными системами
- Необходимость быстро делать отчёты
- Простота форматирования текста

Цели и задачи

- Настроить git
- Создать унифицированную структуру рабочего каталога на основе шаблона
- Установить операционную систему на виртуальную машину
- Найти информацию о системе

Материалы и методы

- Веб-сервис GitHub для работы с репозиториями
- Программа для виртуализации ОС VirtualBox
- Процессор pandoc для входного формата Markdown
- Результирующие форматы
 - pdf
 - docx
- Автоматизация процесса создания: Makefile

Ход работы

Настройка git

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/rusch
 git config --global user.name "lrchekalova"
 git-config --global user.email "1032201654@pfur.ru"
bash: git-config: command not found
 git config --global user.email "1032201654@pfur.ru"
 git config --global core.quotepath false
 git config --global init.defaultBranch master
 git config --global core.autocrlf input
 git config --global core.safecrlf warn
```

Генерация ssh-ключей

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/rusch
ssh-kevgen -t rsa -b 4096
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
inter file in which to save the key (/c/Users/rusch/.ssh/id rsa):
nter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
nter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /c/Users/rusch/.ssh/id rsa
Your public key has been saved in /c/Users/rusch/.ssh/id rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256: JwHaGG4+HIj9XfzSlKGlbygfmJ/go+o34+d183mxcek rusch@DESKTOP-SDSUMKU
The key's randomart image is:
----[RSA 4096]----+
  .0+0B*+= 0.
 ssh-keygen -t ed25519
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
nter file in which to save the key (/c/Users/rusch/.ssh/id ed25519):
/c/Users/rusch/.ssh/id_ed25519_alreadv_exists.
Overwrite (v/n)? v
nter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
nter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /c/Users/rusch/.ssh/id ed25519
Your public key has been saved in /c/Users/rusch/.ssh/id ed25519.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:ihEv@tSOyM21SXyN2GDDb2g64ZZf2pmZd1yqHIwHc7Y rusch@DESKTOP-SDSUMKU
The key's randomart image is:
---[ED25519 256]--+
   ..o.+.=E. o
```

Генерация дрд-ключа

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/rusch
 gpg --full-generate-key
gpg (GnuPG) 2.2.29-unknown; Copyright (C) 2021 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
gpg: directory '/c/Users/rusch/.gnupg' created
pg: keybox '/c/Users/rusch/.gnupg/pubring.kbx' created
lease select what kind of key you want:
 (1) RSA and RSA (default)
  (2) DSA and Elgamal
  (3) DSA (sign only)
  (4) RSA (sign only)
 (14) Existing key from card
our selection? 1
RSA keys may be between 1024 and 4096 bits long.
what keysize do you want? (3072) 4096
Requested keysize is 4096 bits
Please specify how long the key should be valid.
        0 = key does not expire
     <n> = key expires in n days
     <n>w = key expires in n weeks
     <n>m = key expires in n months
     <n>y = key expires in n years
(ev is valid for? (0) 0
(ev does not expire at all
s this correct? (v/N) v
SnuPG needs to construct a user ID to identify your key.
Real name: Irchekalova
mail address: 1032201654@pfur.ru
ou selected this USER-TD:
   "Irchekalova <1032201654@pfur.ru>"
Change (N)ame, (C)omment, (E)mail or (O)kay/(O)uit? o
We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
disks) during the prime generation; this gives the random number
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
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some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
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```

generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.

Копирование и структурирование репозитория

```
git clone --recursive git@github.com:lrchekalova/study_2023-2024_infosec.git infosec
loning into 'infoser'
emote: Enumerating objects: 28, done.
emote: Counting objects: 188% (28/28), done.
remote: Compressing Objects: 100% (27/27), done.
Receiving objects: 35% (10/28)sed 11 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 35% (10/28)sed 11 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (28/28). 17.44 ki8 | 2.18 MiB/s. done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
submodule 'template/presentation' (https://github.com/yamadharma/academic-presentation-markdown-template.git) registered for path 'template/presentation'
submodule 'template/report' (https://github.com/yamadharma/academic-laboratory-report-template.git) registered for path 'template/report'
loning into 'C:/Users/rusch/work/study/2023-2024/Информационная безопасность/infosec/template/presentation'...
emote: Enumerating objects: 82, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (82/82), done
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (57/57), done.
remote: Total 82 (delta 28), reused 77 (delta 23), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (82/82), 92.90 KiB | 1.04 MiB/s, done,
Resolving deltas: 100% (28/28), done.
loning into 'C:/Users/rusch/work/study/2023-2024/Информационная безопасность/infosec/template/report'...
emote: Enumerating objects: 101, done
remote: Counting objects: 100% (101/101), done.
emote: Compressing objects: 100% (70/70), done
teceiving objects: 100% (101/101), 327.25 KiB | 1.63 MiB/s, done.
tesolving deltas: 100% (40/40), done,
submodule path 'template/presentation': checked out 'blbe3800ee91f5809264ch755d316174540b753e'
ubmodule nath 'template/report': checked out '1d1b61dcac9c287a83917b82e3aef11a33b1e3b2
```

rusch@DESKTOP-SDSUMKU MINGW64 ~/work/study/2023-2024/Информационная безопасность/infosec (master) § make COURSE-infosec

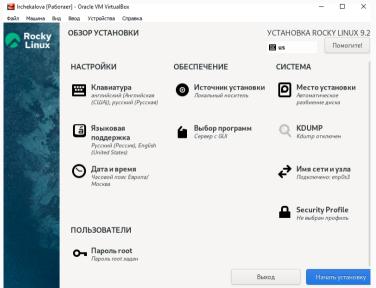
Загрузка репозитория на GitHub

```
usch@DESKTOP-SDSUMKU MINGW64 ~/work/study/2023-2024/Информационная безопасность/infosec (master)
git add .
usch@DESKTOP-SDSUMKU MINGW64 ~/work/study/2023-2024/Информационная безопасность/infosec (master)
git commit -am 'feat(main): make course structure'
master 5593670] feat(main): make course structure
150 files changed, 41044 insertions(+), 14 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 labs/README.md
create mode 100644 labs/README.ru.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/presentation/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/presentation/image/kulvabov.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/presentation/presentation.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/bib/cite.bib
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/image/placeimg 800 600 tech.ipg
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/csl/gost-r-7-0-5-2008-numeric.csl
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc egnos.pv
create mode 199644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc fignos py
create mode 199644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc secnos py
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc tablenos.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/ init .pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/core.pv
create mode 199644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/main.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/pandocattributes.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab1/report/report.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/presentation/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/presentation/image/kulvabov.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/presentation/presentation.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/bib/cite.bib
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/image/placeimg 800 600 tech.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/csl/gost-r-7-0-5-2008-numeric.csl
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc egnos.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc fignos.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc secnos.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc tablenos.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/ init .pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/core.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/main.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/pandocattributes.pv
create mode 100644 labs/lab2/report/report.md
```

Установка операционной системы

- Выбираем тип ОС
- Задаем объем оперативной памяти и жесткого диска
- Подключаем образ оптического диска
- Выбираем программы
- Настраиваем имя узла
- Задаем пароль для root

Обзор установки



Поиск информации

```
ⅎ
                                                                  a =
                             lrchekalova@lrchekalova:~
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | grep "Linux version"
    0.000000] Linux version 5.14.0-284.11.1.el9_2.x86_64 (mockbuild@iad1-prod-b
uild001.bld.equ.rockvlinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.3.1 20221121 (Red Hat 11.3.1-4), G
NU ld version 2.35.2-37.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT DYNAMIC Tue May 9 17:09:15 UTC 2023
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~l$ dmesg | grep "Detected Mhz processor"
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | "processor"
bash: processor: command not found...
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | grep "processor"
    0.0000181 tsc: Detected 2294.800 MHz processor
    0.309099] smpboot: Total of 1 processors activated (4589.60 BogoMIPS)
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | grep "CPU0"
    0.307917] smpboot: CPU0: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-36100M CPU @ 2.30GHz (family:
0x6, model: 0x3a, stepping: 0x9)
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | grep "Memory available"
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | grep "Memorv"
    0.0421911 Memory: 260860K/2096696K available (14342K kernel code, 5536K rwd
ata, 10180K rodata, 2792K init, 7524K bss, 143480K reserved, 0K cma-reserved)
    0.3479321 x86/mm: Memory block size: 128MB
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | grep "Hypervisor"
    0.000000] Hypervisor detected: KVM
[lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~]$ dmesg | grep "Filesystem"
    8.864816] XFS (dm-0): Mounting V5 Filesystem
   17.929236] XFS (sda1): Mounting V5 Filesystem
lrchekalova@lrchekalova ~1$
```

Результаты

Результаты работы

- Приобретены умения установки и настройки операционной системы на виртуальную машину
- Закреплены навыки работы с системой Git и языком разметки Markdown
- Создан структурированный каталог для лабораторных работ