

# Visualization methods for RNA-sequencing data analysis



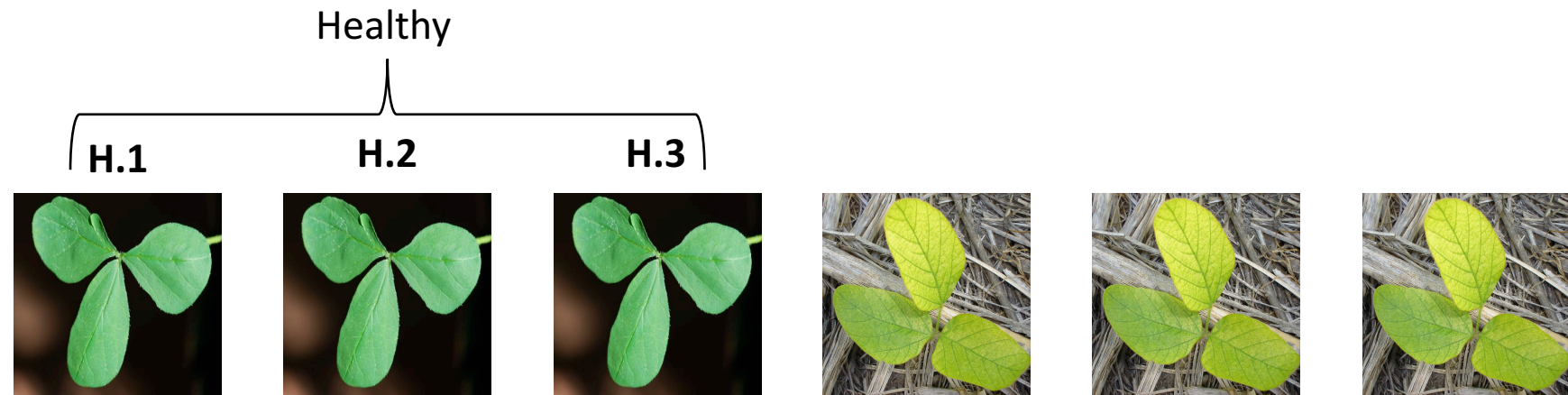
**Presenter: Lindsay Rutter**

**Advisor: Dr. Dianne Cook**

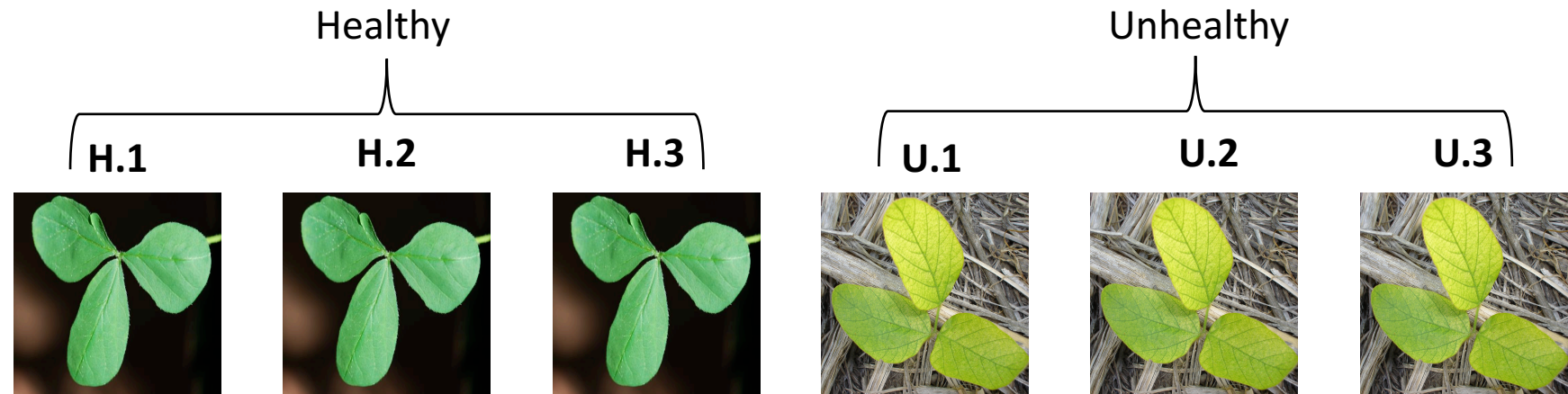
**Graduate and Professional Student Research Conference**



GENE 1	96	75	32	56	12	6
GENE 2	40	33	37	70	60	20
GENE 3	100	57	40	72	43	79
GENE 4	150	146	152	8	4	12
GENE 5	37	6	37	35	37	28
GENE 6	99	48	63	14	81	79
GENE 7	10	88	42	63	7	2
GENE 8	6	9	52	39	39	37
GENE 9	75	52	58	64	99	81
GENE 10	36	75	57	14	94	92
GENE 11	13	78	30	50	19	49
GENE 12	27	39	89	44	43	42
GENE 13	34	68	22	95	26	53
GENE 14	0	1	2	50	46	51
GENE 15	16	43	11	82	3	95
...	...	...	...	...	...	...




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...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**H.1** **H.2** **H.3**

U.1                      U.2                      U.3



The figure shows three photographs of a plant with three leaves, labeled U.1, U.2, and U.3. In U.1, the top leaf is bright yellow, while the two bottom leaves are green. In U.2, the top leaf is a lighter yellow, and the bottom leaves are green. In U.3, the top leaf is a pale yellow, and the bottom leaves are green. The leaves are set against a background of dry, brown grass.

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GENE 2	40	33	37	70	60	20
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GENE 13	34	68	22	95	26	53
GENE 14	0	1	2	50	46	51
GENE 15	16	43	11	82	3	95
...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEGs  
(Differentially  
Expressed Genes)

Healthy

Unhealthy

H.1

H.2

H.3

U.1

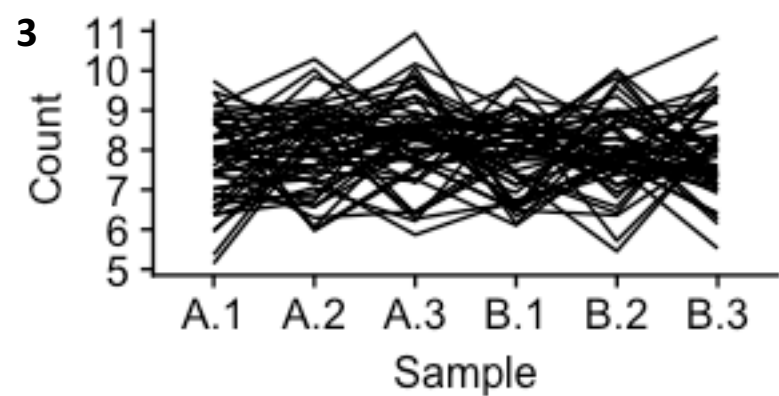
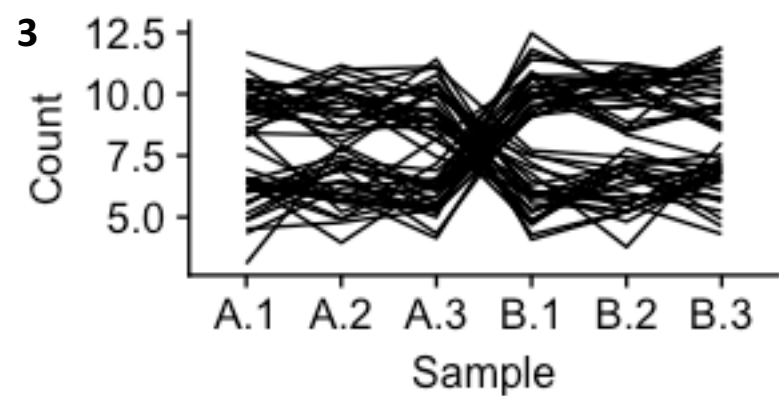
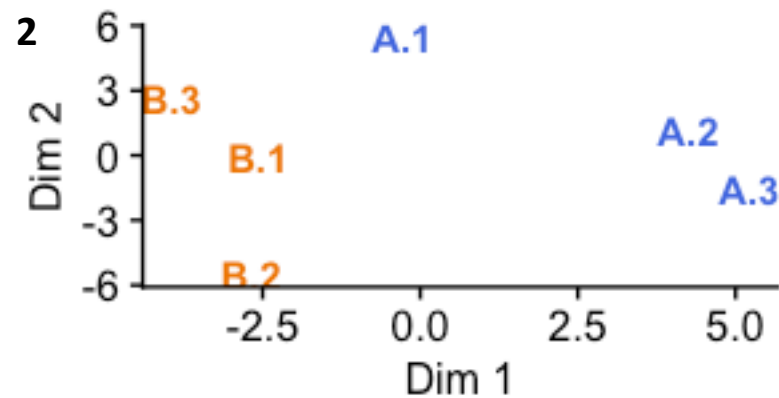
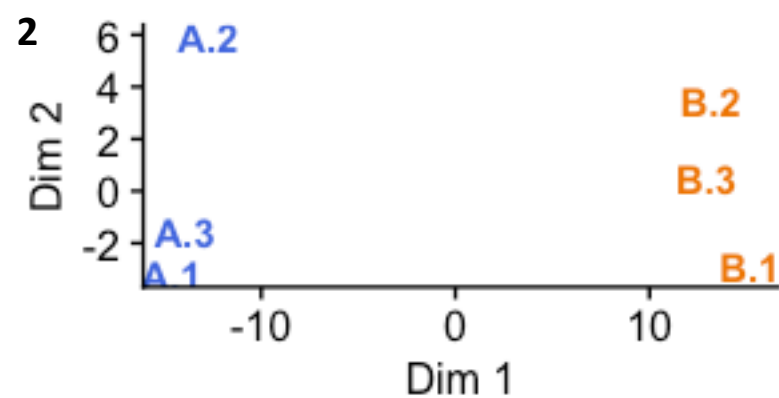
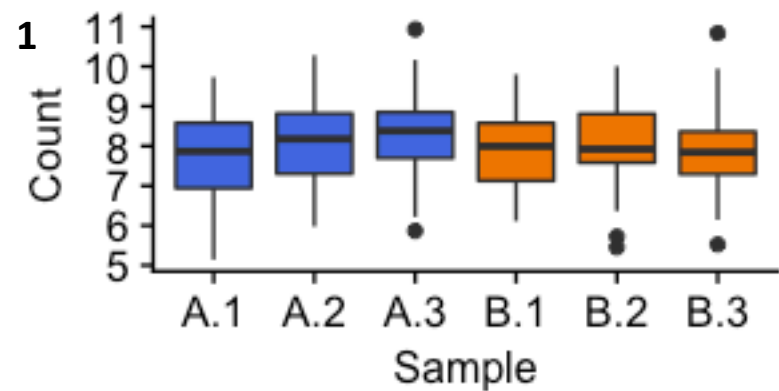
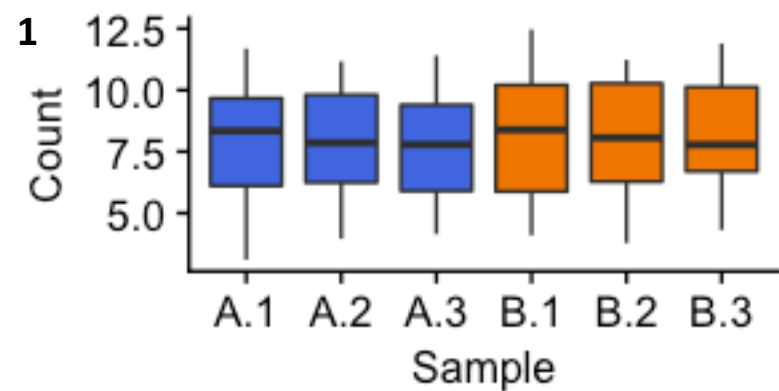
U.2

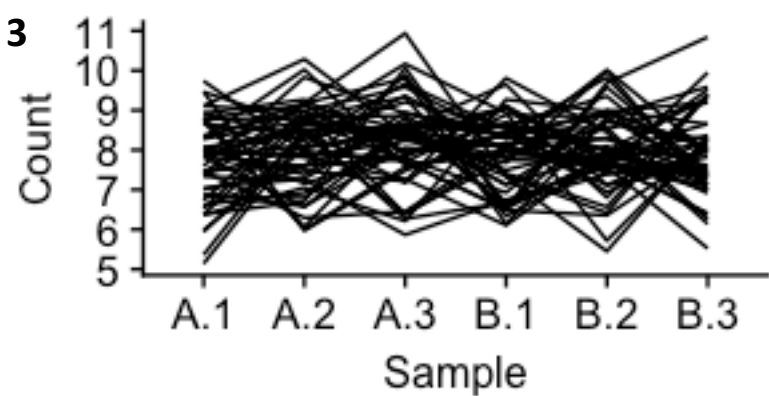
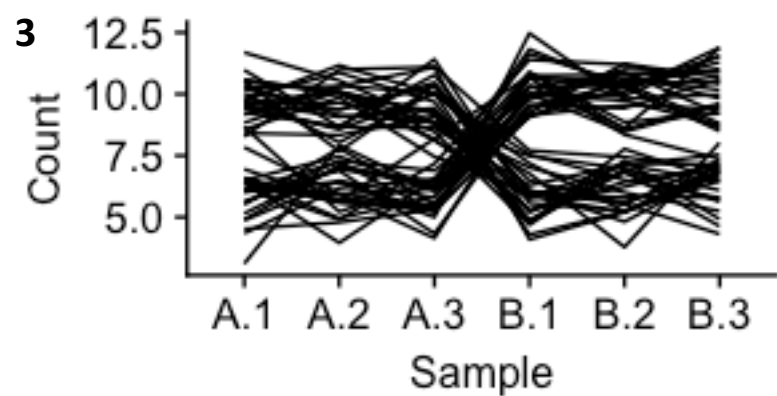
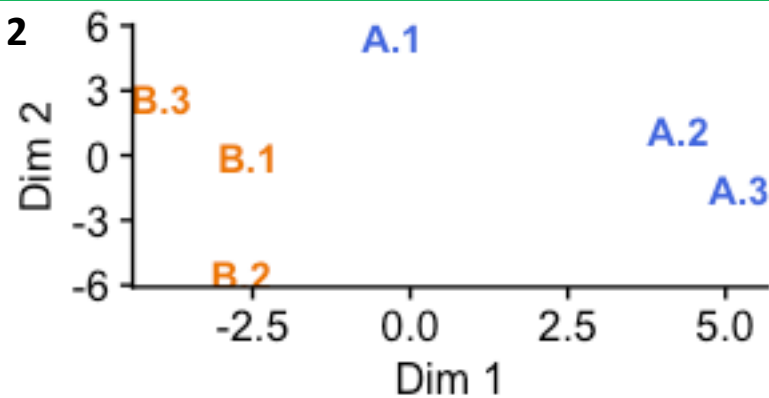
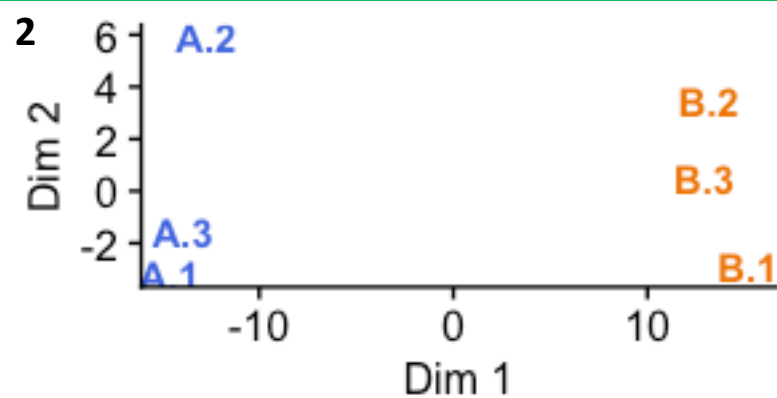
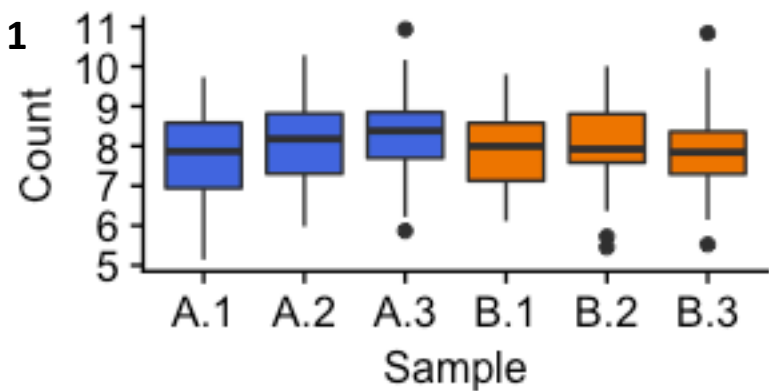
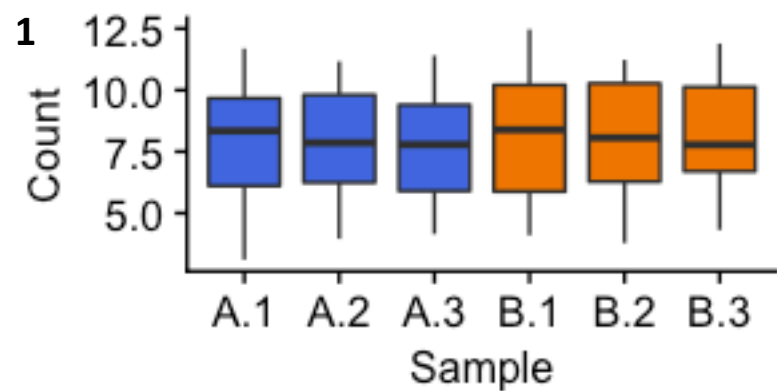
U.3



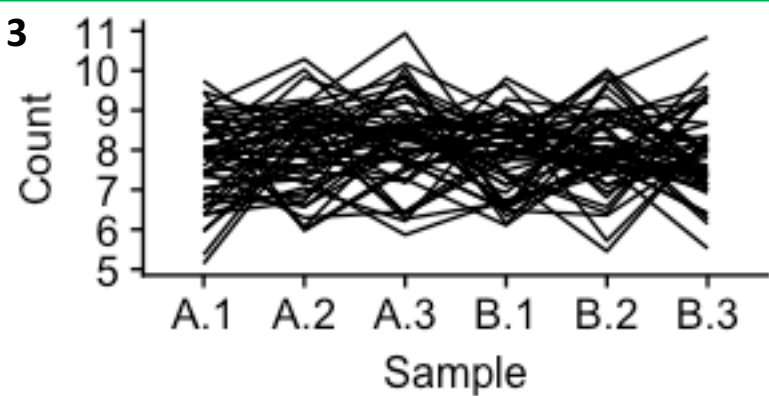
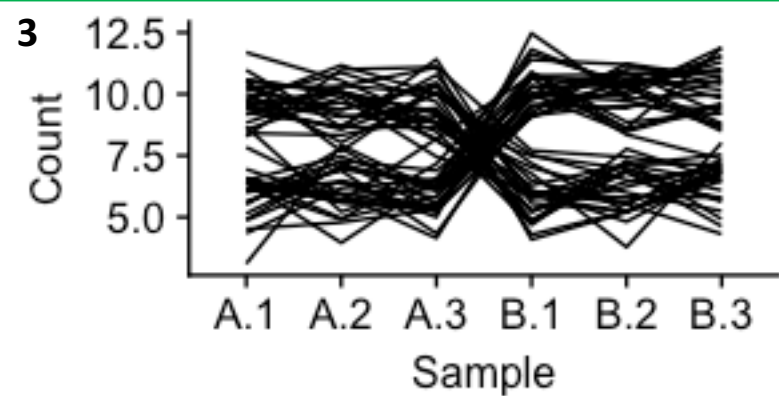
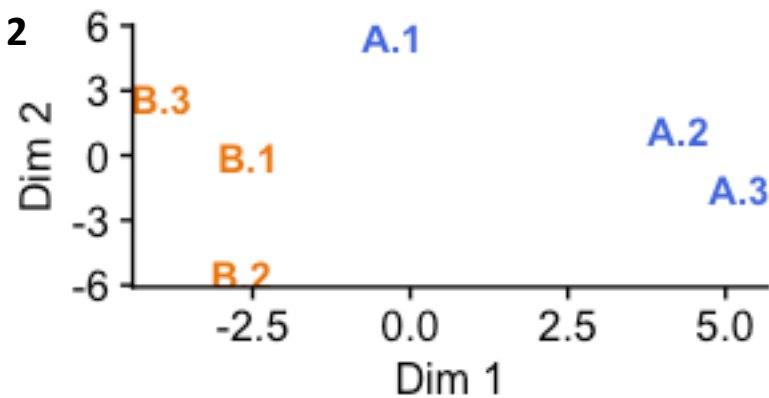
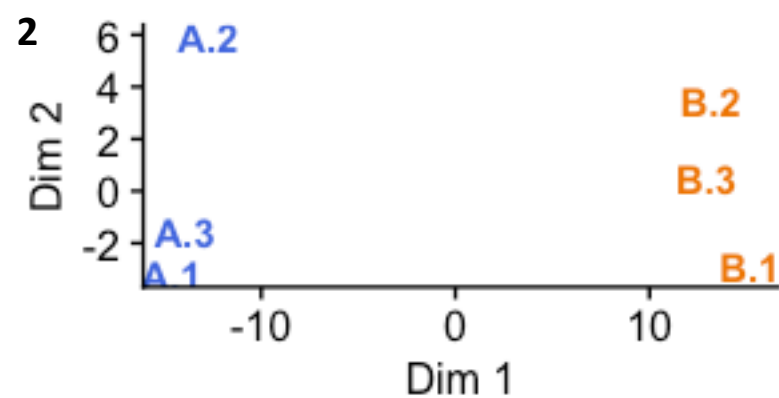
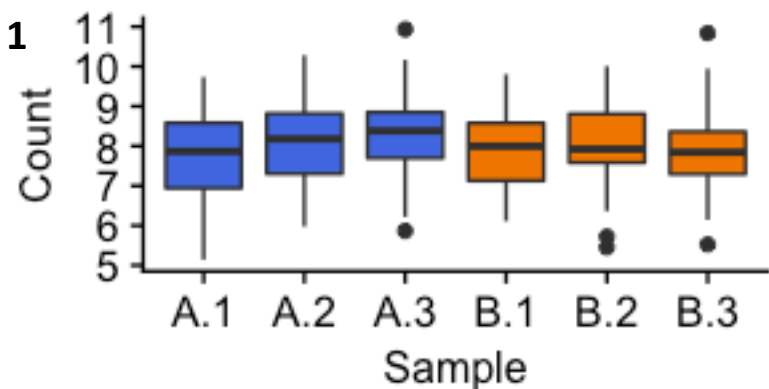
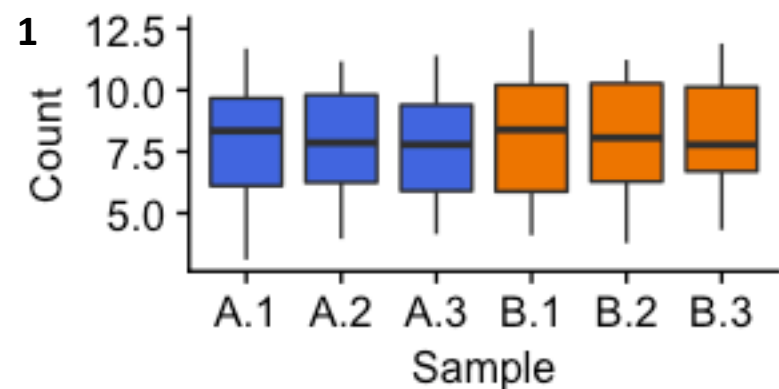
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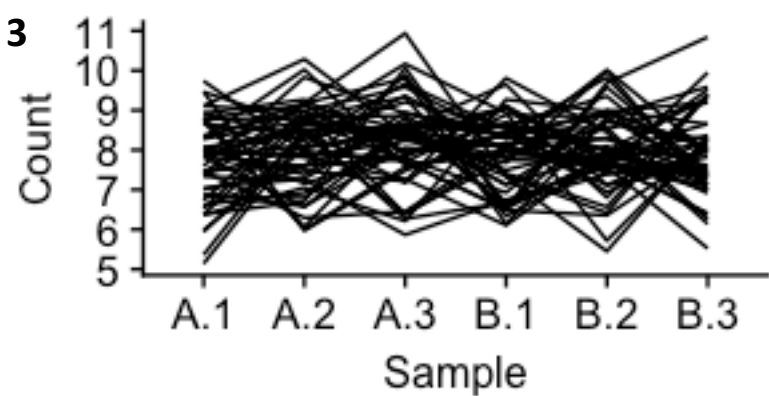
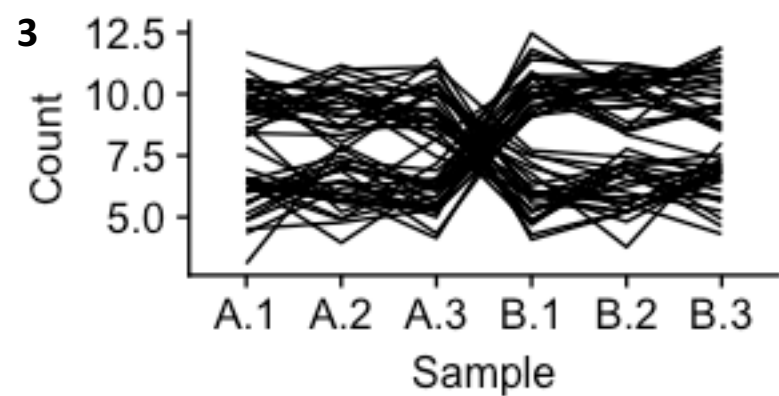
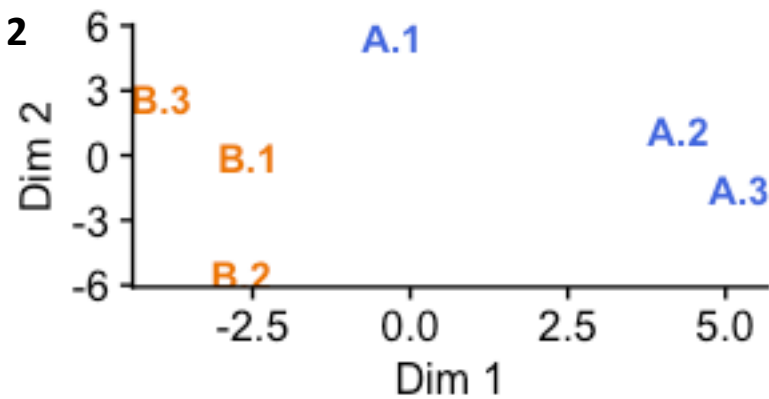
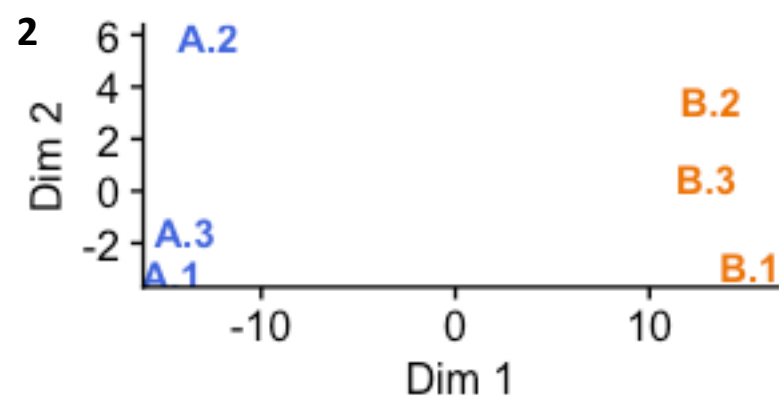
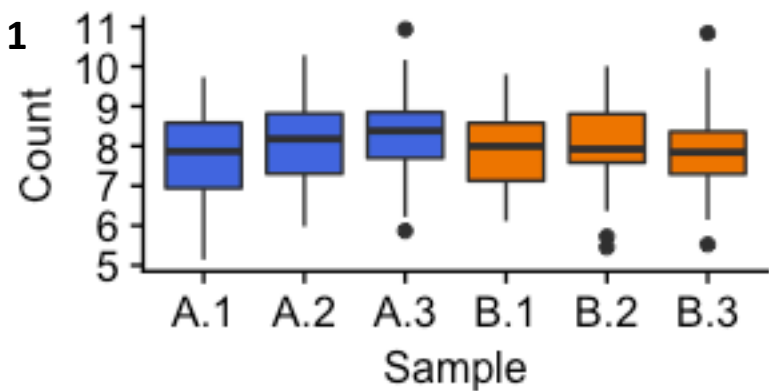
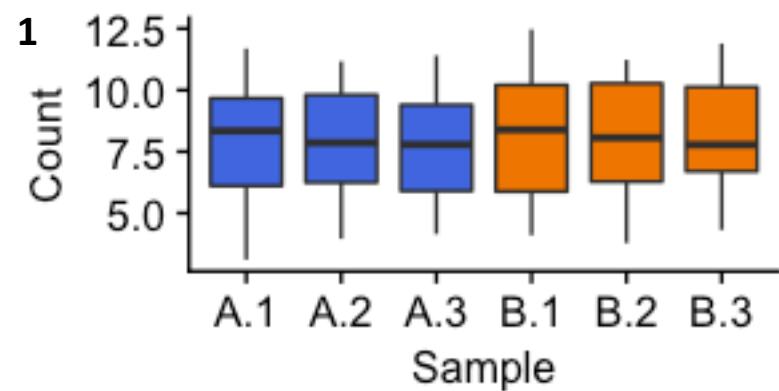


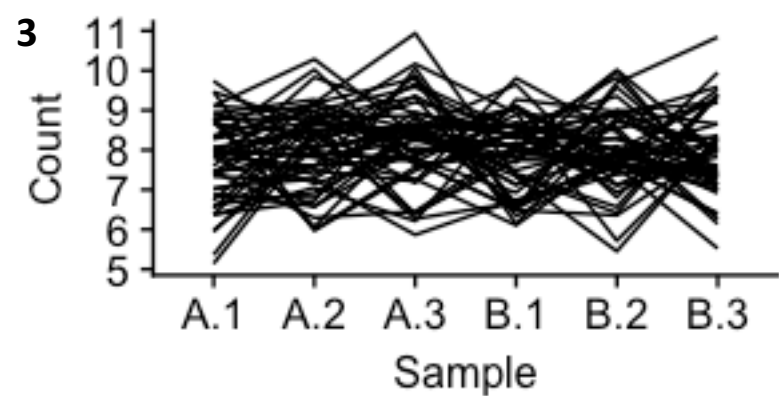
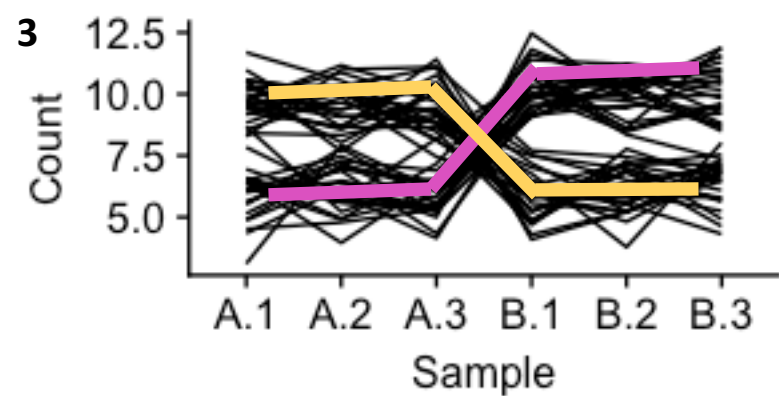
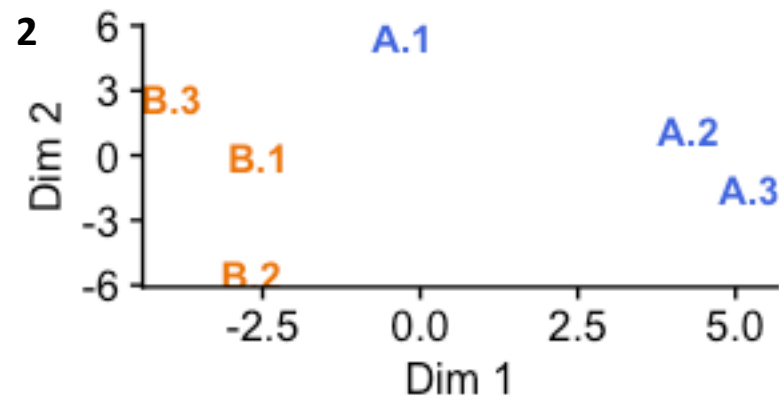
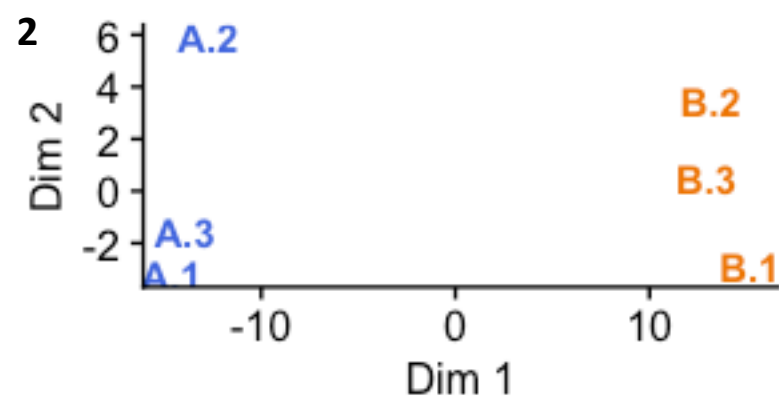
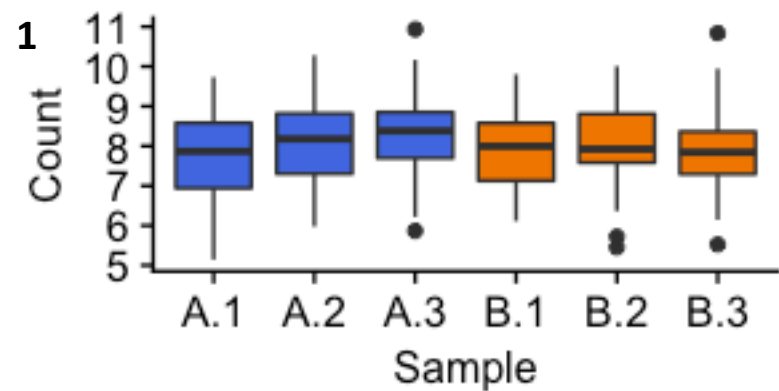
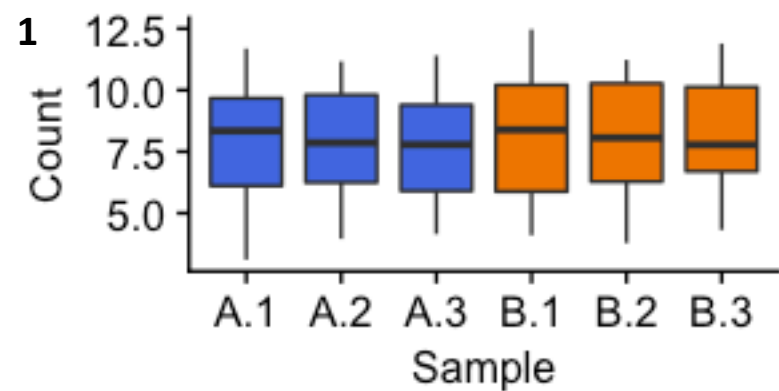


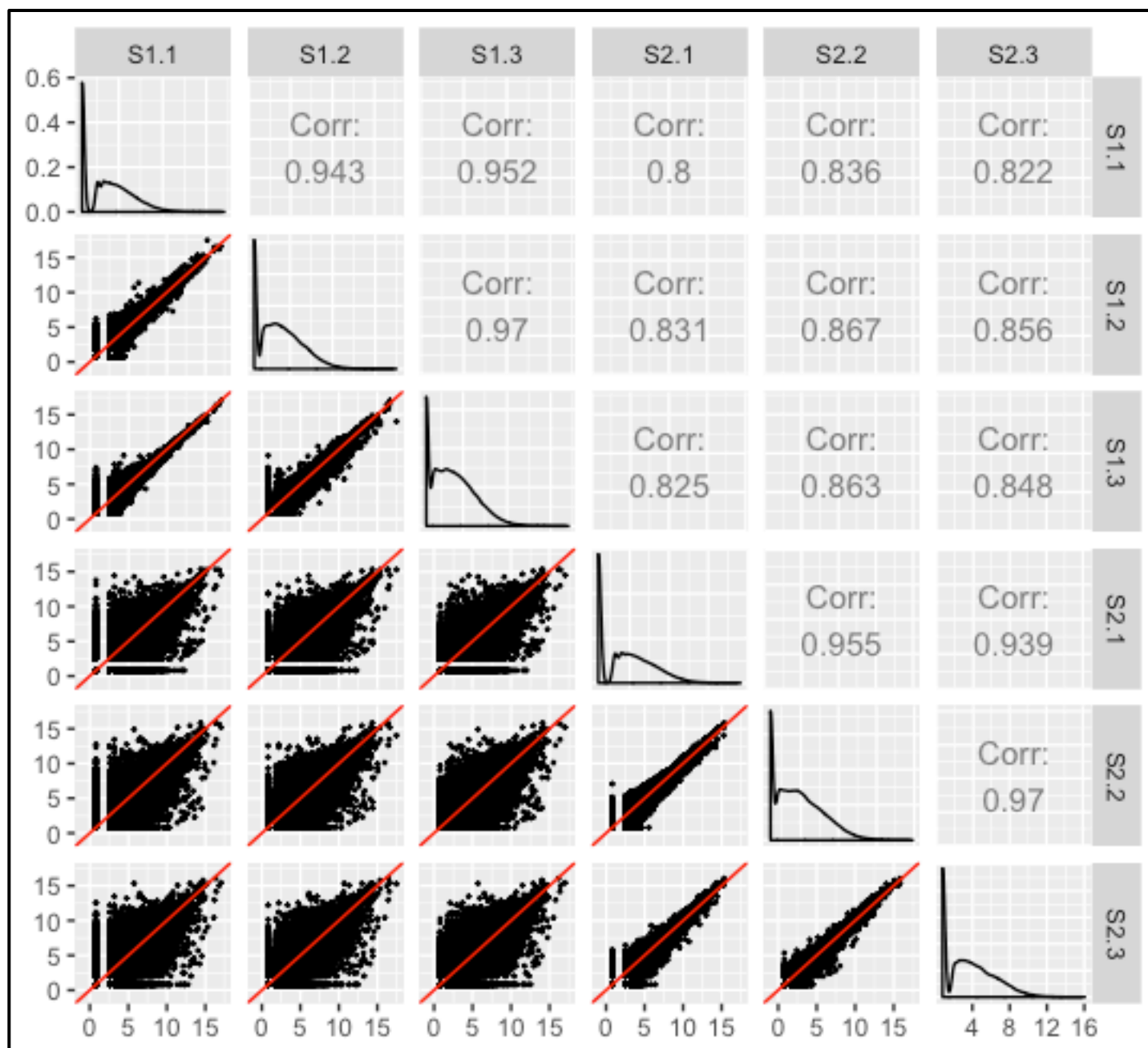


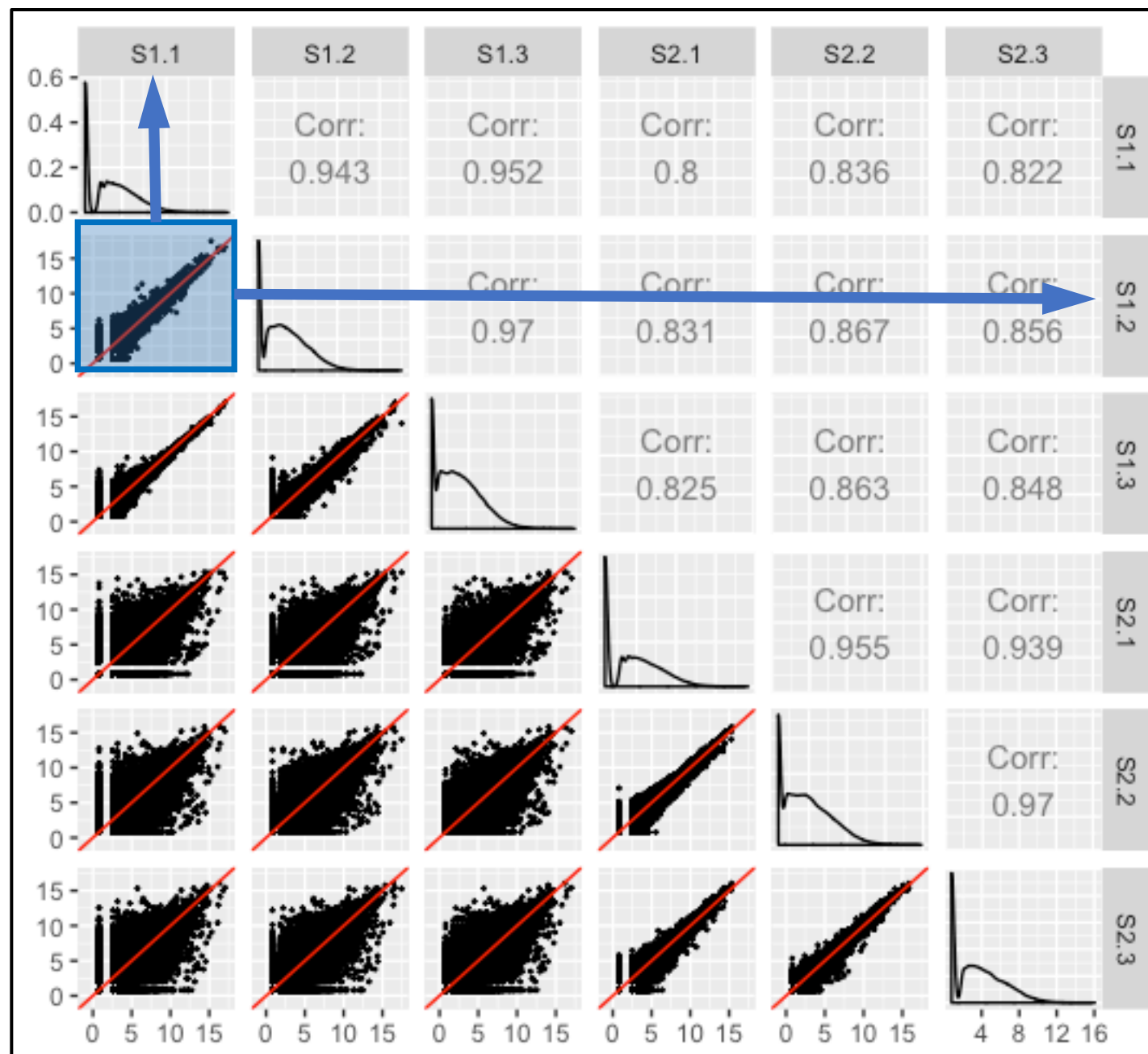


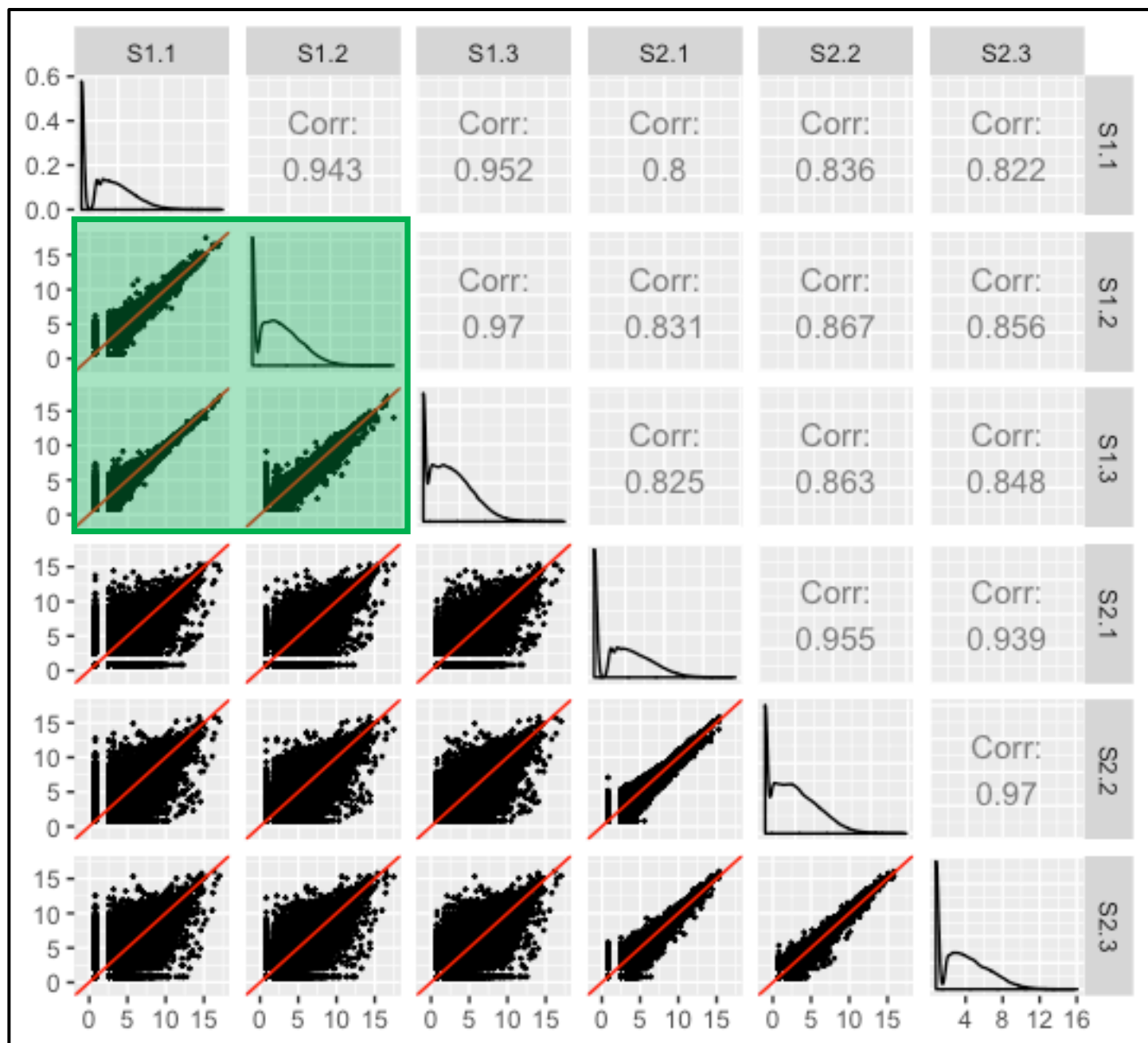


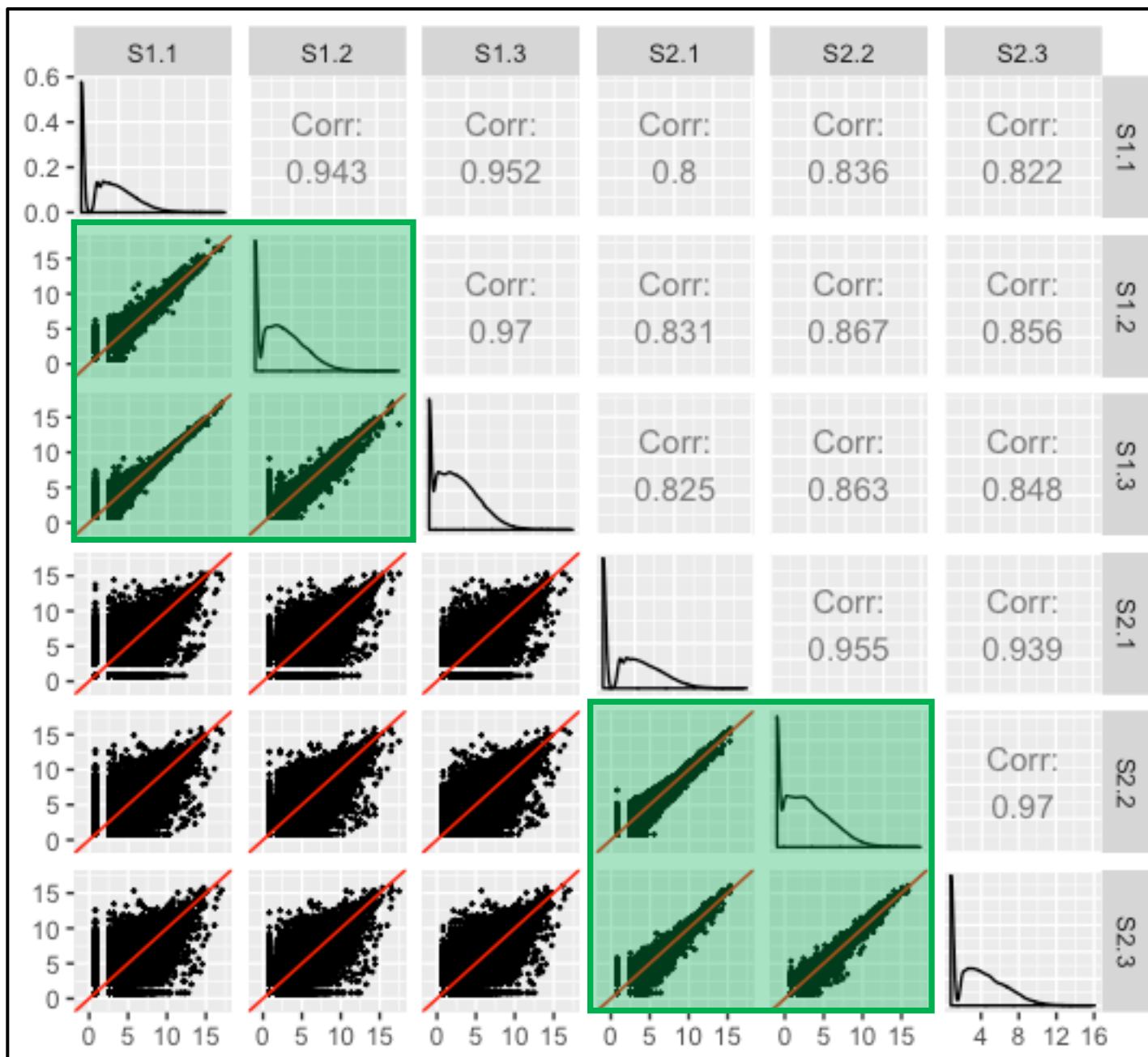




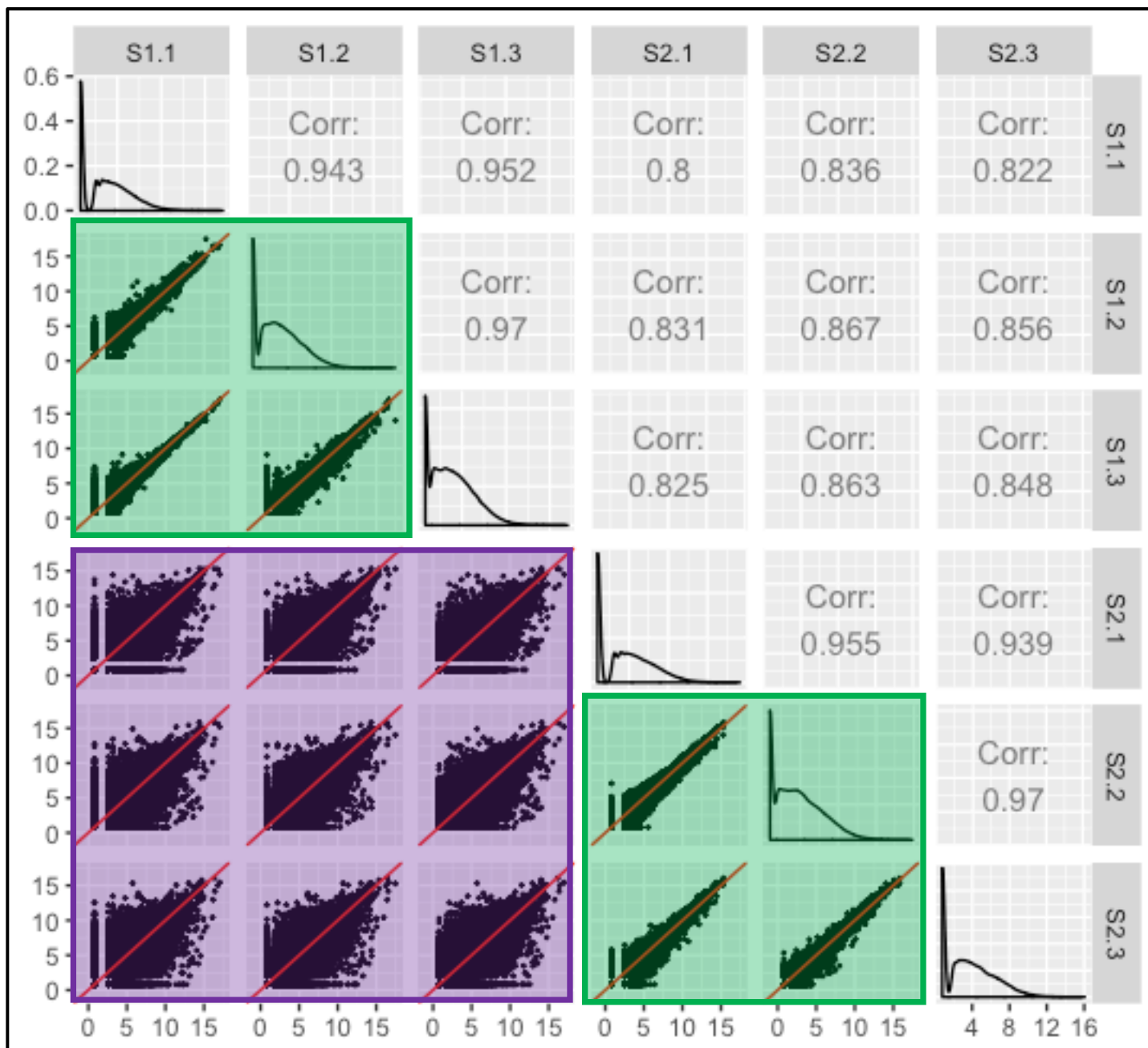


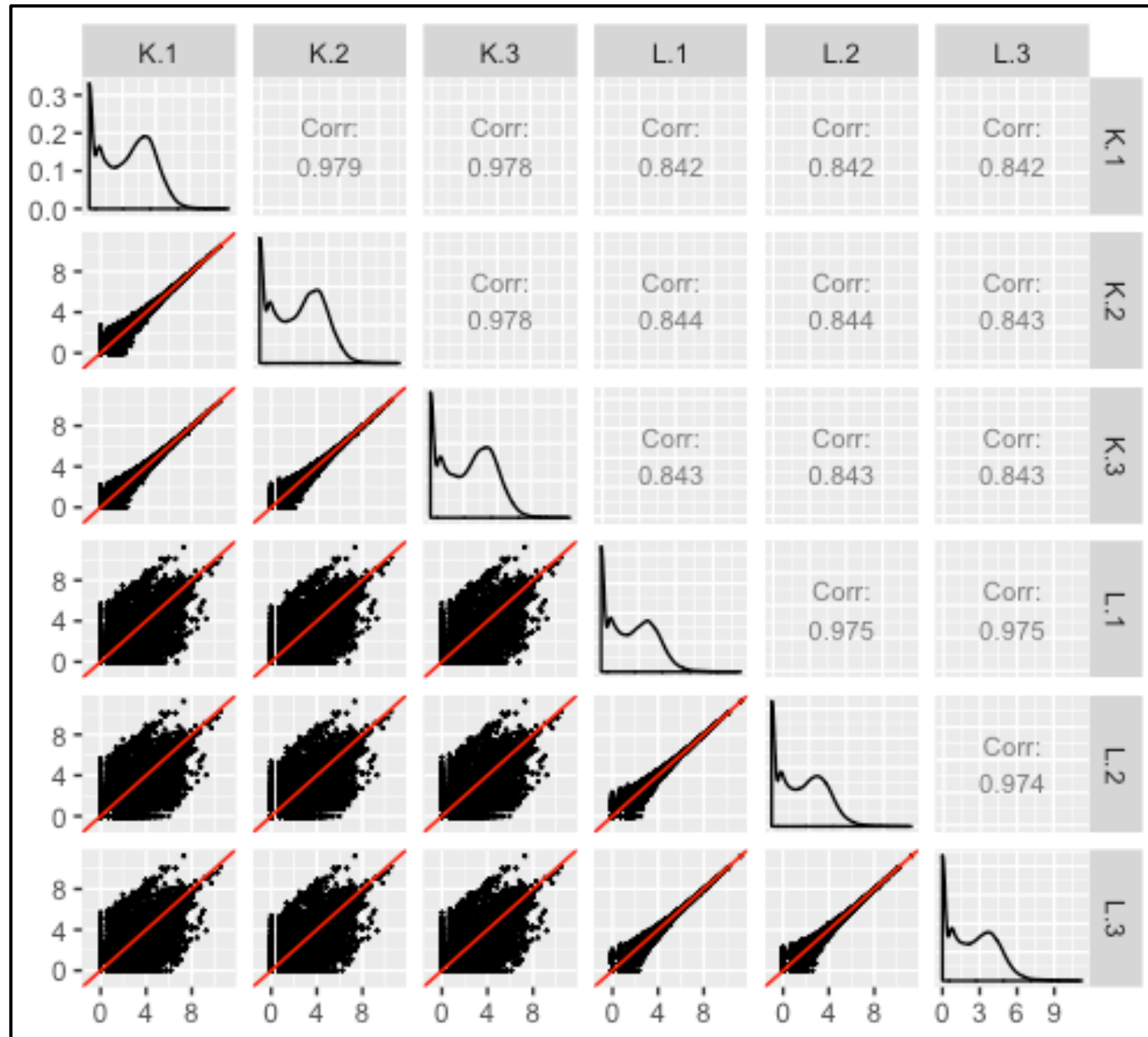




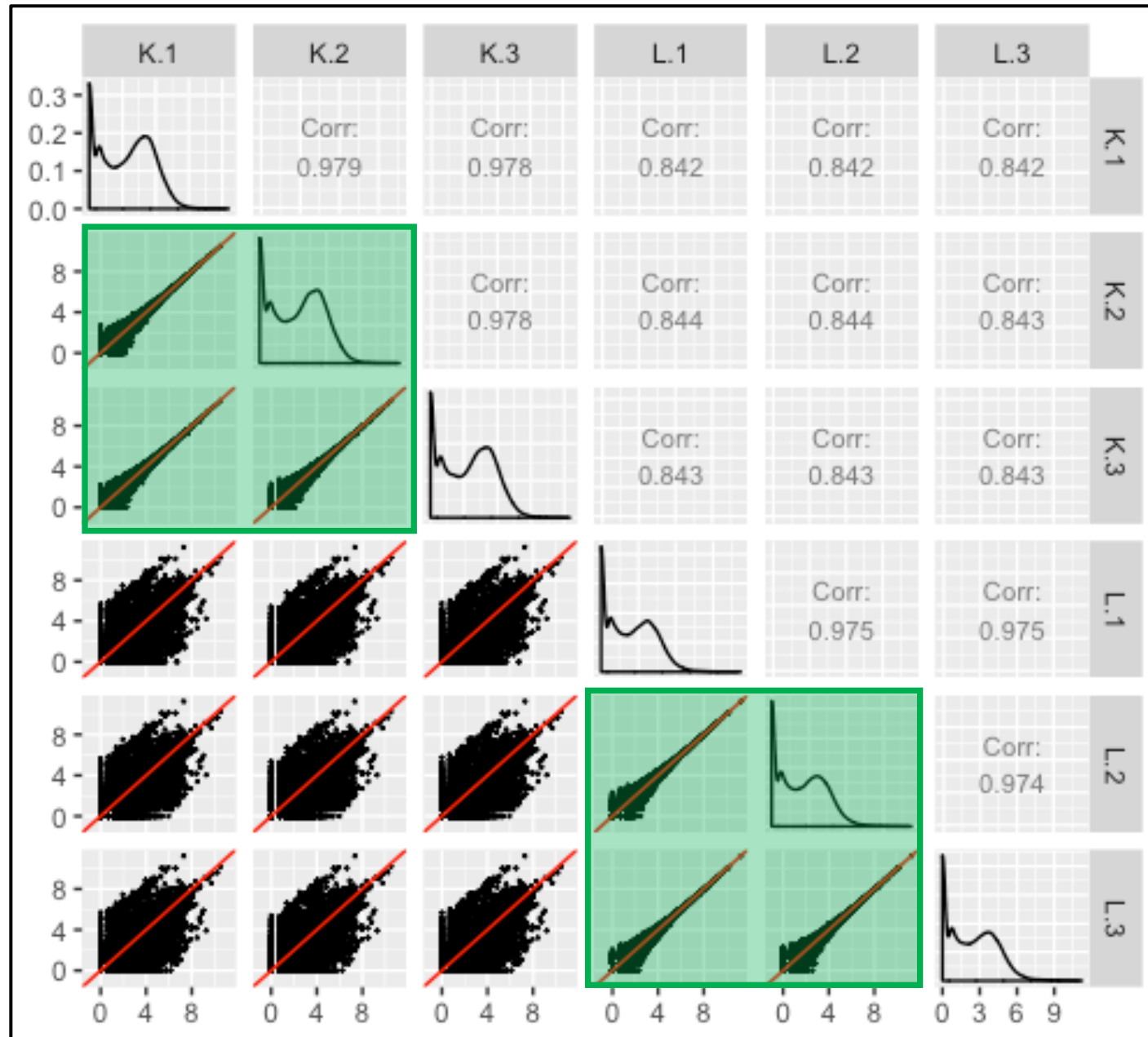




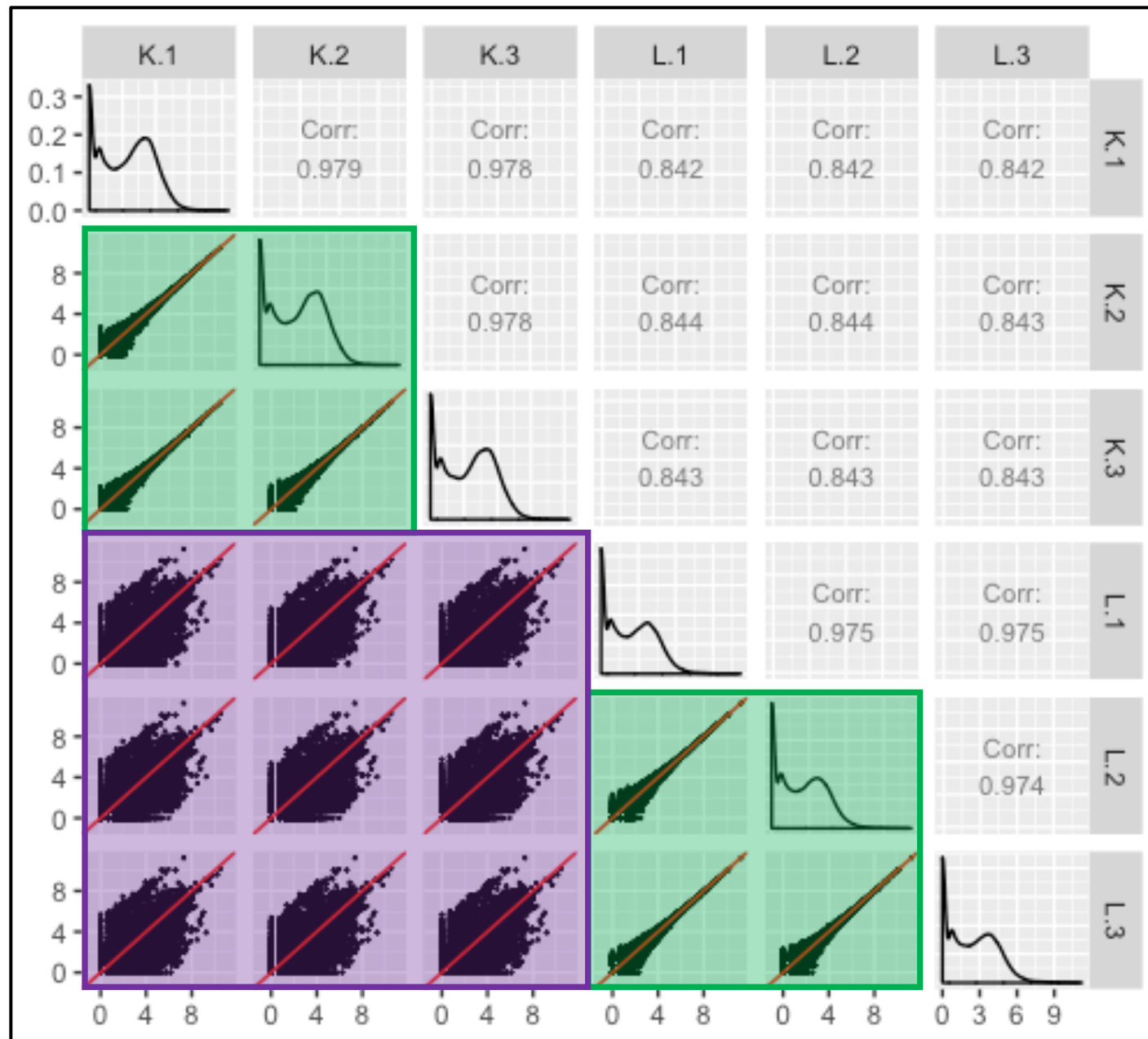




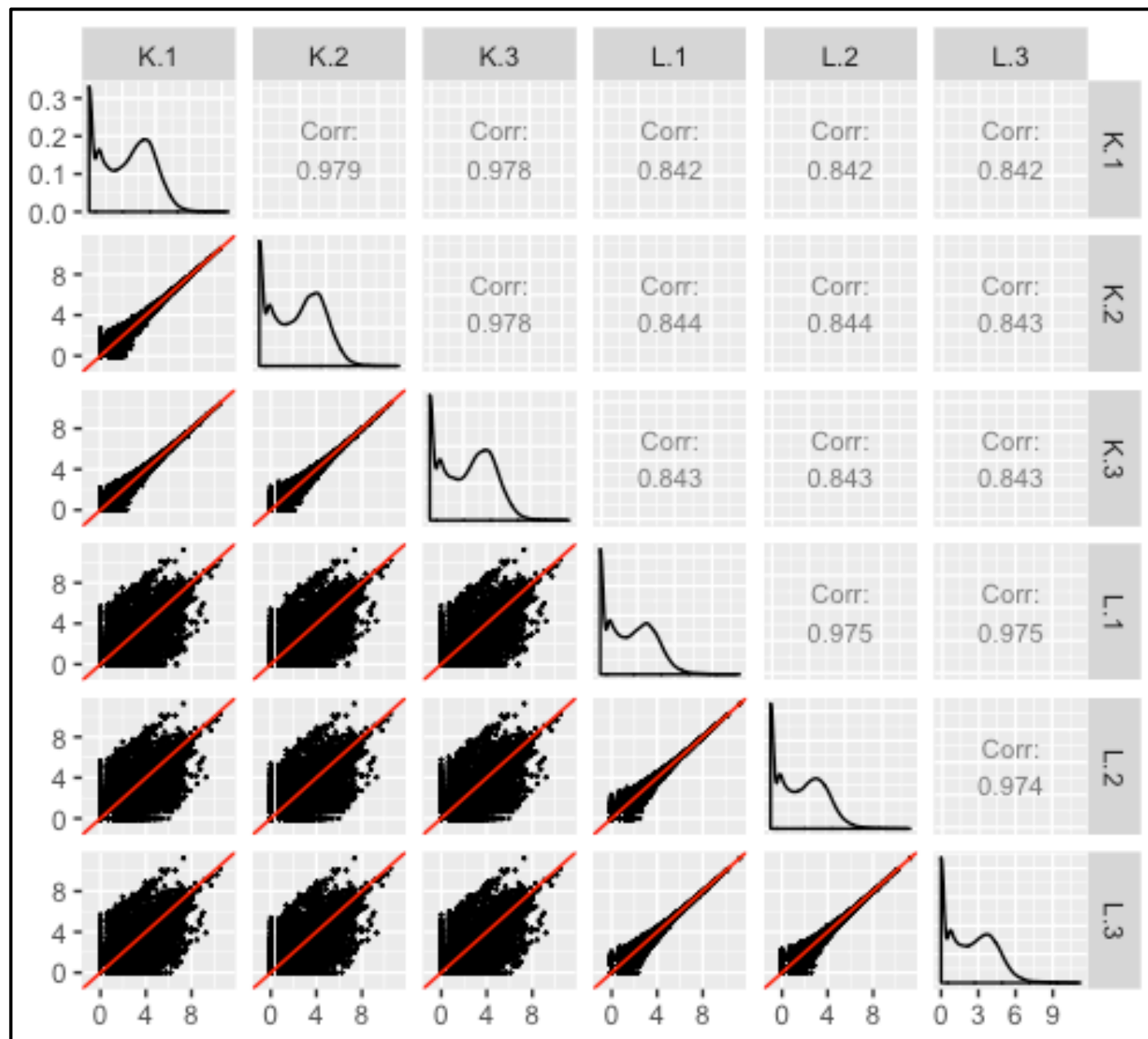
Marioni, J.C., Mason, C.E., Mane, S.M., Stephens, M., and Gilad, Y. (2008) RNA-seq: An assessment of technical reproducibility and comparison with gene expression arrays. *Genome Research*, **18**, 1509–1517.

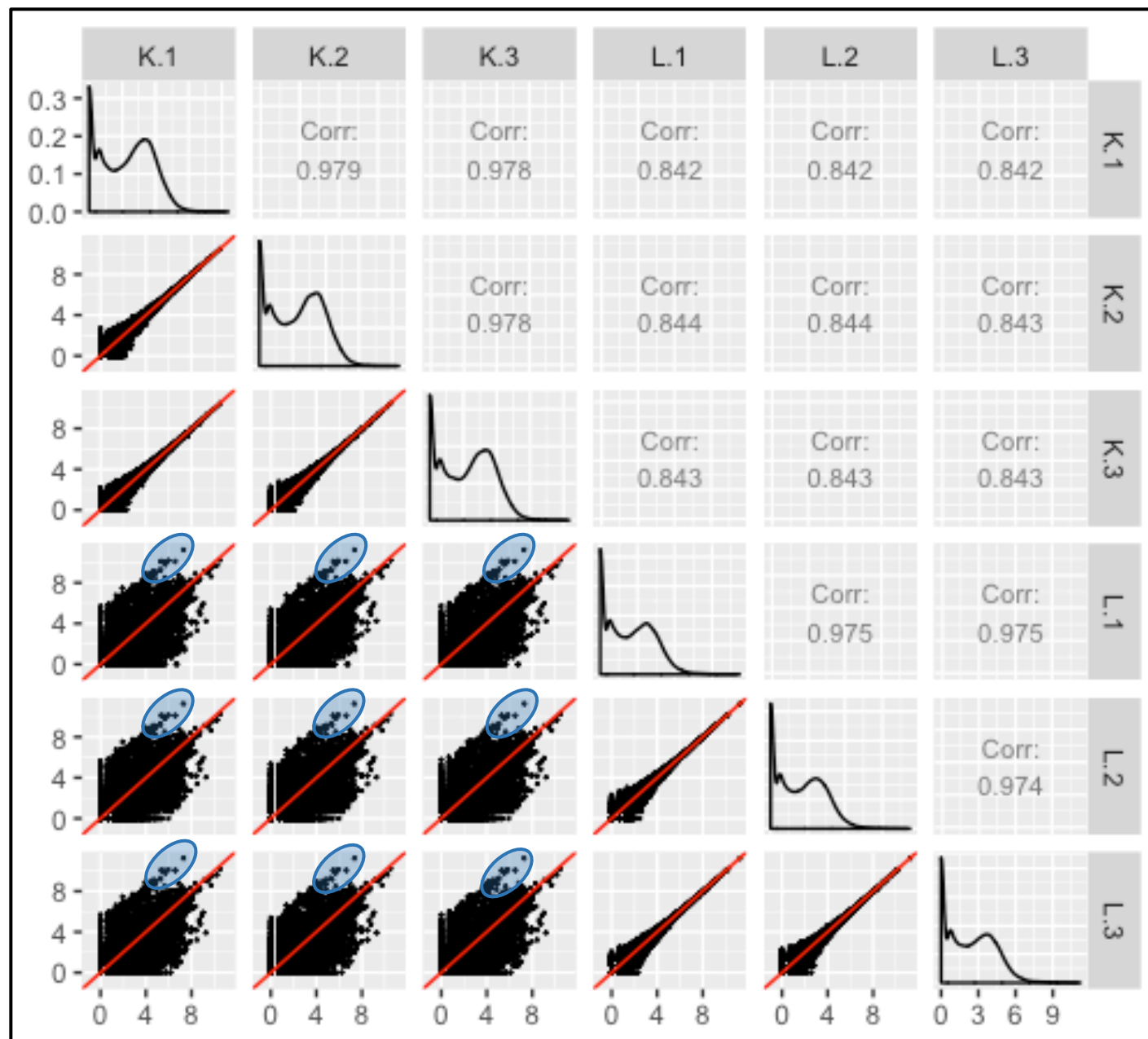


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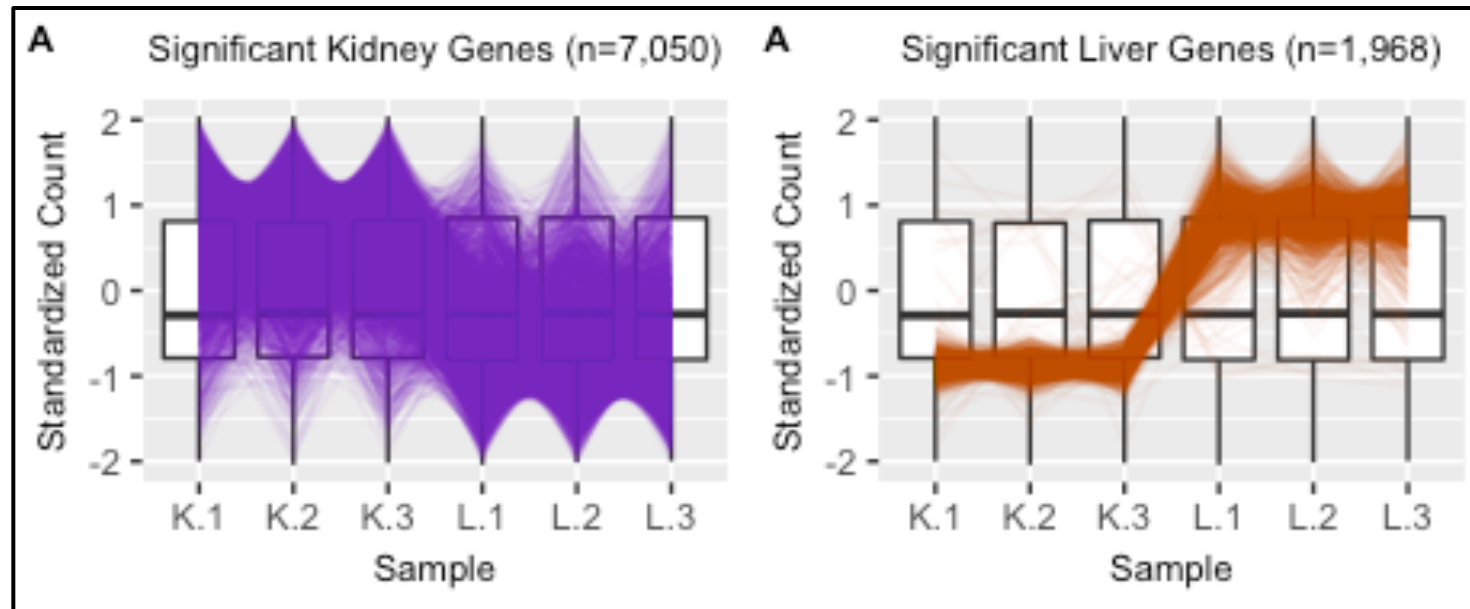


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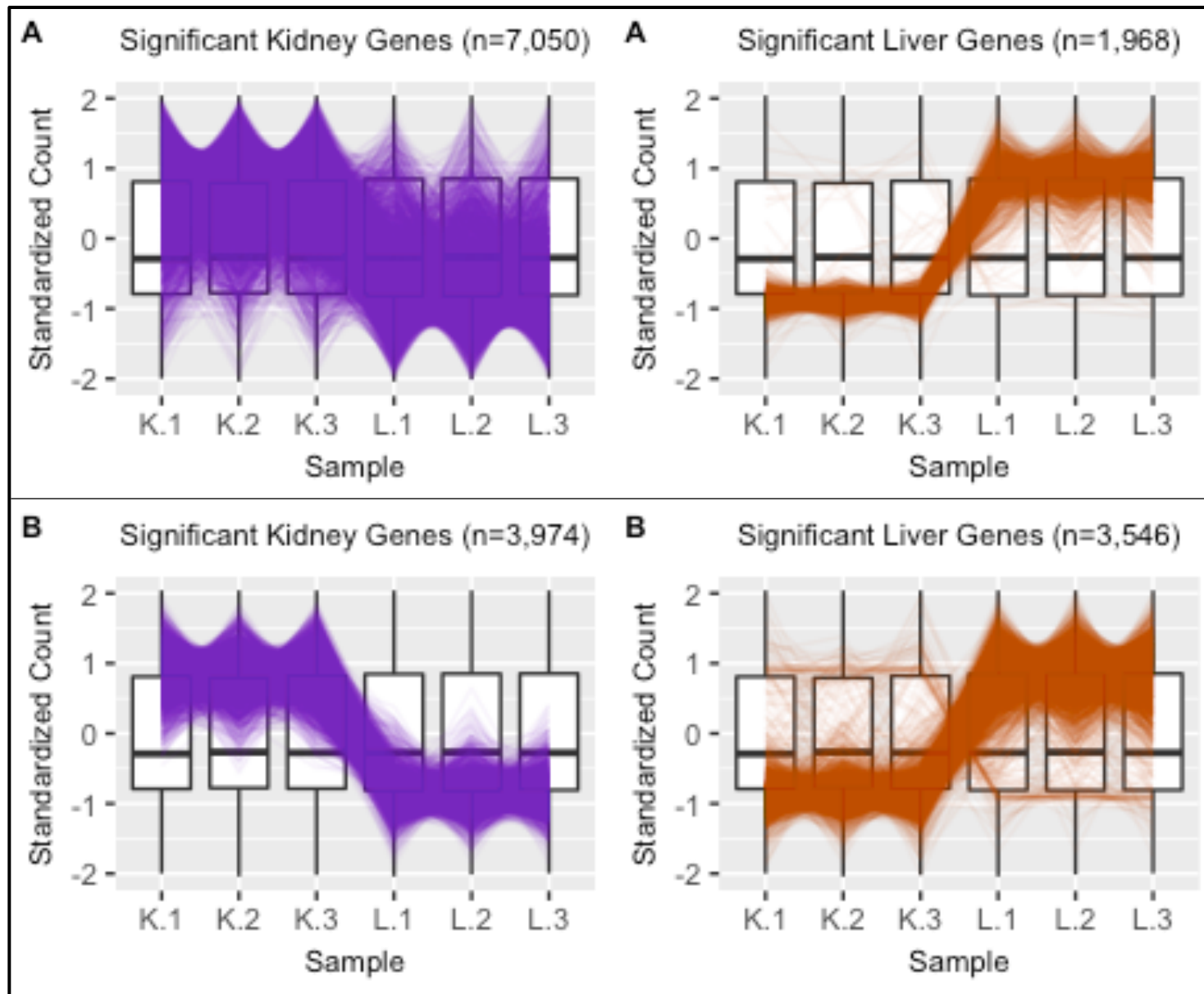


Library Lane  
Normalization

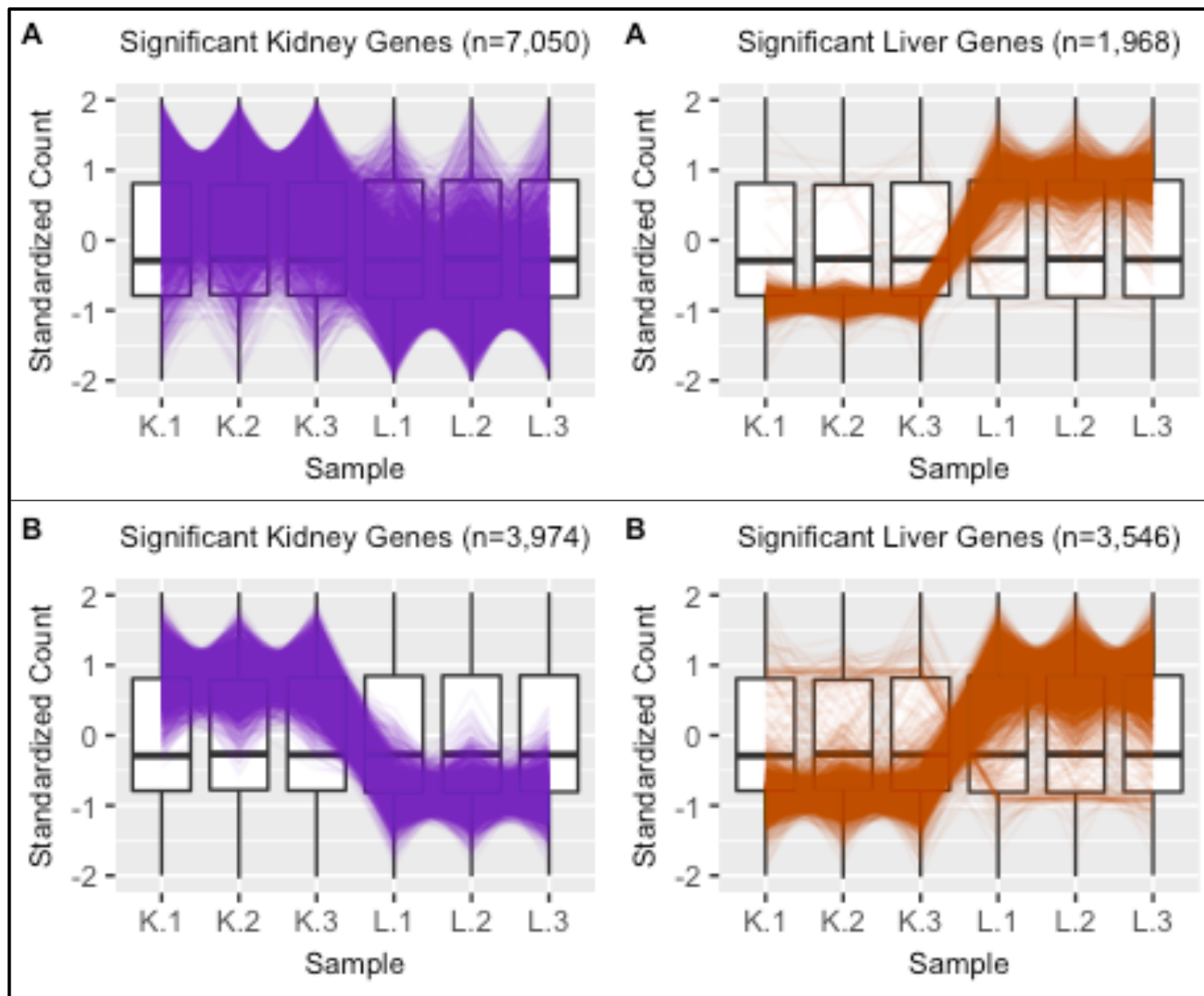




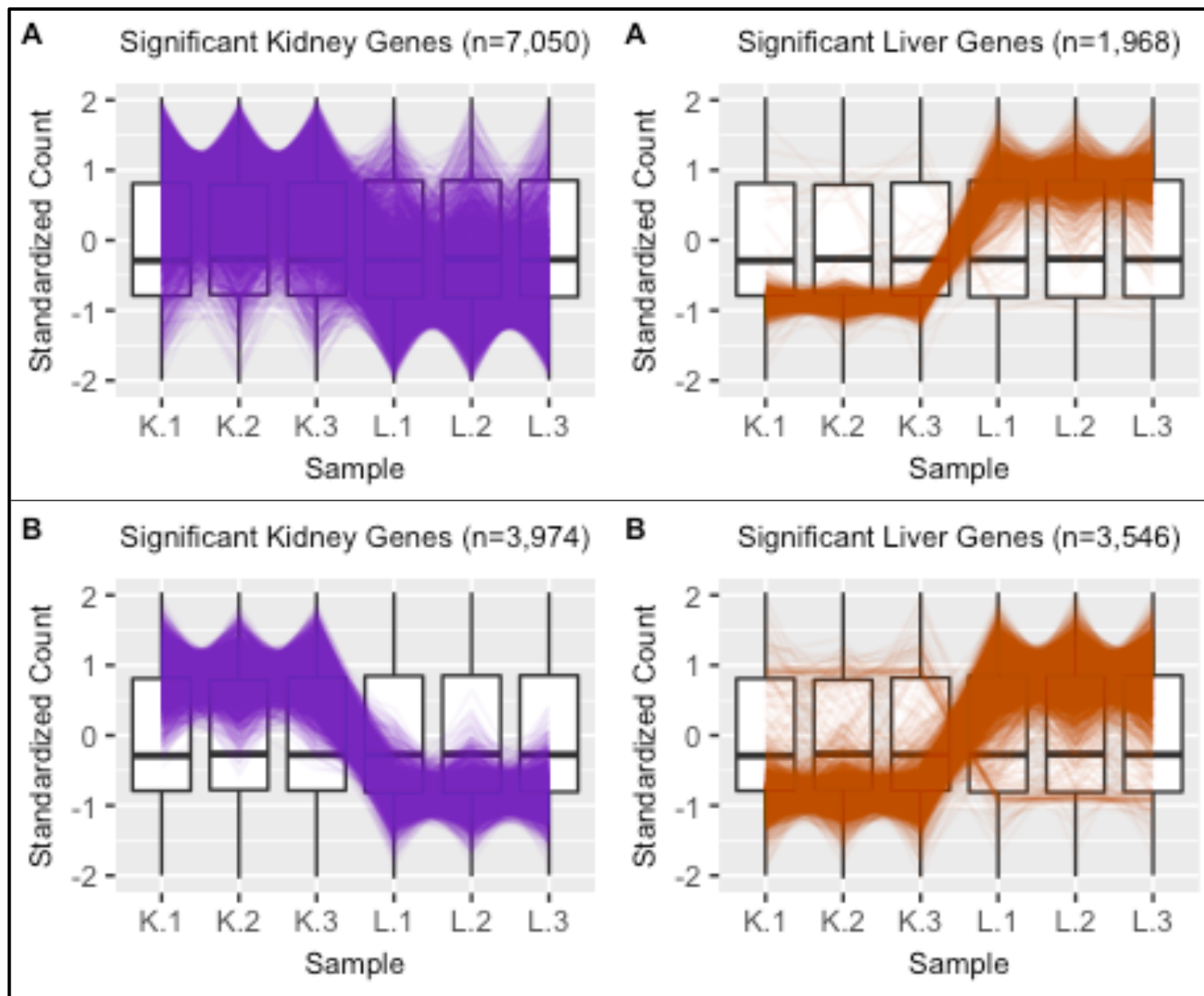
Library Lane  
Normalization



Trimmed Mean  
Normalization

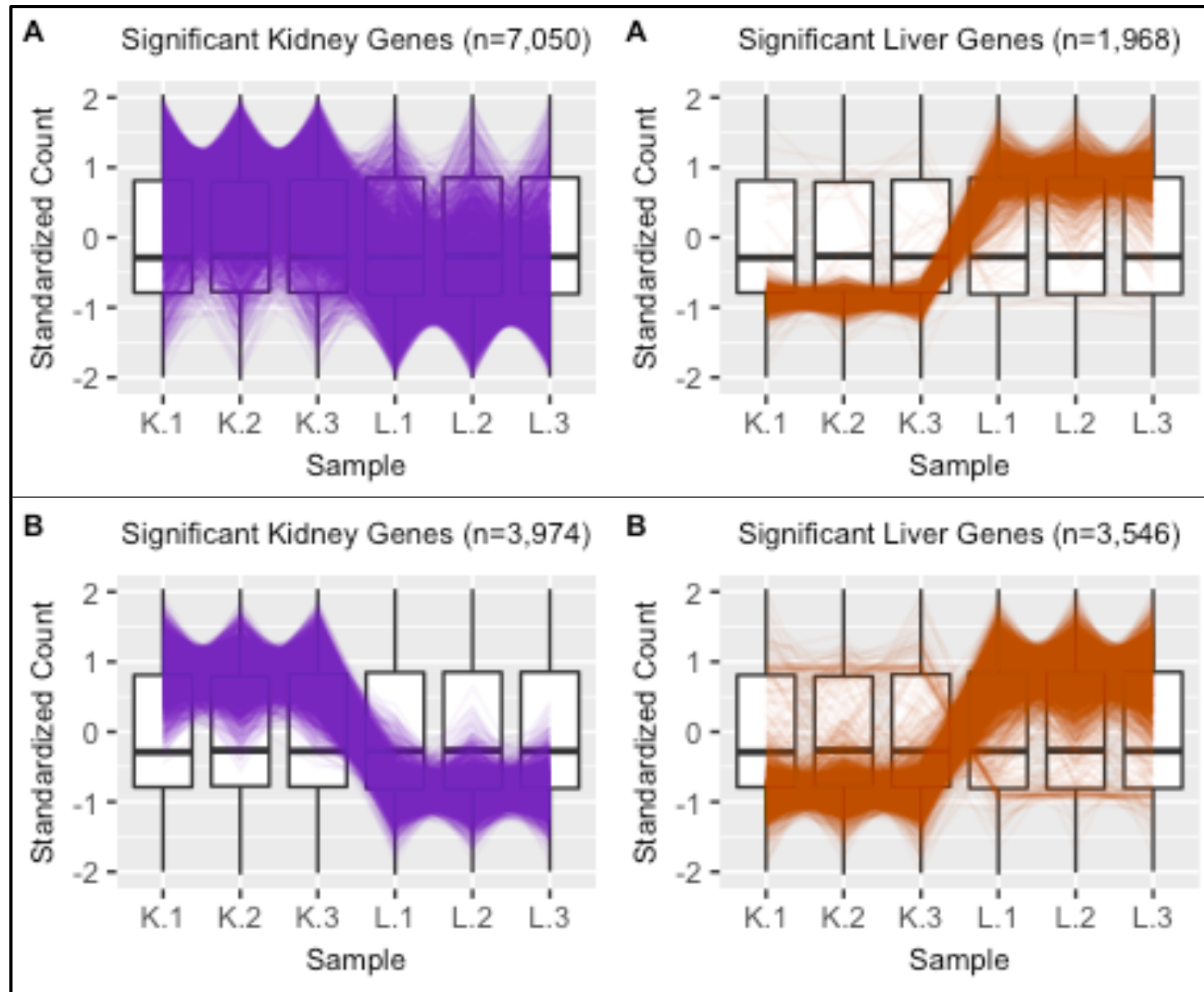


Kept Kidney DEGs  
(n = 3,974)



Kept Kidney DEGs  
(n = 3,974)

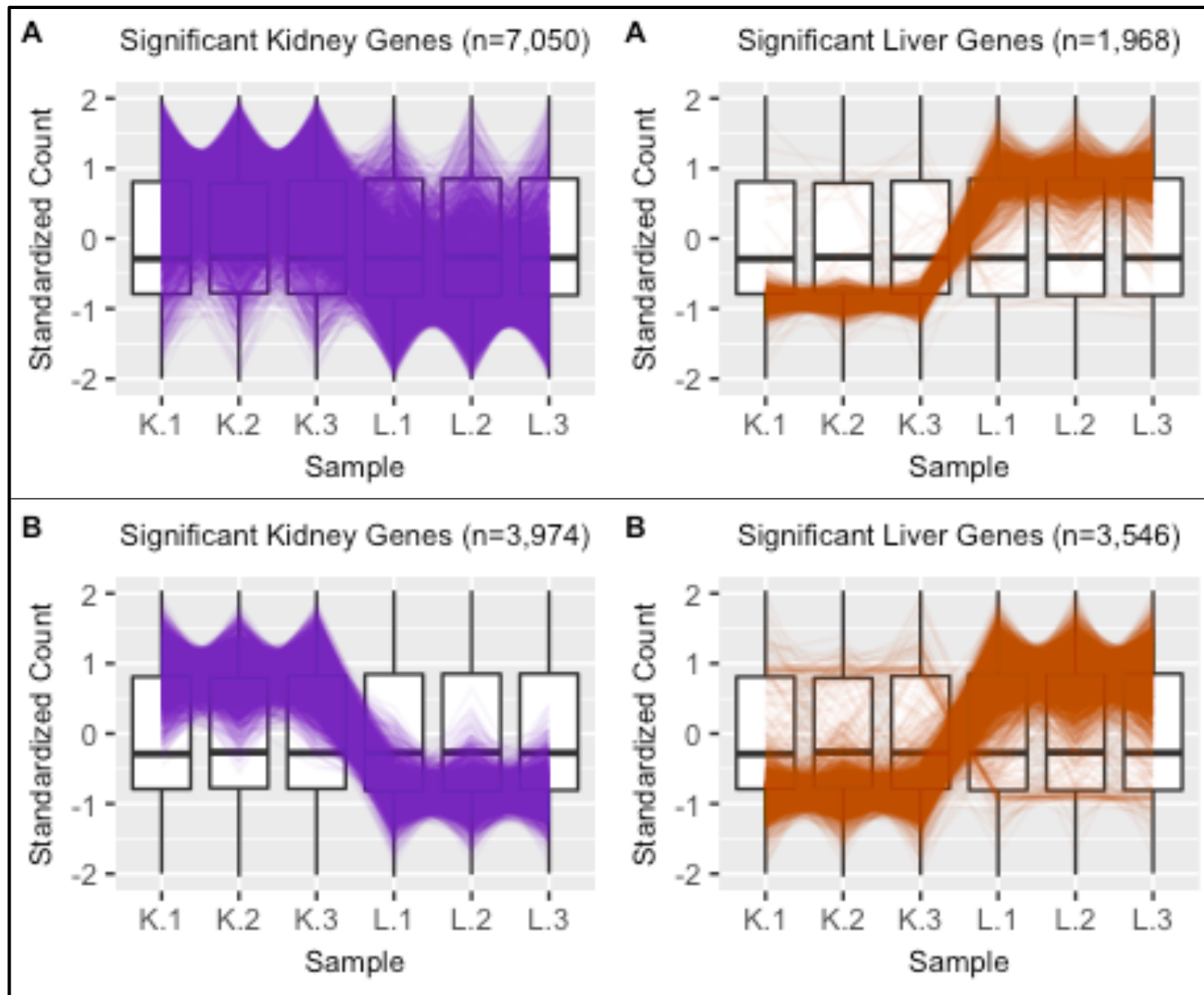
Original Liver DEGs  
(n = 1,968)

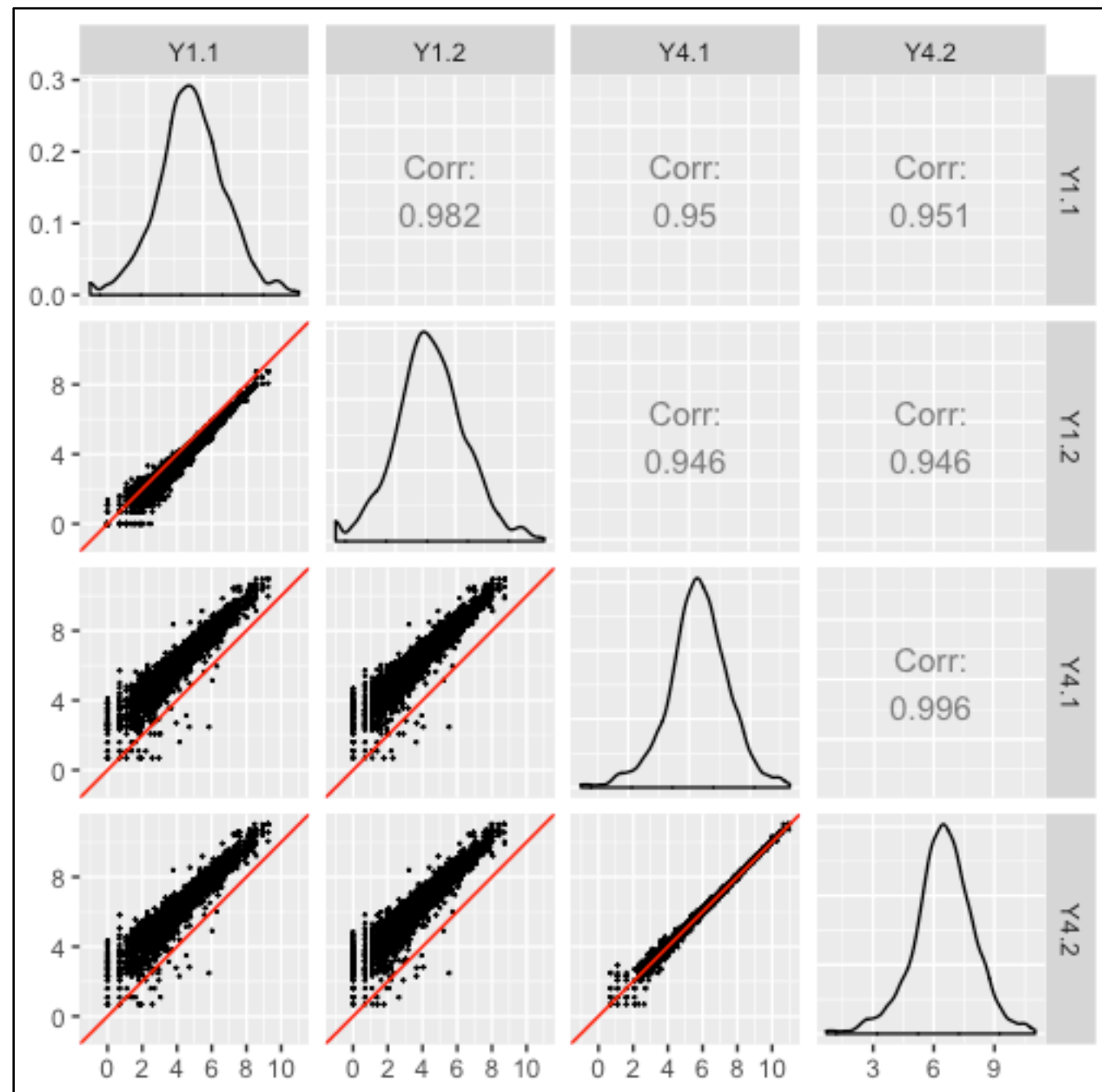


Removed Kidney DEGs  
(n = 3,076)

Kept Kidney DEGs  
(n = 3,974)

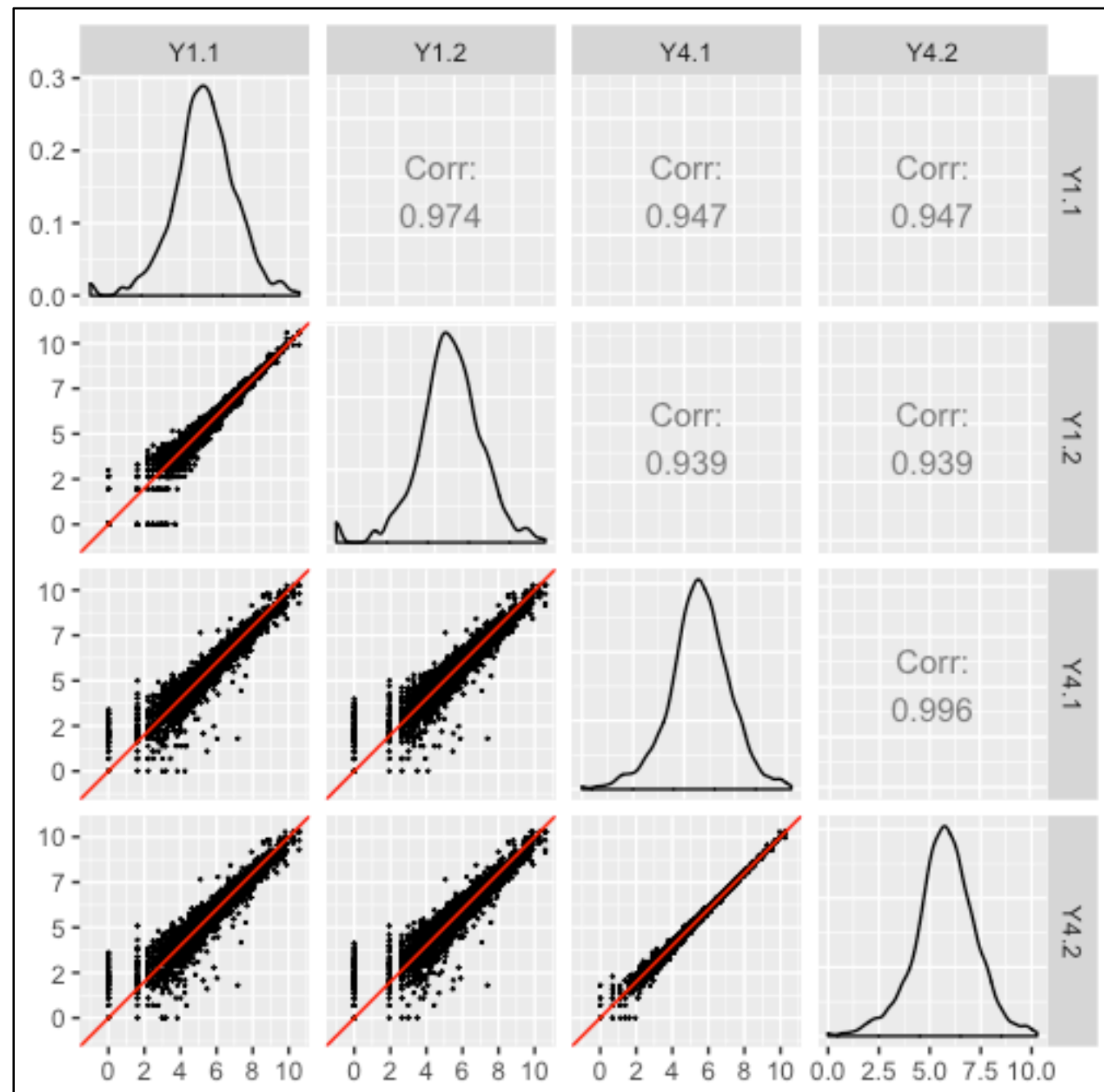
Original Liver DEGs  
(n = 1,968)





Within Lane Normalization





Within and Between Lane Normalization

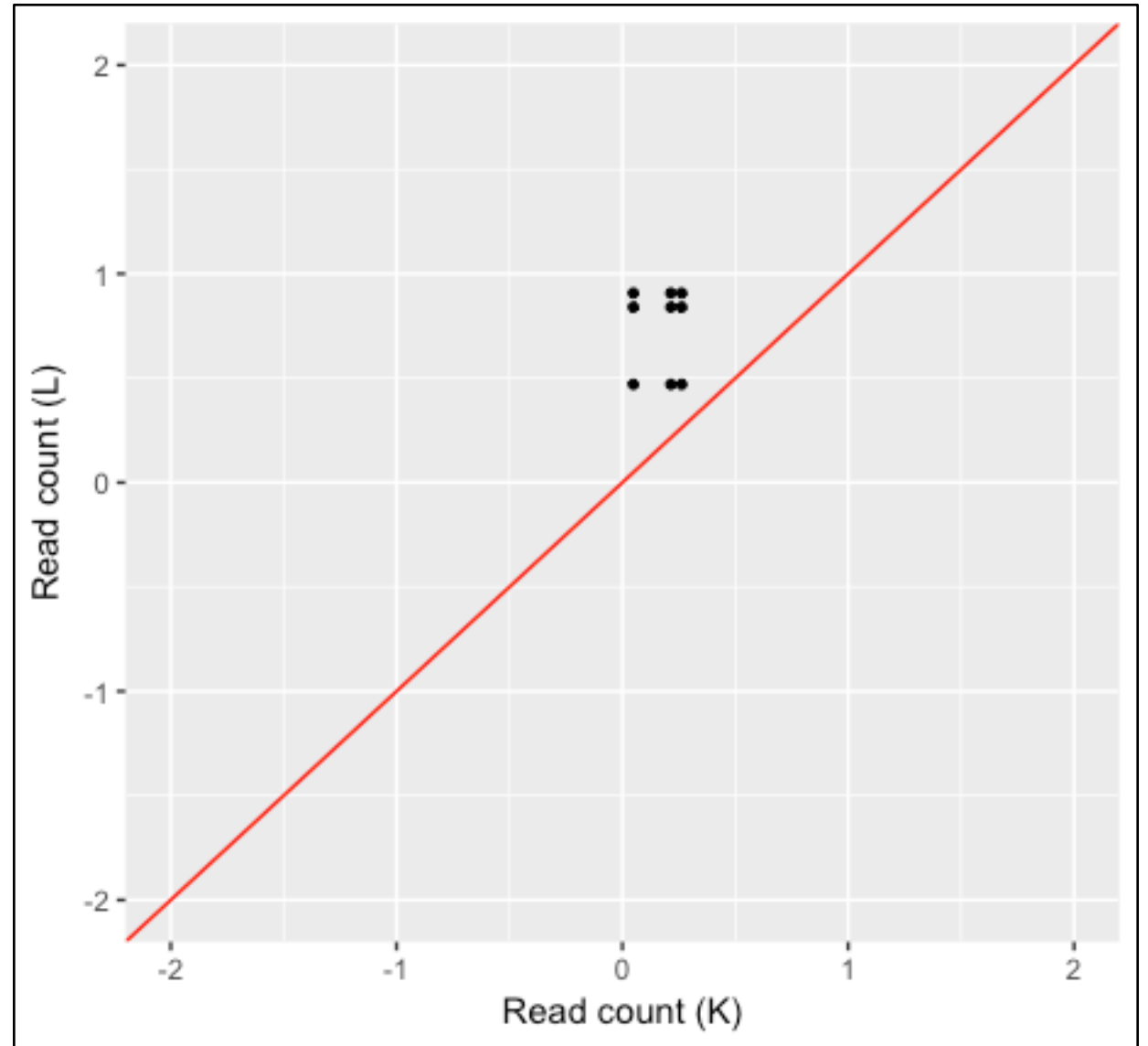


replicate Treatment ("litre") plot

	L1	L2	L3
K1	K1, L1	K1, L2	K1, L3
K2	K2, L1	K2, L2	K2, L3
K3	K3, L1	K3, L2	K3, L3

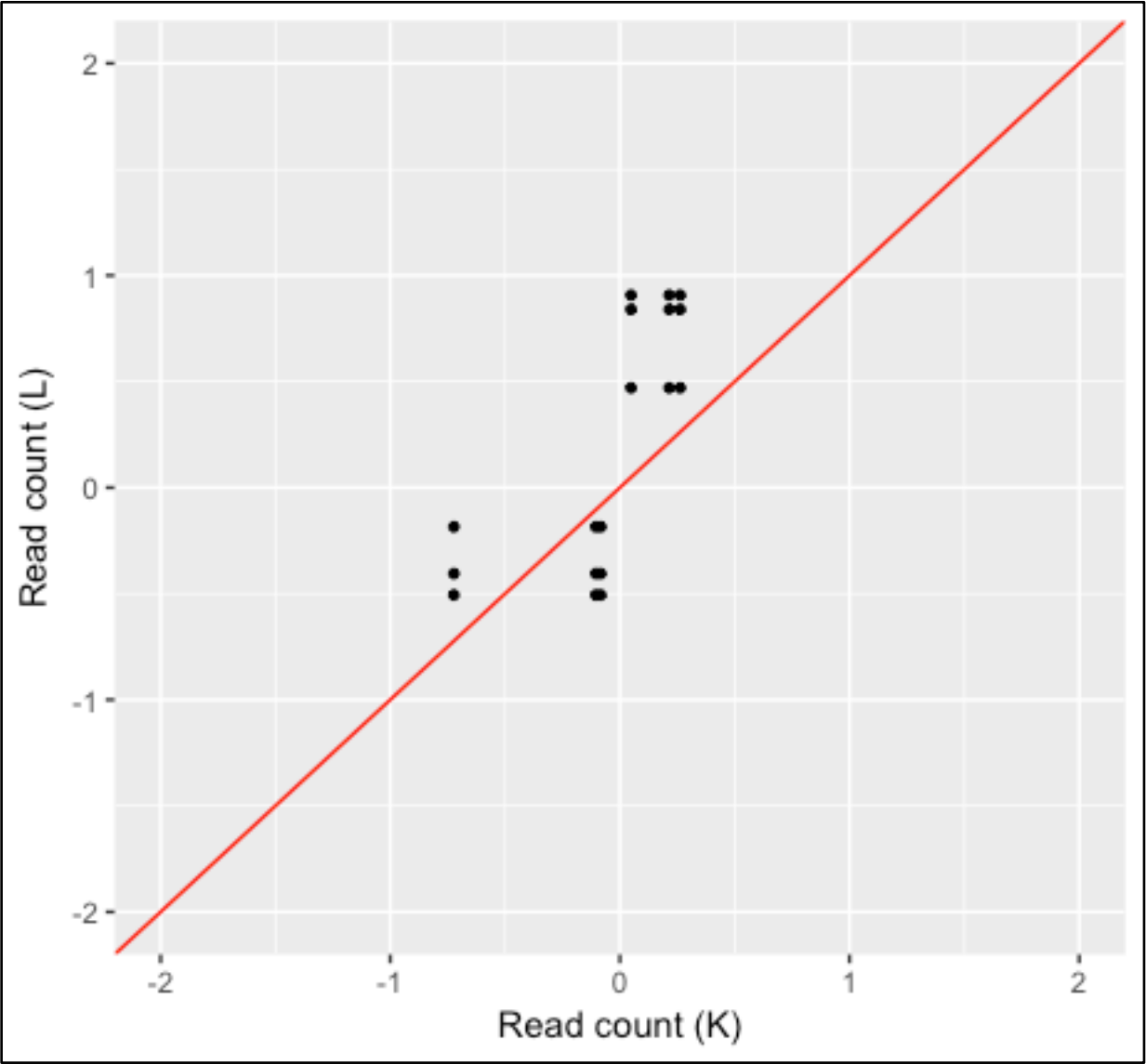
replicate Treatment ("litre") plot

	L1	L2	L3
K1	K1, L1	K1, L2	K1, L3
K2	K2, L1	K2, L2	K2, L3
K3	K3, L1	K3, L2	K3, L3



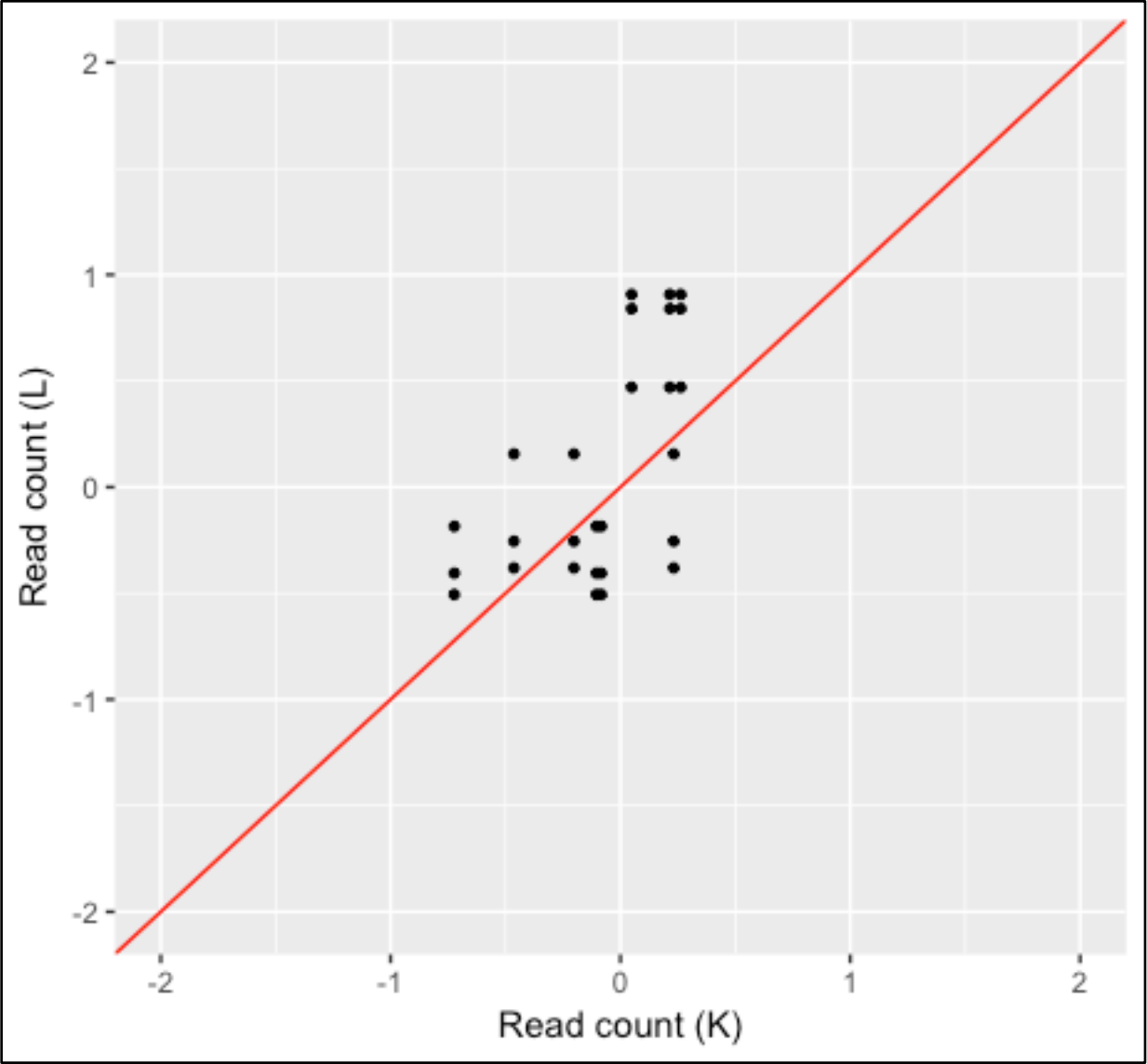
replicate Treatment ("litre") plot

	L1	L2	L3
K1	K1, L1	K1, L2	K1, L3
K2	K2, L1	K2, L2	K2, L3
K3	K3, L1	K3, L2	K3, L3



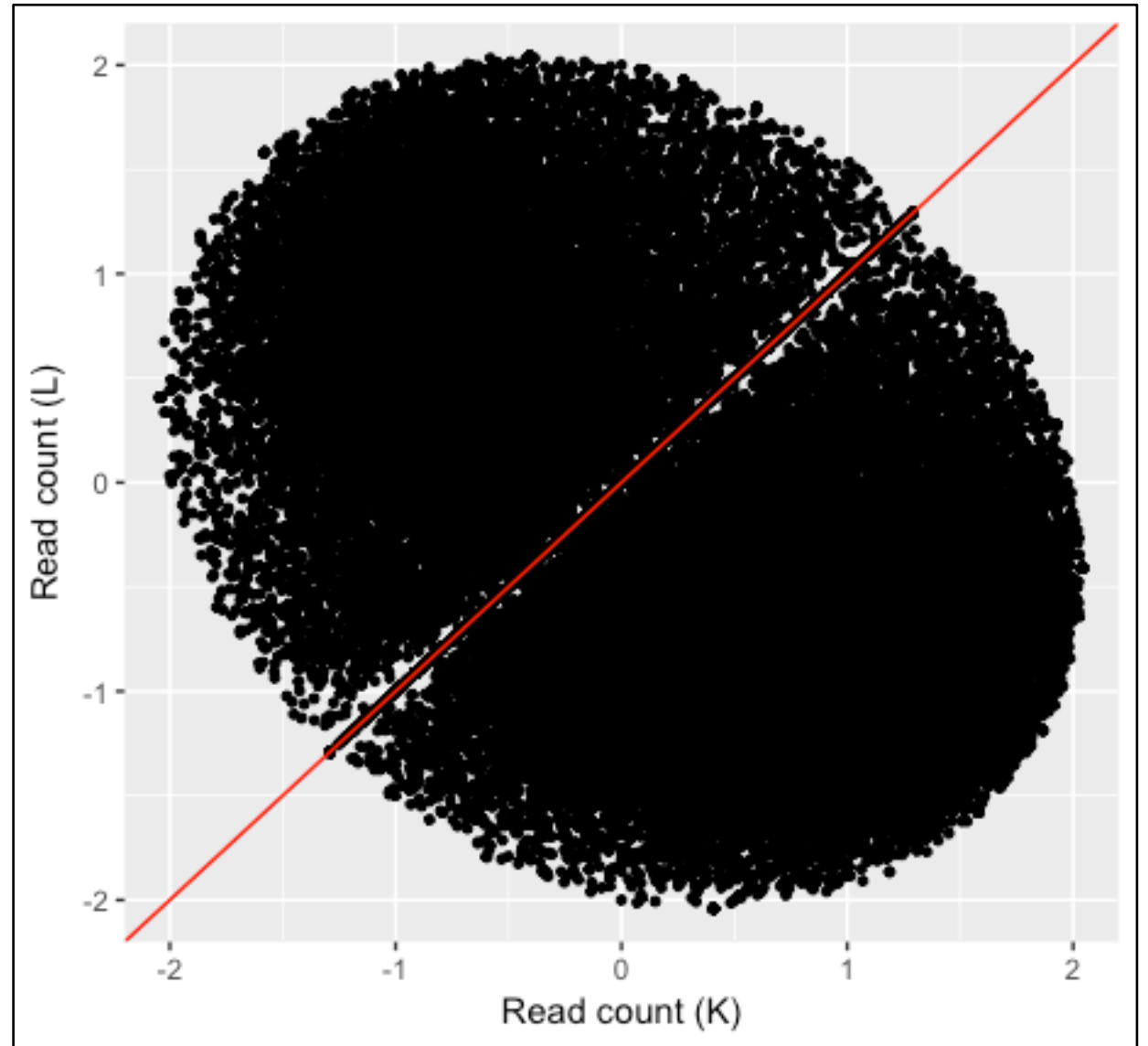
replicate Treatment ("litre") plot

	L1	L2	L3
K1	K1, L1	K1, L2	K1, L3
K2	K2, L1	K2, L2	K2, L3
K3	K3, L1	K3, L2	K3, L3



replicate Treatment ("litre") plot

	L1	L2	L3
K1	K1, L1	K1, L2	K1, L3
K2	K2, L1	K2, L2	K2, L3
K3	K3, L1	K3, L2	K3, L3



# Future Directions

- Convince scientists iteration between models and visuals is crucial
- Provide easy-to-use tools to do so

