Class 18: Downstream analysis

Lena (A16420052)

```
library(tximport)
  # setup the folder and filenames to read
  folders <- dir(pattern="SRR21568*")</pre>
  samples <- sub("_quant", "", folders)</pre>
  files <- file.path( folders, "abundance.h5" )</pre>
  names(files) <- samples</pre>
  txi.kallisto <- tximport(files, type = "kallisto", txOut = TRUE)</pre>
1 2 3 4
  head(txi.kallisto$counts)
                SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
ENST00000539570
                                         0.00000
ENST00000576455
                                         2.62037
ENST00000510508
                                    0.00000
ENST00000474471
                       0
                                   1 1.00000
ENST00000381700
                                    0.00000
ENST00000445946
                                         0.00000
  #how many transcripts we have for each sample
  colSums(txi.kallisto$counts)
SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
   2563611
              2600800
                         2372309
                                     2111474
```

```
#how many transcripts are detected in at least one sample:
sum(rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts)>0)
```

[1] 94561

```
#this filter out those annotated transcripts with no reads
to.keep <- rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts) > 0
kset.nonzero <- txi.kallisto$counts[to.keep,]

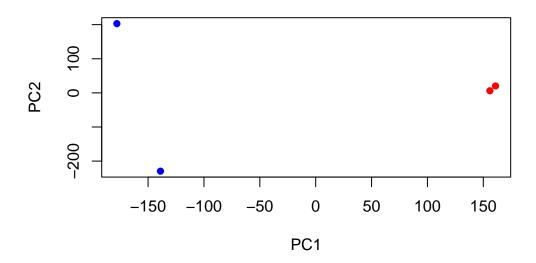
keep2 <- apply(kset.nonzero,1,sd)>0
x <- kset.nonzero[keep2,]</pre>
```

PCA

```
pca <- prcomp(t(x), scale=TRUE)
summary(pca)</pre>
```

Importance of components:

```
PC1 PC2 PC3 PC4
Standard deviation 183.6379 177.3605 171.3020 1e+00
Proportion of Variance 0.3568 0.3328 0.3104 1e-05
Cumulative Proportion 0.3568 0.6895 1.0000 1e+00
```



ggplot

```
library(ggplot2)
library(ggrepel)

colData <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)

ggplot(y) +
   aes(PC1, PC2, col=Condition) +
   geom_point() +
   geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
   theme_bw()</pre>
```

