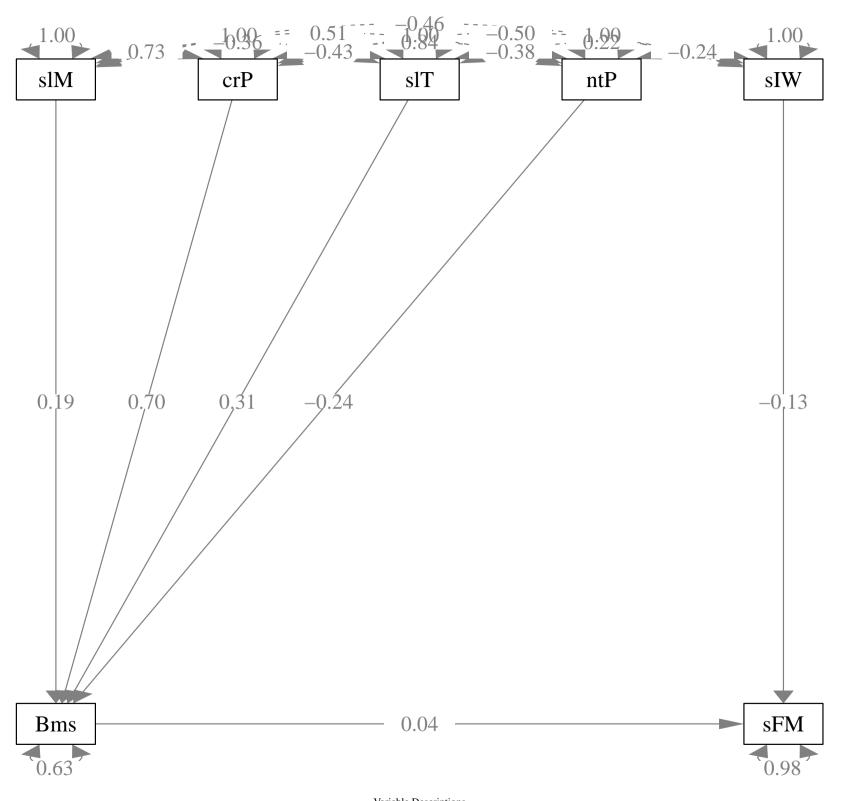
## SEM with Biomass as Central Variable (No Lipid Variables)



## ⊕ Soil Temperature (°C)

- ⊕ Soil In–Water pH
- → Nitrogen (%)
- ⊕ Organic Carbon (%)

## Variable Descriptions

- ⊕ Soil Moisture (g/g)
- ⊕ Soil Fresh Mass (g)
- Freeze-Dry Mass (g)
- Measured Biomass (mmol C/kg)