script Curva Descarga. R

Administrador

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```
## Autores ----
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## Lectura de datos ----
dCaudales = read.csv("data/caudal_con_sitios.csv", sep = ";", header=T)
## Definición de función ----
curvaDescarga <- function(main_df, ho=0.25){</pre>
  #' Curva de descarga
  #' La función obtiene la estimación de la variable caudal con respecto a
  #' la variable tiempo en diferentes estaciones.
  \#' @param main_df Datos de caudales
  #' @param ho
                  Altura\ inicial
  # '
  #' @export plots Graficos de regresión lineal y curvas de descarga
  # Extracción de sitios
  sitios = unique(main_df["sitio"])
  # Configuración de subplots
  par(mfrow=c(length(sitios[,1]),2), oma=c(1,6,4,1))
 line = 6
  cex = 1.2
  side = 1
  adj = -0.0001
  ## OBTIENE INFORMACIÓN DE CAUDAL POR CADA SITIO
  for (i in 1:length(sitios[,1])) {
   nombre_sitio = sitios[i,1]
   df <- main_df[main_df["sitio"] == nombre_sitio, ]</pre>
```

```
## ho: Altura inicial (cuando el caudal es 0)
# Alturas
h < -df[,3]
caudal <- df[,4]
# Cálculo de variación (h-ho)
variacion <- h - ho
# Cáculo de Y
Y <- log10(variacion)
# Cálculo de X
X <- log10(caudal)</pre>
# Cálculo de n
# Referencia: https://bit.ly/383UCF9
print(c(summary(lm(X~Y))))
\#n \leftarrow c(summary(lm(X-Y))$coef[1,1], summary(lm(X-Y))$coef[2,1])
mod <- lm(X~Y)
n <- summary(mod)$coef[2,1]</pre>
intercept <- round(summary(mod)$coef[1,1], 2)</pre>
R <- round(summary(mod)$r.squared, 2)</pre>
# Cálcular a
a < 10^{(1.742)}
# Cálcular Q
Q <- a * (variacion)^n
# PRESENTACIÓN DE RESULTADOS
#print(Q)
plot(Y, X, pch=19, main = "Regresión lineal")
abline(mod, col="red")
# Presentación de ecuación de ajuste lineal
eq <- paste0("y = ", round(n, 2), "x + ", intercept)
mtext(eq,side=3,adj=0,cex=0.7)
mtext(bquote(r^2 == .(R)),adj=1,cex=0.7)
# Nombre de sitio
mtext(toupper(nombre_sitio), side=2, line=line, cex=cex, adj=adj)
# Gráfica de curva de descarga
plot(h, Q, col="blue", main = "Curva de descarga",
                                     xlab="Nivel de agua (h)", ylab="Caudal (Q)")
```

```
}
 title(main = list("RESULTADOS", cex = 1.5),
        line = 0, outer = TRUE)
}
## Ejemplo de uso de función ----
curvaDescarga(dCaudales)
## $call
## lm(formula = X ~ Y)
##
## $terms
## X ~ Y
## attr(,"variables")
## list(X, Y)
## attr(,"factors")
## Y
## X O
## Y 1
## attr(,"term.labels")
## [1] "Y"
## attr(,"order")
## [1] 1
## attr(,"intercept")
## [1] 1
## attr(,"response")
## [1] 1
## attr(,".Environment")
## <environment: 0x0000000139823d8>
## attr(,"predvars")
## list(X, Y)
## attr(,"dataClasses")
          Х
## "numeric" "numeric"
##
## $residuals
                           2
                                        3
## -0.078541365 -0.016612861 -0.087175321 0.069743589 -0.095152924 -0.159213041
##
              7
                           8
                                        9
                                                     10
                                                                  11
##
   0.051965188 -0.020284960 -0.102429227 -0.002203434 -0.045152538 0.011290710
##
             13
                          14
                                       15
                                                     16
                                                                  17
    0.041153711 \ -0.004386044 \ 0.035302932 \ 0.129911531 \ -0.035649383 \ 0.139015240
##
##
             19
                          20
                                       21
                                                     22
                                                                  23
  -0.020321284 0.280038647 -0.006537474 -0.019897032 0.046323924 -0.107042558
##
             25
##
  0.008955105 -0.013101132
##
```

```
## $coefficients
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.756231 0.01864243 94.20614 2.390081e-32
             1.209767 0.05211299 23.21430 5.934125e-18
## $aliased
## (Intercept)
                        Y
        FALSE FALSE
##
##
## $sigma
## [1] 0.09188928
##
## $df
## [1] 2 24 2
##
## $r.squared
## [1] 0.9573639
##
## $adj.r.squared
## [1] 0.9555874
##
## $fstatistic
## value numdf
                     dendf
## 538.9038 1.0000 24.0000
##
## $cov.unscaled
     (Intercept)
## (Intercept) 0.04115999 0.02946041
              0.02946041 0.32163419
## $call
## lm(formula = X \sim Y)
##
## $terms
## X ~ Y
## attr(,"variables")
## list(X, Y)
## attr(,"factors")
## Y
## X O
## Y 1
## attr(,"term.labels")
## [1] "Y"
## attr(,"order")
## [1] 1
## attr(,"intercept")
## [1] 1
## attr(,"response")
## [1] 1
## attr(,".Environment")
## <environment: 0x0000000139823d8>
## attr(,"predvars")
## list(X, Y)
## attr(,"dataClasses")
```

```
## X Y
## "numeric" "numeric"
##
## $residuals
                           3
                     2
                                           4
## -0.341008369 -0.070440910 -0.179778872 0.137596482 0.345107134 -0.096981669
    7 8 9 10 11
## 0.047509832 -0.104881620 0.145881693 -0.002496565 -0.091834699 0.018588298
##
          13
              14
                               15
                                    16
                                                     17
## 0.012875045 -0.113987063 0.069169910 0.121577919 -0.081813552 0.110736573
          19
                     20
                         21 22
                                                      23
## -0.051799199 0.154756742 -0.139521442 -0.026262130 0.116142701 0.011950147
          25
## 0.023837154 -0.014923538
##
## $coefficients
            Estimate Std. Error t value
                                        Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 1.771815 0.02796462 63.35917 3.137258e-28
           1.062466 0.07402833 14.35216 2.827933e-13
##
## $aliased
## (Intercept)
##
      FALSE
              FALSE
##
## $sigma
## [1] 0.1380251
##
## $df
## [1] 2 24 2
##
## $r.squared
## [1] 0.8956451
##
## $adj.r.squared
## [1] 0.891297
##
## $fstatistic
## value
          numdf
                  dendf
## 205.9845 1.0000 24.0000
##
## $cov.unscaled
## (Intercept)
## (Intercept) 0.04104888 0.02728142
## Y
            0.02728142 0.28766003
```

