This is an anonymous sight-translation preparation, using a passage of Sallust's  $Bellum\ Catilinae.$ 

How many years have you translated Latin? (Circle one.)  $<\!1$   $\,$   $1\!-\!2$   $\,2\!-\!3$   $\,>\!4$ 

How many years have you read Latin poetry? (Circle one.) <1 1-2 2-3 >4

Please take a minute to look through the different formats. The text is identical, so feel free to choose any format, and switch between as many as you like, but please check the box on each page to indicate you used it.

Omnis homines, qui sesestudent praestare ceterisanimalibus, summa ope niti decet, ne vitam silentio transeant veluti pecora, quae natura prona atque ventri oboedientia finxit. Sed nostra omnis vis in animo et corpore sita est: animi imperio, corporis servitio magis utimur; alterum nobis cum dis, alterum cum beluis commune est. Quo mihi rectius videtur ingeni quam virium opibus gloriam quaerere et, quoniam vita ipsa, qua fruimur, brevis est, memoriam nostri quam maxume longam efficere. Nam divitiarum et formae gloria fluxa atque fragilis est, virtus claraaeternaque habetur.

aeterno to perpetuate, immortalize animalis of air, aerial animal a living being, animal belua a beast, wild beast, monster brevis short ceterum for the rest, in other respects, else, otherwise clar- clear, bright, shining, brilliant commun- common, general, universal, public dives rich, wealthy, opulent divitiae riches, wealth efficio to make out, work out, bring to pass, bring about, effect fingo to touch, handle fluo to flow, stream forma a form, contour, figure, shape, appearance fragilis easily broken, brittle, fragile fruor to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in gloria glory, fame, renown, praise, honor glorior to boast, vaunt, glory, brag, pride oneself imperium a command, order, direction, injunction in unequal ingenium innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution ingeniosus full of intellect, superior in mind, able, intellectual, clever longus long, extended memoria memory, remembrance oboedio to give ear, hearken, listen oboedientia obedience  $\mathbf{ops}$ aid, help, support, assistance, succor pecus cattle praesto P. fut pronus turned forward, bent over, inclined, leaning, hanging quaero to seek, look for quoniam since now, since then, since, seeing that, as

rectus in a straight line, straight, upright, direct, undeviating servitium the condition of a slave, service, slavery, servitude silentium a being still, keeping silence, noiselessness, stillness, silence studeo to give attention, be eager, be zealous, take pains, be diligent

recingo to ungird, loosen, undo

velut even as, just as, like as, like
venter the belly, paunch

summum at the utmost, at farthest, at most

vito to shun, seek to escape, avoid, evade

summa the top, summit

transeo perf

aeternus of an age, lasting, enduring, permanent, endless

Omnis homines, qui sese student praestare ceteris animalibus, summa ope niti decet, ne vitam silentio transeant veluti pecora, quae natura prona atque ventri oboedientia finxit. Sed nostra omnis vis in animo et corpore sita est: animi imperio, corporis servitio magis utimur; alterum nobis cum dis, alterum cum beluis commune est. Quo mihi rectius videtur ingeni quam virium opibus gloriam quaerere et, quoniam vita ipsa, qua fruimur, brevis est, memoriam nostri quam maxume longam efficere. Nam divitiarum et formae gloria fluxa atque fragilis est, virtus clara aeternaque habetur.

 ${\bf aeterno}$  to perpetuate, immortalize

aeternus of an age, lasting, enduring, permanent, endless

 ${\bf animalis}$  of air, aerial

animal a living being, animal

belua a beast, wild beast, monster

brevis short

ceterum for the rest, in other respects, else, otherwise

clar- clear, bright, shining, brilliant

commun- common, general, universal, public

dives rich, wealthy, opulent

divitiae riches, wealth

efficio to make out, work out, bring to pass, bring about, effect

fingo to touch, handle

fluo to flow, stream

forma a form, contour, figure, shape, appearance

fragilis easily broken, brittle, fragile

**fruor** to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in

gloria glory, fame, renown, praise, honor

glorior to boast, vaunt, glory, brag, pride oneself

imperium a command, order, direction, injunction

 ${\bf ingeniosus}$  full of intellect, superior in mind, able, intellectual, clever

ingenium innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution

in unequal

longus long, extended

memoria memory, remembrance

oboedientia obedience

oboedio to give ear, hearken, listen

ops aid, help, support, assistance, succor

pecus cattle

praesto P. fut

pronus turned forward, bent over, inclined, leaning, hanging

quaero to seek, look for

quoniam since now, since then, since, seeing that, as

recingo to ungird, loosen, undo

rectus in a straight line, straight, upright, direct, undeviating

servitium the condition of a slave, service, slavery, servitude

silentium a being still, keeping silence, noiselessness, stillness, silence

 ${f studeo}$  to give attention, be eager, be zealous, take pains, be diligent  ${f summa}$  the top, summit

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imperium a command, order, direction, injunction
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clever

 ${\bf ingenium}$  innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution  ${\bf in}$  unequal

 ${\bf longus}$  long, extended

 ${\bf memoria}$  memory, remembrance

oboedientia obedience

 ${\bf oboedio}$  to give ear, hearken, listen

 $\mathbf{ops}$ aid, help, support, assistance, succor

pecus cattle

praesto P. fut

**pronus** turned forward, bent over, inclined, leaning, hanging **quaero** to seek, look for

quoniam since now, since then, since, seeing that, as

recingo to ungird, loosen, undo

rectus in a straight line, straight, upright, direct, undeviating servitium the condition of a slave, service, slavery, servitude

silentium a being still, keeping silence, noiselessness, stillness, silence

 ${\bf studeo}$  to give attention, be eager, be zealous, take pains, be diligent  ${\bf summa}$  the top, summit

 $\mathbf{summum}$  at the utmost, at farthest, at most

transeo perf

velut even as, just as, like as, like

venter the belly, paunch

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If you'd like to go over your work, please write your name.

How did you find the difficulty of the passage? (Circle one.)

very easy / fairly easy / fairly challenging / very challenging

How did you find the appropriateness of the format? (Circle one.)

very appropriate / fairly appropriate / fairly inappropriate / very inappropriate

(If inappropriate, how so?)

How did you find the appropriateness of the definitions? very appropriate / fairly appropriate / fairly inappropriate / very inappropriate

If inappropriate, how so?

Definitions were too long / defintions were too short / not enough words defined / too many words defined / inaccurate defitions / other (please explain on the side)

Why did you choose that format? How did you feel using it?