

Hactenus aruorum cultus et sidera caeli;  
nunc te, Bacche, canam, nec non siluestria tecum  
uirgulta et prolem tarde crescentis oliuae.  
huc, pater o Lenaeae: tuis hic omnia plena  
muneribus, tibi pampineo grauidus autumnus  
floret ager, spumat plenis uindemia labris;  
huc, pater o Lenaeae, ueni, nudataque musto  
tinge nouo mecum dereptis crura coturnis.  
Principio arboribus uaria est natura creandis.

**ager** productive land, a field, farm, estate, arable land, pasture  
**arvum** an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe  
**arvus** ploughed, arable  
**Bacchus** the son of Jupiter and Semele, the god of wine, of intoxication and inspiration  
**caelum** the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven  
**cano** to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play  
**canus** white, hoary  
**colo** to till, tend, care for, cultivate  
**creo** to bring forth, produce, make, create, beget, give origin to  
**cresco** to come into being, spring up  
**crus** the leg, shank, shin  
**cultus** labor, care, cultivation, culture  
**deripio** to tear off, tear away, snatch away, remove violently, pull down  
**edo** to eat, consume  
**ego** I, me, we, us  
**et** also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph  
**et** also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph  
**floreo** to bloom, blossom, flower  
**gravidus** laden, filled, full, swollen  
**hactenus** as far as this, to this place, so far, thus far  
**huc** to this place, hither  
**huc** to this place, hither  
**labrum** a lip  
**labrum** a basin, tub, bathtub, vat  
**Lenaeus** Lenaeian, Bacchic  
**Lenaeus** Lenaeian, Bacchic  
**munus** a service, office, post, employment, function, duty  
**mustum** fresh grape-juice, unfermented wine, must  
**natura** birth  
**non** not, by no means, not at all  
**novo** to make new, renew, renovate  
**novus** new, not old, young, fresh, recent  
**nudo** to make naked, strip, bare, lay bare, expose, uncover  
**nunc** now, at present, at this time  
**o** O! oh!  
**o** O! oh!  
**oliva** an olive  
**omnis** all, every  
**pampineus** of vine-leaves, of tendrils  
**pater** a father, sire  
**pater** a father, sire  
**plenus** full, filled  
**plenus** full, filled  
**principium** a beginning, commencement, origin  
**proles** a growth, offshoot, offspring, progeny, children, descendants, race, posterity  
**sidus** a group of stars, constellation, heavenly body  
**spumo** to foam, froth  
**sum** to be, exist, live  
**tardus** slow, not swift, sluggish, tardy  
**tingo** to wet, moisten, bathe, dip, imbue  
**tu** thou, you  
**tu** thou, you  
**tu** thou, you  
**tuus** thy, thine, your, yours  
**vario** to diversify, variegate, change  
**varius** variegated, party-colored, mottled, diverse, various  
**venio** to come  
**venum** that which is sold, that which is for sale, sale  
**vindemia** the grapeharvest, grapes

namque aliae nullis hominum cogentibus ipsae  
sponte sua ueniunt camposque et flumina late  
curua tenent, ut molle siler lentaeque genistae,  
populus et glauca canentia fronde salicta;  
pars autem posito surgunt de semine, ut altae  
castaneae, nemorumque Ioui quae maxima frondet  
aesculus, atque habitae Graiis oracula quercus.  
pullulat ab radice aliis densissima silua,

**aesculus** the Italian oak  
**alius** another, other, different  
**alius** another, other, different  
**alo** to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain  
**altus** nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall  
**atque** and, as well as, together with  
**autem** but, on the other hand, on the contrary, however  
**campus** a plain, field, open country, level place  
**caneo** to be gray, be hoary  
**cano** to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play  
**castanea** the chestnut-tree  
**cogo** to drive together, collect, crowd, bring together, summon, congregate, convene  
**curvo** to crook, bend, bow, curve, round  
**curvus** crooked, curved, bent  
**de** from, away from, down from, out of  
**densus** thick, close, compact, dense, crowded  
**et** also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph  
**fero** to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**frondeo** to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green  
**frondeo** to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green  
**frons** a leafy branch, green bough, foliage  
**genista** the broom-plant  
**glaucus** bright, sparkling, gleaming, grayish  
**habeo** to have, hold, support, carry, wear  
**homo** a human being, man, person  
**ipse** Self, in person  
**Iuppiter** Jupiter, Jove, son of Saturn, brother and husband of Juno, chief of the gods, god of the sky  
**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk  
**latus** broad, wide, extensive  
**lentus** pliant, flexible, tough, tenacious, sticky, viscous  
**maximus** large, great, big, high, tall, long, broad, extensive, spacious  
**mollis** yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle, mild, pleasant  
**multus** adjec  
**nam** for  
**nemus** a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove  
**nullus** not any, none, no  
**oraculum** a divine announcement, oracle  
**pars** a part, piece, portion, share, division, section  
**pono** to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit  
**populus** a people, nation  
**populus** a poplar-tree  
**pullulo** to put forth, sprout, shoot, come forth  
**quercus** an oak, oak-tree, Italian oak  
**qui** who? which? what? what kind of a?  
**qui** in what manner? how? whereby? by what means? why?  
**quis** Masc., who? which one? what man?: Da  
**quis** any one, anybody, anything, some one, somebody, something  
**radix** a root  
**salictum** a plantation of willows, willow-grove  
**semen** seed  
**siler** a brook-willow  
**silva** a wood, forest, woodland  
**surgo** to rise, arise, get up, stand up  
**suus** of oneself, belonging to oneself, his own, her own, his, her, its, their  
**teneo** to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast  
**venio** to come

ut cerasis ulmisque; etiam Parnasia laurus  
parua sub ingenti matris se subicit umbra.  
hos natura modos primum dedit, his genus omne  
siluarum fruticumque uiret nemorumque sacrorum.  
sunt alii, quos ipse uia sibi repperit usus:  
hic plantas tenero abscindens de corpore matrum  
deposuit sulcis, hic stirpes obruit aruo,  
quadrifidasque sudes et acuto robore uallos.  
siluarumque aliae pressos propaginis arcus

**abscindo** to tear off, break away, break off  
**acuio** to sharpen, whet, point, make sharp  
**acutus** sharpened, pointed, sharp, cutting  
**alius** another, other, different  
**arcus** a bow  
**arvum** an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe  
**arvus** ploughed, arable  
**cerasus** a cherry-tree  
**corpus** a body  
**de** from, away from, down from, out of  
**dedo** to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon, render  
**depono** to lay away, put aside, set down, lay, place, set, deposit  
**do** to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender  
**etiam** now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now  
**genu** a knee  
**genus** a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin  
**ingens** not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous, great, remarkable  
**ipse** Self, in person  
**laurus** a bay-tree, laurel-tree, laurel  
**mater** a mother  
**mater** a mother  
**modus** a measure, extent, quantity  
**natura** birth  
**nemus** a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove  
**obruo** to overwhelm, overthrow, cover, cover over, hide, bury  
**omnis** all, every  
**parvus** little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable  
**planta** a sprout, shoot, twig, graft  
**premo** to press  
**primus** the first, first  
**propago** a set, layer, slip, shoot  
**quadrifidus** fourcleft, split into four parts  
**qui** who? which? what? what kind of a?  
**quis** Masc., who? which one? what man?: Da  
**reperio** to find again, find, meet with, find out, discover  
**robur** hard-wood, oak-wood, oak  
**sacer** dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred  
**sacrum** something consecrated, a holy thing, sacred vessel, sacred utensil, holy place, sanctuary, temple  
**silva** a wood, forest, woodland  
**silva** a wood, forest, woodland  
**stirps** the lower part of the trunk, stock, stem, stalk, root  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**subicio** to throw under, place under, cast below  
**sudis** a stake, pile  
**sudo** to sweat, perspire  
**sui** Reflex  
**sui** Reflex  
**sulcus** a furrow  
**sum** to be, exist, live  
**tener** soft, delicate, tender, yielding  
**ulmus** an elm, elm-tree  
**umbra** a shade, shadow  
**usus** use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment  
**utor** to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with  
**vallus** a stake, palisade  
**via** a way, highway, road, path, street  
**vireo** to be green, be verdant

exspectant et uiua sua plantaria terra;  
nil radicis egent aliae summumque putator  
haud dubitat terrae referens mandare cacumen.  
quin et caudicibus sectis (mirabile dictu)  
truditur e sicco radix oleagina ligno;  
et saepe alterius ramos impune uidemus  
uertere in alterius, mutataque insita mala  
ferre pirum et prunis lapidosa rubescere corna.

**alter** one, another, the one, the other  
**alter** one, another, the one, the other  
**cacumen** an extremity, point, peak, top, summit  
**caudex** a trunk of a tree, stock, stem  
**cornum** the cornel-berry, cornel-cherry  
**dico** to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert  
**dubito** to waver in opinion, be uncertain, be in doubt, be perplexed, doubt, question  
**eg eo** to be needy, be in want, be poor, need, want, lack, have need  
**ex** out of, from  
**exspecto** to look out for, await, wait for  
**fero** to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up  
**ferrum** iron  
**haud** not, not at all, by no means  
**impune** without punishment, unpunished, with impunity  
**impunis** unpunished  
**in** unequal  
**inquiero** to seek after, search for  
**insero** to implant, ingraft  
**insitus** ingrafted, grafted  
**lpidosus** full of stones, stony  
**lignum** gathered wood, firewood  
**mala** the cheek-bone, jaw  
**malum** an apple  
**malus** an upright pole, beam, mast  
**malus** peior,  
**mando** to put in hand, deliver over, commit, consign, intrust, confide, commission  
**mando** to chew, masticate  
**mirabilis** wonderful, marvellous, extraordinary, amazing, admirable, strange, singular  
**mutatus** different, successive  
**muto** to move, move away, remove  
**pirum** a pear  
**pirus** a pear-tree  
**plantaria** sets, slips, young trees  
**pruna** a burning coal, live coal  
**prunum** a plum  
**prunus** a plum-tree  
**putator** a pruner, trimmer  
**quin** why not? wherefore not?  
**radix** a root  
**radix** a root  
**ramus** a branch, bough, twig  
**refero** to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back  
**rubesco** to grow red, turn red, redden  
**saepe** often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently  
**saepes** a hedge, fence  
**seco** to cut, cut off, cut up, reap, carve  
**secta** a beaten way, pathway, mode, manner, method, principle  
**sicco** to make dry, dry, dry up  
**siccus** dry  
**summum** at the utmost, at farthest, at most  
**summus** uppermost, highest, topmost  
**superus** that is above, upper, higher  
**suus** of oneself, belonging to oneself, his own, her own, his, her, its, their  
**terra** the earth  
**terra** the earth  
**trudo** to thrust, push, shove, crowd forward, press on, drive, impel  
**verto** to turn, turn up, turn back, direct  
**video** to see, discern, perceive  
**vivus** alive, living, having life

Quare agite o proprios generatim discite cultus,  
agricolae, fructusque feros mollite colendo,  
neu segnes iaceant terrae. iuuat Ismara Baccho  
conserere atque olea magnum uestire Taburnum.  
tuque ades inceptumque una decurre laborem,  
o decus, o famae merito pars maxima nostrae,  
Maecenas, pelagoque uolans da uela patenti.  
non ego cuncta meis amplecti uersibus opto,

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**ador** a grain, spelt  
**adsum** to be at, be present, be at hand  
**ago** to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct  
**agricola** a husbandman, agriculturist, ploughman, farmer, peasant  
**amplector** to twine around, encircle, encompass, embrace  
**atque** and, as well as, together with  
**Bacchus** the son of Jupiter and Semele, the god of wine, of intoxication and inspiration  
**colo** to till, tend, care for, cultivate  
**colo** to till, tend, care for, cultivate  
**consero** to sow, plant  
**consero** to connect, entwine, tie, join, fit, bind, unite  
**cultus** labor, care, cultivation, culture  
**cunctus** all in a body, all together, the whole, all, entire  
**decurro** to run down, hasten down, run, hasten  
**decus** grace, glory, honor, dignity, splendor, beauty  
**disco** to learn, learn to know, acquire, become acquainted with  
**do** to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender  
**ego** I, me, we, us  
**fama** a report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition  
**ferus** wild, untamed, uncultivated  
**fructus** an enjoying, enjoyment, delight, satisfaction  
**fruor** to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in  
**generatim** by kinds, by species, in classes, in detail  
**inceptum** a beginning  
**inceptus** a beginning, undertaking  
**incipio** to take hold, take in hand, begin  
**labor** labor, toil, exertion  
**laboro** to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive  
**Maecenas** an Etruscan family name  
**maximus** large, great, big, high, tall, long, broad, extensive, spacious  
**meio** to make water  
**mereo** to deserve, merit, be entitled to, be worthy of  
**mereor** to deserve, merit, be entitled to  
**merito** to earn, yield  
**meritum** a merit, service, kindness, benefit, favor  
**meus** of me, my, mine, belonging to me, my own  
**mollio** to make soft, make supple, soften  
**multus** adjec  
**non** not, by no means, not at all  
**noster** our, our own, ours, of us  
**o** O! oh!  
**olea** an olive, olive-berry  
**oleum** oil, olive-oil  
**opto** to choose, select, prefer  
**pars** a part, piece, portion, share, division, section  
**pateo** to stand open, lie open, be open  
**pelagus** the sea  
**proprius** not common with others, own special, several, individual, peculiar, particular, proper  
**segnis** slow, tardy, slack, dilatory, lingering, sluggish, inactive, lazy  
**terra** the earth  
**unus** One, a single  
**velo** to cover, cover up, enfold, wrap, envelop, veil  
**velum** that which propels, a sail  
**vestio** to cover with a garment, provide with clothing, dress, clothe, vest  
**volo** to fly

non, mihi si linguae centum sint oraque centum,  
ferrea uox. ades et primi lege litoris oram;  
in manibus terrae. non hic te carmine ficto  
atque per ambages et longa exorsa tenebo.  
Sponte sua quae se tollunt in luminis oras,  
infecunda quidem, sed laeta et fortia surgunt;  
quippe solo natura subest. tamen haec quoque, si quis

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**ador** a grain, spelt  
**adsum** to be at, be present, be at hand  
**ambages** a going around, roundabout way  
**atque** and, as well as, together with  
**aurum** gold  
**carmen** a song, poem, verse, oracular response, prophecy, form of incantation, tune, air, lay, strain, note, sound  
**centum** a hundred  
**centum** a hundred  
**ego** I, me, we, us  
**exordior** to begin a web, lay the warp, prepare to weave  
**exorsa** a beginning, commencement  
**exorsus** a beginning, commencement  
**ferreus** made of iron, iron  
**fictum** a deception, falsehood, fiction  
**tingo** to touch, handle  
**fortis** strong, powerful, mighty  
**in** unequal  
**in** unequal  
**infecundus** unfruitful  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, delighted, full of joy  
**lego** to bring together, gather, collect  
**lex** a formal proposition for a law, motion, bill  
**lingua** the tongue  
**litus** the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand  
**longus** long, extended  
**lumen** light  
**manus** a hand  
**natura** birth  
**non** not, by no means, not at all  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit  
**oro** to speak  
**oro** to speak  
**os** the mouth  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**primus** the first, first  
**queo** to be able, can  
**quidem** assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed  
**quippe** of course, as you see, obviously, as one might expect, naturally, by all means  
**quoque** also, too  
**sed** but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact  
**si** if, when, inasmuch as, since  
**si** if, when, inasmuch as, since  
**solum** the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site  
**solus** alone, only, single, sole  
**subsum** to be under, be behind  
**sui** Reflex  
**sum** to be, exist, live  
**surgo** to rise, arise, get up, stand up  
**suus** of oneself, belonging to oneself, his own, her own, his, her, its, their  
**tamen** notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still  
**teneo** to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast  
**tollo** to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt  
**vox** a voice, sound, tone, utterance, cry, call

inserat aut scrobibus mandet mutata subactis,  
 exuerint siluestrem animum, cultuque frequenti  
 in quascumque uoles artis haud tarda sequentur.  
 nec non et, sterilis quae stirpibus exit ab imis,  
 hoc faciat, uacuos si sit digesta per agros;  
 nunc altae frondes et rami matris opacant  
 crescentique adimunt fetus uruntque ferentem.  
 iam quae seminibus iactis se sustulit arbor,  
 tarda uenit seris factura nepotibus umbram,

**adimo** to take away, take from, deprive of  
**ager** productive land, a field, farm, estate, arable land, pasture  
**alo** to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain  
**altus** nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall  
**animus** the rational soul  
**ars** practical skill  
**artus** close, strait, narrow, confined, short  
**aut** or  
**cresco** to come into being, spring up  
**cultus** labor, care, cultivation, culture  
**digero** to force apart, separate, divide, distribute  
**exeo** to go out, go forth, go away, depart, withdraw, retire  
**exuo** to draw out, take off, pull off, put off  
**facio** to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose  
**facio** to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose  
**fero** to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up  
**fetus** filled with young, pregnant, breeding, with young  
**fetus** a bringing forth, bearing, hatching, producing  
**frequens** often, regular, constant, repeated, assiduous  
**frondeo** to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green  
**frons** a leafy branch, green bough, foliage  
**haud** not, not at all, by no means  
**huc** to this place, hither  
**imus** the lowest, deepest, last  
**infimus** lowest, last  
**insero** to implant, ingraft  
**insero** to put in, introduce, insert, thrust  
**mando** to put in hand, deliver over, commit, consign, intrust, confide, commission  
**mater** a mother  
**mutatus** different, successive  
**muto** to move, move away, remove  
**nepos** a grandson, child's son  
**nunc** now, at present, at this time  
**opaco** to make shady, shade  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**quicumque** rel., whoever, whatever, whosoever, whatsoever, every one who, everything that, all that  
**ramus** a branch, bough, twig  
**scrobis** a ditch, dike, trench  
**semen** seed  
**sequor** to follow, come after, follow after, attend, accompany  
**sero** to sow, plant  
**sero** to bind together, interweave, entwine  
**serus** long hence  
**si** if, when, inasmuch as, since  
**sterilis** unfruitful, barren, sterile, unproductive  
**stirps** the lower part of the trunk, stock, stem, stalk, root  
**subigo** to drive up, bring up  
**tardo** to make slow, hinder, delay, retard, impede, check, stay, prevent  
**tardo** to make slow, hinder, delay, retard, impede, check, stay, prevent  
**tardus** slow, not swift, sluggish, tardy  
**tardus** slow, not swift, sluggish, tardy  
**tollo** to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt  
**umbra** a shade, shadow  
**uro** to burn  
**venio** to come  
**volo** to will, wish, want, purpose, be minded, determine  
**volo** to fly

pomaque degenerant sucos oblita priores  
 et turpis auibus praedam fert uua racemos.  
 scilicet omnibus est labor impendendus, et omnes  
 cogendae in sulcum ac multa mercede domandae.  
 sed truncis oleae melius, propagine uites  
 respondent, solido Paphiae de robore myrtus,  
 plantis edurae coryli. nascuntur et ingens  
 fraxinus Herculeaeque arbor umbrosa coronae,  
 Chaoniiue patris glandes; etiam ardua palma  
 nascitur et casus abies uisura marinos.

**abies** the fir-tree, silver-fir  
**arduum** a steep place, steep  
**arduus** steep  
**avis** a bird  
**bonus** good  
**cado** to fall, fall down, descend  
**casus** a falling, falling down, fall  
**cogo** to drive together, collect, crowd, bring together, summon, congregate, convene  
**corona** a garland, chaplet, wreath  
**corylus** a hazel-tree, filberttree  
**de** from, away from, down from, out of  
**degenero** to be inferior to ancestors, decline, be degenerate  
**domo** to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master  
**edo** to eat, consume  
**etiam** now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now  
**fraxinus** an ash-tree, ash  
**fraxinus** of ash-wood, ash  
**Herculeus** of Hercules, Herculean  
**impendo** to weigh out, lay out, expend  
**impendeo** to hang over, overhang  
**ingens** not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous, great, remarkable  
**labo** to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened  
**labor** to glide, slide, move, slip, float, pass, flow  
**labor** labor, toil, exertion  
**marinus** of the sea, sea-, marine  
**merces** price, hire, pay wages, salary, fee, reward  
**multa** much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly  
**multo** by much, much, a great deal, far, by far  
**multus** adjec  
**nascor** to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten  
**nascor** to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten  
**obliviscor** to forget  
**olea** an olive, olive-berry  
**omnis** all, every  
**palma** the palm, flat hand  
**Paphius** of Paphos  
**pater** a father, sire  
**planta** a sprout, shoot, twig, graft  
**pomum** a fruit, tree-fruit, orchard-fruit  
**praeda** property taken in war, booty, spoil, plunder, pillage  
**prior** former, previous, prior, first  
**propago** a set, layer, slip, shoot  
**racemus** a bunch, cluster  
**respondeo** to answer, reply, respond, make answer  
**robur** hard-wood, oak-wood, oak  
**scilicet** you may know, you may be sure, it is certain, it is obvious  
**sed** but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact  
**solido** to make firm, make dense, solidify, compact, strengthen  
**solidus** undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire  
**sucus** a juice, moisture, sap, liquor  
**sulcus** a furrow  
**truncus** maimed, mutilated, mangled, dismembered, disfigured  
**truncus** the stem, stock, bole, trunk  
**turpis** ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy  
**umbrosus** full of shade, rich in shade, shady, umbrageous  
**video** to see, discern, perceive  
**viso** to look at attentively, view, behold, survey  
**vitis** a vine, grape-vine  
**vito** to shun, seek to escape, avoid, evade

inseritur uero et fetu nucis arbutus horrida,  
et steriles platani malos gessere ualentis,  
castaneae fagos; ornusque incanuit albo  
flore piri glandemque sues fregere sub ulmis.  
Nec modus inserere atque oculos imponere simplex.  
nam qua se medio tridunt de cortice gemmae  
et tenuis rumpunt tunicas, angustus in ipso  
fit nodo sinus; huc aliena ex arbore germen  
includunt udoque docent inolescere libro.

**album** white color, whiteness

**albus** white

**alieno** to make strange, make another's, transfer, make over, part with

**alienum** the property of a stranger, another's possessions

**angustus** narrow, strait, contracted

**arbutus** the wild strawberrytree, arbutus

**castanea** the chestnut-tree

**cortex** the bark, rind, shell, hull

**doceo** to cause to know, make aware, teach, instruct, inform, show,  
prove, convince, tell

**ex** out of, from

**fagus** a beech-tree

**fetus** a bringing forth, bearing, hatching, producing

**floreo** to bloom, blossom, flower

**florus** bright, gleaming

**flos** a blossom, flower

**frango** to break in pieces, dash to pieces, shiver, shatter, fracture

**gemma** a bud, eye, gem

**germen** a sprig, offshoot, sprout, bud

**gero** to bear about, bear, carry, wear, have, hold, sustain

**horridus** standing on end, rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly

**impono** to place upon, set on, impose, establish, introduce, set, place

**includo** to shut up, shut in, confine, enclose, imprison, keep in

**inlesco** to grow, grow upon

**ipse** Self, in person

**liber** free, unrestricted, unrestrained, unimpeded, unembarrassed, un-  
shackled

**libro** to poise, balance, hold in equilibrium

**malus** an upright pole, beam, mast

**medium** the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space

**medius** in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle

**modus** a measure, extent, quantity

**nam** for

**nodo** to furnish with knots, tie in a knot

**nodus** a knot

**oculus** an eye

**ornus** the wild mountain-ash

**pirum** a pear

**pirus** a pear-tree

**platanus** the platane tree, Oriental plane

**qua** on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way

**rumpo** to break, burst, tear, rend, rive, rupture, break asunder, burst in  
pieces, force open

**simplex** simple, single, plain, uncompounded, unmixed

**sinus** a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil

**sterilis** unfruitful, barren, sterile, unproductive

**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind

**suo** to sew, stitch, sew up, sew together

**sus** a swine, hog, pig, boar, sow

**tenuis** drawn out, meagre, slim, thin, lank, slender

**trudo** to thrust, push, shove, crowd forward, press on, drive, impel

**tunica** an under-garment, shirt, tunic

**udus** wet, moist, damp, humid

**ulmus** an elm, elm-tree

**valeo** to be strong, be vigorous, have strength, be able

**vero** in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly

**verum** truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So

**verus** true, real, actual, genuine

aut rursum enodes trunci resecantur, et alte  
finditur in solidum cuneis uia, deinde feraces  
plantae immittuntur: nec longum tempus, et ingens  
exiit ad caelum ramis felicibus arbos,  
miratastque nouas frondes et non sua poma.  
Praeterea genus haud unum nec fortibus ulmis  
nec salici lotoque neque Idaeis cyparissis,  
nec pingues unam in faciem nascuntur oliuae,  
orchades et radii et amara pausia baca,  
pomaque et Alcinoi siluae, nec surculus idem  
Crustumii Syriisque piris grauibisque uolemis.

**ad** to, toward

**Alcinous** a king of the Phaeacians

**alo** to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain

**altus** nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall

**amarus** bitter, pungent

**aut** or

**baca** a small round fruit, berry

**caelum** the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven

**cuneus** a wedge

**cyparissus** a cypress-tree. Plur.

**deinde** then, next, thereafter, thence

**enodis** free from knots, smooth

**enodo** to free from obscurity, explain, elucidate, unfold

**exeo** to go out, go forth, go away, depart, withdraw, retire

**facies** appearance, form, figure, shape, build

**felix** fruitful, productive

**ferax** fruit-bearing, fruitful, fertile, productive, abounding

**filix** fern

**findo** to cleave, split, part, separate, divide

**fors** chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident

**fortis** strong, powerful, mighty

**frons** a leafy branch, green bough, foliage

**genu** a knee

**genus** a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin

**gravis** heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened

**haud** not, not at all, by no means

**idem** the same

**immitto** to send in, let in, throw into, admit, introduce

**ingens** not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous,  
great, remarkable

**longus** long, extended

**miror** to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire

**nascor** to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten

**novo** to make new, renew, renovate

**novus** new, not old, young, fresh, recent

**oliva** an olive

**orchas** an olive of oblong shape

**pinguis** fat

**pirum** a pear

**pirus** a pear-tree

**planta** a sprout, shoot, twig, graft

**pomum** a fruit, tree-fruit, orchard-fruit

**pomum** a fruit, tree-fruit, orchard-fruit

**praeterea** in addition, beyond this, further, besides, moreover

**radius** a staff, rod

**ramus** a branch, bough, twig

**resecor** to cut loose, cut off

**salix** a willow-tree, willow, sallow

**solidus** undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire

**surculus** a tender young twig, branch, shoot, sprout, sprig

**truncus** maimed, mutilated, mangled, dismembered, disfigured

**ulmus** an elm, elm-tree

**unus** One, a single

**unus** One, a single

**via** a way, highway, road, path, street

non eadem arboribus pendet uindemia nostris  
 quam Methymnaeo carpit de palmite Lesbos;  
 sunt Thasiae uites, sunt et Mareotides albae,  
 pinguibus hae terris habiles, leuioribus illae,  
 et passo psithia utilior tenuisque lageos  
 temptatura pedes olim uincturaque linguam,  
 purpureae praeciaeque et, quo te carmine dicam,  
 Rhaetica? nec cellis ideo contende Falernis.  
 sunt et Aminneae uites, firmissima uina,  
 Tmolius adsurgit quibus et rex ipse Phanaeus,  
 argitisque minor, cui non certauerit ulla

**albus** white

**argitis** a vine with white grapes

**carmen** a song, poem, verse, oracular response, prophecy, form of incantation, tune, air, lay, strain, note, sound

**carpo** to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather

**cella** a place of concealment, store-room, cell, granary

**certo** to match, vie with, fight, contend, struggle, combat, do battle

**contendo** to stretch, bend, draw tight, strain

**dica** a lawsuit, judicial process, action

**dico** to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert

**eadem** by the same way

**firmus** strong, steadfast, stable, enduring, powerful

**habilis** easily handled, manageable, handy, suitable, fit, proper, apt, nimble, swift

**idem** the same

**ideo** for that reason, on that account, therefore

**ille** dem

**lageos** a species of vine

**levis** light, not heavy

**levis** smooth, smoothed, not rough

**lingua** the tongue

**Mareotis** Mareotic, of Mareota

**minor** to jut forth, project

**noster** our, our own, ours, of us

**olim** at that time, some time ago, once upon a time, once, formerly, of old

**palmes** a young vine-branch, vine-sprig, vine-sprout

**parvus** little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable

**patior** to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure

**pedes** a foot-traveller, walker

**pedo** to break wind

**pendeo** to hang, hang down, be suspended

**pendo** to suspend, weigh, weigh out

**pes** a foot

**Phanaeus** of Phanae

**pinguis** fat

**preciae** a kind of grape-vine

**purpureus** purple-colored, purple, dark-red

**quam** Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much

**quo** loci

**rex** an arbitrary ruler, absolute monarch, king

**tenuis** drawn out, meagre, slim, thin, lank, slender

**ullus** negation

**utilis** useful, serviceable, beneficial, profitable, advantageous, expedient, to good purpose

**vincio** to bind, bind about, fetter, tie, fasten, surround, encircle

**vindemia** the grapeharvest, grapes

**vinum** wine

**vitis** a vine, grape-vine

**vitis** a vine, grape-vine

**vito** to shun, seek to escape, avoid, evade

**vito** to shun, seek to escape, avoid, evade

aut tantum fluere aut totidem durare per annos.  
 non ego te, dis et mensis accepta secundis,  
 transierim, Rhodia, et tumidis, bumaste, racemis.  
 sed neque quam multae species nec nomina quae sint  
 est numerus, neque enim numero comprehendere refert;  
 quem qui scire uelit, Libyci uelit aequoris idem  
 dicere quam multae Zephyro turbentur harenae  
 aut, ubi nauigiis uiolentior incidit Euris,  
 nosse quot Ionii ueniant ad litora fluctus.  
 Nec uero terrae ferre omnes omnia possunt.

**acceptum** the receipt

**accepto** to take, receive

**accipio** to take without effort, receive, get, accept

**ad** to, toward

**aequor** an even surface, level

**annus** a year

**aut** or

**comprehendo** to bind together, unite

**deus** a god, deity

**dico** to dedicate, consecrate, devote

**dives** rich, wealthy, opulent

**duro** to make hard, harden, solidify

**edo** to eat, consume

**enim** for, for instance, namely, that is to say, I mean, in fact

**euris** the southeast wind

**ferum** iron

**fluctus** a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow, surge

**fluo** to flow, stream,

**harena** sand

**idem** the same

**incido** to fall in, fall, light, strike, reach, find the way

**incido** to cut into, cut through, cut open, cut away

**litus** the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand

**mensa** a table

**mensis** a month

**metior** to measure, mete

**multa** much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly

**multa** much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly

**navigium** a vessel, ship, bark, boat

**nomen** a means of knowing, name, appellation

**nomino** to call by name, name, give a name to

**nosco** to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know, learn, discern

**numero** to count, enumerate, reckon, number, take account of

**numerus** a number

**numerus** a number

**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing

**possum** to be able, have power, can

**quam** Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much

**quam** Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much

**quot** how many?

**racemus** a bunch, cluster

**refero** to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back

**scio** to know, understand, perceive, have knowledge of, be skilled in

**secundus** following, next, second

**sed** but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact

**species** a sight, look, view, appearance, aspect, mien

**tantus** of such size, of such a measure, so great, such

**totidem** just so many, just as many, the same number of

**transeo** perf

**tumidus** swollen, swelling, rising high, protuberant, tumid

**turbo** to make an uproar, move confusedly, be in disorder

**ubi** Relat., in which place, in what place, where

**vero** in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly

**verum** truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So

**verus** true, real, actual, genuine

**violentus** forcible, violent, vehement, impetuous, boisterous

**violens** impetuous, furious, violent

**Zephyrus** a gentle west wind, western breeze, zephyr

fluminibus salices crassisque paludibus alni  
nascuntur, steriles saxosis montibus orni;  
litora myrtetis laetissima; denique apertos  
Bacchus amat collis, Aquilonem et frigora taxi.  
aspice et extremis domitum cultoribus orbem  
Eoasque domos Arabum pictosque Gelonos:  
diuisae arboribus patriae. sola India nigrum  
fert hebenum, solis est turea uirga Sabaeis.  
quid tibi odorato referam sudantia ligno

---

**alnus** the alder  
**amo** to love  
**aperio** to uncover, lay bare  
**apertus** without covering, uncovered  
**aquilo** the north wind  
**aspicio** to look at, look upon, behold, look  
**Bacchus** the son of Jupiter and Semele, the god of wine, of intoxication and inspiration  
**collis** an elevation, high ground, hill  
**collum** the neck  
**crassus** solid, thick, fat, gross, stout  
**cultor** a cultivator, tiller  
**denique** and thenceforward, and thereafter, at last, at length, finally, lastly, only, not until  
**divido** to divide, force asunder, part  
**divisor** one who distributes  
**domitus** a taming  
**domo** to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master  
**domus** a house, dwelling-house, building, mansion, palace  
**Eous** of dawn, of the morning  
**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last  
**extremum** at last, finally  
**extremo** at last, finally  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**frigus** cold, coldness, coolness, chilliness  
**hebenus** the ebon tree  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, delighted, full of joy  
**lignum** gathered wood, firewood  
**litus** the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand  
**mons** a mountain, mount, range of mountains  
**niger** black, sable, dark, dusky  
**odoratus** that has a smell, odorous, scented, sweet-smelling, fragrant  
**odoro** to make fragrant, perfume  
**odoror** to smell at, smell out, scent  
**orbis** a ring, circle, re-entering way, circular path, hoop, orbit  
**orbo** to deprive, strip, spoil, rob, make destitute  
**ornus** the wild mountain-ash  
**palus** a swamp, marsh, morass, bog, fen, pool  
**patria** a fatherland, native land, own country, native place  
**patrius** of a father, fatherly, paternal  
**patrius** of a native country, of home, native  
**pingo** to paint, make by painting  
**refero** to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back  
**Sabaeus** Sabaeen, of Saba  
**salix** a willow-tree, willow, sallow  
**saxosus** full of rocks, rocky, stony  
**sol** the sun  
**solum** the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site  
**solum** the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site  
**solus** alone, only, single, sole  
**solus** alone, only, single, sole  
**sterilis** unfruitful, barren, sterile, unproductive  
**sudo** to sweat, perspire  
**taxus** a yew, yew-tree  
**tureus** of frankincense  
**virga** a slender green branch, twig, sprout

balsamaque et bacas semper frondentis acanthi?  
quid nemora Aethiopum molli canentia lana,  
uelleraque ut foliis depectant tenuia Seres?  
aut quos Oceano propior gerit India lucos,  
extremi sinus orbis, ubi aera uincere summum  
arboris haud ullae iactu potuere sagittae?  
et gens illa quidem sumptis non tarda pharetris.  
Media fert tristis sucos tardumque saporem  
felicis mali, quo non praesentius ullum,  
pocula si quando saeuae infecere nouercae,

---

**acanthus** bear's-foot  
**baca** a small round fruit, berry  
**balsamum** the balsam-tree  
**caneo** to be gray, be hoary  
**cano** to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play  
**depecto** to comb off, comb down, comb  
**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last  
**extremum** at last, finally  
**extremo** at last, finally  
**felix** fruitful, productive  
**filix** fern  
**folium** a leaf  
**gens** a race, clan, house  
**gero** to bear about, bear, carry, wear, have, hold, sustain  
**illa** in that way, in that direction, there  
**ille** dem  
**inficio** to stain, tinge, dye, color  
**lana** wool  
**lucus** a sacred grove, consecrated wood, park surrounding a temple  
**malum** an apple  
**medium** the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space  
**medius** in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle  
**mollio** to make soft, make supple, soften  
**mollis** yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle, mild, pleasant  
**nemus** a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove  
**noverca** a step-mother, stepdame  
**Oceanus** the great sea, outer sea, ocean  
**orbis** a ring, circle, re-entering way, circular path, hoop, orbit  
**orbus** deprived, bereft, destitute, devoid  
**pharetra** a quiver  
**poculum** a drinking-vessel, cup, goblet, bowl, beaker  
**possum** to be able, have power, can  
**praesens** at hand, in sight, present, in person  
**quando** at what time? when?: Do  
**quidem** assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed  
**quo** loci  
**saevus** raging, mad, furious, fell, fierce, savage, ferocious  
**sagitta** an arrow, shaft, bolt  
**sapor** a taste, relish, flavor, savor  
**semper** ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever  
**sero** to sow, plant  
**sinus** a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil  
**sucus** a juice, moisture, sap, liquor  
**summum** at the utmost, at farthest, at most  
**summus** uppermost, highest, topmost  
**sumo** to take, take up, take in hand, lay hold of, assume  
**superus** that is above, upper, higher  
**tardo** to make slow, hinder, delay, retard, impede, check, stay, prevent  
**tenuis** drawn out, meagre, slim, thin, lank, slender  
**tero** to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind, bray triturate  
**triste** sadly, sorrowfully  
**tristis** sad, sorrowful, mournful, dejected, melancholy, gloomy, down-cast, disconsolate  
**ubi** Relat., in which place, in what place, where  
**ullus** negation  
**ullus** negation  
**vellus** wool shorn off, a fleece  
**vinco** to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious

[miscueruntque herbas et non innoxia uerba,]  
 auxilium uenit ac membris agit atra uenena.  
 ipsa ingens arbor faciemque simillima lauro,  
 et, si non alium late iactaret odorem,  
 laurus erat: folia haud ullis labentia uentis,  
 flos ad prima tenax; animas et olentia Medi  
 ora fouent illo et senibus medicantur anhelis.  
 Sed neque Medorum siluae, ditissima terra,  
 nec pulcher Ganges atque auro turbidus Hermus  
 laudibus Italiae certent, non Bactra neque Indi  
 totaque turiferis Panchaia pinguis harenis.  
 haec loca non tauri spirantes naribus ignem

---

**ad** to, toward  
**ago** to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct  
**anhelus** out of breath, short of breath, panting, puffing, gasping  
**anima** air, a current of air, breeze, breath, wind  
**ater** black, coal-black, gloomy, dark  
**auris** the ear  
**aurum** gold  
**aurum** gold  
**auxilium** help, aid, assistance, support, succor  
**certo** to match, vie with, fight, contend, struggle, combat, do battle  
**dives** rich, wealthy, opulent  
**facies** appearance, form, figure, shape, build  
**flos** a blossom, flower  
**folium** a leaf  
**foveo** to warm, keep warm  
**harena** sand  
**herba** an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf  
**ignis** fire  
**ille** dem  
**indo** to put into, insert  
**innoxius** harmless, innoxious  
**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk  
**latus** broad, wide, extensive  
**laurus** a bay-tree, laurel-tree, laurel  
**laurus** a bay-tree, laurel-tree, laurel  
**laus** praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown, esteem  
**loco** to place, put, lay, set, dispose, arrange  
**medico** to imbue with healing power, medicate, drug  
**medicor** to heal, cure  
**medium** the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space  
**medius** in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle  
**membrum** a limb, member  
**misceo** to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend  
**naris** a nostril  
**odoro** to make fragrant, perfume  
**oleo** to emit a smell, smell of, smell  
**oro** to speak  
**os** the mouth  
**pinguis** fat  
**primus** the first, first  
**pulcher** beautiful, beauteous, fair, handsome  
**senex** old, aged, advanced in years  
**similis** like, resembling, similar  
**spiro** to breathe, draw breath, respire  
**taurus** a bull, bullock, steer  
**tenax** holding fast, griping, tenacious  
**totus** all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total  
**turbidus** full of confusion, wild, confused, disordered  
**turifer** incense-bearing, yielding incense  
**veneno** to poison, injure by slander  
**venenum** a strong potion, juice, drug  
**ventus** wind  
**verbum** a word

inuertere satis immanis dentibus hydri,  
 nec galeis densisque uirum seges horruit hastis;  
 sed grauidae fruges et Bacchi Massicus umor  
 impleuere; tenent oleae armentaque laeta.  
 hinc bellator equus campo sese arduus infert,  
 hinc albi, Clitumne, greges et maxima taurus  
 uictima, saepe tuo perfusi flumine sacro,  
 Romanos ad templa deum duxere triumphos.  
 hic uer adsidium atque alienis mensibus aestas:

---

**aestas** summer  
**album** white color, whiteness  
**albus** white  
**alienum** the property of a stranger, another's possessions  
**arduus** steep  
**armentum** cattle for ploughing  
**bellator** a warrior, soldier, fighting man  
**campus** a plain, field, open country, level place  
**dens** a tooth  
**densus** thick, close, compact, dense, crowded  
**deus** a god, deity  
**duco** to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort  
**equus** a horse, steed, charger  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**galea** a helmet, head-piece  
**gravidus** laden, filled, full, swollen  
**grex** a flock, herd, drove, swarm  
**hasta** a staff, rod, pole  
**hinc** from this place, hence  
**hinc** from this place, hence  
**horreo** to stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough  
**horresco** to rise on end, stand erect, bristle up, grow rough  
**hydrus** a water-serpent, serpent, snake  
**immanis** monstrous, enormous, immense, huge, vast  
**impleo** to fill up, fill full, make full, fill  
**infero** to bring in, introduce, bring to, carry in  
**inverto** to turn upside down, turn about, upset, invert, reverse  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, de-lighted, full of joy  
**Massicus** of Mount Massicus in Campania  
**maximus** large, great, big, high, tall, long, broad, extensive, spacious  
**mensis** a month  
**olea** an olive, olive-berry  
**perfundo** to pour over, wet, moisten, bedew, besprinkle, drench, bathe  
**Romanus** of Rome, Roman  
**sacer** dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred  
**sacro** to set apart as sacred, consecrate, dedicate, devote  
**sacrum** something consecrated, a holy thing, sacred vessel, sacred uten-sil, holy place, sanctuary, temple  
**saepe** often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently  
**saepes** a hedge, fence  
**sata** standing corn, crops  
**satis** enough, sufficient, satisfactory, ample, adequate  
**seges** a cornfield  
**taurus** a bull, bullock, steer  
**templum** an open place for observation, place marked off by the augur's staff  
**teneo** to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast  
**triumphus** a triumphal procession, triumph, celebration of victory by a public entrance into Rome  
**tuus** thy, thine, your, yours  
**umor** a liquid, fluid, moisture  
**victima** a beast for sacrifice, sacrifice, victim  
**vir** a male person, adult male, man  
**virus** a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus



bis grauidae pecudes, bis pomis utilis arbos.  
 at rabidae tigres absunt et saeua leonum  
 semina, nec miseros fallunt aconita legentis,  
 nec rapit immensos orbis per humum neque tanto  
 squameus in spiram tractu se colligit anguis.  
 adde tot egregias urbes operumque laborem,  
 tot congesta manu praeruptis oppida saxis  
 fluminaque antiquos subter labentia muros.  
 an mare quod supra memorem, quodque adluit infra?  
 anne lacus tantos? te, Lari maxime, teque,

**absum** to be away from, be absent  
**aconitum** a poisonous plant, wolf's-bane, aconite  
**addo** to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach  
**an** or  
**anguis** a serpent, snake  
**annus** a year  
**antiquus** ancient, former, of old times  
**at** but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile  
**bis** twice, at two times, on two occasions  
**bis** twice, at two times, on two occasions  
**congero** to bring together, collect, heap up, throw together  
**egregius** select, extraordinary, distinguished, surpassing, excellent, eminent  
**fallo** to trip, cause to fall  
**gravidus** laden, filled, full, swollen  
**humus** the earth, ground, soil  
**immensus** immeasurable, boundless, endless, vast, immense  
**laboro** to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive  
**lacus** an opening, hollow, lake, pond, pool  
**lego** to bring together, gather, collect  
**leo** a lion  
**manus** a hand  
**mare** the sea  
**maxime** in the highest degree, most particularly, especially, exceedingly, altogether, very  
**memor** mindful, remembering, heedful  
**memoro** to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of, say, tell  
**miser** wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, lamentable, in distress  
**murus** a wall, city wall  
**oppidum** a town, city, collection of dwellings  
**opus** work, labor, toil  
**orbis** a ring, circle, re-entering way, circular path, hoop, orbit  
**orbis** deprived, bereft, destitute, devoid  
**pecus** a head of cattle, beast, brute, animal, one of a herd  
**pomus** a fruit-tree  
**praerumpo** to break off before, tear away in front  
**praeruptus** broken off, steep, abrupt, rugged  
**quisque** whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every one, everything  
**rabidus** raving, mad, rabid, enraged  
**rapio** to seize and carry off, snatch, tear, pluck, drag, hurry away  
**saevus** raging, mad, furious, fell, fierce, savage, ferocious  
**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock  
**semen** seed  
**semino** to sow, bring forth, produce  
**spira** a coil, fold, twist, spiral  
**squameus** scaly  
**tantus** of such size, of such a measure, so great, such  
**tantus** of such size, of such a measure, so great, such  
**tigris** a tiger, tigress  
**tot** so many, such a number of  
**tot** so many, such a number of  
**tractus** a drawing, dragging, hauling, pulling, drawing out, trailing  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away  
**urbs** a walled town, city  
**utilis** useful, serviceable, beneficial, profitable, advantageous, expedient, to good purpose

fluctibus et fremitu adsurgens Benace marino?  
 an memorem portus Lucrinoque addita claustra  
 atque indignatum magnis stridoribus aequor,  
 Iulia qua ponto longe sonat unda refuso  
 Tyrrhenusque fretis immittitur aestus Auernis?  
 haec eadem argenti riuos aerisque metalla  
 ostendit uenis atque auro plurima fluxit.  
 haec genus acre uirum, Marsos pubemque Sabellam  
 adsuetumque malo Ligurem Volcosque uerutos  
 extulit, haec Decios Marios magnosque Camillos,  
 Scipiadus duos bello et te, maxime Caesar,

**acer** sharp, piercing, penetrating, cutting, irritating, pungent  
**addo** to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach  
**aequo** to make equal, equalize  
**aequor** an even surface, level  
**aer** the air, atmosphere, sky  
**aestus** an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire  
**an** or  
**argentum** silver  
**auris** the ear  
**Avernus** birdless  
**bellum** war  
**bellus** pretty, handsome, neat, pleasant, fine, agreeable  
**claustra** a lock, bar, bolt  
**durus** hard  
**eadem** by the same way  
**effero** to carry out, take out, bring forth, take away, remove  
**fluctus** a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow, surge  
**fluo** to flow, stream,  
**fremitus** a rushing, resounding, murmuring, humming, loud noise  
**fremo** to roar, resound, growl, murmur, rage, snort, howl  
**fretum** a strait, sound, channel  
**fretus** leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting, daring, confident  
**genu** a knee  
**genus** a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin  
**immitto** to send in, let in, throw into, admit, introduce  
**indignor** to deem unworthy, be indignant, despise, resent, be offended  
**longus** long, extended  
**malo** to choose rather, prefer  
**malum** an apple  
**marinus** of the sea, sea-, marine  
**maxime** in the highest degree, most particularly, especially, exceedingly, altogether, very  
**memor** mindful, remembering, heedful  
**memoro** to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of, say, tell  
**metallum** metal  
**ostendo** to stretch out, spread before, expose to view, show, point out, exhibit, display  
**ponto** a large flat boat  
**pontus** the sea  
**portus** a harbor, haven, port  
**pubes** grown-up males youth able to bear arms, youth, young men  
**qua** on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way  
**refundo** to pour back, return, cause to flow back  
**rivus** a small stream, brook  
**sono** to make a noise, sound, resound  
**stridor** a harsh noise, shrill sound, creak, grating, hiss, rattle, buzz  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**undo** to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell  
**vena** a blood-vessel, vein  
**venum** that which is sold, that which is for sale, sale  
**verutus** armed with a dart, bearing a javelin  
**vir** a male person, adult male, man  
**virus** a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus

qui nunc extremis Asiae iam uictor in oris  
 imbellem auertis Romanis arcibus Indum.  
 salue, magna parens frugum, Saturnia tellus,  
 magna uirum: tibi res antiquae laudis et artem  
 ingredior sanctos ausus recludere fontis,  
 Ascraeumque cano Romana per oppida carmen.  
 Nunc locus aruorum ingeniis, quae robora cuique,  
 quis color et quae sit rebus natura ferendis.  
 difficiles primum terrae collesque maligni,  
 tenuis ubi argilla et dumosis calculus aruis,

**antiquus** ancient, former, of old times  
**arcus** a bow  
**argilla** white clay, potter's earth, marl  
**ars** practical skill  
**arto** to contract, straiten  
**arvum** an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe  
**arvus** ploughed, arable  
**arx** a castle, citadel, fortress, stronghold  
**audeo** to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk  
**averto** to turn away, avert, turn off, remove  
**calculus** a small stone, pebble  
**canus** white, hoary  
**carmen** a song, poem, verse, oracular response, prophecy, form of incantation, tune, air, lay, strain, note, sound  
**collis** an elevation, high ground, hill  
**color** color, hue, tint  
**difficilis** hard, difficult, troublesome, impracticable, laborious, perilous  
**dumosus** full of thorn-bushes, bushy  
**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last  
**extremum** at last, finally  
**extremo** at last, finally  
**fons** a spring, fountain, well, source  
**imbellis** unwarlike, unfit for war, peaceful, fond of peace  
**ingenium** innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution  
**ingredior** to advance, go forward, march, proceed  
**laus** praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown, esteem  
**locus** a place, spot  
**malignus** ill-disposed, wicked, malicious, spiteful, envious, malignant, malign  
**nunc** now, at present, at this time  
**oppidum** a town, city, collection of dwellings  
**os** the mouth  
**parens** a procreator, father, mother, parent  
**pareo** to appear, be visible, be at hand  
**queo** to be able, can  
**quisque** whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every one, everything  
**recludo** to uncloset, open, throw open, disclose, reveal  
**reor** to reckon, calculate, believe, think, suppose, imagine, judge, deem  
**res** a thing, object, matter, affair, business, event, fact, circumstance, occurrence, deed, condition, case  
**res** a thing, object, matter, affair, business, event, fact, circumstance, occurrence, deed, condition, case  
**roboro** to make strong, strengthen, invigorate, confirm  
**robur** hard-wood, oak-wood, oak  
**Romanus** of Rome, Roman  
**Romanus** of Rome, Roman  
**salve** well, in good health, in good condition  
**salveo** to be well, be in good health  
**sancio** to make sacred, render inviolable, fix unalterably, establish, appoint, decree, ordain, confirm, ratify, enact  
**sanctus** consecrated, established as inviolable, sacred, inviolable  
**Saturnius** of Saturn, Saturnian  
**tellus** the earth, globe  
**ubi** Relat., in which place, in what place, where  
**victor** a conqueror, vanquisher, victor  
**vir** a male person, adult male, man  
**virus** a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus

Palladia gaudent silua uiuacis oliuae:  
 indicio est tractu surgens oleaster eodem  
 plurimus et strati baxis siluestribus agri.  
 at quae pinguis humus dulcique uligine laeta,  
 quique frequens herbis et fertilis ubere campus,  
 qualem saepe caua montis conualle solemus  
 despicere (huc summis liquuntur rupibus amnes  
 felicemque trahunt limum), quique editus Austro  
 et filicem curuis inuisam pascit aratris:  
 hic tibi praeualidas olim multoque fluentis

**ager** productive land, a field, farm, estate, arable land, pasture  
**amnis** a river  
**aratrum** a plough  
**at** but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile  
**auster** the south wind  
**baca** a small round fruit, berry  
**campus** a plain, field, open country, level place  
**cavo** to make hollow, hollow out, excavate  
**cavus** hollow, excavated, concave  
**curvus** crooked, curved, bent  
**despicio** to look down upon  
**dulcis** sweet  
**editus** elevated, high, lofty  
**eodem** loci, in the same place  
**felix** fruitful, productive  
**fertilis** fruitful, fertile  
**filix** fern  
**fluo** to flow, stream,  
**frequens** often, regular, constant, repeated, assiduous  
**gaudeo** to rejoice, be glad, be joyful, take pleasure, be pleased, delight  
**herba** an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf  
**humus** the earth, ground, soil  
**indiciu** a notice, information, discovery, disclosure, charge, evidence  
**invideo** to look askance at, cast an evil eye upon  
**inviso** to look after, go to see, visit  
**invisus** unseen  
**limus** sidelong, askew, aslant, askance  
**limus** an apron crossed with purple  
**limus** slime, mud, mire  
**mons** a mountain, mount, range of mountains  
**multo** by much, much, a great deal, far, by far  
**olim** at that time, some time ago, once upon a time, once, formerly, of old  
**oliva** an olive  
**Palladium** an image of Pallas  
**pasco** to cause to eat, feed, supply with food  
**plurimus** most, very much, very many  
**praeualidus** very strong, of superior strength  
**qualis** how constituted, of what sort, of what nature, what kind of a  
**quisque** whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every one, everything  
**rupes** a rock, cliff  
**saepe** often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently  
**saepes** a hedge, fence  
**soleo** to use, be wont, be accustomed  
**sterno** to spread out, spread abroad, stretch out, extend, strew, scatter  
**stratus** prostrate, prone, lying  
**stratum** a covering, horse-cloth, housing, saddle  
**summa** the top, summit  
**summum** at the utmost, at farthest, at most  
**summus** uppermost, highest, topmost  
**superus** that is above, upper, higher  
**surgo** to rise, arise, get up, stand up  
**tractus** a drawing, dragging, hauling, pulling, drawing out, trailing  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away  
**uber** a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast  
**uligo** moisture, dampness  
**vivax** tenacious of life, long-lived

sufficiet Baccho uitis, hic fertilis uuae,  
 hic laticis, qualem pateris libamus et auro,  
 inflauit cum pinguis ebur Tyrrhenus ad aras,  
 lancibus et pandis fumantia reddimus exta.  
 sin armenta magis studium uitulosque tueri  
 aut ouium fetum aut urentis culta capellas,  
 saltus et saturi petito longinqua Tarenti,  
 et qualem infelix amisit Mantua campum  
 pascentem niueos herboso flumine cynos:  
 non liquidi gregibus fontes, non gramina deerunt,  
 et quantum longis carpent armenta diebus

**amitto** to send away, dismiss, part with  
**ara** a structure for sacrifice, altar  
**armentum** cattle for ploughing  
**armentum** cattle for ploughing  
**aro** to plough, till  
**auris** the ear  
**capella** a she-goat  
**carpo** to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather  
**culta** plantations, fields of grain  
**cycnus** the swan  
**desum** to be away, be absent, fail, be wanting, be missing  
**dies** a day, civil day  
**exta** the chief internal organs of the body, significant organs  
**fertilis** fruitful, fertile  
**fons** a spring, fountain, well, source  
**fumo** to smoke, steam, reek, fume  
**gramen** grass  
**grex** a flock, herd, drove, swarm  
**herbosus** abounding in grass, grassy  
**infelix** unfruitful, not fertile, barren  
**inflo** to blow into, blow, inflate, swell  
**lanx** a plate, platter, charger, dish  
**latex** a liquid, fluid  
**libo** to take out as a sample, take a little of  
**liquidus** flowing, fluid, liquid  
**longinquus** far removed, far off, remote, distant  
**magis** more, in a higher degree, more completely  
**magus** magic, magical  
**niveus** of snow, snowy, snow-  
**ovis** a sheep  
**pando** to spread out, extend, unfold, expand  
**pandus** bent, crooked, curved  
**pasco** to cause to eat, feed, supply with food  
**pateo** to stand open, lie open, be open  
**patera** a low bowl, flattened dish, saucer, libation-saucer  
**patior** to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure  
**peto** to strive for, seek, aim at, repair to, make for, travel to  
**qualis** how constituted, of what sort, of what nature, what kind of a  
**qualis** how constituted, of what sort, of what nature, what kind of a  
**quantus** Relat  
**quantum** as much as, so much as, to as great an extent  
**reddo** To give back, return, restore  
**saltus** a leaping, leap, spring, bound  
**saltus** a forest, woodland, untilled mountain land, forest-pasture,  
 woodland-pasture, thicket, jungle  
**satur** full, sated, having eaten enough  
**sin** if however, if on the contrary, but if  
**studium** application, assiduity, zeal, eagerness, fondness, inclination,  
 desire, exertion, endeavor, study  
**sufficio** to put under, lay a foundation for  
**tueor** to look at, gaze upon, behold, watch, view, regard, consider, exam-  
 ine  
**uro** to burn  
**vita** life  
**vitulus** a male-calf, bull-calf

exigua tantum gelidus ros nocte reponet.  
 nigra fere et presso pinguis sub uomere terra  
 et cui putre solum (namque hoc imitatur arando),  
 optima frumentis: non ullo ex aequare cernes  
 plura domum tardis decedere plaustra iuuencis;  
 aut unde iratus siluam deuexit arator  
 et nemora euertit multos ignaua per annos,  
 antiquasque domos auium cum stirpibus imis  
 eruit; illae altum nidis petiere relictis,  
 at rudis enituit impulso uomere campus.

**aequor** an even surface, level  
**annus** a year  
**antiquus** ancient, former, of old times  
**antiquo** to reject, not to pass  
**arator** a ploughman  
**aro** to plough, till  
**at** but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile  
**avis** a bird  
**avius** out of the way, remote, trackless, untrodden  
**bonus** good  
**cerno** to separate, part, sift  
**decedo** to go away, depart, withdraw, retire  
**deveho** to carry down, carry off, convey, take away  
**domus** a house, dwelling-house, building, mansion, palace  
**domus** a house, dwelling-house, building, mansion, palace  
**eniteo** to shine forth, shine out, gleam, brighten  
**enitesco** to shine forth, become bright, be distinguished  
**eruo** to cast forth, throw out, root up, dig out, take  
**everto** to overturn, upturn, turn upside down  
**ex** out of, from  
**exiguus** strict, exact, scanty, small, little, petty, short, poor, mean, inad-  
 equate, inconsiderable, paltry  
**fere** closely, quite, entirely, fully, altogether, just  
**ferus** wild, untamed, uncultivated  
**for** to speak, say  
**frumentum** corn, grain, harvested grain  
**gelidus** icy cold, very cold, icy, frosty  
**ignavus** inactive, lazy, slothful, idle, sluggish, listless, without spirit,  
 cowardly, dastardly  
**imitor** to imitate, act like, copy after, seek to resemble, counterfeit,  
 mimic  
**impello** To strike against, push, drive, smite, strike, reach  
**impulsor** one who incites, an inciter, instigator  
**imus** the lowest, deepest, last  
**infimus** lowest, last  
**irascor** to be angry, be in a rage  
**nam** for  
**nidus** a nest  
**niger** black, sable, dark, dusky  
**nox** night  
**peto** to strive for, seek, aim at, repair to, make for, travel to  
**plastrum** a vehicle for freight, wagon, wain, cart  
**premo** to press  
**presso** to press  
**relinquo** to leave behind, not take along, not stay with, leave, move away  
 from  
**repono** to put back, set back, replace, restore  
**rudis** unwrought, untilled, unformed, unused, rough, raw, wild  
**rudis** a slender stick, staff for exercise in fighting, quarter-staff, foil  
**rudo** to roar, bellow, bray  
**rus** the country, lands, fields, a country-seat, farm, estate  
**sol** the sun  
**stirps** the lower part of the trunk, stock, stem, stalk, root  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**unde** Relat., from which place, whence  
**vomo** to puke, spew, throw up, vomit  
**vomo** to puke, spew, throw up, vomit

nam ieiuna quidem cliuosi glarea ruris  
 uix humilis apibus casias roremque ministrat;  
 et tofus scaber et nigris exesa chelydris  
 creta negant alios aequae serpentibus agros  
 dulcem ferre cibum et curuas praeberē latebras.  
 quae tenuem exhalat nebulam fumosque uolucris,  
 et bibit umorem et, cum uult, ex se ipsa remittit,  
 quaeque suo semper uiridi se gramine uestit  
 nec scabie et salsa laedit robigine ferrum,  
 illa tibi laetis intextet uitibus ulmos,  
 illa ferax oleo est, illam experire colendo

**aeque** equally, in like manner, just as, in an equal degree, to the same extent

**aequum** a plain, level

**aequus** even, plain, level, flat

**apis** a bee

**bibo** to drink

**casia** wild cinnamon

**cerno** to separate, part, sift

**chelydrus** a fetid waterserpent

**cibus** food, victuals, nutriment, fodder

**clivus** hilly, full of hills

**creta** Cretan earth, pipe - clay, chalk

**curuo** to crook, bend, bow, curve, round

**curvus** crooked, curved, bent

**dulcis** sweet

**exhalo** to breathe out, exhale, evaporate

**experior** to try, prove, test, experience, endure

**ferax** fruit-bearing, fruitful, fertile, productive, abounding

**ferrum** iron

**fumus** smoke, steam, fume

**glarea** gravel

**gramen** grass

**humilis** low, lowly, small, slight

**illa** in that way, in that direction, there

**illa** in that way, in that direction, there

**intexo** to weave in, inweave, interweave, plait, join together, interlace, surround, envelop

**laedo** to hurt, wound, injure, damage

**latebra** a hiding-place, lurkinghole, covert, retreat

**ministro** to attend, wait upon, serve

**nebula** mist, vapor, fog, smoke, exhalation

**nego** to say no, deny, refuse

**niger** black, sable, dark, dusky

**oleo** to emit a smell, smell of, smell

**oleum** oil, olive-oil

**praebeo** to hold forth, reach out, proffer, offer, tender

**quidem** assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed

**remitto** to let go back, send back, despatch back, drive back, cause to return

**robigo** metallic oxide, rust

**rore** to drop dew, scatter dew

**rus** the country, lands, fields, a country-seat, farm, estate

**salio** to leap, spring, bound, jump, hop

**semper** ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever

**serpens** a creeping thing, creeper, crawler, snake, serpent

**serpo** to creep, crawl

**suo** to sew, stitch, sew up, sew together

**tenuo** to make thin, make slender, wear away, dilute, rarefy, attenuate

**tofus** tufa, tuff, porous stone

**umor** a liquid, fluid, moisture

**vestio** to cover with a garment, provide with clothing, dress, clothe, vest

**viridis** green

**vix** with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely

et facilem pecori et patientem uomeris unci.  
 talem diues arat Capua et uicina Vesaeuo  
 ora iugo et uacuis Clanius non aequus Acerris.  
 Nunc quo quamque modo possis cognoscere dicam.  
 rara sit an supra morem si densa requires  
 (altera frumentis quoniam fauet, altera Baccho,  
 densa magis Cereri, rarissima quaeque Lyaeo),  
 ante locum capies oculis, alteque iubebis  
 in solido puteum demitti, omnemque repones  
 rursus humum et pedibus summas aequabis harenas.  
 si deerunt, rarum pecorique et uitibus almis

**acerra** a casket for incense

**aequo** to make equal, equalize

**aequus** even, plain, level, flat

**almus** nourishing, fruitful, foodgiving

**alter** one, another, the one, the other

**an** or

**ante** before, in front, forwards

**aro** to plough, till

**capio** to take in hand, take hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp

**Ceres** the daughter of Saturn, goddess of agriculture

**cognosco** to become acquainted with, acquire knowledge of, ascertain, learn, perceive, understand ; perf., to know

**demitto** to send down, let down, drop, lower, put down, let fall, sink

**densus** thick, close, compact, dense, crowded

**desum** to be away, be absent, fail, be wanting, be missing

**dica** a lawsuit, judicial process, action

**dives** rich, wealthy, opulent

**facilis** easy to do, easy, without difficulty

**faveo** to be favorable, be well disposed, be inclined towards, favor, promote, befriend, countenance, protect

**frumentum** corn, grain, harvested grain

**harena** sand

**humus** the earth, ground, soil

**locus** a place, spot

**Lyaeus** Lyaeus, deliverer from care, a surname of Bacchus

**magis** more, in a higher degree, more completely

**magus** magic, magical

**modo** by a measure, with a limit

**modus** a measure, extent, quantity

**mos** a will, way, habit, manner, fashion, caprice, humor

**oculus** an eye

**patior** to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure

**pecus** cattle

**pecus** cattle

**pes** a foot

**possum** to be able, have power, can

**puteus** a well

**quo** loci

**quoniam** since now, since then, since, seeing that, as, because, whereas

**rarus** of loose texture, thin, rare, not thick

**rarus** of loose texture, thin, rare, not thick

**rarus** of loose texture, thin, rare, not thick

**repono** to put back, set back, replace, restore

**requiro** to seek again, look after, search for

**rursus** turned back, back, backwards

**solido** to make firm, make dense, solidify, compact, strengthen

**solidus** undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire

**summa** the top, summit

**talis** such, of such a kind, such like, the like

**uncus** a hook, barb

**uncus** hooked, bent in, crooked, curved, barbed

**vicinus** of the neighborhood, near, neighboring, in the vicinity

**vomo** to puke, spew, throw up, vomit

aptius uber erit; sin in sua posse negabunt  
 ire loca et scrobibus superabit terra repletis,  
 spissus ager: glaebas cunctantis crassaque terga  
 exspecta et ualidis terram proscinde iuuentis.  
 salsa autem tellus et quae perhibetur amara  
 (frugibus infelix ea, nec mansuescit arando  
 nec Baccho genus aut pomis sua nomina seruat)  
 tale dabit specimen. tu spisso uimine qualos  
 colaque prelorum fumosis deripe tectis;  
 huc ager ille malus dulcesque a fontibus undae  
 ad plenum calcentur: aqua eluctabitur omnis

---

**a** from, away from, out of  
**amarus** bitter, pungent  
**aptus** fastened, joined, fitted, bound, attached  
**aqua** water  
**autem** but, on the other hand, on the contrary, however  
**calceo** to furnish with shoes, put on shoes, shoe  
**calco** to tread, tread upon, trample  
**colum** a vessel for straining, colander  
**crassus** solid, thick, fat, gross, stout  
**cunctor** to delay, linger, loiter, hesitate, doubt  
**deripio** to tear off, tear away, snatch away, remove violently, pull down  
**do** to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender  
**dulcis** sweet  
**eluctor** to struggle out, force a way out  
**eo** to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass  
**exspecto** to look out for, await, wait for  
**fons** a spring, fountain, well, source  
**fumosus** full of smoke, smoky  
**glaeba** a lump of earth, clod  
**infelix** unfruitful, not fertile, barren  
**is** he, she, it, the one mentioned  
**loco** to place, put, lay, set, dispose, arrange  
**mansuesco** to be used to the hand, grow tame, become gentle, be softened  
**nego** to say no, deny, refuse  
**nomen** a means of knowing, name, appellation  
**nomino** to call by name, name, give a name to  
**perhibeo** to bring forward, adduce  
**plenus** full, filled  
**pomus** a fruit-tree  
**prelum** a press  
**proscindo** to plough, break up  
**qualus** a wicker basket, work-basket  
**repleo** to fill again, refill, fill up  
**salio** to leap, spring, bound, jump, hop  
**scrobis** a ditch, dike, trench  
**servo** to make safe, save, keep unharmed, preserve, guard, keep, protect, deliver, rescue  
**sin** if however, if on the contrary, but if  
**specimen** a means of knowing, mark, token, proof, example, indication, evidence, sign  
**spissus** thick, crowded, close, compact, dense  
**spissus** thick, crowded, close, compact, dense  
**supero** to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend  
**talus** such, of such a kind, such like, the like  
**talus** an ankle, ankle-bone, pasternbone, knuckle-bone  
**tectum** a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling, abode, roof  
**tego** to cover, cover over  
**tellus** the earth, globe  
**tergum** the back  
**uber** a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast  
**uber** abounding, rich, full, fruitful, fertile, abundant, plentiful, copious, productive  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**validus** strong, stout, able, powerful, robust, vigorous  
**vimen** a pliant twig, switch, wither, osier

scilicet et grandes ibunt per uimina guttae;  
 at sapor indicium faciet manifestus et ora  
 tristia temptantum sensu torquebit amaro.  
 pinguis item quae sit tellus, hoc denique pacto  
 discimus: haud unquam manibus iactata fatiscit,  
 sed picis in morem ad digitos lentescit habendo.  
 umida maiores herbas alit, ipsaque iusto  
 laetior. a, nimium ne sit mihi fertilis illa,  
 nec se praeualidam primis ostendat aristis!  
 quae grauis est ipso tacitam se pondere prodit,  
 quaeque leuis. promptum est oculis praediscere nigram,

---

**a** from, away from, out of  
**amarus** bitter, pungent  
**arista** the top of an ear, beard of corn  
**denique** and thenceforward, and thereafter, at last, at length, finally, lastly, only, not until  
**digitus** a finger  
**disco** to learn, learn to know, acquire, become acquainted with  
**eo** to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass  
**facio** to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose  
**fatisco** to open in chinks, fall apart, tumble to pieces  
**fertilis** fruitful, fertile  
**grandis** full-grown, large, great, full, abundant  
**gravis** heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened  
**gutta** a drop  
**habeo** to have, hold, support, carry, wear  
**herba** an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf  
**indiciu** a notice, information, discovery, disclosure, charge, evidence  
**item** likewise, besides, also, further, moreover, too, as well  
**ito** to go  
**lentescio** to become viscous, grow sticky, soften  
**levis** light, not heavy  
**manifestus** palpable, clear, plain, apparent, evident, manifest  
**manus** a hand  
**mos** a will, way, habit, manner, fashion, caprice, humor  
**ne** no  
**neo** to spin  
**nimium** too much, too  
**nimius** beyond measure, excessive, too great, too much  
**oculus** an eye  
**ostendo** to stretch out, spread before, expose to view, show, point out, exhibit, display  
**paciscor** to agree together, bargain, contract, agree, covenant, stipulate, transact  
**pactum** an agreement, covenant, contract, stipulation, compact, pact  
**pactus** agreed, settled, determined, covenanted, stipulated  
**pica** a pie, magpie  
**picus** a woodpecker  
**pondus** a weight  
**praedisco** to learn beforehand  
**praevalidus** very strong, of superior strength  
**prodeo** to go forth, come forth, come forward  
**prodo** to put forth, exhibit, reveal  
**promptus** public, open, visible, manifest, before the eyes  
**sapor** a taste, relish, flavor, savor  
**scilicet** you may know, you may be sure, it is certain, it is obvious  
**sensus** a perceiving, observation  
**sentio** to discern by sense, feel, hear, see, perceive, be sensible of  
**taceo** to be silent, not speak, say nothing, hold one's peace  
**tellus** the earth, globe  
**torqueo** to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind  
**triste** sadly, sorrowfully  
**tristis** sad, sorrowful, mournful, dejected, melancholy, gloomy, downcast, disconsolate  
**umidus** moist, humid, damp, dank, wet  
**umquam** at any time, ever  
**vimen** a pliant twig, switch, wither, osier

et quis cui color. at sceleratum exquirere frigus  
difficile est: piceae tantum taxique nocentes  
interdum aut hederæ pandunt uestigia nigrae.  
His animaduersis terram multo ante memento  
excoquere et magnos scrobibus concidere montis,  
ante supinatas Aquiloni ostendere glaebas  
quam laetum infodias uitis genus. optima putri  
arua solo: id uenti curant gelidæque pruinae  
et labefacta mouens robustus iugera fossor.  
at si quos haud ulla uiros uigilantia fugit,  
ante locum similem exquirunt, ubi prima paretur

**ante** before, in front, forwards  
**ante** before, in front, forwards  
**aquilo** the north wind  
**aquilonius** northern, northerly  
**bonus** good  
**color** color, hue, tint  
**concaedes** an abattis, barricade of felled trees  
**concido** to fall together, fall down, tumble, fall to earth  
**concido** to cut up, cut through, cut to pieces, ruin, destroy  
**curo** to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard  
**difficilis** hard, difficult, troublesome, impracticable, laborious, perilous  
**excoquo** to boil out, melt out, dry up  
**exquiro** to search out, seek diligently, inquire into, scrutinize, inquire, ask  
**exquiro** to search out, seek diligently, inquire into, scrutinize, inquire, ask  
**fossor** a digger, delver, ditcher  
**frigus** cold, coldness, coolness, chilliness  
**fugio** to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off  
**gelidus** icy cold, very cold, icy, frosty  
**glaeba** a lump of earth, clod  
**hedera** ivy, ivy-vine  
**infodio** to bury, inter  
**interdum** sometimes, occasionally, now and then  
**is** he, she, it, the one mentioned  
**labefacto** to cause to totter, shake, overthrow  
**labefacio** to cause to totter, shake, loosen, make ready to fall  
**locus** a place, spot  
**mons** a mountain, mount, range of mountains  
**movens** movable, portable  
**moveo** to move, stir, set in motion, shake, disturb, remove  
**multo** by much, much, a great deal, far, by far  
**noceo** to do harm, inflict injury, hurt  
**ostendo** to stretch out, spread before, expose to view, show, point out, exhibit, display  
**pando** to spread out, extend, unfold, expand  
**pareo** to appear, be visible, be at hand  
**paro** to make ready, prepare, furnish, provide, arrange, order, contrive, design  
**paro** to make equal  
**picea** a pitch-pine, forest pine  
**piceus** pitch-black, pitchy  
**pruina** hoar-frost, rime  
**queo** to be able, can  
**robustus** of oak-wood, oaken, oak-  
**scelero** to pollute, defile, desecrate  
**scrobis** a ditch, dike, trench  
**similis** like, resembling, similar  
**supino** to bend backwards, lay back, throw over  
**taxus** a yew, yew-tree  
**ventus** wind  
**vestigium** the bottom of the foot, sole  
**vigilantia** wakefulness  
**vigilo** to watch, keep awake, not to sleep, be wakeful  
**vita** life

arboribus seges et quo mox digesta feratur,  
mutatam ignorent subito ne semina matrem.  
quin etiam caeli regionem in cortice signant,  
ut, quo quæque modo steterit, qua parte calores  
austrinos tulerit, quæ terga obuenterit axi,  
restituant: adeo in teneris consuescere multum est.  
collibus an plano melius sit ponere uitem,  
quaere prius. si pinguis agros metabere campi,  
densa sere (in denso non segnior ubere Bacchus);  
sin tumultis accliuæ solum collisque supinos,  
indulge ordinibus; nec setius omnis in unguem

**acclivis** up-hill, ascending, steep  
**adeo** to go to, come to, come up to, approach, draw near  
**adeo** to this, thus far, so far, as far  
**austrinus** southern  
**axis** an axle, axle-tree  
**caelum** the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven  
**calor** warmth, heat, glow  
**collis** an elevation, high ground, hill  
**collum** the neck  
**consuesco** to accustom, inure, habituate  
**cortex** the bark, rind, shell, hull  
**digero** to force apart, separate, divide, distribute  
**etiam** now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now  
**ignoro** not to know, to be unacquainted, be ignorant, mistake  
**indulgeo** to be complaisant, be kind, be tender, exercise forbearance, incline, yield, indulge, concede, grant, allow  
**meto** to reap, mow, crop, gather, collect, harvest  
**metor** to measure, mete, measure off, mark out, lay out  
**modo** by a measure, with a limit  
**mox** soon, anon, directly, presently, by and by  
**mutatus** different, successive  
**muto** to move, move away, remove  
**ne** no  
**neo** to spin  
**obverto** to turn towards, turn against, direct towards  
**ordo** a row, line, series, order, rank  
**pario** to bring forth, bear, give birth, drop, lay, spawn, produce  
**pars** a part, piece, portion, share, division, section  
**planus** even, level, flat, plane  
**planus** a juggler, impostor, cheat  
**pono** to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit  
**prior** former, previous, prior, first  
**qua** on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way  
**quaero** to seek, look for  
**quin** why not? wherefore not?  
**regio** a direction, line  
**restituo** to set up again, replace, restore, reconstruct, rebuild, revive, renew, reform, rearrange  
**seges** a cornfield  
**segnis** slow, tardy, slack, dilatory, lingering, sluggish, inactive, lazy  
**semino** to sow, bring forth, produce  
**serus** long hence  
**setius** less, in a less degree  
**signo** to set a mark upon, mark, mark out, designate  
**sin** if however, if on the contrary, but if  
**sol** the sun  
**sto** to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect  
**subeo** to come under, go under, enter  
**subito** suddenly, immediately, unexpectedly, at once, off-hand  
**supinus** backwards, bent backwards, thrown backwards, on the back, supine  
**tener** soft, delicate, tender, yielding  
**tergum** the back  
**tumulus** a heap of earth, mound, hill, hillock  
**unguis** a nail

arboribus positis secto uia limite quadret:  
ut saepe ingenti bello cum longa cohortis  
explicuit legio et campo stetit agmen aperto,  
drectaeque acies ac late fluctuat omnis  
aere renidenti tellus, necdum horrida miscent  
proelia, sed dubius mediis Mars errat in armis.  
omnia sint paribus numeris dimensa uiarum,  
non animum modo uti pascat prospectus inanem,  
sed quia non aliter uiris dabit omnibus aequas  
terra, neque in uacuum poterunt se extendere rami.  
Forsitan et scrobibus quae sint fastigia quaeras.  
ausim uel tenui uitem committere sulco;  
altior ac penitus terrae defigitur arbos,

---

**acies** a sharp edge, point, cutting part  
**aequo** to make equal, equalize  
**aequus** even, plain, level, flat  
**aer** the air, atmosphere, sky  
**agmen** that which is driven  
**aliter** in another manner, otherwise, in any other way, differently  
**animus** the rational soul  
**aperio** to uncover, lay bare  
**apertus** without covering, uncovered  
**arma** implements, outfit, instruments, tools  
**armus** the shoulder  
**audeo** to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk  
**bellum** war  
**bellus** pretty, handsome, neat, pleasant, fine, agreeable  
**cohors** a court, enclosure, yard, pen, cattle-yard  
**defigo** to fasten, fix, set, drive, set up, plant  
**dimetior** to measure, measure out, lay out  
**dubius** moving two ways, fluctuating  
**erro** to wander, stray, rove, roam  
**explico** to unfold, uncoil, unroll, unfurl, unclothe, spread out, loosen, undo  
**extendo** to stretch out, spread out, extend  
**fastigium** the top of a gable, gable end, pediment  
**fluctuo** to move in waves, wave, undulate, fluctuate  
**forsitan** perhaps, peradventure, it may be that  
**horridus** standing on end, rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly  
**inanis** empty, void  
**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk  
**latus** broad, wide, extensive  
**legio** a body of soldiers, legion  
**limes** a path, passage, road, way, track  
**Mars** Mars, father of Romulus and god of war, with whose month, Martius, the Roman year began  
**misceo** to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend  
**modo** by a measure, with a limit  
**numerus** a number  
**par** equal  
**pasco** to cause to eat, feed, supply with food  
**penitus** inwardly, deeply, far within, into the inmost part  
**pono** to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit  
**proelium** a battle, combat  
**proelior** to join battle, engage in battle, fight  
**prospectus** a lookout, distant view, prospect  
**prospicio** to look forward, look into the distance, have a view, look out, look, see  
**quadro** to make square, put in order, arrange, complete  
**quaero** to seek, look for  
**quia** because  
**renideo** to shine again, shine back, glitter, glisten, be bright, be resplendent  
**seco** to cut, cut off, cut up, reap, carve  
**sto** to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect  
**sulco** to furrow, turn up, plough  
**sulcus** a furrow  
**utor** to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with  
**via** a way, highway, road, path, street  
**vis** strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue

aesculus in primis, quae quantum uertice ad auras  
aetherias, tantum radice in Tartara tendit.  
ergo non hiemes illam, non flabra neque imbres  
conuellunt: immota manet multosque nepotes,  
multa uirum uoluens durando saecula uincit,  
tum fortis late ramos et brachia tendens  
huc illuc media ipsa ingentem sustinet umbram.  
Neue tibi ad solem uergant uineta cadentem,  
neue inter uitis corylum sere, neue flagella  
summa pete aut summa defringe ex arbore plantas  
(tantus amor terrae), neu ferro laede retunso  
semina, neue oleae siluestris insere truncos.  
nam saepe incautis pastoribus excidit ignis,  
qui furtim pingui primum sub cortice tectus

---

**aesculus** the Italian oak  
**aetherius** of the upper air, heavenly, ethereal, celestial  
**amo** to love  
**amor** love, affection, strong friendly feeling  
**aura** the air  
**brachium** the forearm, lower arm  
**cado** to fall, fall down, descend  
**convello** to tear away, pluck up, pull off, wrest, rend  
**cortex** the bark, rind, shell, hull  
**corylus** a hazel-tree, filberttree  
**defringo** to break off, break to pieces  
**duro** to make hard, harden, solidify  
**ergo** in consequence of, on account of, because of, for the sake of  
**excido** to fall out, drop down, fall away  
**flabra** blasts, breezes, winds  
**flagello** to scourge, lash  
**flagellum** a whip, scourge  
**fors** chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident  
**fortis** strong, powerful, mighty  
**furtim** by stealth, secretly, privily, furtively, clandestinely  
**hiemo** to winter, pass the winter, keep winter-quarters  
**hiems** the winter, winter time, rainy season  
**ignis** fire  
**imber** a rain, heavy rain, violent rain, shower, pouring rain  
**immotus** unmoved, immovable, motionless  
**incautus** incautious, improvident, inconsiderate, heedless, reckless  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**laedo** to hurt, wound, injure, damage  
**maneo** to stay, remain, abide, tarry  
**mano** to flow, run, trickle, drop, drip  
**ne** no  
**neo** to spin  
**nepos** a grandson, child's son  
**pastor** a herdsman, shepherd  
**peto** to strive for, seek, aim at, repair to, make for, travel to  
**quantus** Relat  
**quantum** as much as, so much as, to as great an extent  
**saeculum** a race, generation, age, the people of any time  
**semino** to sow, bring forth, produce  
**serus** long hence  
**summa** the top, summit  
**sustineo** to hold up, hold upright, uphold, bear up, keep up, support, sustain  
**tego** to cover, cover over  
**tendo** to stretch, make tense, stretch out, spread out, distend, extend  
**tendo** to stretch, make tense, stretch out, spread out, distend, extend  
**tum** then, at that time, in those times  
**umbra** a shade, shadow  
**vergo** to bend, turn, be inclined, lie, be situated  
**vertex** a whirl, eddy, whirlpool, vortex  
**vincio** to bind, bind about, fetter, tie, fasten, surround, encircle  
**vinco** to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious  
**vinetum** a plantation of vines, vine-garden, vineyard  
**vita** life  
**volvo** to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

robora comprehendit, frondesque elapsus in altis  
ingentem caelo sonitum dedit; inde secutus  
per ramos uictor perque alta cacumina regnat,  
et totum inuoluit flammis nemus et ruit atram  
ad caelum picea crassus caligine nubem,  
praesertim si tempestas a uertice siluis  
incubuit, glomeratque ferens incendia uentus.  
hoc ubi, non a stirpe ualent caesaeque reuerti  
possunt atque ima similes reuirescere terra;  
infelix superat foliis oleaster amaris.  
Nec tibi tam prudens quisquam persuadeat auctor  
tellurem Borea rigidam spirante mouere.

---

**a** from, away from, out of

**amo** to love

**ater** black, coal-black, gloomy, dark

**aucto** to increase much, prosper

**auctor** a promoter, producer, father, progenitor

**boreas** the north wind

**cacumen** an extremity, point, peak, top, summit

**cacumino** to make pointed, sharpen

**caedo** to cut, hew, cut down, fell, cut off, cut to pieces

**caelo** to engrave in relief, make raised work, carve, engrave

**caligo** a thick air, mist, vapor, fog

**comprehendo** to bind together, unite

**crassus** solid, thick, fat, gross, stout

**dedo** to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon,  
render

**elabor** to slip away, glide off, fall out, get off, escape

**flamma** a blazing fire, blaze, flame

**folium** a leaf

**glomero** to wind into a ball, gather up, roll together, collect

**imus** the lowest, deepest, last

**incendium** a burning, fire, conflagration

**incubo** to lie upon, rest on

**incumbo** to lay oneself, lean, press, support oneself

**inde** from that place, thence

**indo** to put into, insert

**infelix** unfruitful, not fertile, barren

**infimus** lowest, last

**involve** to roll, roll upon

**moveo** to move, stir, set in motion, shake, disturb, remove

**no** to swim, float

**nubes** a cloud, mist, vapor

**persuadeo** to convince, persuade

**picea** a pitch-pine, forest pine

**piceus** pitch-black, pitchy

**praesertim** especially, chiefly, principally, particularly

**prudens** foreseeing, foreknowing

**quisquam** indef

**regno** to have royal power, be king, rule, reign

**reviresco** to become green again, recover verdure

**rigidus** stiff, hard, inflexible, rigid

**roboro** to make strong, strengthen, invigorate, confirm

**ruo** to fall with violence, rush down, fall down, tumble down, go to ruin

**sequor** to follow, come after, follow after, attend, accompany

**similis** like, resembling, similar

**sonitus** a noise, sound, din

**sono** to make a noise, sound, resound

**spiro** to breathe, draw breath, respire

**supero** to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend

**tam** quam

**tempestas** a portion of time, point of time, time, season, period

**totus** all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total

**valeo** to be strong, be vigorous, have strength, be able

**ventus** wind

**vertex** a whirl, eddy, whirlpool, vortex

**victor** a conqueror, vanquisher, victor

rura gelu tum claudit hiems, nec semine iacto  
concretam patitur radicem adfigere terrae.  
optima uinetis satio, cum uere rubenti  
candida uenit auis longis inuisa colubris,  
prima uel autumnus sub frigora, cum rapidus Sol  
nondum hiemem contingit equis, iam praeterit aestas.  
uer adeo frondi nemorum, uer utile siluis,  
uere tument terrae et genitalia semina poscunt.  
tum pater omnipotens fecundis imbribus Aether  
coniugis in gremium laetae descendit, et omnis  
magnus alit magno commixtus corpore fetus.  
auia tum resonant auibus uirgulta canoris,  
et Venerem certis repetunt armenta diebus;

---

**adeo** to go to, come to, come up to, approach, draw near

**aestas** summer

**aether** the upper air, sky, firmament

**avia** a grandmother

**avia** a grandmother

**avis** a bird

**avius** out of the way, remote, trackless, untrodden

**avus** a grandfather

**candidus** shining white, clear, bright

**canor** tune, sound, song, melody

**canorus** of melody, melodious, harmonious

**certus** determined, resolved, fixed, settled, purposed, certain

**claudo** to limp

**coluber** a serpent, snake

**colubra** a female serpent, serpent, snake

**commisceo** to mix, mingle together, intermingle

**contingo** to touch, reach, take hold of, seize

**corpus** a body

**descendo** to climb down, come down, descend, fall, sink

**dies** a day, civil day

**equa** a mare

**equus** a horse, steed, charger

**fecundus** fruitful, fertile, productive

**frigus** cold, coldness, coolness, chilliness

**genitalis** of generation, of birth, fruitful, generative

**gremium** a lap, bosom

**hiemo** to winter, pass the winter, keep winter-quarters

**hiems** the winter, winter time, rainy season

**hiems** the winter, winter time, rainy season

**imber** a rain, heavy rain, violent rain, shower, pouring rain

**invideo** to look askance at, cast an evil eye upon

**inviso** to look after, go to see, visit

**invisus** unseen

**nondum** not yet

**omnipotens** almighty, omnipotent

**posco** to ask urgently, beg, demand, request, desire

**praetereo** to go by, go past, pass by, pass

**rapidus** tearing away, seizing, fierce

**repeto** to fall upon again, attack anew, strike again

**resono** to sound again, resound, ring, re-echo

**rubeo** to be red, be ruddy

**rus** the country, lands, fields, a country-seat, farm, estate

**satio** to fill, satisfy, sate, satiate

**satio** a sowing, planting

**tum** then, at that time, in those times

**tum** then, at that time, in those times

**tumeo** to swell, be swollen, be tumid, puff out, be inflated

**utilis** useful, serviceable, beneficial, profitable, advantageous, expedient, to good purpose

**verum** truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So

**verus** true, real, actual, genuine

**vinetum** a plantation of vines, vine-garden, vineyard



parturit almus ager Zephyrique tepentibus auris  
laxant arua sinus; superat tener omnibus umor,  
inque novos soles audent se gramina tuto  
credere, nec metuit surgentis pampinus Austros  
aut actum caelo magnis Aquilonibus imbrem,  
sed trudit gemmas et frondes explicat omnis.  
non alios prima crescentis origine mundi  
inluxisse dies aliumue habuisse tenorem  
crediderim: uer illud erat, uer magnus agebat  
orbis et hibernis parcebant flatibus Euri,  
cum primae lucem pecudes hausere, uirumque  
terrae progenies duris caput extulit aruis,

---

**acta** the sea-shore, sea-beach  
**actum** a deed, transaction, proposition, decree, law  
**actus** a driving, impulse, setting in motion  
**ago** to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct  
**almus** nourishing, fruitful, foodgiving  
**aquilo** the north wind  
**audeo** to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk  
**aura** the air  
**auster** the south wind  
**caelo** to engrave in relief, make raised work, carve, engrave  
**caput** the head  
**credo** to give as a loan, lend, make a loan  
**credo** to give as a loan, lend, make a loan  
**cresco** to come into being, spring up  
**dies** a day, civil day  
**durus** hard  
**effero** to carry out, take out, bring forth, take away, remove  
**eurus** the southeast wind  
**explico** to unfold, uncoil, unroll, unfurl, uncloze, spread out, loosen, undo  
**flatus** a blowing, breathing, snorting  
**gemma** a bud, eye, gem  
**gemmo** to put forth buds, bud, gem  
**gramen** grass  
**habeo** to have, hold, support, carry, wear  
**haurio** to draw up, draw out, draw  
**hibernus** of winter, wintry, winter-  
**imber** a rain, heavy rain, violent rain, shower, pouring rain  
**inquam** to say  
**laxo** to extend, make wide, open, expand  
**lux** light, brightness  
**metuo** to fear, be afraid, stand in fear, be apprehensive  
**mundus** clean, cleanly, nice, neat, elegant  
**mundus** toilet ornament, decoration, dress  
**novus** new, not old, young, fresh, recent  
**orbis** deprived, bereft, destitute, devoid  
**origo** a beginning, commencement, source, start, descent, lineage, birth, origin  
**pampinus** a tendril of a vine, vine-leaf, vine-foliage  
**parco** to act sparingly, be sparing, spare, refrain from, use moderately  
**parturio** to desire to bring forth, be in travail, labor  
**progenies** descent, lineage, race, family  
**sinus** a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil  
**soleo** to use, be wont, be accustomed  
**supero** to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend  
**tener** soft, delicate, tender, yielding  
**tenor** a holding on, continuance, uninterrupted course, career  
**tepeo** to be moderately warm, be lukewarm, be tepid  
**terreus** of earth, earthen  
**trudo** to thrust, push, shove, crowd forward, press on, drive, impel  
**tueor** to look at, gaze upon, behold, watch, view, regard, consider, examine  
**tuto** safely, securely, in safety, without danger  
**umor** a liquid, fluid, moisture  
**Zephyrus** a gentle west wind, western breeze, zephyr

immissaeque ferae siluis et sidera caelo.  
nec res hunc tenerae possent perferre laborem,  
si non tanta quies iret frigusque caloremque  
inter, et exciperet caeli indulgentia terras.  
Quod superest, quaecumque preme uirgulta per agros  
sparge fimo pingui et multa memor occule terra,  
aut lapidem bibulum aut squalentis infode conchas;  
inter enim labentur aquae, tenuisque subibit  
halitus, atque animos tollent sata. iamque reperti  
qui saxo super atque ingentis pondere testae  
urgerent: hoc effusos munimen ad imbris,  
hoc, ubi hiulca siti findit Canis aestifer arua.

---

**animus** the rational soul  
**aqua** water  
**bibulus** given to drink, drinking freely  
**caelo** to engrave in relief, make raised work, carve, engrave  
**calor** warmth, heat, glow  
**canis** a dog  
**canus** white, hoary  
**concha** a bivalve, shell - fish, mussel  
**effundo** to pour out, pour forth, shed, spread abroad  
**enim** for, for instance, namely, that is to say, I mean, in fact  
**eo** to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass  
**excipio** To take out, withdraw  
**fera** a wild beast, wild animal  
**ferus** wild, untamed, uncultivated  
**findo** to cleave, split, part, separate, divide  
**halitus** breath, exhalation, steam, vapor  
**hiulco** to cause to gape, open in chinks  
**hiulcus** gaping, split, cleft, opened, open  
**immitto** to send in, let in, throw into, admit, introduce  
**indulgeo** to be complaisant, be kind, be tender, exercise forbearance,  
incline, yield, indulge, concede, grant, allow  
**indulgentia** a yielding, indulgence, forbearance  
**infodio** to bury, inter  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**labo** to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened  
**laboro** to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive  
**lapido** to stone, throw stones  
**lapis** a stone  
**memor** mindful, remembering, heedful  
**munimen** a defence, fortification, rampart, enclosure  
**occulo** to cover, cover over  
**perfero** to bear through, bring home  
**pondus** a weight  
**premo** to press  
**quicumque** rel., whoever, whatever, whosoever, whatsoever, every one  
who, everything that, all that  
**quies** a lying still, rest, repose, inaction, freedom from exertion  
**reor** to reckon, calculate, believe, think, suppose, imagine, judge, deem  
**reperio** to find again, find, meet with, find out, discover  
**res** a thing, object, matter, affair, business, event, fact, circumstance,  
occurrence, deed, condition, case  
**sata** standing corn, crops  
**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock  
**sidus** a group of stars, constellation, heavenly body  
**sino** to let down, set, fix  
**sitio** to thirst, be thirsty  
**sitis** thirst  
**spargo** to strew, throw here and there, cast, hurl, throw about, scatter,  
sprinkle  
**squaleo** to be stiff, be rigid, be rough  
**subeo** to come under, go under, enter  
**super** over, above, upon, on  
**supersum** to be over and above, be left, remain  
**testa** a piece of burned clay, brick, tile  
**tollo** to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt

Seminibus positis superest diducere terram  
 saepius ad capita et duos iactare bidentis,  
 aut presso exercere solum sub uomere et ipsa  
 flectere luctantis inter uineta iuuenos;  
 tum leuis calamos et rasae hastilia uirgae  
 fraxineasque aptare sudas furcasque ualentis,  
 uiribus eniti quarum et contemnere uentos  
 adsuescant summasque sequi tabulata per ulmos.  
 Ac dum prima nouis adolescit frondibus aetas,  
 parcendum teneris, et dum se laetus ad auras  
 palmas agit laxis per purum immissus habenis,  
 ipsa acie nondum falcis temptanda, sed uncis  
 carpendae manibus frondes interque legendae.  
 inde ubi iam ualidis amplexae stirpibus ulmos  
 exierint, tum stringe comas, tum brachia tonde

**acies** a sharp edge, point, cutting part  
**adolesco** to burn, blaze up, flame  
**aetas** the life of man, age, lifetime, years  
**amplector** to twine around, encircle, encompass, embrace  
**apto** to adapt, fit, apply, adjust  
**aura** the air  
**bidens** with two teeth  
**bracchium** the forearm, lower arm  
**calamus** a reed, cane  
**caput** the head  
**carpo** to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather  
**coma** the hair of the head, hair  
**como** to comb, arrange, braid, dress  
**diduco** to draw apart, part, split, separate, sever, sunder, divide, undo, relax  
**durus** hard  
**enitor** to force a way out, struggle upwards, mount, climb, ascend  
**exeo** to go out, go forth, go away, depart, withdraw, retire  
**exerceo** to drive, keep busy, keep at work, oversee, work, agitate  
**falx** a curved blade, pruningknife, pruning-hook  
**flecto** to bend, bow, curve, turn, turn round  
**fraxineus** of ashwood, ashen  
**furca** a two-pronged fork  
**habena** a holder, halter, rein  
**hastile** a spear-shaft, javelin-shaft  
**inde** from that place, thence  
**indo** to put into, insert  
**laxus** wide, loose, open, spacious, roomy  
**lego** to bring together, gather, collect  
**luctor** to wrestle  
**nondum** not yet  
**palmas** a young vine-branch, vine-sprig, vine-sprout  
**parco** to act sparingly, be sparing, spare, refrain from, use moderately  
**presso** to press  
**purus** free from dirt, free from admixture, clean, pure, unstained, unspotted  
**rado** to scrape, scratch, shave, rub, smooth, shave off  
**sequor** to follow, come after, follow after, attend, accompany  
**stringo** to draw tight, bind tight, compress, press together  
**sudis** a stake, pile  
**sudo** to sweat, perspire  
**supersum** to be over and above, be left, remain  
**tabulatum** a board-work, flooring, floor, story  
**tondeo** to shear, clip, crop, shave  
**uncus** a hook, barb  
**ualeo** to be strong, to be vigorous, have strength, be able  
**validus** strong, stout, able, powerful, robust, vigorous  
**vinetum** a plantation of vines, vine-garden, vineyard  
**virga** a slender green branch, twig, sprout  
**vis** strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue

(ante reformidant ferrum), tum denique dura  
 exerce imperia et ramos compesce fluentis.  
 Texendae saepes etiam et pecus omne tenendum,  
 praecipue dum frons tenera imprudensque laborum;  
 cui super indignas hiemes solemque potentem  
 siluestres uri adsidue capreaeque sequaces  
 inludunt, pascuntur oues auidaeque iuuencae.  
 frigora nec tantum cana concreta pruina  
 aut grauis incumbens scopulis arentibus aestas,  
 quantum illi nocuere greges durique uenenum  
 dentis et admorsu signata in stirpe cicatrix.  
 non aliam ob culpam Baccho caper omnibus aris  
 caeditur et ueteres ineunt proscaenia ludi,  
 praemiaque ingeniis pagos et compita circum  
 Thesidae posuere, atque inter pocula laeti

**admorsus** bitten, gnawed  
**aestas** summer  
**ara** a structure for sacrifice, altar  
**areo** to be dry, be parched  
**avidus** longing eagerly, desirous, eager, greedy  
**caedo** to cut, hew, cut down, fell, cut off, cut to pieces  
**caper** a he-goat, goat  
**caprea** a wild she-goat, roe  
**cicatrix** a scar, cicatrice  
**circum** around, round about, all around  
**circus** a circular line, circle  
**compesco** to confine, hold in check, repress, curb, restrain  
**compitum** a crossing of roads, place where roads cross  
**concretum** hardness, solid matter  
**culpa** a fault, error, blame, guilt, failure, defect  
**denique** and thenceforward, and thereafter, at last, at length, finally, lastly, only, not until  
**dens** a tooth  
**duro** to make hard, harden, solidify  
**exerceo** to drive, keep busy, keep at work, oversee, work, agitate  
**gravis** heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened  
**grex** a flock, herd, drove, swarm  
**hiemo** to winter, pass the winter, keep winter-quarters  
**imperium** a command, order, direction, injunction  
**imprudens** not foreseeing, not expecting, without knowing, unaware, unsuspecting, ignorant, inconsiderate, heedless, inadvertent  
**incumbo** to lay oneself, lean, press, support oneself  
**indignus** unworthy, undeserving, unfit  
**ineo** to go into, enter  
**ingenium** innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution  
**ludius** a stage-player, pantomimist  
**ludo** to play, play at a game  
**ludus** a play, game, diversion  
**noceo** to do harm, inflict injury, hurt  
**ob** towards, to  
**ovis** a sheep  
**ovo** to exult, rejoice  
**pagus** a district, canton, hundred, province, region  
**poculum** a drinking-vessel, cup, goblet, bowl, beaker  
**potens** able, mighty, strong, powerful, potent  
**praecipuus** taken before others, particular, peculiar, especial  
**praemium** an advantage, prerogative, favor, license, privilege  
**proscenium** the front part of the stage, proscenium  
**pruina** hoar-frost, rime  
**quantus** Relat  
**quantum** as much as, so much as, to as great an extent  
**reformido** to fear greatly, dread, stand in awe, shrink, shudder, be afraid  
**scopulus** a projecting point of rock, rock, cliff, crag, shelf, ledge  
**sequax** following, seeking after, pursuing, sequacious  
**signo** to set a mark upon, mark, mark out, designate  
**super** over, above, upon, on  
**uro** to burn  
**venenum** a strong potion, juice, drug  
**vetus** old, aged, advanced in years

mollibus in pratis unctos saluere per utres  
nec non Ausonii, Troia gens missa, coloni  
uersibus incomptis ludunt risuque soluto,  
oraeque corticibus sumunt horrenda cauatis,  
et te, Bacche, uocant per carmina laeta, tibi  
oscilla ex alta suspendunt mollia pinu.  
hinc omnis largo pubescit uinea fetu,  
complentur uallesque cauae saltusque profundi  
et quocumque deus circum caput egit honestum.  
ergo rite suum Baccho dicemus honorem  
carminibus patriis lancesque et liba feremus,

---

**caput** the head

**caveo** to be on one's guard, take care, take heed, beware, guard against, avoid

**cavo** to make hollow, hollow out, excavate

**cavus** hollow, excavated, concave

**circum** around, round about, all around

**circus** a circular line, circle

**colonus** a husbandman, tiller of the soil

**compleo** to fill up, fill full, fill out, make full, cram, crowd

**deus** a god, deity

**ergo** in consequence of, on account of, because of, for the sake of

**gens** a race, clan, house

**hinc** from this place, hence

**honestus** regarded with honor, respected, honored, of high birth, distinguished, honorable, respectable, noble

**honestum** honesty, integrity, virtue

**honoro** to honor, respect, adorn, ornament, embellish, decorate

**horreo** to stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough

**incomptus** disordered, dishevelled, unkempt, unadorned

**lanx** a plate, platter, charger, dish

**largus** abundant, copious, plentiful, large, much

**libo** to take out as a sample, take a little of

**libum** a cake, pancake

**ludo** to play, play at a game

**mitto** to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch

**mollis** yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle, mild, pleasant

**oscillum** a little face, little mask

**patria** a fatherland, native land, own country, native place

**patrius** of a father, fatherly, paternal

**pinus** a pine, pine-tree, fir, fir-tree

**pratium** a meadow

**profundo** to pour out, pour forth, shed copiously, cause to flow

**profundus** deep, profound, vast

**profundum** a depth

**pubesco** to attain puberty, come to maturity

**quicumque** rel., whoever, whatever, whosoever, whatsoever, every one who, everything that, all that

**quocumque** to whatever place, whithersoever

**rideo** to laugh

**risus** a laughing, laughter, laugh

**rite** according to religious usage, with due observances, with proper ceremonies, ceremonially, solemnly, duly

**saltus** a leaping, leap, spring, bound

**salveo** to be well, be in good health

**solvo** to loosen, unbind, unfasten, unfetter, untie, release

**sumo** to take, take up, take in hand, lay hold of, assume

**suspendo** to hang up, hang, suspend

**Troius** of Troy, Trojan

**unctus** anointed, oiled

**ungo** to smear, besmear, anoint

**valles** a valley, vale

**vallo** to fortify with a rampart, surround with palisades, intrench, circumvallate

**vinea** a plantation of vines, vine-garden, vineyard

**voco** to call, summon, invoke, call together, convocate

et ductus cornu stabit sacer hircus ad aram  
pinguique in ueribus torrebimus exta columnis.

Est etiam ille labor curandis uitibus alter,  
cui numquam exhausti satis est: namque omne quotannis  
terque quaterque solum scindendum glaeque uersis  
aeternum frangenda bidentibus, omne leuandum  
fronde nemus. redit agricolis labor actus in orbem,  
atque in se sua per uestigia uoluitur annus.  
ac iam olim, seras posuit cum uinea frondes  
frigidus et siluis Aquilo decussit honorem,  
iam tum acer curas uenientem extendit in annum  
rusticus, et curuo Saturni dente relictam

---

**acer** the maple-tree

**acer** sharp, piercing, penetrating, cutting, irritating, pungent

**actus** a driving, impulse, setting in motion

**aeternus** of an age, lasting, enduring, permanent, endless

**agricola** a husbandman, agriculturist, ploughman, farmer, peasant

**ara** a structure for sacrifice, altar

**bidens** with two teeth

**columnus** of the hazel, of hazel-wood

**cornu** a horn, antler

**cornus** a cornel cherry-tree

**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion

**curo** to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard

**curo** to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard

**curuo** to crook, bend, bow, curve, round

**decutio** to shake off, strike down, cast off

**dens** a tooth

**duco** to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort

**ductus** a leading, conducting

**exhaurio** to draw out, empty, exhaust

**exta** the chief internal organs of the body, significant organs

**extendo** to stretch out, spread out, extend

**frango** to break in pieces, dash to pieces, shiver, shatter, fracture

**frigidus** cold, cool, chill, chilling

**glæba** a lump of earth, clod

**honoro** to honor, respect, adorn, ornament, embellish, decorate

**labo** to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened

**leuo** to lift up, raise, elevate

**leuo** to make smooth, polish

**no** to swim, float

**numquam** at no time, never

**olim** at that time, some time ago, once upon a time, once, formerly, of old

**orbo** to deprive, strip, spoil, rob, make destitute

**quater** four times

**redeo** to go back, turn back, return, turn around

**relinquo** to leave behind, not take along, not stay with, leave, move away from

**rusticus** of the country, rural, rustic, country-

**sacer** dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred

**sata** standing corn, crops

**satis** enough, sufficient, satisfactory, ample, adequate

**Saturnus** Saturn, the ancient Latin god of agriculture and of civilization, identified with the Grecian Kronos

**Saturnius** of Saturn, Saturnian

**scindo** to cut, tear, rend, force apart, split, cleave, divide

**sto** to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect

**ter** three times, thrice

**torreo** to dry up, parch, roast, bake, scorch, burn

**verro** to sweep, brush, scour, sweep out, sweep together

**verto** to turn, turn up, turn back, direct

**vestigium** the bottom of the foot, sole

**vinea** a plantation of vines, vine-garden, vineyard

**voluo** to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

persequitur uitem attondens fingitque putando.  
 primus humum fodito, primus deuecta cremato  
 sarmenta, et uallos primus sub tecta referto;  
 postremus metito. bis uitibus ingruit umbra,  
 bis segetem densis obducunt sentibus herbae;  
 durus uterque labor: laudato ingentia rura,  
 exiguum colito. nec non etiam aspera rusti  
 uimina per siluam et ripis fluuiialis harundo  
 caeditur, incultique exercet cura salicti.  
 iam uinctae uites, iam falcem arbusta reponunt,  
 iam canit effectos extremus uinitor antes;  
 sollicitanda tamen tellus puluisque mouendus  
 et iam maturis metuendus Iuppiter uuis.  
 Contra non ulla est oleis cultura, neque illae

---

**antes** rows

**arbustum** a place where trees are planted, plantation, vineyard planted with trees

**arbustus** set with trees

**asper** without hope, adverse, calamitous, troublesome, cruel, perilous

**aspero** to make rough

**attondeo** to shave, shear

**bis** twice, at two times, on two occasions

**caedo** to cut, hew, cut down, fell, cut off, cut to pieces

**contra** in opposition, opposite, face to face, in front, on the other side

**cremo** to burn, consume by fire

**cultura** a cultivating, care, cultivation

**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion

**deveho** to carry down, carry off, convey, take away

**efficio** to make out, work out, bring to pass, bring about, effect, cause,

produce, make, form, execute, finish, complete, accomplish

**exerceo** to drive, keep busy, keep at work, oversee, work, agitate

**exiguus** strict, exact, scanty, small, little, petty, short, poor, mean, inadequate, inconsiderable, paltry

**falx** a curved blade, pruningknife, pruning-hook

**tingo** to touch, handle

**fluvialis** of a river, river-, fluvial

**fodio** to dig, dig up

**harundo** a reed, cane

**incultus** untilled, uncultivated

**ingruo** to break in, come violently, assault in force, fall upon

**Iuppiter** Jupiter, Jove, son of Saturn, brother and husband of Juno, chief of the gods, god of the sky

**laudatus** extolled, approved, praiseworthy, esteemed, excellent

**laudo** to praise, laud, commend, honor, extol, eulogize, approve

**maturus** ripe, mature

**metior** to measure, mete

**meto** to reap, mow, crop, gather, collect, harvest

**metuo** to fear, be afraid, stand in fear, be apprehensive

**moveo** to move, stir, set in motion, shake, disturb, remove

**obduco** to draw before, draw forward, bring over

**oleum** oil, olive-oil

**persequor** to follow perseveringly, follow after, follow up, pursue

**posterus** m

**pulvis** dust, powder

**puto** to clean, cleanse, trim, prune

**refercio** to fill up, stuff, cram

**repono** to put back, set back, replace, restore

**ripa** a bank, margin

**salictum** a plantation of willows, willow-grove

**sarmentum** a twig, light branch, fagot, fascine

**seges** a cornfield

**sollicito** to disturb, stir, agitate, move, shake

**tamen** notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still

**tectum** a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling, abode, roof

**tego** to cover, cover over

**vallus** a stake, palisade

**vimen** a pliant twig, switch, wither, osier

**vincio** to bind, bind about, fetter, tie, fasten, surround, encircle

**vinitor** a vine-dresser

procuruam exspectant falcem rastrosque tenacis,  
 cum semel haeserunt aruis aurasque tulerunt;  
 ipsa satis tellus, cum dente recluditur unco,  
 sufficit umorem et grauidas, cum uomere, fruges.  
 hoc pinguem et placitam Paci nutritor oliuam.  
 Poma quoque, ut primum truncos sensere ualentis  
 et uiris habuere suas, ad sidera raptim  
 ui propria nituntur opisque haud indiga nostrae.  
 nec minus interea fetu nemus omne grauescit,  
 sanguineisque inculta rubent auaria baxis.  
 tondentur cytisi, taedas silua alta ministrat,  
 pascunturque ignes nocturni et lumina fundunt.  
 et dubitant homines serere atque impendere curam?  
 quid maiora sequar? salices humilesque genistae,  
 aut illae pecori frondem aut pastoribus umbram

---

**aviarium** a poultry-yard

**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion

**cytisis** a kind of clover, shrubby clover

**dubito** to waver in opinion, be uncertain, be in doubt, be perplexed, doubt, question

**exspecto** to look out for, await, wait for

**falx** a curved blade, pruningknife, pruning-hook

**fundo** to pour, pour out, shed

**genesta** the broom-plant

**gravesco** to become burdened, grow heavy

**gravidus** to load, impregnate

**haereo** to hang, stick, cleave, cling, adhere, hold fast, be fixed, sit fast, remain close

**homo** a human being, man, person

**humilis** low, lowly, small, slight

**ignis** fire

**impendo** to weigh out, lay out, expend

**impendeo** to hang over, overhang

**incultus** untilled, uncultivated

**indigus** needing, in want

**interea** meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim

**lumen** light

**ministro** to attend, wait upon, serve

**nitro** to bear upon, press upon, lean, support oneself

**no** to swim, float

**nocturnus** of night, by night, nocturnal

**noster** our, our own, ours, of us

**ops** aid, help, support, assistance, succor

**parvus** little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable

**pastor** a herdsman, shepherd

**pax** a compact, agreement, treaty, peace, treaty of peace, reconciliation

**placeo** to please, give pleasure, be approved, be pleasing, be agreeable, be acceptable, suit, satisfy

**procurvus** curved in front, crooked, winding

**proprius** not common with others, own special, several, individual, peculiar, particular, proper

**quoque** also, too

**raptim** snatchingly, hastily, suddenly, speedily, hurriedly

**recludo** to unclothe, open, throw open, disclose, reveal

**rubeo** to be red, be ruddy

**salix** a willow-tree, willow, sallow

**sanguineus** of blood, consisting of blood, bloody

**satis** enough, sufficient, satisfactory, ample, adequate

**semel** once, a single time

**sentio** to discern by sense, feel, hear, see, perceive, be sensible of

**sidus** a group of stars, constellation, heavenly body

**sufficio** to put under, lay a foundation for

**suo** to sew, stitch, sew up, sew together

**taeda** a resinous pine-tree, pitch-pine

**tenax** holding fast, griping, tenacious

**tondeo** to shear, clip, crop, shave

**vis** strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue

sufficiunt saepemque satis et pabula melli.  
et iuuat undantem buxo spectare Cytorum  
Naryciaeque picis lucos, iuuat arua uidere  
non rastris, hominum non ulli obnoxia curae.  
ipsae Caucasio steriles in uertice siluae,  
quas animosi Euri adsidue franguntque feruntque,  
dant alios aliae fetus, dant utile lignum  
nauigiis pinus, domibus cedrumque cupressosque;  
hinc radios triuere rotis, hinc tympana plaustis  
agricolae, et pandas ratibus posuere carinas.  
uiminibus salices fecundae, frondibus ulmi,  
at myrtus ualidis hastilibus et bona bello  
cornus; Ituraeos taxi torquentur in arcus.  
nec tiliae leues aut torno rasile buxum

**agricola** a husbandman, agriculturist, ploughman, farmer, peasant  
**animosus** full of air, airy  
**animosus** full of courage, bold, spirited, undaunted  
**arcus** a bow  
**bellum** war  
**bellus** pretty, handsome, neat, pleasant, fine, agreeable  
**buxum** the wood of the box-tree, box-wood  
**buxum** the wood of the box-tree, box-wood  
**buxus** the box-tree  
**buxus** the box-tree  
**carina** a keel  
**cedrus** the cedar, juniper  
**cornu** a horn, antler  
**cornus** a cornel cherry-tree  
**eurus** the southeast wind  
**fecundus** fruitful, fertile, productive  
**frango** to break in pieces, dash to pieces, shiver, shatter, fracture  
**hastile** a spear-shaft, javelin-shaft  
**homo** a human being, man, person  
**leuo** to lift up, raise, elevate  
**lignum** gathered wood, firewood  
**lucus** a sacred grove, consecrated wood, park surrounding a temple  
**mel** honey  
**navigium** a vessel, ship, bark, boat  
**obnoxius** liable, addicted, guilty  
**pabulum** food, nourishment, food for cattle, fodder, pasturage, grass  
**pando** to spread out, extend, unfold, expand  
**pandus** bent, crooked, curved  
**pica** a pie, magpie  
**picus** a woodpecker  
**pinus** a pine, pine-tree, fir, fir-tree  
**plastrum** a vehicle for freight, wagon, wain, cart  
**radius** a staff, rod  
**rasilis** scraped, smoothed, polished, smooth  
**rastrum** a toothed hoe, rake, mattock  
**ratis** a raft, float  
**rota** a wheel  
**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch, observe, inspect, attend  
**sufficio** to put under, lay a foundation for  
**taxus** a yew, yew-tree  
**tero** to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind, bray triturate  
**tilia** the linden-tree, lime-tree  
**torno** to turn in a lathe, round off  
**tornus** a turner's wheel, lathe  
**torqueo** to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind  
**tympanum** a drum, timbrel, tambour, tambourine  
**undo** to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell  
**validus** strong, stout, able, powerful, robust, vigorous  
**vertex** a whirl, eddy, whirlpool, vortex  
**video** to see, discern, perceive

non formam accipiunt ferroque cauantur acuto,  
nec non et torrentem undam leuis innatat alnus  
missa Pado, nec non et apes examina condunt  
corticibusque cauis uitiosaeque ilicis aluo.  
quid memorandum aeque Baccheia dona tulerunt?  
Bacchus et ad culpam causas dedit; ille furentis  
Centaurus leto domuit, Rhoecumque Pholumque  
et magno Hylaeum Lapithis cratera minantem.  
O fortunatos nimium, sua si bona norint,  
agricolas! quibus ipsa procul discordibus armis  
fundit humo facilem uictum iustissima tellus.  
si non ingentem foribus domus alta superbis

**accipio** to take without effort, receive, get, accept  
**acuo** to sharpen, whet, point, make sharp  
**acutus** sharpened, pointed, sharp, cutting  
**aeque** equally, in like manner, just as, in an equal degree, to the same extent  
**aequum** a plain, level  
**alnus** the alder  
**alvus** the belly, paunch, bowels, womb  
**apis** a bee  
**arma** implements, outfit, instruments, tools  
**armus** the shoulder  
**causa** a cause, reason, motive, inducement, occasion, opportunity  
**caveo** to be on one's guard, take care, take heed, beware, guard against, avoid  
**caveo** to be on one's guard, take care, take heed, beware, guard against, avoid  
**cavo** to make hollow, hollow out, excavate  
**cavus** hollow, excavated, concave  
**condo** to put together, make by joining, found, establish, build, settle  
**culpa** a fault, error, blame, guilt, failure, defect  
**dedo** to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon, render  
**domo** to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master  
**dono** To give as a present, present, bestow, grant, vouchsafe, confer  
**donum** a gift, present  
**examino** to weigh  
**facilis** easy to do, easy, without difficulty  
**foris** a door, gate  
**forma** a form, contour, figure, shape, appearance, looks  
**fortuno** to make prosperous, make happy, speed, further, prosper, bless  
**fundo** to pour, pour out, shed  
**furo** to rage, rave, be out of one's mind, be mad, be furious  
**humo** to cover with earth, inter, bury  
**ilex** an oak, holm-oak, great scarlet oak  
**innato** to swim in, float upon  
**leto** to kill, slay  
**letum** death, annihilation  
**memorandus** worthy of remembrance, memorable, noteworthy  
**memoro** to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of, say, tell  
**minor** to jut forth, project  
**mitto** to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch  
**nimium** too much, too  
**nimius** beyond measure, excessive, too great, too much  
**procul** in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far, afar off, from afar  
**superbus** haughty, proud, vain, arrogant, insolent, discourteous, supercilious, domineering  
**superbio** to be haughty, take pride, plume oneself  
**torrens** burning, hot, inflamed  
**torreo** to dry up, parch, roast, bake, scorch, burn  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**victus** that which sustains life, means of living, sustenance, nourishment, provisions, victuals  
**vinco** to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious  
**vitiosus** full of faults, faulty, defective, invalid  
**vivo** to live, be alive, have life

mane salutantum totis uomit aedibus undam,  
 nec uarios inhiant pulchra testudine postis  
 inlusasque auro uestis Ephyreiaque aera,  
 alba neque Assyrio fucatur lana ueneno,  
 nec casia liquidi corrumpitur usus oliui;  
 at secura quies et nescia fallere uita,  
 diues opum uariarum, at latis otia fundis,  
 speluncae uiuique lacus, at frigida tempe  
 mugitusque boum mollesque sub arbore somni  
 non absunt; illic saltus ac lustra ferarum  
 et patiens operum exiguoque adsueta iuuentus,

**absum** to be away from, be absent

**album** white color, whiteness

**bos** an ox, bull, cow

**casia** wild cinnamon

**corrumpo** to destroy, ruin, waste

**exiguus** strict, exact, scanty, small, little, petty, short, poor, mean, inadequate, inconsiderable, paltry

**fallo** to trip, cause to fall

**fera** a wild beast, wild animal

**frigidus** cold, cool, chill, chilling

**fuco** to color, paint, dye

**funda** a sling

**fundo** to pour, pour out, shed

**fundus** the bottom, lowest part

**illic** he, she, it yonder, that

**illic** in that place, yonder, there

**inhio** to stand open, gape, gaze, be amazed

**lacus** an opening, hollow, lake, pond, pool

**lana** wool

**liquidus** flowing, fluid, liquid

**lustro** to light up, illuminate, make bright

**lustrum** a slough, bog, haunt, den of beasts

**lustrum** a purificatory sacrifice, expiatory offering, lustration

**maneo** to stay, remain, abide, tarry

**mugio** to low, bellow

**mugitus** a lowing, bellowing

**nescius** unknowing, ignorant, unaware

**opus** work, labor, toil

**otior** to be at leisure, keep holiday

**otium** leisure, vacant time, freedom from business

**postis** a post, door-post

**pulcher** beautiful, beauteous, fair, handsome

**quies** a lying still, rest, repose, inaction, freedom from exertion

**securus** free from care, careless, unconcerned, untroubled, fearless, quiet, easy, composed

**somnium** a dream

**somnus** sleep

**spelunca** a cave, cavern, den

**testudo** a tortoise

**totus** all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total

**usus** use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment

**utor** to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with

**varius** variegated, party-colored, mottled, diverse, various

**varius** variegated, party-colored, mottled, diverse, various

**veneno** to poison, injure by slander

**venenum** a strong potion, juice, drug

**vestio** to cover with a garment, provide with clothing, dress, clothe, vest

**vestis** collect., a covering for the body, clothes, clothing, attire, vesture

**vivo** to live, be alive, have life

**vivus** alive, living, having life

sacra deum sanctique patres; extrema per illos  
 Iustitia excedens terris uestigia fecit.

Me uero primum dulces ante omnia Musae,  
 quarum sacra fero ingenti percussus amore,  
 accipiant caelique uias et sidera monstrent,  
 defectus solis uarios lunaque labores;  
 unde tremor terris, qua ui maria alta tumescant  
 obicibus ruptis rursusque in se ipsa residant,  
 quid tantum Oceano properent se tingere soles  
 hiberni, uel quae tardis mora noctibus obstet.  
 sin has ne possim naturae accedere partis  
 frigidus obstiterit circum praecordia sanguis,

**accedo** sync

**accipio** to take without effort, receive, get, accept

**amor** love, affection, strong friendly feeling

**circum** around, round about, all around

**circus** a circular line, circle

**defectus** a falling away, desertion, revolt

**deficio** to withdraw, revolt, desert, fall off

**excedo** to go out, go forth, depart, retire, withdraw

**frigidus** cold, cool, chill, chilling

**hibernus** of winter, wintry, winter-

**luna** the moon

**mare** the sea

**monstro** to point out, exhibit, make known, indicate, inform, advise, teach, instruct, tell

**mora** a delay, procrastination

**mora** a division of Spartan infantry

**morum** a mulberry

**morus** a mulberry-tree

**Musa** a muse, one of the nine Muses

**nox** night

**obsto** to stand before, be opposite

**obsto** to stand before, be opposite

**Oceanus** the great sea, outer sea, ocean

**pario** to bring forth, bear, give birth, drop, lay, spawn, produce

**partio** to share, part, distribute, apportion, divide

**partior** to share, part, distribute, apportion, divide

**patro** to bring to pass, execute, perform, achieve, accomplish, bring about, effect, finish, conclude

**percussus** a beating, striking

**percutio** to strike through and through, thrust through, pierce, transfix  
**praecordia** the muscle which parts the chest from the abdomen, midriff, diaphragm

**propero** to make haste, hasten, be quick, be in haste, go quickly

**resido** to sit down, settle

**rumpo** to break, burst, tear, rend, rive, rupture, break asunder, burst in pieces, force open

**rursus** turned back, back, backwards

**sacro** to set apart as sacred, consecrate, dedicate, devote

**sacro** to set apart as sacred, consecrate, dedicate, devote

**sacrum** something consecrated, a holy thing, sacred vessel, sacred utensil, holy place, sanctuary, temple

**sancio** to make sacred, render inviolable, fix unalterably, establish, appoint, decree, ordain, confirm, ratify, enact

**sanctus** consecrated, established as inviolable, sacred, inviolable

**sanguis** blood

**soleo** to use, be wont, be accustomed

**tingo** to wet, moisten, bathe, dip, imbue

**tremo** to shake, quake, quiver, tremble

**tremor** a shaking, quaking, quivering, trembling, tremor

**tumescio** to begin to swell, swell up

**unde** Relat., from which place, whence

**vero** in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly

**vestigium** the bottom of the foot, sole

rura mihi et rigui placeant in uallibus amnes,  
 flumina amem siluasque inglorius. o ubi campi  
 Spercheosque et uirginibus bacchata Lacaenis  
 Taygeta! o qui me gelidis conuallibus Haemi  
 sistat, et ingenti ramorum protegat umbra!  
 felix qui potuit rerum cognoscere causas  
 atque metus omnis et inexorabile fatum  
 subiecit pedibus strepitumque Acherontis auari:  
 fortunatus et ille deos qui nouit agrestis  
 Panaque Siluanumque senem Nymphasque sorores.  
 illum non populi fascies, non purpura regum  
 flexit et infidos agitans discordia fratres,  
 aut coniurato descendens Dacus ab Histro,  
 non res Romanae perituraque regna; neque ille  
 aut doluit miserans inopem aut inuidit habenti.  
 quos rami fructus, quos ipsa uolentia rura

**Acheron** a river of the lower world  
**agito** to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge  
**amnis** a river  
**avarus** eagerly desirous, grasping  
**bacchor** to celebrate the festival of Bacchus, rave like Bacchae, revel  
**causa** a cause, reason, motive, inducement, occasion, opportunity  
**cognosco** to become acquainted with, acquire knowledge of, ascertain, learn, perceive, understand ; perf., to know  
**descendo** to climb down, come down, descend, fall, sink  
**discordia** disunion, disagreement, dissension, variance, discord  
**doleo** to feel pain, suffer, be in pain, ache  
**fascis** a bundle, fagot, fascine, packet, parcel  
**fatum** an utterance, prophetic declaration, oracle, prediction  
**flecto** to bend, bow, curve, turn, turn round  
**for** to speak, say  
**fortuno** to make prosperous, make happy, speed, further, prosper, bless  
**frater** a brother  
**fructus** an enjoying, enjoyment, delight, satisfaction  
**fruor** to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in  
**gelidus** icy cold, very cold, icy, frosty  
**inexorabilis** not to be moved by entreaty, unyielding, inexorable  
**infidus** not to be trusted, unsafe, faithless, treacherous, false  
**inglorius** without fame, unhonored, inglorious  
**inops** without resources, helpless, weak  
**invideo** to look askance at, cast an evil eye upon  
**Lacaena** Spartan, Lacedaemonian  
**metus** fear, dread, apprehension, anxiety  
**miseror** to lament, deplore, commiserate  
**nosco** to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know, learn, discern  
**nymphae** a bride, mistress, young woman  
**pereo** to pass away, come to nothing, vanish, disappear, be lost  
**pes** a foot  
**placeo** to please, give pleasure, be approved, be pleasing, be agreeable, be acceptable, suit, satisfy  
**populus** a people, nation  
**protego** to cover before, hide in front, cover over, cover, protect, shelter  
**purpura** purple color, purple  
**regno** to have royal power, be king, rule, reign  
**regnum** kingly government, royal authority, kingship, royalty  
**reor** to reckon, calculate, believe, think, suppose, imagine, judge, deem  
**rex** an arbitrary ruler, absolute monarch, king  
**rigesco** to grow stiff, be benumbed, stiffen, harden  
**riguus** abounding in water, watering, irrigating  
**senex** old, aged, advanced in years  
**Silvanus** a god of woods and plantations  
**sisto** to cause to stand, place, set, set up, fix, plant  
**soror** a sister  
**strepitus** a confused noise, din, clash, crash, rustle, rattle, clatter, murmur  
**valles** a valley, vale  
**virgo** a maid, maiden, virgin

sponte tulere sua, carpsit, nec ferrea iura  
 insanumque forum aut populi tabularia uidit.  
 sollicitant alii remis freta caeca, ruuntque  
 in ferrum, penetrant aulas et limina regum;  
 hic petit excidiis urbem miserosque penatis,  
 ut gemma bibat et Sarrano dormiat ostro;  
 condit opes alius defossoque incubat auro;  
 hic stupet attonitus rostris, hunc plausus hiantem  
 per cuneos geminatus enim plebisque patrumque  
 corripuit; gaudent perfusi sanguine fratrum,  
 exsilioque domos et dulcia limina mutant  
 atque alio patriam quaerunt sub sole iacentem.

**alias** at another time, some other time, at other times  
**alio** to another place, to another, elsewhere  
**attono** to thunder at, stun, terrify  
**aula** a court, fore-court, yard  
**bibo** to drink  
**caeco** to make blind, blind  
**caecus** not seeing, blind  
**condio** to make savory, season, spice, concoct  
**condo** to put together, make by joining, found, establish, build, settle  
**corripio** to seize, snatch up, grasp, collect, take hold of, arrest  
**cuneus** a wedge  
**defodio** to dig deep, dig up, make by digging  
**dormio** to sleep  
**enim** for, for instance, namely, that is to say, I mean, in fact  
**excidium** overthrow, demolition, subversion, ruin, destruction  
**exsilium** banishment, exile  
**exsilio** to spring out, spring forth, leap up, start up, bound  
**ferreus** made of iron, iron  
**forum** an open space, public place, court, market-place  
**forus** a gangway  
**frater** a brother  
**fretum** a strait, sound, channel  
**fretus** leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting, daring, confident  
**gaudeo** to rejoice, be glad, be joyful, take pleasure, be pleased, delight  
**geminio** to double  
**gemma** a bud, eye, gem  
**gemmo** to put forth buds, bud, gem  
**hio** to open, stand open, gape  
**incubo** to lie upon, rest on  
**insanus** of unsound mind, mad, insane  
**limen** a cross-piece, threshold, head-piece, lintel, sill  
**limen** a cross-piece, threshold, head-piece, lintel, sill  
**miser** wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, lamentable, in distress  
**ops** aid, help, support, assistance, succor  
**ostrum** the blood of the seasnail, purple  
**patria** a fatherland, native land, own country, native place  
**Penates** the Penates, guardian gods of the family, household gods  
**penetro** to enter, penetrate, betake oneself  
**perfunco** to pour over, wet, moisten, bedew, besprinkle, drench, bathe  
**plaudo** to clap, strike, beat  
**plausus** a clapping, flapping, noise from striking  
**plebs** the common people, commons, commonalty, plebeians, folk  
**quaero** to seek, look for  
**remus** an oar  
**rex** an arbitrary ruler, absolute monarch, king  
**rostrum** a beak, bill, snout, muzzle, mouth  
**ruo** to fall with violence, rush down, fall down, tumble down, go to ruin  
**sanguis** blood  
**Sarranus** of Sarra  
**sollicito** to disturb, stir, agitate, move, shake  
**stupeo** to be struck senseless, be stunned, be benumbed, be aghast, be astounded, be amazed, be stupefied  
**tabularium** a public registry, depository of records  
**urbs** a walled town, city

agricola incuruo terram dimouit aratro:  
hic anni labor, hinc patriam paruosque nepotes  
sustinet, hinc armenta boum meritosque iuuenos.  
nec requies, quin aut pomis exuberet annus  
aut fetu pecorum aut Cerealis mergite culmi,  
prouentuque oneret sulcos atque horrea uincat.  
uenit hiems: teritur Sicyonia baca trapetis,  
glande sues laeti redeunt, dant arbusta siluae;  
et uarios ponit fetus autumnus, et alte  
mitis in apricis coquitur uindemia saxis.  
interea dulces pendent circum oscula nati,  
casta pudicitiam seruat domus, ubera uaccae  
lactea demittunt, pinguesque in gramine laeto  
inter se aduersis luctantur cornibus haedi.

**adversus** an enemy, opponent  
**adversum** misfortune, calamity, disaster  
**adverto** to turn to, turn towards, direct  
**apricus** exposed to the sun, warmed by sunshine, sunny  
**aratrum** a plough  
**arbutum** the fruit of the arbu  
**bos** an ox, bull, cow  
**castus** morally pure, unpolluted, spotless, guiltless, virtuous  
**Cerealis** of Ceres  
**coquo** to cook, prepare by cooking, bake, boil, roast, parch, steep, melt, heat  
**cornu** a horn, antler  
**cornus** a cornel cherry-tree  
**culmus** a stalk, stem, straw  
**demitto** to send down, let down, drop, lower, put down, let fall, sink  
**dimoveo** to move asunder, part, put asunder, separate, divide  
**exubero** to grow luxuriantly, be abundant, abound, overflow  
**haedus** a young goat, kid  
**horreum** a storehouse, barn, granary, magazine, cellar  
**incuruo** to bend, bow, curve  
**incurvus** bent, bowed, crooked, curved  
**interea** meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim  
**lacteus** of milk, milky, full of milk  
**luctor** to wrestle  
**mereo** to deserve, merit, be entitled to, be worthy of  
**mereor** to deserve, merit, be entitled to  
**merges** a sheaf  
**mergo** to dip, dip in, immerse, plunge, sink, bury  
**mitis** mild, mellow, mature, ripe  
**natis** the rump, buttocks  
**natus** birth, age, years  
**nepos** a grandson, child's son  
**onero** to load, burden, fill, freight  
**osculum** a little mouth, pretty mouth, sweet mouth  
**pendeo** to hang, hang down, be suspended  
**pendo** to suspend, weigh, weigh out  
**pomus** a fruit-tree  
**provenio** to come forth, appear, arise, be produced  
**proventus** a coming forth, growth, produce, yield  
**pudicitia** shamefastness, modesty, chastity, virtue  
**quin** why not? wherefore not?  
**redeo** to go back, turn back, return, turn around  
**requies** acc  
**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock  
**seruo** to make safe, save, keep unharmed, preserve, guard, keep, protect, deliver, rescue  
**sus** a swine, hog, pig, boar, sow  
**sustineo** to hold up, hold upright, uphold, bear up, keep up, support, sustain  
**tero** to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind, bray triturate  
**trapetum** an olive-mill, oilmill  
**vacca** a cow  
**vindemia** the grapeharvest, grapes

ipse dies agitat festos fususque per herbam,  
ignis ubi in medio et socii cratera coronant,  
te libans, Lenaeae, uocat pecorisque magistris  
uelocis iaculi certamina ponit in ulmo,  
corporaque agresti nudant praedura palaestra.  
hanc olim ueteres uitam coluere Sabini,  
hanc Remus et frater; sic fortis Etruria creuit  
scilicet et rerum facta est pulcherrima Roma,  
septemque una sibi muro circumdedit arces.  
ante etiam sceptrum Dictaei regis et ante  
impia quam caesis gens est epulata iuuenis,  
aureus hanc uitam in terris Saturnus agebat;  
necdum etiam audierant inflari classica, necdum  
impositos duris crepitare incudibus ensis.

**agito** to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge  
**arceo** to shut up, enclose  
**arx** a castle, citadel, fortress, stronghold  
**audio** to hear  
**aureus** of gold, golden  
**cerno** to separate, part, sift  
**certamen** a decisive contest, measuring of forces, struggle, strife, dispute, dissen  
**circumdo** to place around, cause to surround, set around  
**classicus** of the fleet, of the navy  
**classicum** a field signal, trumpet-call  
**corono** to furnish with a garland, crown, wreath  
**corpus** a body  
**cratera** a mixing-vessel, winebowl, punch - bowl  
**crepito** to rattle, creak, crackle, clatter, rustle, rumble, chatter, murmur  
**ensis** a two-edged sword, brand, glaive  
**epulor** to feast, banquet, dine  
**factum** a deed, act, exploit, achievement  
**festus** of holidays, festive, festal, solemn, joyful, merry  
**fors** chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident  
**frater** a brother  
**fuscus** a spindle  
**gens** a race, clan, house  
**impius** irreverent, ungodly, undutiful, unpatriotic, abandoned, wicked, impious  
**impono** to place upon, set on, impose, establish, introduce, set, place  
**incus** an anvil  
**inflo** to blow into, blow, inflate, swell  
**Lenaeus** Lenaeae, Bacchic  
**libo** to take out as a sample, take a little of  
**magister** a master, chief, head, superior, director, president, leader, commander, conductor  
**magistra** a mistress, directress  
**murus** a wall, city wall  
**nudo** to make naked, strip, bare, lay bare, expose, uncover  
**palaestra** a wrestling school, wrestling-place, place of exercise, gymnasium, palaestra  
**praedurus** very hard, hardened  
**pulcher** beautiful, beauteous, fair, handsome  
**rego** to keep straight, lead aright, guide, conduct, direct, control  
**remus** an oar  
**Roma** Rome, the mother city  
**Sabinus** of the Sabini, Sabine  
**Saturnus** Saturn, the ancient Latin god of agriculture and of civilization, identified with the Grecian Kronos  
**sceptrum** a royal staff, sceptre  
**scilicet** you may know, you may be sure, it is certain, it is obvious  
**septem** seven  
**sic** thus, in this way, as I do, as you see  
**velox** swift, quick, fleet, rapid, speedy  
**vetus** old, aged, advanced in years  
**voco** to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke



Sed nos immensum spatiis confecimus aequor,  
et iam tempus equum fumantia soluere colla.

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**collum** the neck

**conficio** to make ready, make, prepare, bring about, complete, accomplish, execute, consummate, fulfil

**equus** a horse, steed, charger

**fumo** to smoke, steam, reek, fume

**immensus** immeasurable, boundless, endless, vast, immense

**solvo** to loosen, unbind, unfasten, unfetter, untie, release

**spatium** a space, room, extent