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Transieram celerem nebuloso flumine Nauam  
 Addita miratus ueteri noua moenia Vinco,  
 Aequauit Latias ubi quondam Gallia Cannas  
 Infletaeque iacent inopes super arua cateruae.  
 Vnde iter ingrediens nemorosa per auia solum  
 Et nulla humani spectans uestigia cultus  
 Praetereo arentem sitientibus undique terris  
 Dumnisum riguasque perenni fonte Tabernas  
 Aruaque Sauromatum nuper metata colonis:  
 10 Et tandem primis Belgarum conspicio oris  
 Noiomagum, diui castra inclita Constantini.  
 Purior hic campis aer Phoebusque sereno

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**addo** to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach  
**aequo** to make equal, equalize  
**aer** the air, atmosphere, sky  
**areo** to be dry, be parched  
**arvu**— an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe  
**avia** a grandmother  
**avius** out of the way, remote, trackless, untrodden  
**campus** a plain, field, open country, level place  
**canna** a reed, cane  
**castro** to emasculate  
**caterva** a crowd, troop, throng, band, mob  
**celer**— swift, fleet, quick, speedy  
**colona** a countrywoman  
**colonus** a husbandman, tiller of the soil  
**conspicio** to get sight of, descry, see, perceive  
**cultus** labor, care, cultivation, culture  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**fons** a spring, fountain, well, source  
**includus** celebrated, renowned, famous, illustrious, glorious  
**infletus** unwept, unlamented  
**inops** without resources, helpless, weak  
**Latius** of Latium, Latin, Roman  
**meto** to reap, mow, crop, gather, collect  
**metor** to measure, mete, measure off, mark out, lay out  
**miror** to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire  
**moenia** defensive walls, ramparts, bulwarks, city walls  
**munia** duties, functions, official duties  
**navus** busy, diligent, assiduous, active  
**nebulosus** full of vapor, foggy, cloudy, dark  
**nemorosus** full of woods, woody  
**novo** to make new, renew, renovate  
**nuper** newly, lately, recently, freshly, not long ago  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**Phoebus** Apollo as the god of light  
**praetereo** to go by, go past, pass by, pass  
**purus** free from dirt, free from admixture, clean, pure, unstained  
**quondam** at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly  
**riguus** abounding in water, watering, irrigating  
**seren**— clear, fair, bright, serene  
**sitio** to thirst, be thirsty  
**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch  
**super** over, above, upon, on  
**taberna** a rude dwelling, hut, cabin  
**tandem** at length, at last, in the end, finally  
**undique** from all parts, from every quarter, on all sides, all around, on every part  
**vestigium** the bottom of the foot, sole  
**vetus** old, aged, advanced in years

Lumine purpureum reserat iam sudus Olympum;  
 Nec iam consertis per mutua uincula ramis  
 Quaeritur exclusum uiridi caligine caelum;  
 Sed liquidum iubar et rutilam uiscentibus aethram  
 Libera perspicui non inuidet aura diei.  
 In speciem tum me patriae cultumque nitentis  
 Burdigalae blando pepulerunt omnia uisu:  
 20 Culmina uillarum pendentibus edita ripis  
 Et uirides Baccho colles et amoena fluentia  
 Subter labentis tacito rumore Mosellae.  
 Salue, amnis, laudate agris, laudate colonis,  
 Dignata imperio debent cui moenia Belgae:

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**aethra** the ether, sky, air  
**ager** productive land, a field, farm, estate, arable land  
**amnis** a river  
**amoenus** pleasant, delightful, charming  
**aura** the air  
**Bacchus** the son of Jupiter and Semele, the god of wine, of intoxication and inspiration  
**blandus** of smooth tongue, flattering, fawning, caressing  
**caligo** a thick air, mist, vapor, fog  
**collis** an elevation, high ground, hill  
**consero** to connect, entwine, tie, join, fit  
**culmen** the top, summit, roof, gable  
**culta** plantations, fields of grain  
**digno**— to deem worthy, honor, deign, condescend  
**editum** Heights, elevations  
**excludo** to shut out, exclude, cut off, remove, separate  
**in** unequal  
**invideo** to look askance at, cast an evil eye upon  
**laud**— to praise, laud, commend, honor, extol  
**libero** to set free, free, liberate, manumit  
**liquidus** flowing, fluid, liquid  
**lumen** light  
**mutuo** mutually, in return  
**mutuus** borrowed, lent  
**niteo** to shine, look bright, glitter, glisten  
**Olympus** a high mountain on the borders of Macedonia and Thessaly  
**patria** a fatherland, native land, own country, native place  
**pello** to beat, strike, knock, push, drive  
**pendeo** to hang, hang down, be suspended  
**pendo** to suspend, weigh, weigh out  
**perspicuus** transparent, clear  
**purpureus** purple-colored, purple, dark-red  
**ramus** a branch, bough, twig  
**resero** to unlock, unclose, open  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**rumor** a rustle, murmur, vague sound  
**rutilus** red, golden red, reddish yellow  
**salve**— well, in good health, in good condition  
**species** a sight, look, view, appearance, aspect  
**sudus** cloudless, bright, clear, serene  
**taceo** to be silent, not speak, say nothing, hold one's peace  
**villa** a country-house, country-seat, farm, villa  
**vinculum** a means of binding, fastening, band, bond, rope  
**viridis** green  
**viso** to look at attentively, view, behold, survey  
**visus** a looking, look, act of seeing, power of sight, vision

Amnis odorifero iuga uitea consite Baccho,  
 Consite gramineas, amnis uiridissime, ripas:  
 Nauiger ut pelagus, deuexas pronus in undas  
 Vt fluuius, uitreoque lacus imitate profundo  
 Et riuos trepido potes aequiperare meatu  
 30 Et liquido gelidos fontes praecellere potu:  
 Omnia solus habes, quae fons, quae riuus et amnis  
 Et lacus et biuio refluus manamine pontus.  
 Tu placidis praelapsus aquis nec murmura uenti  
 Vlla nec occulti pateris luctamina saxi.  
 Non spirante uado rapidos properare meatus  
 Cogeris, extantes medio non aequore terras  
 Interceptus habes, iusti ne demat honorem

**aequor** an even surface, level  
**bivius** of two ways, having two approaches  
**consero** to sow, plant  
**demo** to take away, take off, subtract, remove, withdraw  
**deuexus** inclining, sloping, shelving, steep  
**fluuius** a river  
**gelidus** icy cold, very cold, icy, frosty  
**gramineus** of grass, covered with grass, grassy  
**honoro** to honor, respect, adorn, ornament, embellish  
**imitatus** fictitious  
**imitor** to imitate, act like, copy after, seek to resemble, counterfeit  
**intercipio** to seize in passing, intercept  
**lacus** an opening, hollow, lake, pond, pool  
**luctamen** a wrestling, toil, exertion  
**meatus** a going, passing, motion, course  
**murmur** a murmur, murmuring, hum, roar, growling  
**navigo** to sail, cruise  
**occulo** to cover, cover over  
**odorifer** spreading odor, fragrant  
**pateo** to stand open, lie open, be open  
**patera** a low bowl, flattened dish, saucer, libation-saucer  
**pelagus** the sea  
**placidus** gentle, quiet, still, calm, mild  
**pontus** the sea  
**poto** to drink  
**potus** a drinking  
**praeccello** to surpass, excel  
**praelabor** to glide before, move by, float past  
**profundo** to pour out, pour forth, shed copiously, cause to flow  
**profundus** deep, profound, vast  
**profundum** a depth  
**pronus** turned forward, bent over, inclined, leaning, hanging  
**propero** to make haste, hasten, be quick, be in haste, go quickly  
**rapidus** tearing away, seizing, fierce  
**refluus** flowing back, reflux  
**rivus** a small stream, brook  
**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock  
**spiro** to breathe, draw breath, respire  
**trepid-** restless, agitated, anxious, solicitous, disturbed  
**ullus** negation  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**undo** to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell  
**vado** to go, walk, go hastily, proceed rapidly, rush  
**vadium** a shallow place, shallow, shoal, ford  
**ventus** wind  
**viteus** of the vine  
**vitreus** of glass, vitreous

Nominis, exclusum si diuidat insula flumen.  
 Tu duplices sortite uias, et cum amne secunda  
 40 Defluis, ut celeres feriant uada concita remi,  
 Et cum per ripas nusquam cessante remulco  
 Intendunt collo malorum uincula nautae.  
 Ipse tuos quotiens miraris in amne recursus  
 Legitimosque putas prope segnius ire meatus!  
 Tu neque limigenis ripam praetexeris uluis,  
 Nec piger immundo perfundis litora caeno:  
 Sicca in primores pergunt uestigia lymphas.  
 I nunc et Phrygiis sola leuia consere crustis

**caenum** dirt, filth, mud, mire  
**celer-** swift, fleet, quick, speedy  
**cesso** to be remiss, delay, loiter, cease from, stop  
**collum** the neck  
**concito** to put in quick motion, rouse, excite, urge, drive  
**consero** to connect, entwine, tie, join, fit  
**crusta** a hard surface, rind, shell, crust, bark  
**crustum** a hard loaf, cake, pastry  
**defluo** to flow down  
**divido** to divide, force asunder, part  
**dupl-** to double, multiply by two, repeat  
**ferio** to strike, smite, beat, knock, cut  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**immundus** unclean, impure, dirty, filthy, foul  
**in** unequal  
**insula** an island, isle  
**intendo** to stretch out, reach forth, extend  
**legitimus** fixed by law, according to law, lawful, legal, legitimate  
**litus** the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand  
**lympa** water, clear water, spring water  
**miror** to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire  
**nauta** a sailor, seaman, mariner, boatman  
**nusquam** nowhere, in no place  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**perfundo** to pour over, wet, moisten, bedew, besprinkle  
**pergo** to go on, proceed, press on, hasten, continue  
**Phrygius** Phrygian, of Phrygia  
**piger** unwilling, reluctant, averse, backward  
**praetexo** to weave before, fringe, edge, border  
**praetego** to protect  
**primoris** the first, first, foremost  
**prope** near, nigh  
**putus** pure, bright, splendid  
**quotiens** how often? how many times?  
**recursus** a running back, going back, return, retreat  
**redimo** to buy back, repurchase, redeem  
**remulcum** a tow-rope  
**remus** an oar  
**secundo** to favor, further, second, prosper  
**segnis** slow, tardy, slack, dilatory, lingering  
**sicco** to make dry, dry, dry up  
**siccus** dry  
**sortior** to cast lots, draw lots  
**sortitus** a casting of lots, drawing  
**ulva** swamp-grass, sedge  
**vestigium** the bottom of the foot, sole  
**vinculum** a means of binding, fastening, band, bond, rope

Tendens marmoreum laqueata per atria campum;  
 50 Ast ego despectis, quae census opesque dederunt,  
 Naturae mirabor opus, non cura nepotum  
 Laetaque iacturis ubi luxuriatur egestas.  
 Hic solidae sternunt umentia litora harenae,  
 Nec retinent memores uestigia pressa figuras.  
 Spectaris uitreo per leuia terga profundo,  
 Secreti nihil amnis habens: utque almus aperto  
 Panditur intuitu liquidis obtutibus aer  
 Nec placidi prohibent oculos per inania uenti,

---

**aer** the air, atmosphere, sky  
**almus** nourishing, fruitful, foodgiving  
**amnis** a river  
**aperio** to uncover, lay bare  
**apertus** without covering, uncovered  
**atrium** a room which contains the hearth, fore-court, hall, principal room  
**campus** a plain, field, open country, level place  
**censeo** to tax, assess, rate, estimate  
**census** a registering of citizens and property by the censors, census, appraisalment  
**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry  
**despicio** to look down upon  
**egero** to carry out, bring out, take away, remove, discharge  
**egestas** indigence, penury, necessity, want  
**figur-** to form, fashion, shape  
**harena** sand  
**inan-** an empty space, void, open space  
**intueor** to look upon, look closely at, gaze at  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous  
**laqueatus** panelled, fretted, ceiled in panels  
**liquidus** flowing, fluid, liquid  
**luxurio** to be rank, be luxuriant, abound to excess  
**luxurior** to wanton, revel  
**marmoreus** made of marble, marble-  
**memor** mindful, remembering, heedful  
**memoro** to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of  
**nepos** a grandson, child's son  
**obtutus** a looking at, gazing upon, gaze  
**ops** aid, help, support, assistance, succor  
**pando** to spread out, extend, unfold, expand  
**placidus** gentle, quiet, still, calm, mild  
**pre-** to press  
**profundo** to pour out, pour forth, shed copiously, cause to flow  
**profundus** deep, profound, vast  
**profundum** a depth  
**prohibeo** to hold before, hold back, keep away, check, restrain  
**retineo** to hold back, keep back, keep, detain, retain  
**secerno** to put apart, sunder, sever, part, divide  
**secretum** a hidden thing, mystery, secret  
**solidus** undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire  
**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch  
**sterno** to spread out, spread abroad, stretch out, extend, strew  
**tendo** to stretch, make tense, stretch out, spread out, distend  
**tergum** the back  
**umeo** to be moist, be damp, be wet  
**ventus** wind  
**vitreus** of glass, vitreous

Sic demersa procul durante per intima uisu  
 60 Cernimus arcanique patet penetrare profundi,  
 Cum uada lene meant liquidarum et lapsus aquarum  
 Prodit caerulea dispersas luce figuras:  
 Quod sulcata leui crispatur harena meatu,  
 Inclinata tremunt uiridi quod gramina fundo;  
 Vsque sub ingenuis agitatae fontibus herbae  
 Vibrantes patiuntur aquas lucetque latetque  
 Calculus et uiridem distinguit glarea muscum:  
 Tota Caledoniis talis pictura Britannis,  
 Cum uirides algas et rubra corallia nudat  
 70 Aestus et albentes, concharum germina, bacas,

---

**aestus** an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire  
**agito** to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge  
**albeo** to be white  
**alga** sea-weed  
**arcanus** secret, trusty, silent  
**baca** a small round fruit, berry  
**Britannus** of Britain  
**caeruleus** like the sky, azure, blue, dark blue, dark green  
**calculus** a small stone, pebble  
**cerno** to separate, part, sift  
**concha** a bivalve, shell - fish, mussel  
**crispo** to swing, brandish  
**demergo** to sink, submerge, plunge, dip, immerse  
**distinguo** to separate, divide, part  
**duro** to make hard, harden, solidify  
**fons** a spring, fountain, well, source  
**fund-** to lay the bottom, make a foundation, found, begin  
**germ-** a sprig, offshoot, sprout, bud  
**glarea** gravel  
**gramen** grass  
**herba** an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf  
**inclino** to cause to lean, bend, incline, turn, divert  
**ingenuus** native, indigenous  
**intimus** inmost, innermost, deepest, profound  
**lapsus** a falling, fall, slipping, sliding, gliding  
**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk  
**lenis** soft, smooth, mild, gentle, easy  
**lu-** to be light, be clear, shine, beam, glow  
**lucus** a sacred grove, consecrated wood, park surrounding a temple  
**meatus** a going, passing, motion, course  
**muscus** moss  
**nudo** to make naked, strip, bare, lay bare, expose  
**pateo** to stand open, lie open, be open  
**penetralis** piercing, penetrating, inward, inner, internal  
**pi-** painting, the art of painting  
**procul** in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far  
**prodeo** to go forth, come forth, come forward  
**prodo** to put forth, exhibit, reveal  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**sulco** to furrow, turn up, plough  
**talus** an ankle, ankle-bone, pasternbone, knuckle-bone  
**tremo** to shake, quake, quiver, tremble  
**vado** to go, walk, go hastily, proceed rapidly, rush  
**vadum** a shallow place, shallow, shoal, ford  
**vibro** to set in tremulous motion, move to and fro, brandish, shake, agitate  
**viridis** green  
**viso** to look at attentively, view, behold, survey  
**visus** a looking, look, act of seeing, power of sight, vision

Delicias hominum, locupletibus atque sub undis  
 Assimulant nostros imitata monilia cultus.  
 Haud aliter placidae subter uada laeta Mosellae  
 Detegit admixtos non concolor herba lapillos.  
 Intentos tamen usque oculos errore fatigant  
 Interludentes, examina lubrica, pisces.  
 Sed neque tot species obliquatosque natatus  
 Quaeque per aduersum succedunt agmina flumen,  
 Nominaque et cunctos numerosae stirpis alumnos  
 80 Edere fas aut ille sinit, cui cura secundae  
 Sortis et aequorei cessit tutela tridentis.  
 Tu mihi flumineis habitatrix Nais in oris,  
 Squamigeri gregis ede choros liquidoque sub alueo

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**aduersum** misfortune, calamity, disaster  
**aequoreus** of the sea, marine  
**agmen** that which is driven  
**aliter** in another manner, otherwise, in any other way, differently  
**alumnus** a foster-son, ward, nursling  
**alveus** a hollow, cavity, excavation  
**cedo** to go from, give place, remove, withdraw, go away  
**chorus** a dance in a ring, choral dance, dance  
**cultus** labor, care, cultivation, culture  
**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry  
**deliciae** a delight, pleasure, charm, allurement, luxury  
**detego** to uncover, expose, lay bare, unroof  
**error** a wandering, straying, strolling  
**examino** to weigh  
**fas** the dictates of religion, divine law  
**fatigo** to weary, tire, fatigue, vex, harass  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**flumineus** of a river, river-run  
**grex** a flock, herd, drove, swarm  
**haedus** a young goat, kid  
**haud** not, not at all, by no means  
**imitatus** fictitious  
**imitor** to imitate, act like, copy after, seek to resemble, counterfeit  
**in** unequal  
**intendo** to stretch out, reach forth, extend  
**lapillus** a little stone, pebble  
**liquidus** flowing, fluid, liquid  
**lubric-** to make slippery, lubricate  
**monile** a necklace, collar  
**nato** to swim, float  
**nomino** to call by name, name, give a name to  
**numerosus** in full number, numerous, manifold  
**obliquo** to turn aside, twist, turn awry  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**piscis** a fish  
**sors** a lot  
**sortior** to cast lots, draw lots  
**species** a sight, look, view, appearance, aspect  
**stirps** the lower part of the trunk, stock, stem, stalk, root  
**succedo** to go below, come under, enter  
**tot** so many, such a number of  
**tridens** with three teeth, three-tined, three-pronged, trident, trident  
**tutela** a watching, keeping, charge, care, safeguard  
**unda** a wave, billow

Dissere caeruleo fluitantes amne cateruas.  
 Squameus herbosas capito inter lucet harenas  
 Viscere praetenero fartim congestus aristis  
 Nec duraturus post bina trihorio mensis,  
 Purpureisque salar stellatus tergora guttis,  
 Et nullo spinae nociturus acumine rhedo,  
 90 Effugiensque oculos celeri leuis umbra natatu.  
 Tuque per obliqui fauces uexate Sarauī,  
 Qua bis terna fremunt scopulosis ostia pilis,  
 Cum defluxisti famae maioris in amnem,  
 Liberior laxos exercei, barbe, natatus:  
 Tu melior peiore aeuo, tibi contigit omni  
 Spirantum ex numero non illaudata senectus.

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**acumen** a point  
**aevum** neverending time, eternity  
**amnis** a river  
**arista** the top of an ear, beard of corn  
**bini** two by two, two to each, two each, two at a time  
**bis** twice, at two times, on two occasions  
**capito** one that has a large head, big-headed  
**caterva** a crowd, troop, throng, band, mob  
**celer** swift, fleet, quick, speedy  
**congero** to bring together, collect, heap up, throw together  
**congestus** a bring  
**defluo** to flow down  
**dissero** to plant here and there  
**dissero** to examine, argue, discuss, speak, harangue  
**duro** to make hard, harden, solidify  
**effugio** to flee away, get away, escape  
**ex** out of, from  
**fama** a report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition  
**fauces** the upper part of the throat, pharynx, throat, gullet  
**fluito** to float, flow  
**fremo** to roar, resound, growl, murmur, rage  
**gutta** a drop  
**gutus** a narrow-necked flask, cruet, oil-flask  
**harena** sand  
**herbosus** abounding in grass, grassy  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**laxus** wide, loose, open, spacious, roomy  
**mensa** a table  
**mensis** a month  
**noceo** to do harm, inflict injury, hurt  
**numero** to count, enumerate, reckon, number, take account of  
**obliqu-** sidelong, slanting, awry, oblique, crosswise  
**ostium** a door  
**pila** a mortar  
**pila** a pillar  
**pila** a ball, playing-ball  
**pilum** a heavy javelin, pilum  
**pilus** a hair  
**pilus** a maniple of the triarii, company of veteran reserves  
**purpureus** purple-colored, purple, dark-red  
**scopulosus** full of rocks, rocky, shelvy, craggy  
**senectus** old age, extreme age, senility  
**spina** a thorn  
**squameus** scaly  
**stellatus** set with stars, starry  
**terni** three each  
**umbra** a shade, shadow  
**vexo** to shake, jolt, toss violently  
**visco** to smear, besmear

Nec te puniceo rutilantem uiscere, salmo,  
 Transierim, latae cuius uaga uerbera caudae  
 Gurgite de medio summas referuntur in undas,  
 100 Occultus placido cum proditur aequore pulsus.  
 Tu loricato squamosus pectore, frontem  
 Lubricus et dubiae facturur fercula cenae  
 Tempora longarum fers incorrupte morarum,  
 Praesignis maculis capitis, cui prodiga nutat  
 Aluus opimatoque fluens abdomine uenter.  
 Quaeque per Illyricum, per stagna binominis Histri  
 Spumarum indicibus caperis, mustela, natantum  
 In nostrum subuecta fretum, ne lata Mosellae

**abdomen** the belly, abdomen  
**aequor** an even surface, level  
**alvus** the belly, paunch, bowels, womb  
**binominis** bearing two names  
**cauda** a tail  
**cena** a dinner, principal meal  
**de** from, away from, down from, out of  
**dubius** moving two ways, fluctuating  
**ferculum** a means of carrying, frame, barrow, litter, bier  
**fluo** to flow, stream  
**fretum** a strait, sound, channel  
**fretus** leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting  
**frons** the forehead, brow, front  
**gurges** a raging abyss, whirlpool, gulf  
**incorruptus** unspoiled, uninjured, uncorrupted  
**indiciu** a notice, information, discovery, disclosure, charge  
**loricatus** clothed in mail, harnessed  
**lubricus** slippery  
**macula** a spot, mark, stain  
**mustela** a weasel  
**nuto** to nod  
**occulo** to cover, cover over  
**pectus** a breast, breast-bone  
**pello** to beat, strike, knock, push, drive  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**placidus** gentle, quiet, still, calm, mild  
**praesignis** pre-eminent, distinguished  
**prodeo** to go forth, come forth, come forward  
**prodigus** wasteful, lavish  
**prodo** to put forth, exhibit, reveal  
**pulsus** a pushing, beating, striking, stamping, push  
**rutilo** to redden, make reddish  
**spuma** foam, froth, scum, spume  
**squamosus** covered with scales, scaly  
**stagnu** to cover the land as a lake, become a pool, stagnate  
**stagnum** a standing water, lake, pool, pond, swamp  
**subve** to support and convey, bring up, transport, conduct, carry up  
**summa** the top, summit  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**undo** to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell  
**vagus** strolling, rambling, roving, roaming, wandering  
**venter** the belly, paunch  
**verbero** to beat, strike, lash, knock  
**verber** a lash, whip, scourge, rod

Flumina tam celebri defraudarentur alumno.  
 110 Quis te naturae pinxit color! atra superne  
 Puncta notant tergum, qua lutea circuit iris;  
 Lubrica caeruleus perducit tergora fucus;  
 Corporis ad medium fartim pinguescis, at illinc  
 Vsque sub extremam squalet cutis arida caudam.  
 Nec te, delicias mensarum, perca, silebo,  
 Amnigenos inter pisces dignande marinis,  
 Solus puniceis facilis contendere nullis:  
 Nam neque gustus iners solidoque in corpore partes  
 Segmentis coeunt, sed dissociantur aristis.

**ad** to, toward  
**alumnus** a foster-son, ward, nursling  
**aridus** dry, arid, parched  
**arista** the top of an ear, beard of corn  
**ater** black, coal-black, gloomy, dark  
**caeruleus** like the sky, azure, blue, dark blue, dark green  
**celeber** frequented, much visited, thronged, crowded, populous  
**circum eo** to go around, travel around, march around  
**color** color, hue, tint  
**contendo** to stretch, bend, draw tight, strain  
**cutis** the skin  
**defraudo** to defraud, overreach, cheat  
**deliciae** a delight, pleasure, charm, allurements, luxury  
**digno** to deem worthy, honor, deign, condescend  
**dissocio** to put out of union, disjoin, disunite  
**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last  
**extremo** at last, finally  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**fucus** a drone  
**gustus** a tasting  
**illinc** from that place, thence, from yonder  
**in** unequal  
**iners** without skill, unskilful, incompetent  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**ira** anger, wrath, rage, ire, passion  
**lubrico** to make slippery, lubricate  
**luteus** colored with yellowweed, golden-yellow, saffron-yellow, orange-yellow  
**luteus** of mud, of clay  
**marinus** of the sea, sea-, marine  
**mensa** a table  
**mullus** a mullet, barbel  
**noto** to mark, designate with a mark  
**perca** a perch  
**perduco** to lead through, lead, bring, conduct, guide  
**pingo** to paint, make by painting  
**pinguesco** to grow fat, be fattened  
**piscis** a fish  
**pun** to prick, puncture  
**segmentum** a cutting  
**sileo** to be noiseless, be still, be silent, keep silence, not speak of  
**solido** to make firm, make dense, solidify, compact, strengthen  
**solidus** undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire  
**squaleo** to be stiff, be rigid, be rough  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**supern** that is above, celestial, supernal  
**tergum** the back

120 Hic etiam Latio risus praenomine, cultor  
 Stagnorum, querulis uis infestissima ranis,  
 Lucius, obscuras ulua caenoque lacunas  
 Obsidet; hic nullos mensarum lectus ad usus  
 Feruet fumosis olido nidore popinis.  
 Quis non et uirides, uulgi solacia, tincas  
 Norit et alburnos, praedam puerilibus hamis,  
 Stridentesque focis, obsonia plebis, alausas?  
 Teque inter species geminas neutrumque et utrumque,  
 Qui necdum salmo nec iam salar ambiguusque  
 130 Amborum medio, sario, intercepte sub aeuo?  
 Tu quoque flumineas inter memorande cohortes,  
 Gobio, non geminis maior sine pollice palmis,

**aevum** neverending time, eternity  
**ambiguus** going two ways, wavering, uncertain  
**ambo** both  
**caenum** dirt, filth, mud, mire  
**cohors** a court, enclosure, yard, pen, cattle-yard  
**cultor** a cultivator, tiller  
**ferveo** to be boiling hot, boil, ferment, glow, steam  
**fervo** to boil, be hot, glow, rage, blaze  
**flumineus** of a river, river-run  
**focus** a fire-place, hearth  
**fumosus** full of smoke, smoky  
**geminio** to double  
**geminus** born together, twin-born, twin-  
**gobio** a gudgeon  
**hama** a water-bucket, fire bucket  
**hamus** a hook  
**infestus** made unsafe, disturbed, molested, infested, unquiet  
**intercipio** to seize in passing, intercept  
**lacuna** a ditch, pit, hole, pool, pond  
**lacuno** to panel, chequer  
**latio** a bearing, bringing  
**Latius** of Latium, Latin, Roman  
**lectus** a couch, bed, lounge, sofa  
**memorandus** worthy of remembrance, memorable, noteworthy  
**memoro** to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of  
**neuter** neither the one nor the other, neither  
**nidor** a vapor, steam, smell, fume  
**obscur**— dark, darksome, dusky, shady, obscure  
**obsido** to beset, invest, besiege, blockade  
**obsonium** a relish, sauce, side-dish  
**olidus** smelling, rank  
**palma** the palm, flat hand  
**plebs** the common people, commons, commonalty, plebeians, folk  
**pollex** the thumb  
**polliceor** to hold forth, offer, promise  
**popina** a cook-shop, eatinghouse, low tavern  
**praeda** property taken in war, booty, spoil, plunder, pillage  
**praenomen** the first name, praenomen, personal name  
**puerilis** boyish, childish, youthful  
**querulus** full of complaints, complaining, querulous  
**rana** a frog  
**ri**— a laughing, laughter, laugh  
**solacium** a soothing, assuaging, comfort, relief, consolation  
**species** a sight, look, view, appearance, aspect  
**strideo** to make a harsh noise, hiss, whiz  
**strido** to make a shrill noise, sound harshly, creak, hiss, grate  
**ulva** swamp-grass, sedge  
**viridis** green

Praepinguis, teres, ouipara congestior aluo  
 Propexique iubas imitatus, gobio, barbi.  
 Nunc, pecus aequoreum, celebrabere, magne silure,  
 Quem velut Actaeo perductum tergora oliuo  
 Amnicolam delphina reor: sic per freta magnum  
 Laberis et longi uix corporis agmina solvis  
 Aut breuibus defensa uadis aut fluminis uluis.  
 140 At cum tranquillos moliris in amne meatus,  
 Te uirides ripae, te caerulea turba natantum,  
 Te liquidae mirantur aquae: diffunditur alueo  
 Aestus et extremi procurrent margine fluctus.  
 Talis Atlantiaco quondam ballena profundo,

**Actaeus** of Acte  
**aequoreus** of the sea, marine  
**aestus** an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire  
**agmen** that which is driven  
**alveus** a hollow, cavity, excavation  
**alvus** the belly, paunch, bowels, womb  
**amnicola** that grows near a river  
**amnis** a river  
**brevis** short  
**caeruleus** azure, blue, dark blue, cerulian  
**celebro** to frequent, throng, crowd, fill  
**congero** to bring together, collect, heap up, throw together  
**defendo** to ward off, repel, avert, keep off  
**defenso** to defend diligently, protect  
**diffundo** to spread by pouring, pour out, pour forth  
**extrem**— at last, finally  
**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last  
**fluctus** a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**fretum** a strait, sound, channel  
**fretus** leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting  
**imitatus** fictitious  
**imitor** to imitate, act like, copy after, seek to resemble, counterfeit  
**labo** to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened  
**liquidus** flowing, fluid, liquid  
**margo** an edge, brink, border, margin  
**meatus** a going, passing, motion, course  
**miror** to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire  
**molior** to make exertion, exert oneself, endeavor, struggle, strive  
**pecus** a head of cattle, beast, brute, animal, one of a herd  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**praepinguis** very fat, of superior fertility  
**procurro** to run forth, rush forward, charge  
**profundo** to pour out, pour forth, shed copiously, cause to flow  
**profundus** deep, profound, vast  
**profundum** a depth  
**propexus** P., combed forward, combed down, hanging  
**quondam** at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**silurus** the sheat-fish  
**solvo** to loosen, unbind, unfasten, unfetter, untie  
**talus** an ankle, ankle-bone, pasternbone, knuckle-bone  
**teres** rounded off, rounded, well-turned, round, smooth  
**tero** to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind  
**tranquillus** quiet, calm, still, tranquil  
**turb**— a turmoil, hubbub, uproar, disorder, tumult  
**vado** to go, walk, go hastily, proceed rapidly, rush  
**vadum** a shallow place, shallow, shoal, ford  
**velut** even as, just as, like as, like  
**vix** with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely



Cum uento motuue suo telluris ad oras  
 Pellitur, exclusum fundit mare, magnaue surgunt  
 Aequora, uiciniue timent deereseere montes.  
 Hic tamen, hie nostrae mitis ballena Mosellae  
 Exitio procul est magnoque honor additus amni.  
 150 Iam liquidas spectasse uias et lubrimea pisces  
 Agmina multiplicesque satis numerasse cateruas.  
 Indueant aliam spectacula uitea pompam  
 Sollicitentque uagos Baccheia munera uisus,  
 Qua sublimis apex longo super ardua tractu  
 Et rupes et aprica iugi flexusque sinusque  
 Vitibus assurgunt naturalique theatro.

---

**ad** to, toward

**addo** to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach

**aequor** an even surface, level

**apex** the extreme end, point, summit, top

**apricus** exposed to the sun, warmed by sunshine, sunny

**arduus**— a steep place, steep

**caterua** a crowd, troop, throng, band, mob

**excludo** to shut out, exclude, cut off, remove, separate

**exitium** destruction, ruin, hurt, mischief

**fle**— to bend, bow, curve, turn, turn round

**fundo** to pour, pour out, shed

**mitis** mild, mellow, mature, ripe

**motus** a moving, motion

**multiplifico** to multiply, increase, augment

**multiplex** with many folds, much-winding

**munus** a service, office, post, employment, function

**naturalis** natural, by birth, one's own

**numero** to count, enumerate, reckon, number, take account of

**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim

**oro** to speak

**pello** to beat, strike, knock, push, drive

**piscis** a fish

**pompa** a solemn procession, public procession, parade

**procul** in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far

**rupes** a rock, cliff

**satis** enough, sufficient, satisfactory, ample, adequate

**sinus** a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil

**sollicito** to disturb, stir, agitate, move, shake

**spectaculum** a place from which shows are witnessed, spectator's seat, place in the theatre

**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch

**sublim**— uplifted, high, lofty, exalted, elevated

**sublime** aloft, loftily, on high

**super** over, above, upon, on

**surgo** to rise, arise, get up, stand up

**tellus** the earth, globe

**theatrum** a play-house, theatre

**tractus** a drawing, dragging, hauling, pulling, drawing out

**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off

**vagus** strolling, rambling, roving, roaming, wandering

**ventus** wind

**vicinus** of the neighborhood, near, neighboring, in the vicinity

**viso** to look at attentively, view, behold, survey

**visus** a looking, look, act of seeing, power of sight, vision

**viteus** of the vine

**vitis** a vine, grape-vine

Gauranum sie alma iugum uindemia uestit  
 Et Rhodopen, proprioque nitent Pangaea Lyaeo;  
 Sic uiret Ismarius super aequora Thracia collis;  
 160 Sic mea flauentem pingunt uineta Garunnam.  
 Summis quippe iugis tendentis in ultima cliui  
 Conseritur uiridi fluuialis margo Lyaeo.  
 Laeta operum plebes festinantesque coloni  
 Vertice nunc summo properant, nunc deiuge dorso,  
 Certantes stolidis clamoribus. Inde uiator  
 Riparum subiecta terens, hinc nauita labens  
 Probra canunt seris cultoribus: astrepat ollis  
 Et rupes et silua tremens et concauus amnis.  
 Nec solos homines delectat scaena locorum:

---

**almus** nourishing, fruitful, foodgiving

**amnis** a river

**astrepto** to make a noise at, resound in response

**cano** to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play

**certo** to match, vie with, fight, contend, struggle

**clamor** a loud call, shout, cry

**clivus** a declivity, slope, ascent, hill, eminence

**collis** an elevation, high ground, hill

**collum** the neck

**colonus** a husbandman, tiller of the soil

**concavus** hollow, concave, arched, vaulted, bent

**consero** to sow, plant

**consero** to connect, entwine, tie, join, fit

**cultor** a cultivator, tiller

**delecto** to allure, attract, delight, charm, please

**dorsum** the back

**festino** to hasten, make haste, be in haste, hurry, be quick

**fluvialis** of a river, river-, fluvial

**in** unequal

**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous

**Lyaeus** Lyaeus, deliverer from care, a surname of Bacchus

**nauta** a sailor, seaman, mariner, boatman

**niteo** to shine, look bright, glitter, glisten

**olla** a pot, jar

**pingo** to paint, make by painting

**plebs** the common people, commons, commonalty, plebeians, folk

**probrum** a shameful act, base deed

**propereo** to make haste, hasten, be quick, be in haste, go quickly

**quippe** of course, as you see, obviously, as one might expect, naturally

**scaena** the stage, boards, scene

**serus** long hence

**silva** a wood, forest, woodland

**stolidus** slow, dull, obtuse, coarse, uncultivated

**summa** the top, summit

**tendo** to stretch, make tense, stretch out, spread out, distend

**tero** to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind

**tremo** to shake, quake, quiver, tremble

**ultimum** finally, for the last time

**vertex** a whirl, eddy, whirlpool, vortex

**vestio** to cover with a garment, provide with clothing, dress, clothe, vest

**viator** a wayfarer, traveller

**vindemia** the grapeharvest, grapes

**vinetum** a plantation of vines, vine-garden, vineyard

**vireo** to be green, be verdant

**viridis** green

170 Hic ego et agrestes Satyros et glauca tuentes  
 Naidas extremis credam concurrere ripis,  
 Capripedes agitat cum laeta proterua Panas  
 Insultantque uadis trepidasque sub amne sorores  
 Terrent indocili pulsantes uerbere fluctum.  
 Saepe etiam mediis furata e collibus uuas  
 Inter Oreiadas Panope fluuiialis amicas  
 Fugit lasciuos, paganica numina, Faunos.  
 Dicitur et, medio cum sol stetit aureus orbe,  
 Ad commune fretum Satyros uitreasque sorores  
 180 Consortes celebrare choros, cum praebuit horas  
 Secretas hominum coetu flagrantior aestus;  
 Tunc insultantes sua per freta ludere Nymphas

**ad** to, toward

**aestus** an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire

**agito** to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge

**amica** a female friend

**aureus** of gold, golden

**celebro** to frequent, throng, crowd, fill

**chorus** a dance in a ring, choral dance, dance

**coitus** sexual union

**commun-** common, general, universal, public

**concurro** to run together, assemble, flock together

**ex** out of, from

**extrem-** at last, finally

**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last

**Faunus** a mythical king of Latium, worshipped as the Italian Pan

**flagro** to flame, blaze, burn

**fluctus** a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow

**fretum** a strait, sound, channel

**fretus** leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting

**furor** to steal, purloin, pilfer

**glaucus** bright, sparkling, gleaming, grayish

**hora** an hour

**indocilis** not teachable, not to be taught, indocile

**insulto** to spring at, leap upon, leap, bound, jump

**inter** between, betwixt

**lascivus** wanton, petulant, sportive, playful, frolicsome

**ludo** to play, play at a game

**numen** a nod

**nymphē** a bride, mistress, young woman

**orbis** a ring, circle, re-entering way, circular path, hoop

**orbis** deprived, bereft, destitute, devoid

**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing

**praebeo** to hold forth, reach out, proffer, offer, tender

**pulso** to push against, strike upon, beat, hammer, keep hitting

**ripa** a bank, margin

**saepe** often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently

**saepes** a hedge, fence

**satyrus** a Satyr, forest-god of the train of Bacchus, with goat's feet

**secerno** to put apart, sunder, sever, part, divide

**soror** a sister

**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind

**terreo** to frighten, affright, put in fear, cause to dread, alarm

**trepid-** restless, agitated, anxious, solicitous, disturbed

**tueor** to look at, gaze upon, behold, watch, view

**vado** to go, walk, go hastily, proceed rapidly, rush

**vadum** a shallow place, shallow, shoal, ford

**verber** a lash, whip, scourge, rod

**vitreus** of glass, vitreous

Et Satyros mersare uadis rudibusque natandi  
 Per medias exire manus, dum lubrica falsi  
 Membra petunt liquidosque fouent pro corpore fluctus.  
 Sed non haec spectata ulli nec cognita uisu  
 Fas mihi sit pro parte loqui: secreta tegatur  
 Et commissa suis lateat reuerentia riuis.  
 Illa fruenda palam species, cum glaucus opaco  
 190 Respondet colli fluuius, frondere uidentur  
 Fluminei latices et palmitē consitus amnis.  
 Quis color ille uadis, seras cum propulit umbras  
 Hesperus et uiridi perfundit monte Mosellam!  
 Tota natant crispis iuga motibus et tremit absens

**absum** to be away from, be absent

**collis** an elevation, high ground, hill

**collum** the neck

**color** color, hue, tint

**commisum** an undertaking, enterprise

**consero** to sow, plant

**crispus** having curled hair, curly-headed

**exeo** to go out, go forth, go away, depart, withdraw

**fallo** to trip, cause to fall

**falsu-** deceptive, feigned, spurious, deceitful, false

**fas** the dictates of religion, divine law

**flumineus** of a river, river-run

**fluvius** a river

**foveo** to warm, keep warm

**frondeo** to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green

**fruo** to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in

**Hesperus** the evening star

**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk

**latex** a liquid, fluid

**liquidus** flowing, fluid, liquid

**lubric-** to make slippery, lubricate

**membrum** a limb, member

**merso** to dip, immerse

**motus** a moving, motion

**nato** to swim, float

**opac-** in the shade, shaded, shady

**pala** a spade

**palmes** a young vine-branch, vine-sprig, vine-sprout

**perfunco** to pour over, wet, moisten, bedew, besprinkle

**pro** before, in front of, in face of

**pro** O! Ah! Alas!

**propello** to drive forward, drive forth, drive away, drive out

**reverendus** inspiring awe, venerable, reverend

**reuerentia** timidity, respect, regard, fear, awe

**rivus** a small stream, brook

**rudis** unwrought, untilled, unformed, unused, rough

**rudis** a slender stick, staff for exercise in fighting, quarter-staff, foil

**secretum** a hidden thing, mystery, secret

**serus** long hence

**species** a sight, look, view, appearance, aspect

**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch

**tēgo** to cover, cover over

**tremo** to shake, quake, quiver, tremble

**ullus** negation

**umbra** a shade, shadow

**viridis** green

**viso** to look at attentively, view, behold, survey

**visus** a looking, look, act of seeing, power of sight, vision

Pampinus et uitreis uindemia turget in undis.  
 Annumerat uirides derisus nauita uites,  
 Nauita caudiceo fluitans super aequora lembi  
 Per medium, qua sese amni confundit imago  
 Collis et umbrarum confinia conserit amnis.  
 200 Haec quoque quam dulces celebrant spectacula pompas,  
 Remipedes medio certant cum flumine lembi  
 Et uarios ineunt flexus uiridesque per oras  
 Stringunt attonsis pubentia germina pratis!  
 Puppibus et proris alacres gestire magistros  
 Impubemque manum super amnica terga uagantem  
 Dum spectat, [uiridis qua surgit ripa, colonus,  
 Non sentit] transire diem, sua seria ludo

---

**aequor** an even surface, level  
**alacer** lively, brisk, quick, eager, excited  
**amnis** a river  
**attondeo** to shave, shear  
**certo** to match, vie with, fight, contend, struggle  
**colonus** a husbandman, tiller of the soil  
**confinium** a confine, common boundary, limit, border  
**confundo** to pour together, mingle, mix, blend  
**consero** to connect, entwine, tie, join, fit  
**deri-** to laugh at, laugh to scorn, scoff at, deride, mock  
**dulcis** sweet  
**fle-** to bend, bow, curve, turn, turn round  
**fluito** to float, flow  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**germ-** a sprig, offshoot, sprout, bud  
**gestio** to gesticulate, express strong feeling, leap, be transported, exult  
**imago** an imitation, copy, image, representation, likeness  
**impubes** under age, youthful, beardless  
**in** unequal  
**ineo** to go into, enter  
**lembus** a pinnace, yacht, cutter  
**ludus** a play, game, diversion  
**magister** a master, chief, head, superior, director  
**nauta** a sailor, seaman, mariner, boatman  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim  
**oro** to speak  
**pampinus** a tendril of a vine, vine-leaf, vine-foliage  
**pompa** a solemn procession, public procession, parade  
**pratium** a meadow  
**prora** the forepart of a ship, bow, prow  
**pubens** mature, flourishing, exuberant  
**puppis** the hinder part of a ship, stern, poop  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**seria** a cylindrical earthen vessel, large jar, tun, cask  
**serius** grave, earnest, serious  
**spectaculum** a place from which shows are witnessed, spectator's seat, place in the theatre  
**stringo** to draw tight, bind tight, compress, press together  
**super** over, above, upon, on  
**surgo** to rise, arise, get up, stand up  
**tergum** the back  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**vagor** to stroll about, go to and fro, ramble, wander, roam  
**varius** variegated, party-colored, mottled, diverse, various  
**vindemia** the grapeharvest, grapes  
**vitis** a vine, grape-vine

Posthabet: excludit ueteres noua gratia curas.  
 Tales Cumano despectat in aequore ludos  
 210 Liber, sulphurei cum per iuga consita Gauri  
 Perque uaporiferi graditur uineta Veseui,  
 Cum Venus Actiacis Augusti laeta triumphis  
 Ludere lasciuos fera proelia iussit Amores,  
 Qualia Niliacae classes Latiaeque triremes  
 Subter Apollineae gesserunt Leucados arces,  
 Aut Pompeiani Mylasena pericula belli  
 Euboicae referunt per Auerna sonantia cumbae:  
 Innocuos ratium pulsus pugnasque iocantes  
 Naumachiae, Siculo qualis spectala Peloro,  
 220 Caeruleus uiridi reparat sub irnagine pontus.  
 Non aliam speciem petulantibus addit ephebis

---

**addo** to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach  
**arceo** to shut up, enclose  
**arx** a castle, citadel, fortress, stronghold  
**Avernus** birdless  
**caeruleus** like the sky, azure, blue, dark blue, dark green  
**classis** a class, great division  
**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry  
**despecto** to look down upon  
**ephebus** a youth  
**excludo** to shut out, exclude, cut off, remove, separate  
**fera** a wild beast, wild animal  
**ferus** wild, untamed, uncultivated  
**gradior** to take steps, step, walk, go, advance  
**innocuus** harmless, innocuous  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous  
**lascivus** wanton, petulant, sportive, playful, frolicsome  
**Latius** of Latium, Latin, Roman  
**ludo** to play, play at a game  
**Niliacus** of the Nile, Egyptian  
**novo** to make new, renew, renovate  
**pello** to beat, strike, knock, push, drive  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**periculum** a trial, experiment, attempt, test, proof  
**petulans** forward, pert, saucy, impudent, wanton  
**pontus** the sea  
**posthabeo** to place after, esteem less, postpone, neglect  
**proelium** a battle, combat  
**proelior** to join battle, engage in battle, fight  
**pugn-** a hand-to-hand fight, fight at close quarters, battle, combat, action  
**pulsus** a pushing, beating, striking, stamping, push  
**qualis** how constituted, of what sort, of what nature, what kind of a  
**qualus** a wicker basket, work-basket  
**ratis** a raft, float  
**reparo** to get again, acquire anew, recover, retrieve, restore  
**sono** to make a noise, sound, resound  
**species** a sight, look, view, appearance, aspect  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**triremis** with three banks of oars  
**triumphus** a triumphal procession, triumph, celebration of victory by a public entrance into Rome  
**venus** loveliness, attractiveness, beauty, grace, elegance  
**vetus** old, aged, advanced in years  
**vinetum** a plantation of vines, vine-garden, vineyard

Pubertasque amnisque et picti rostra phaseli.  
 Hos Hyperionio cum sol perfuderit aestu,  
 Reddit nautales uitreo sub gurgite formas  
 Et redigit pandas inuersi corporis umbras.  
 Vtque agiles motus dextra laeuaque frequentant  
 Et commutatis alternant pondera remis,  
 Vnda refert alios, simulacra umentia, nautas:  
 Ipsa suo gaudet simulamine nautica pubes  
 230 Fallaces fluuio mirata redire figuras.  
 Sic ubi compositos ostentatura capillos,  
 Candentem late speculi explorantis honorem

---

**aestus** an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire  
**agilis** nimble, quick, agile, lively, prompt  
**alternō** to do by turns, interchange  
**candeo** to be brilliant, be glittering, shine, glitter, glisten  
**capillus** collect., the hair of the head, hair  
**commuto** to alter wholly, change entirely  
**compono** to bring together, place together, collect, unite, join  
**compositus** well - ordered, orderly, regular  
**dexter** to the right, on the right side, right  
**exploro** to cause to flow forth, bring out, search out, examine, investigate  
**fallax** deceitful, deceptive, fallacious  
**figur-** to form, fashion, shape  
**fluvius** a river  
**form-** a form, contour, figure, shape, appearance  
**frequento** to visit frequently, frequent, resort to, do frequently, repeat  
**gaudeo** to rejoice, be glad, be joyful, take pleasure, be pleased  
**gurgēs** a raging abyss, whirlpool, gulf  
**honoro** to honor, respect, adorn, ornament, embellish  
**inverto** to turn upside down, turn about, upset, invert, reverse  
**laeva** the left hand  
**laevus** left, on the left side  
**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk  
**miror** to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire  
**motus** a moving, motion  
**nauta** a sailor, seaman, mariner, boatman  
**nauticus** of ships, of sailors, ship-, naval, nautical  
**ostento** to present to view, show, exhibit  
**pando** to spread out, extend, unfold, expand  
**pandus** bent, crooked, curved  
**phaselus** an edible bean, kidney-bean, phasel  
**pingo** to paint, make by painting  
**pondero** to weigh  
**pondus** a weight  
**pubertas** the age of manhood, maturity  
**pubes** grown up, of ripe age, adult, pubescent  
**pubes** grown-up males youth able to bear arms, youth, young men  
**redigo** to drive back, force back, lead back, bring back  
**remus** an oar  
**rostrum** a beak, bill, snout, muzzle, mouth  
**simulacrum** a likeness, image, figure, portrait, effigy  
**simulamen** a copy, imitation  
**speculum** a reflector, lookingglass, mirror  
**umbra** a shade, shadow  
**umeo** to be moist, be damp, be wet  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**undo** to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell  
**vitreus** of glass, vitreous

Cum primum carae nutrix admouit alumnae,  
 Laeta ignorato fruitur uirguncula ludo  
 Germanaeque putat formam spectare puellae:  
 Oscula fulgenti dat non referenda metallo  
 Aut fixas praetemptat acus aut frontis ad oram  
 Vibratos captat digitis extendere crines:  
 Talis ad umbrarum ludibria nautica pubes  
 240 Ambiguus fruitur ueri falsique figuris.  
 lam uero accessus faciles qua ripa ministrat,  
 Scrutatur toto populatrix turba profundo  
 Heu male defensos penetrati flumine pisces.  
 Hic medio procul amne trahens umentia lina

---

**accessus** a coming near, approach  
**acus** a needle  
**ad** to, toward  
**alumna** a foster-daughter, pupil  
**alumnus** a foster-son, ward, nursling  
**ambiguus** going two ways, wavering, uncertain  
**amnis** a river  
**capto** to strive to seize, lay hold of, catch at, snatch, chase  
**carus** dear, precious, valued, esteemed, beloved  
**crinis** the hair, hair of the head  
**defendo** to ward off, repel, avert, keep off  
**digitus** a finger  
**extendo** to stretch out, spread out, extend  
**fallo** to trip, cause to fall  
**falsu-** deceptive, feigned, spurious, deceitful, false  
**figo** to fix, fasten, drive, thrust in, attach  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**frons** the forehead, brow, front  
**fruor** to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in  
**fulgeo** to flash, lighten  
**germanus** full, own  
**germana** a full sister, own sister  
**ignoro** not to know, to be unacquainted, be ignorant, mistake  
**linum** flax  
**ludibrium** a mockery, derision, wantonness  
**metallum** metal  
**ministro** to attend, wait upon, serve  
**nutrix** a wet-nurse, nurse  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim  
**osculum** a little mouth, pretty mouth, sweet mouth  
**penetralis** piercing, penetrating, inward, inner, internal  
**piscis** a fish  
**praetempto** to examine previously, make trial  
**procul** in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far  
**profundo** to pour out, pour forth, shed copiously, cause to flow  
**profundus** deep, profound, vast  
**profundum** a depth  
**puella** a female child, girl, maiden, lass  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**scrutor** to ransack, search carefully, examine thoroughly, explore, search  
**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch  
**talus** an ankle, ankle-bone, pasternbone, knuckle-bone  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off  
**turb-** a turmoil, hubbub, uproar, disorder, tumult  
**vibro** to set in tremulous motion, move to and fro, brandish, shake, agitate  
**virguncula** a little maid, young girl

Nodosis decepta plagis examina uerrit;  
 Ast hic, tranquillo qua labitur agmine flumen,  
 Ducit corticeis fluitantia retia signis;  
 Ille autem scopulis deiectas pronus in undas  
 Inclinat lentae conexa caeumina uirgae  
 250 Inductos escis iaciens letalibus hamos.  
 Quos ignara doli postquam uaga turba natantum  
 Rictibus inuasit patulaeque per intima fauces  
 Sera occultati senserunt uulnera ferri,  
 Dum trepidant, subit indicium crispoque tremori  
 Vibrantis saetae nutans consentit harundo:  


---

**agmen** that which is driven  
**conecto** to bind together, connect, entwine, join, unite  
**conexum** a necessary consequence, inevitable inference  
**consentio** to agree, accord, harmonize, assert unitedly, determine in common  
**crispo** to swing, brandish  
**crispus** having curled hair, curly-headed  
**decipio** to catch, ensnare, entrap, beguile, elude  
**deicio** to throw down, hurl down, precipitate, prostrate, raze  
**dolium** a large, wide - mouthed, globular jar  
**dolus** a device, artifice, contrivance  
**esca** a dish  
**examino** to weigh  
**fauces** the upper part of the throat, pharynx, throat, gullet  
**ferrum** iron  
**fluito** to float, flow  
**hamus** a hook  
**harundo** a reed, cane  
**ignarus** ignorant, not knowing, unacquainted with, unskilled in, inexperienced  
**in** unequal  
**inclino** to cause to lean, bend, incline, turn, divert  
**indiciu** a notice, information, discovery, disclosure, charge  
**induco** to lead in, bring in, introduce, conduct, lead up  
**intimus** inmost, innermost, deepest, profound  
**invado** to go into, enter  
**lentus** pliant, flexible, tough, tenacious, sticky  
**letalis** deadly, fatal, mortal  
**nodosus** full of knots, knotty  
**nuto** to nod  
**occulto** to hide, conceal, secrete  
**patulus** spread out, standing open, open, wide  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**plaga** a blow, stroke, stripe, cut, thrust  
**plaga** a hunting-net, snare, gin  
**postquam** after that, after, as soon as, when  
**pronus** turned forward, bent over, inclined, leaning, hanging  
**rete** a net  
**rictus** the aperture of the mouth, mouth opened wide  
**saeta** a stiff hair, bristle  
**scopulus** a projecting point of rock, rock, cliff, crag, shelf  
**serus** long hence  
**signum** a mark, token, sign, indication, proof  
**subeo** to come under, go under, enter  
**tranquill-** to make calm, calm, still, compose, tranquillize  
**tremor** a shaking, quaking, quivering, trembling, tremor  
**trepido** to hurry with alarm, be in confusion, be agitated, be disturbed  
**vagus** strolling, rambling, roving, roaming, wandering  
**verro** to sweep, brush, scour, sweep out, sweep together  
**virga** a slender green branch, twig, sprout

Nec mora et excussam stridenti uerbere praedam  
 Dexter in obliquum raptat puer; excipit ictum  
 Spiritus, ut fractis quondam per inane flagellis  
 Aura crepat motoque assibilat aere uentus.  
 260 Exultant udae super arida saxa rapinae  
 Luciferique pauent letalia tela diei,  
 Cuique sub amne suo mansit uigor, aere nostro  
 Segnis anhelatis uitam consumit in auris.  
 Iam piger inualido uibratur corpore plausus,  
 Torpida supremos patitur iam cauda tremores,  
 Nec coeunt rictus, haustas sed hiatibus auras  
 Reddit mortiferos expirans branchia flatus.  
 Sic ubi fabriles exercet spiritus ignes,  


---

**aer** the air, atmosphere, sky  
**anhelo** to breathe with difficulty, gasp, pant, puff  
**aridus** dry, arid, parched  
**aura** the air  
**cauda** a tail  
**consumo** to use up, eat, devour  
**crepo** To rattle, crack, creak, rustle, clatter  
**dexter** to the right, on the right side, right  
**excipio** To take out, withdraw  
**excutio** to shake out, shake off, cast out, drive out, send forth  
**exspiro** to breathe out, emit, blow out, exhale, give out  
**fabrilis** of an artificer  
**flagellum** a whip, scourge  
**flatus** a blowing, breathing, snorting  
**flo** to blow  
**frango** to break in pieces, dash to pieces, shiver, shatter, fracture  
**haurio** to draw up, draw out, draw  
**hiatus** an opening, aperture, cleft  
**ictus** a blow, stroke, stab, cut, thrust  
**inan-** an empty space, void, open space  
**invalidus** not strong, infirm, impotent, weak, feeble  
**lucifer** lightbringing  
**moto** to keep moving, stir, agitate  
**obliquus** sidelong, slanting, awry, oblique, crosswise  
**paveo** to be struck with fear, be in terror, tremble, quake with fear, be afraid  
**piger** unwilling, reluctant, averse, backward  
**plaudo** to clap, strike, beat  
**plausus** a clapping, flapping, noise from striking  
**praeda** property taken in war, booty, spoil, plunder, pillage  
**quondam** at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly  
**rapina** an act of robbery, robbery, plunder  
**rapto** to seize and carry off, snatch, drag, hurry away  
**ringor** to open the mouth wide, be vexed, chafe, snarl  
**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock  
**segnis** slow, tardy, slack, dilatory, lingering  
**strideo** to make a harsh noise, hiss, whiz  
**strido** to make a shrill noise, sound harshly, creak, hiss, grate  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**super** over, above, upon, on  
**tela** a web  
**telum** a missile weapon, missile, dart, spear, shaft  
**torpidus** benumbed, stupefied, torpid  
**udus** wet, moist, damp, humid  
**ventus** wind  
**verber** a lash, whip, scourge, rod  
**vibro** to set in tremulous motion, move to and fro, brandish, shake, agitate  
**vigor** liveliness, activity, force, vigor

Accipit alterno cohibetque foramine uentos  
 270 Lanea fagineis alludens parma cauernis.  
 Vidi egomet quosdam leti sub fine trementes  
 Collegisse animas, mox in sublime citatos  
 Cernua subiectum praeceps dare corpora in amnem  
 Desperatarum potientes rursus aquarum.  
 Quos impos damni puer inconsultus ab alto  
 Impetit et stolido captat prensare natatu.  
 Sic Anthedonius Boeotia per freta Glaucus,  
 Gramina gustatu postquam exitialia Circes  
 Expertus carptas moribundis piscibus herbas  
 280 Sumpsit, Carpathium subiit nouus accola pontum.  
 Ille hamis et rete potens, scrutator operti

**accola** he who dwells near, a neighbor  
**alternus** one after the other, alternate, in turn, reciprocal  
**alterno** to do by turns, interchange  
**amnīs** a river  
**Boeotius** Boeotian  
**capto** to strive to seize, lay hold of, catch at, snatch, chase  
**carpo** to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop  
**caverna** a hollow, cavity, cave, cavern, grotto  
**cernuus** stooping forwards, head-foremost  
**Circe** daughter of the Sun, a sorceress  
**cit**— quick, rapid, speedy, swift, in haste  
**cohibeo** to hold together, hold, contain, confine, embrace  
**damnum** hurt, harm, damage, injury, loss  
**despero** to be hopeless, have no hope, despair of, give up  
**exitialis** destructive, fatal, deadly  
**experior** to try, prove, test, experience, endure  
**fagineus** of beech, beechen  
**foramen** an opening, aperture, orifice, hole  
**fretum** a strait, sound, channel  
**fretus** leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting  
**glaucus** bright, sparkling, gleaming, grayish  
**gramen** grass  
**gusto** to taste, take a little of  
**hama** a water-bucket, fire bucket  
**hamus** a hook  
**herba** an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf  
**inconsultus** not consulted, unasked  
**laneus** woollen, of wool  
**letum** death, annihilation  
**moribundus** dying, at the point of death, moribund  
**mox** soon, anon, directly, presently, by and by  
**nato** to swim, float  
**operio** to cover, cover over  
**parma** a small round shield, light shield, target  
**piscis** a fish  
**pons** a bridge  
**pontus** the sea  
**postquam** after that, after, as soon as, when  
**potens** able, mighty, strong, powerful, potent  
**potio** a drinking  
**potior** to become master of, take possession of, get, obtain, acquire  
**repleo** to fill again, refill, fill up  
**rete** a net  
**rursus** turned back, back, backwards  
**stolidus** slow, dull, obtuse, coarse, uncultivated  
**sublim**— uplifted, high, lofty, exalted, elevated  
**sublime** aloft, loftily, on high  
**sumo** to take, take up, take in hand, lay hold of, assume  
**tremo** to shake, quake, quiver, tremble

Nereos, aequoream solitus conuerrere Tethyn,  
 Inter captiuas fluitauit praedo cateruas.  
 Talia despectant longo per caerula tractu  
 Pendentes saxi instanti culmine uillae,  
 Quas medius dirimit sinuosis flexibus errans  
 Amnis, et alternas comunt praetoria ripas.  
 Quis modo Sestiacum pelagus, Nepheleidos Helles  
 Aequor, Abydeni freta quis miretur ephebi?  
 290 Quis Chalcedonio constratum ab litore pontum,  
 Regis opus magni, mediis euripus ubi undis  
 Europaeque Asiaeque uetat concurrere terras?  
 Non hic dira freti rabies, non saeua furentum  
 Proelia caurorum; licet hic commercia linguae

**Abydenus** of Abydus, a town in Mysia  
**aequo** to make equal, equalize  
**aequoreus** of the sea, marine  
**aequor** an even surface, level  
**caerulus** azure, blue, dark blue, cerulian  
**captiv**— a female captive, woman prisoner  
**caterva** a crowd, troop, throng, band, mob  
**commercium** commercial intercourse, trade, traffic, commerce  
**concurro** to run together, assemble, flock together  
**consterno** to confound, perplex, terrify, alarm, affright  
**converro** to sweep together  
**culmen** the top, summit, roof, gable  
**despecto** to look down upon  
**dirimo** to take apart, part, separate, divide, cut off  
**dirus** ill - omened, ominous, boding, portentous, fearful  
**ephebus** a youth  
**erro** to wander, stray, rove, roam  
**euripus** a channel, strait, narrow sea  
**flexus** a bending, turn, winding, curve  
**fluito** to float, flow  
**insto** to stand upon, take a position  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**lingua** the tongue  
**litus** the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand  
**miror** to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire  
**pelagus** the sea  
**pendeo** to hang, hang down, be suspended  
**pendo** to suspend, weigh, weigh out  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**praedo** one that makes booty, a plunderer, robber  
**praetorius** of the praetor, of praetors, praetorian  
**praetorium** the general's tent  
**proelium** a battle, combat  
**proelior** to join battle, engage in battle, fight  
**rabies** rage, madness, frenzy  
**rabio** to rave, be mad  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**saevus** raging, mad, furious, fell, fierce  
**sinuosus** full of curves, full of folds, bent, winding, curved  
**Tethys** an ocean-goddess  
**tractus** a drawing, dragging, hauling, pulling, drawing out  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**veto** not to suffer, not to permit, to oppose, forbid, prohibit  
**villa** a country-house, country-seat, farm, villa

Iungere et alterno sermonem texere pulsus.  
 Blanda salutiferas permiscet litora uoces  
 Et uoces et paene manus: resonantia utrimque  
 Verba refert mediis concurrens fluctibus echo.  
 Quis potis innumeros cultusque habitusque retexens  
 300 Pandere tectonicas per singula praedia formas?  
 Non hoc spernat opus Gortynius aliger, aedis  
 Conditor Euboicae, casus quem fingere in auro  
 Conantem Icarios patrii pepulere dolores;  
 Non Philo Cecropius, non qui laudatus ab hoste  
 Clara Syracosii traxit certamina belli.  
 Forsan et insignes hominumque operumque labores  
 Hic habuit decimo celebrata uolumine Mareei  
 Hebdomas, hic clari uiguere Menecratis artes  
 Atque Ephesi spectata manus uel in arce Mineruae

**aliger** bearing wings, winged  
**arceo** to shut up, enclose  
**arto** to contract, straiten  
**arx** a castle, citadel, fortress, stronghold  
**blandus** of smooth tongue, flattering, fawning, caressing  
**casus** a falling, falling down, fall  
**celebro** to frequent, throng, crowd, fill  
**certamen** a decisive contest, measuring of forces, struggle, strife, dispute  
**clar**— clear, bright, shining, brilliant  
**conditor** a seasoner, pickler  
**conor** to undertake, endeavor, attempt, try, venture  
**cultus** labor, care, cultivation, culture  
**decimus** the tenth  
**dolor** pain, smart, ache, suffering, anguish  
**tingo** to touch, handle  
**fluctus** a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow  
**form**— a form, contour, figure, shape, appearance  
**forsan** perhaps, perchance, peradventure  
**habitus** a condition, state, plight, habit, deportment  
**hebdomas** seven, the seventh day  
**in** unequal  
**innumerus** countless, innumerable, numberless  
**insignis** distinguished by a mark, remarkable, noted, eminent, distinguished  
**laboro** to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive  
**laud**— to praise, laud, commend, honor, extol  
**Minerva** the goddess of wisdom, sense, and reflection, of the arts and sciences, of poetry  
**paene** nearly, almost, as I may say  
**pando** to spread out, extend, unfold, expand  
**pello** to beat, strike, knock, push, drive  
**permisceo** to mix together, mix thoroughly, commingle, intermingle  
**praedium** a farm, estate, manor  
**pulsus** a pushing, beating, striking, stamping, push  
**resono** to sound again, resound, ring, re-echo  
**salutifer** health-bringing, healing, salubrious  
**sermo** continued speech, talk, conversation, discourse  
**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch  
**sperno** to separate  
**Syracosius** Syracusan, of Syracuse  
**tego** to cover, cover over  
**utrimque** on both sides, on either hand, from each side, on the one side and on the other  
**volumen** that which is rolled, a coil, whirl, wreath, fold

310 Ictinus, magico cui noetua perlita fuco  
 Allicit omne genus uolucres perimitque tuendo.  
 Conditor hic forsā fuerit Ptolomaidos aulae  
 Dinochares, quadro cui in fastigia cono  
 Surgit et ipsa suas consumit pyramis umbras.  
 Iussus ob incesti qui quondam foedus amoris  
 Arsinoen Pharii suspendit in aere templi;  
 Spirat enim tecti testudine corus achates  
 Amatamque trahit ferrato crine puellam.  
 Hos ergo aut horum similes est credere dignum  
 320 Belgarum in terris scaenas posuisse domorum  
 Molitos celsas fluuii decoramina uillas.  
 Haec est natura sublimis in aggere saxi,

**aer** the air, atmosphere, sky  
**agger** a mass, heap, collection, pile  
**aggero** to make a mound of, heap up, pile  
**aula** a court, fore-court, yard  
**celsus** raised, elevated, lifted, towering, high  
**consumo** to use up, eat, devour  
**conus** a cone  
**crinis** the hair, hair of the head  
**dignus** worthy, deserving, meritorious, deserved, suitable  
**fastigium** the top of a gable, gable end, pediment  
**ferratus** furnished with iron, iron-shod, ironed  
**fluvius** a river  
**foedus** foul, filthy, loathsome, repulsive, ugly  
**foedus** a league, treaty, compact, alliance  
**fuco** to color, paint, dye  
**fucus** a drone  
**genu** a knee  
**incestus** not religiously pure, unclean, impure, polluted, defiled  
**incestum** impious unchastity, incest  
**magicus** of magic, magical  
**molior** to make exertion, exert oneself, endeavor, struggle, strive  
**molo** to grind  
**ob** towards, to  
**perimo** to take away entirely, annihilate, extinguish, destroy, cut off  
**perlito** to offer sacrifices till favorable omens appear  
**puella** a female child, girl, maiden, lass  
**pyramis** a pyramid  
**quadro** to make square, put in order, arrange, complete  
**quadrum** a square  
**quondam** at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly  
**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock  
**scaena** the stage, boards, scene  
**spiro** to breathe, draw breath, respire  
**sublim**— uplifted, high, lofty, exalted, elevated  
**sublime** aloft, loftily, on high  
**surgo** to rise, arise, get up, stand up  
**suspendo** to hang up, hang, suspend  
**tectum** a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling  
**templum** an open place for observation, place marked off by the augur's staff  
**testudo** a tortoise  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off  
**tueor** to look at, gaze upon, behold, watch, view  
**umbra** a shade, shadow  
**villa** a country-house, country-seat, farm, villa

Haec procurrentis fundata crepidine ripae,  
 Haec refugit captumque sinu sibi uindicat amnem.  
 Illa tenens collem, qui plurimus imminet amni,  
 Vsurpat faciles per culta, per aspera uisus  
 Vtque suis fruitur felix speculatio terris.  
 Quin etiam riguis humili pede condita pratis  
 Compensat celsi bona naturalia montis  
 330 Sublimique minans irrumpit in aethera tecto  
 Ostentas altam, Pharos ut Memphitica, turrim.  
 Huic proprium clausos consaepto gurgite pisces  
 Apricas scopulorum inter captare nouales.  
 Haec summis innixa iugis labentia subter

**aether** the upper air, sky, firmament  
**amnis** a river  
**apricus** exposed to the sun, warmed by sunshine, sunny  
**asper** without hope, adverse, calamitous, troublesome, cruel  
**aspero** to make rough  
**capto** to strive to seize, lay hold of, catch at, snatch, chase  
**captus** comprehension, capacity  
**claudio** to limp  
**collis** an elevation, high ground, hill  
**compenso** to balance, make good, compensate, counterbalance  
**condio** to make savory, season, spice, concoct  
**condo** to put together, make by joining, found, establish, build  
**crepido** a foundation of masonry, base  
**culta** plantations, fields of grain  
**felix** fruitful, productive  
**filix** fern  
**fruo** to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in  
**fundo** to lay the bottom, make a foundation, found, begin  
**gurgis** a raging abyss, whirlpool, gulf  
**humilis** low, lowly, small, slight  
**immineo** to project over, lean towards, hang down over, overhang, overarch  
**innitor** to lean upon, support oneself by  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**minor** to jut forth, project  
**naturalis** natural, by birth, one's own  
**novalis** ploughed anew, ploughed for the first time  
**osten** to stretch out, spread before, expose to view, show, point out  
**pedum** a shepherd's crook, sheepphook  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**piscis** a fish  
**plurimus** most, very much, very many  
**pratium** a meadow  
**procurro** to run forth, rush forward, charge  
**refugio** to flee back, flee for safety, run from, run away, flee  
**riguus** abounding in water, watering, irrigating  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**scopulus** a projecting point of rock, rock, cliff, crag, shelf  
**sinus** a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil  
**summa** the top, summit  
**tego** to cover, cover over  
**turris** a tower  
**usurpo** to seize for use, grasp for enjoyment, seize upon, take into use, make use of  
**vindico** to assert a claim to, demand formally, ask judgment for  
**viso** to look at attentively, view, behold, survey  
**visus** a looking, look, act of seeing, power of sight, vision

Flumina despectu iam caligante tuetur.  
 Atria quid memorem uiridantibus assita pratis  
 Innumerisque super nitentia tecla columnis?  
 Quid quae flumine substructa crepidine fumant  
 Balnea, feruenti cum Mulciber haustus operto  
 340 Voluit anhelatas tectoria per caua flammas  
 Inclusum glomerans aestu spirante uaporem?  
 Vidi ego defessos multo sudore lauacri  
 Fastidisse lacus et frigora piscinarum,  
 Vt uiuis fruerentur aquis, mox amne refotos  
 Plaudenti gelidum flumen pepulisse natatu.  
 Quod si Cumanis huc afforet hospes ab oris,

**adsum** to be at, be present, be at hand  
**aestus** an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire  
**anhelo** to breathe with difficulty, gasp, pant, puff  
**atrium** a room which contains the hearth, fore-court, hall, principal room  
**caligo** to steam, reek, darken  
**cav** to make hollow, hollow out, excavate  
**columna** a column, pillar, post  
**defetiscor** to become tired, grow weary, faint  
**despectus** a looking down upon, view, prospect  
**despicio** to look down upon  
**exspiro** to breathe out, emit, blow out, exhale, give out  
**fastidio** to feel disgust, shrink, flinch, loathe, dislike  
**ferveo** to be boiling hot, boil, ferment, glow, steam  
**fervo** to boil, be hot, glow, rage, blaze  
**flamm** to kindle, inflame, blaze, burn  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**flumineus** of a river, river-run  
**frigus** cold, coldness, coolness, chilliness  
**fumo** to smoke, steam, reek, fume  
**gelidus** icy cold, very cold, icy, frosty  
**glomero** to wind into a ball, gather up, roll together, collect  
**haurio** to draw up, draw out, draw  
**haustus** a drawing  
**hospes** an entertainer, host  
**includo** to shut up, shut in, confine, enclose, imprison  
**innumerus** countless, innumerable, numberless  
**lacus** an opening, hollow, lake, pond, pool  
**memor** mindful, remembering, heedful  
**memoro** to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of  
**mox** soon, anon, directly, presently, by and by  
**nato** to swim, float  
**niteo** to shine, look bright, glitter, glisten  
**operio** to cover, cover over  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim  
**pello** to beat, strike, knock, push, drive  
**piscina** a fish-pond  
**plaudo** to clap, strike, beat  
**refoveo** to warm again, cherish anew, refresh, restore, revive  
**substruo** to build beneath, underbuild, lay  
**sudor** sweat, perspiration  
**super** over, above, upon, on  
**tectorius** relating to overlaying, concerned with surface decoration  
**vapor** to steam, smoke, fumigate, heat, warm  
**vivus** alive, living, having life  
**volvo** to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round



Crederet Euboicas simulacra exilia Baias  
 His donasse locis: tantus cultusque nitorque  
 Allicit et nullum parit oblectatio luxum.  
 350 Sed mihi qui tandem finis tua glauca fluenta  
 Dicere dignandumque mari memorare Mosellam,  
 Innumeri quod te diuersa per ostia late  
 Incurrunt amnes? quamquam differre meatus  
 Possent, sed celerant in te consumere nomen.  
 Namque et Promeae Nemesaeque adiuta meatu  
 Sura tuas properat non degener ire sub undas,  
 Sura interceptis tibi gratificata fluentis,  
 Nobilius permixta tuo sub nomine, quam si  
 Ignoranda patri confunderet oslia ponto.  
 360 Te rapidus Celbis, te marmote clarus Erubris  
 Festinant famulis quam primum allambere lymphis:

**amnis** a river

**Baiae** a watering-place in Campania

**celero** to quicken, hasten, accelerate

**clarus** clear, bright, shining, brilliant

**confundo** to pour together, mingle, mix, blend

**consumo** to use up, eat, devour

**cultus** labor, care, cultivation, culture

**degener** inferior to ancestors, degenerate

**differo** to carry apart, spread abroad, scatter, disperse, separate

**digno**— to deem worthy, honor, deign, condescend

**dono** To give as a present, present, bestow, grant, vouchsafe

**exilis** strict, narrow, thin, slender, lank

**exsilium** banishment, exile

**famula** a maid-servant, handmaid, female slave

**famulus** serving, serviceable

**festino** to hasten, make haste, be in haste, hurry, be quick

**finio** to limit, bound, enclose within boundaries

**fluo** to flow, stream

**glaucus** bright, sparkling, gleaming, grayish

**gratificor** to do a favor, oblige, gratify, please

**ignoro** not to know, to be unacquainted, be ignorant, mistake

**in** unequal

**incurro** to run into, run upon, rush at, make an attack

**intercipio** to seize in passing, intercept

**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk

**luxus** excess, indulgence, luxury, debauchery

**lympa** water, clear water, spring water

**meatus** a going, passing, motion, course

**nobilis** that is known, well-known, famous, noted, celebrated

**oblectatio** a delighting, delight

**ostium** a door

**pasco** to cause to eat, feed, supply with food

**paveo** to be struck with fear, be in terror, tremble, quake with fear, be afraid

**ponto** a large flat boat

**pontus** the sea

**propero** to make haste, hasten, be quick, be in haste, go quickly

**quamquam** though, although, albeit, notwithstanding that

**rapidus** tearing away, seizing, fierce

**simulacrum** a likeness, image, figure, portrait, effigy

**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind

**sura** the back part of the leg, calf

**tandem** at length, at last, in the end, finally

**unda** a wave, billow

**undo** to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell

Nobilibus Celbis celebratus piscibus, ille  
 Praecipiti torquens cerealia saxa rotatu  
 Stridentesque trahens per leuia marmora serras  
 Audit perpetuos ripa ex utraque tumultus.  
 Praetereo exilem Lesuram tenuemque Drahonum  
 Nec fastiditos Salmonae usurpo fluores:  
 Nauiger undisona dudum me mole Sarauus  
 Tota ueste uocat, longum qui distulit amnem,  
 370 Fessa sub Augustis ut uolueret ostia muris.  
 Nec minor hoc, tacitum qui per sola pinguia labens  
 Stringit frugiferas felix Alisontia ripas.  
 Mille alii, prout quemque suus magis impetus urget,  
 Esse tui cupiunt: tantus properantibus undis  
 Ambitus aut mores. Quod si tibi, dia Mosella,  
 Smyrna suum uatem uel Mantua clara dedisset,

**ambitus** a going round, moving about, revolution

**celebro** to frequent, throng, crowd, fill

**claro** to make bright, exhibit

**cupio** to long for, desire, wish

**dudum** a short time ago, little while ago, not long since, but now

**ex** out of, from

**fatisco** to open in chinks, fall apart, tumble to pieces

**felix** fruitful, productive

**fessus** wearied, tired, fatigued, exhausted, worn out

**filix** fern

**frugifer** fruit-bearing, fruitful, fertile

**impetus** an attack, assault, onset

**minor** to jut forth, project

**moles** a shapeless mass, huge bulk, weight, pile, load

**molo** to grind

**murus** a wall, city wall

**mus** a mouse

**navigo** to sail, cruise

**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing

**perpetuus** continuous, unbroken, uninterrupted, constant, entire

**pinguis** fat

**piscis** a fish

**praetereo** to go by, go past, pass by, pass

**prout** according as, in proportion, accordingly, proportionately as, just as

**ripa** a bank, margin

**rotatus** well-rounded, concise

**roto** to turn round, swing round, whirl about

**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock

**serra** a saw

**strideo** to make a harsh noise, hiss, whiz

**strido** to make a shrill noise, sound harshly, creak, hiss, grate

**stringo** to draw tight, bind tight, compress, press together

**taceo** to be silent, not speak, say nothing, hold one's peace

**tenu**— to make thin, make slender, wear away, dilute, rarefy

**torqueo** to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend

**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off

**tumultus** an uproar, bustle, commotion, disturbance, disorder

**undisonus** wave-sounding

**usurpo** to seize for use, grasp for enjoyment, seize upon, take into use, make use of

**vates** a foreteller, seer, soothsayer, prophet, diviner

**vestis** collect., a covering for the body, clothes, clothing, attire

**volvo** to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

Cederet Iliacis Simois memoratus in oris,  
 Nec praeferre suos auderet Thybris honores.  
 Da ueniam, da, Roma potens! pulsa, oro, facessat  
 380 Inuidia et Latiae Nemesis non cognita linguae:  
 Imperii sedem Romae tenuere parentes.  
 Salue, magne parens frugum uirumque, Mosella!  
 Te clari proceres, te bello exercita pubes,  
 Aemula te Latiae decorat facundia linguae.  
 Quin etiam mores et laetum fronte serena  
 Ingenium natura tuis concessit alumnis;  
 Nec sola antiquos ostentat Roma Catones,  
 Aut unus tantum iusti sectator et aequi  
 Pollet Aristides ueteresque illustrat Athenas.  
 390 Verum ego quid laxis nimium spatiatius habenis

**aemulus** striving earnestly after, emulating, rivalling, vying with, emulous  
**aequu-** even, plain, level, flat  
**alumna** a foster-daughter, pupil  
**alumnus** a foster-son, ward, nursling  
**antiquus** ancient, former, of old times  
**Athenae** Athens  
**audeo** to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk  
**cedo** to go from, give place, remove, withdraw, go away  
**concedo** to go away, pass, give way, depart, retire  
**decoro** to adorn, embellish, grace, beautify, decorate  
**facesso** to despatch, perform, execute, accomplish, fulfil  
**facundia** eloquence, fluency, command of language  
**frons** the forehead, brow, front  
**habena** a holder, halter, rein  
**honoro** to honor, respect, adorn, ornament, embellish  
**Iliacus** of Ilium, Ilian, Trojan  
**ingenium** innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous  
**Latius** of Latium, Latin, Roman  
**laxus** wide, loose, open, spacious, roomy  
**lingua** the tongue  
**memoratus** memorable, renowned, celebrated  
**memoro** to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of  
**nimiu-** beyond measure, excessive, too great, too much  
**oro** to speak  
**ostento** to present to view, show, exhibit  
**p-** to beat, strike, knock, push, drive  
**parento** to offer a solemn sacrifice in honor of dead kindred  
**polleo** to be strong, be powerful, flourish, thrive, be able  
**potens** able, mighty, strong, powerful, potent  
**praefero** to bear before, carry in front, hold forth  
**pubes** grown up, of ripe age, adult, pubescent  
**pubes** grown-up males youth able to bear arms, youth, young men  
**Roma** Rome, the mother city  
**salve-** well, in good health, in good condition  
**sectator** a follower, attendant, adherent  
**sedo** to bring to rest, lay  
**seren-** clear, fair, bright, serene  
**spatior** to spread abroad, spread out, expand  
**venia** indulgence, kindness, grace, favor  
**vetus** old, aged, advanced in years

Victus amore tui praeconia detero? conde,  
 Musa, chelyn pulsus extremo carmine netis.  
 Tempus erit, cum me studiis ignobilis oti  
 Mulcentem curas senique aprica fouentem  
 Materiae commendet honos; cum facta uirum  
 Belgarum patriosque canam, decora inclita, mores:  
 Mollia subtili nebunt mihi carmina filo  
 Pierides tenuique aptas subtemine telas  
 Percurrent: dabitur nostris quoque purpura fusis.  
 400 Quis mihi tum non dictus erit? memorabo quietos  
 Agricolas legumque catos fandique potentes,  
 Praesidium sublime reis; quos curia summos  
 Municipum uidit proceres propriumque senatum,

**agricola** a husbandman, agriculturist, ploughman, farmer, peasant  
**apricus** exposed to the sun, warmed by sunshine, sunny  
**apto** to adapt, fit, apply, adjust  
**aptus** fastened, joined, fitted, bound, attached  
**cano** to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play  
**canus** white, hoary  
**catus** clear - sighted, intelligent, sagacious, wise  
**commendo** to commit for protection, intrust, confide, deposit with  
**condo** to put together, make by joining, found, establish, build  
**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry  
**curia** a court, curia, association  
**decorus** becoming, fitting, seemly, proper, suitable  
**decorum** seemliness, propriety  
**decus** grace, glory, honor, dignity, splendor  
**detero** to rub away, wear away  
**extrem-** at last, finally  
**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last  
**filum** a thread, string  
**foveo** to warm, keep warm  
**fundo** to pour, pour out, shed  
**ignobilis** unknown, unrenowned, undistinguished, obscure  
**inclutus** celebrated, renowned, famous, illustrious, glorious  
**materia** stuff, matter, material, timber, substance  
**mollis** yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft  
**mulceo** to stroke, graze, touch lightly, fondle  
**Musa** a muse, one of the nine Muses  
**no** to swim, float  
**otium** leisure, vacant time, freedom from business  
**percurro** to run, run along, run all the way, run through, hasten through  
**praeconiu-** the office of a public crier  
**praesidium** defence, protection, guardianship, help, aid  
**purpura** purple color, purple  
**quiesco** to rest, repose, keep quiet, be inactive, be at peace  
**senatus** the council of the elders, council of state, Senate, body of senators  
**senium** old age, senility, decline  
**studium** application, assiduity, zeal, eagerness, fondness  
**sublim-** uplifted, high, lofty, exalted, elevated  
**sublime** aloft, loftily, on high  
**subtemen** that which is woven in, a woof, weft  
**subtilis** fine, nice, delicate  
**tela** a web  
**tenuis** drawn out, meagre, slim, thin, lank  
**victus** that which sustains life, means of living, sustenance, nourishment, provisions  
**viritem** man by man, to each one separately, singly, individually

Quos praetextati celebris facundia ludi  
 Contulit ad ueteris praeconia Quintiliani,  
 Quique suas rexere urbes purumque tribunal  
 Sanguine et innocuas illustrauere secures,  
 Aut Italum populos aquilonigenasque Britannos  
 Praefectarum titulo tenuere secundo;  
 410 Quique caput rerum, Romam, populumque patresque  
 Tantum non primo rexit sub nomine, quamuis  
 Par fuerit primis: festinat soluere tandem  
 Errorem fortuna suum libataque supplens  
 Praemia iam ueri fastigia reddat honoris  
 Nobilibus repetenda nepotibus. At modo coeptum  
 Detexatur opus, dilata et laude uirorum

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**ad** to, toward  
**Britannus** of Britain  
**celeber** frequented, much visited, thronged, crowded, populous  
**coeptu**— a work begun, beginning, undertaking  
**confero** To bring together, collect, gather, unite, join  
**detexo** to weave, plait  
**differo** to carry apart, spread abroad, scatter, disperse, separate  
**dilato** to spread out, dilate, broaden, stretch, enlarge  
**error** a wandering, straying, strolling  
**fastigium** the top of a gable, gable end, pediment  
**festino** to hasten, make haste, be in haste, hurry, be quick  
**fortuna** chance, hap, luck, fate, fortune  
**fortuno** to make prosperous, make happy, speed, further, prosper  
**honoris** conferring honor, honorable  
**innocuus** harmless, innocuous  
**laus** praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown  
**ludius** a stage-player, pantomimist  
**ludo** to play, play at a game  
**ludus** a play, game, diversion  
**nepos** a grandson, child's son  
**nobilis** that is known, well-known, famous, noted, celebrated  
**par** equal  
**praefectura** the office of an overseer, overseership, superintendence  
**praeficio** to set over, place in authority over, place at the head, appoint to command  
**praemium** an advantage, prerogative, favor, license, privilege  
**praetextatus** wearing the toga praetexta  
**primo** at first, at the beginning, first, in the first place  
**purus** free from dirt, free from admixture, clean, pure, unstained  
**quamvis** as you will, as much as you will, however much, as much as possible, very much  
**quavis** whoever it be, whom you please, any one, any whatever, anything  
**repeto** to fall upon again, attack anew, strike again  
**Roma** Rome, the mother city  
**sanguis** blood  
**secundo**— to favor, further, second, prosper  
**securis** an axe, hatchet, cleaver  
**solvo** to loosen, unbind, unfasten, unfetter, untie  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**suppleo** to fill up, fill out, make full, make good, complete  
**tandem** at length, at last, in the end, finally  
**tenuo** to make thin, make slender, wear away, dilute, rarefy  
**titulus** a superscription, inscription, label, title, ticket  
**tribunal** a raised platform for the seats of magistrates, judgment-seat, tribunal  
**veto** not to suffer, not to permit, to oppose, forbid, prohibit

Dicamus laeto per rura uirentia tractu  
 Felicem fluuium Rhenique sacremus in undas.  
 Caeruleos nunc, Rhene, sinus hyaloque uirentem  
 420 Pande peplum spatiumque noui metare fluenti  
 Fraternis cumulandus aquis. Nec praemia in undis  
 Sola, sed Augustae ueniens quod moenibus urbis  
 Spectauit iunctos natiqque patrisque triumphos  
 Hostibus exactis Nicrum super et Lupodunum  
 Et fontem Latiis ignotum annalibus Histri.  
 Haec profligati uenit modo laurea belli,  
 Hinc alias aliasque feret. Vos pergite iuncti  
 Et mare purpureum gemino propellite tractu.  
 Neu uereare minor, pulcherrime Rhene, uideri:

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**caeruleus** like the sky, azure, blue, dark blue, dark green  
**cumulo** to heap, accumulate, pile  
**exigo** to drive out, push forth, thrust out, take out, expel  
**felix** fruitful, productive  
**filix** fern  
**fluo** to flow, stream  
**fluvius** a river  
**fons** a spring, fountain, well, source  
**fraternus** of a brother, brotherly, fraternal  
**gemino** to double  
**geminus** born together, twin-born, twin-  
**hyalus** glass  
**ignosco** to pardon, forgive, excuse, overlook, allow  
**ignotus** unknown, strange, unrecognized, unfamiliar  
**in** unequal  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous  
**Latius** of Latium, Latin, Roman  
**laure**— of laurel, of bay-leaves, laurel-  
**meto** to reap, mow, crop, gather, collect  
**metor** to measure, mete, measure off, mark out, lay out  
**minor** to jut forth, project  
**moenia** defensive walls, ramparts, bulwarks, city walls  
**natis** the rump, buttocks  
**pando** to spread out, extend, unfold, expand  
**pandus** bent, crooked, curved  
**peplum** an outer robe, robe of state, mantle  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**pergo** to go on, proceed, press on, hasten, continue  
**profligo** to strike to the ground, cast down utterly, overthrow, overcome, conquer  
**propello** to drive forward, drive forth, drive away, drive out  
**pulcher** beautiful, beauteous, fair, handsome  
**purpureus** purple-colored, purple, dark-red  
**sacro** to set apart as sacred, consecrate, dedicate, devote  
**sinus** a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil  
**spatium** a space, room, extent  
**specto** to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch  
**super** over, above, upon, on  
**tractus** a drawing, dragging, hauling, pulling, drawing out  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off  
**triumphus** a triumphal procession, triumph, celebration of victory by a public entrance into Rome  
**unda** a wave, billow  
**undo** to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell  
**uereor** to reverence, revere, respect, stand in awe  
**vireo** to be green, be verdant

430 Inuidiae nihil hospes habet; potiere perenni  
 Nomine: tu fratrem famae securus adopta.  
 Diues aquis, diues Nymphis, largitor utrique  
 Alueus extendet geminis diuortia ripis  
 Communesque uias diuersa per ostia fundet.  
 Accedent uires, quas Francia quasque Chamaues  
 Germanique tremant: tunc uerus habebere limes.  
 Accedet tanto geminum tibi nomen ab amni,  
 Cumque unus de fonte fluas, dicere bicornis.  
 Haec ego, Viuisca ducens ab origine gentem,  
 440 Belgarum hospitii non per noua foedera notus,  
 Ausonius, nomen Latium, patriaque domoque  
 Gallorum extremos inter celsamque Pyrenen,  
 Temperat ingenuos qua laeta Aquitanica mores,  
 Audax exigua fide concino. Fas mihi sacrum

**adopto** to take by choice, select, choose, adopt  
**alueus** a hollow, cavity, excavation  
**amnis** a river  
**audax** daring, bold, courageously, spirited  
**bicornis** with two horns, two - horned  
**celsus** raised, elevated, lifted, towering, high  
**communis** common, general, universal, public  
**concino** to sound in concert, sing harmoniously  
**cumque** whenever, always  
**de** from, away from, down from, out of  
**dives** rich, wealthy, opulent  
**diuortium** a parting, point of separation, fork  
**domo** to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master  
**exiguus** strict, exact, scanty, small, little  
**extendo** to stretch out, spread out, extend  
**extremus** outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last  
**fama** a report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition  
**fas** the dictates of religion, divine law  
**fidus** trusty, trustworthy, faithful, sure, credible  
**foedus** a league, treaty, compact, alliance  
**fundo** to pour, pour out, shed  
**fundo** to lay the bottom, make a foundation, found, begin  
**Galli** The priests of Cybele  
**germanus** full, own  
**hospes** an entertainer, host  
**hospitium** a hospitable reception, entertainment  
**ingenuus** native, indigenous  
**inter** between, betwixt  
**largitor** a liberal giver, bestower, granter, dispenser, distributor  
**limes** a path, passage, road, way, track  
**limo** to file, polish, finish  
**notus** known  
**novo** to make new, renew, renovate  
**nyphe** a bride, mistress, young woman  
**origo** a beginning, commencement, source, start, descent  
**ostium** a door  
**patria** a fatherland, native land, own country, native place  
**potio** a drinking  
**potior** to become master of, take possession of, get, obtain, acquire  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**sacrum** something consecrated, a holy thing, sacred vessel, sacred  
 utensil, holy place  
**securus** free from care, careless, unconcerned, untroubled, fearless  
**tempero** to observe proper measure, be moderate, restrain oneself,  
 forbear, abstain  
**tremo** to shake, quake, quiver, tremble

Perstrinxisse amnem tenui libamine Musae.  
 Nec laudem affecto, ueniam peto. Sunt tibi multi,  
 Alme amnis, sacros qui sollicitare fluores  
 Aonidum totamque solent haurire Aganippen.  
 Ast ego quanta mei dederit se uena liquoris,  
 450 Burdigalam cum me in patriam nidumque senectae  
 Augustus, pater et nati, mea maxima cura,  
 Fascibus Ausoniis decoratum et honore curuli  
 Mittent emeritae post munera disciplinae,  
 Latius Arctoi praeconia persequar amnis.  
 Addam urbes, tacito quas subter laberis alueo,  
 Moeniaque antiquis te prospectantia muris;  
 Addam praesidiis dubiarum condita rerum,  
 Sed modo securis non castra, sed horrea Belgis;  
 Addam felices ripa ex utraque colonos  
 460 Teque inter medios hominumque boumque labores

**addo** to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach  
**almus** nourishing, fruitful, foodgiving  
**antiquus** ancient, former, of old times  
**bos** an ox, bull, cow  
**castro** to emasculate  
**colonus** a husbandman, tiller of the soil  
**condio** to make savory, season, spice, concoct  
**condo** to put together, make by joining, found, establish, build  
**cura** trouble, care, attention, pains, industry  
**curulis** of a chariot  
**decoro** to adorn, embellish, grace, beautify, decorate  
**disciplina** instruction, tuition, teaching, training, education  
**dubius** moving two ways, fluctuating  
**emereo** to obtain by service, earn, merit, deserve  
**emeritus** that has finished work, past service  
**ex** out of, from  
**fascis** a bundle, fagot, fascine, packet, parcel  
**felix** fruitful, productive  
**filix** fern  
**haurio** to draw up, draw out, draw  
**honorus** conferring honor, honorable  
**horreum** a storehouse, barn, granary, magazine, cellar  
**labo** to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened  
**laboro** to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive  
**laudo** to praise, laud, commend, honor, extol  
**libamen** a portion offered to the gods, first-fruits, libation  
**liquor** fluidity  
**munia** duties, functions, official duties  
**munus** a service, office, post, employment, function  
**murus** a wall, city wall  
**Musa** a muse, one of the nine Muses  
**mus** a mouse  
**nidus** a nest  
**persequor** to follow perseveringly, follow after, follow up, pursue  
**perstringo** to bind closely, press hard, touch closely, graze  
**praeconiu**— the office of a public crier  
**praesidium** defence, protection, guardianship, help, aid  
**prospecto** to look forth, look out, look at, view, behold  
**securis** an axe, hatchet, cleaver  
**senect**— old age, extreme age, senility  
**sollicito** to disturb, stir, agitate, move, shake  
**taceo** to be silent, not speak, say nothing, hold one's peace  
**tenuis** drawn out, meagre, slim, thin, lank  
**vena** a blood-vessel, vein  
**venia** indulgence, kindness, grace, favor  
**venum** that which is sold, that which is for sale, sale

Stringentem ripas et pingua culta secantem.  
 Non tibi se Liger anteferet, non Axona praeceps,  
 Matrona non, Gallis Belgisque intersita finis,  
 Santonico refluus non ipse Carantonus aestu.  
 Concedet gelido Durani de monte uolutus  
 Amnis, et auriferum postponet Gallia Tarnen,  
 Insanumque ruens per saxa rotantia late  
 In mare purpureum dominae tamen ante Mosellae  
 Numine adorato Tarbellicus ibit Aturrus.  
 470 Corniger externas celebrande Mosella per oras,  
 Nec solis celebrande locis, ubi fonte superno  
 Exeris auratum taurinae frontis honorem  
 Quaque trahis placidos sinuosa per arua meatus

**adoro** to call upon, entreat, supplicate, implore  
**aestus** an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire  
**ante** before, in front, forwards  
**antefero** to bear in front, carry before  
**arvu**— an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe  
**aurifer** goldbearing  
**celebro** to frequent, throng, crowd, fill  
**concedo** to go away, pass, give way, depart, retire  
**culta** plantations, fields of grain  
**domina** a mistress, dame, lady, she who rules  
**externus** outward, external  
**finio** to limit, bound, enclose within boundaries  
**fons** a spring, fountain, well, source  
**frons** the forehead, brow, front  
**galla** a gall-apple, gall-nut  
**gelidus** icy cold, very cold, icy, frosty  
**honoro** to honor, respect, adorn, ornament, embellish  
**in** unequal  
**insanus** of unsound mind, mad, insane  
**intersero** to place between, interpose, add  
**lateo** to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk  
**ligo** to tie, bind, bind together, bind up, bandage  
**matrona** a married woman, wife, matron  
**meatus** a going, passing, motion, course  
**numen** a nod  
**ora** an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim  
**oro** to speak  
**per** through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing  
**pinguis** fat  
**placidus** gentle, quiet, still, calm, mild  
**postpono** to put after, esteem less, neglect, disregard  
**purpureus** purple-colored, purple, dark-red  
**refluus** flowing back, reflux  
**roto** to turn round, swing round, whirl about  
**ruo** to fall with violence, rush down, fall down, tumble down, go to ruin  
**saxum** a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock  
**seco** to cut, cut off, cut up, reap, carve  
**sinuosus** full of curves, full of folds, bent, winding, curved  
**stringo** to draw tight, bind tight, compress, press together  
**supernus** that is above, celestial, supernal  
**taurinus** of bulls, of oxen, taurine  
**traho** to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off  
**volvo** to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

Vel qua Germanis sub portibus ostia soluis:  
 Si quis honos tenui uolet aspirare Camenae,  
 Perdere si quis in his dignabitur otia Musis,  
 Ibis in ora hominum laetique fouebere cantu.  
 Te fontes uiuique lacus, te caerula noscent  
 Flumina, te ueteres, pagorum gloria, luci,  
 480 Te Druna, te sparsis incerta Druentia ripis  
 Alpinique colent fluuii duplicemque per urbem  
 Qui meat et Dextrae Rhodanns dat nomina ripae;  
 Te stagnis ego caeruleis magnumque sonoris  
 Amnibus, aequoreae te commendabo Garunnae.

**aequoreus** of the sea, marine  
**Alpinus** of the Alps, Alpine  
**amnis** a river  
**aspiro** to breathe at, blow upon  
**caerulus** azure, blue, dark blue, cerulian  
**caeruleus** like the sky, azure, blue, dark blue, dark green  
**Camena** a Muse  
**cano** to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play  
**cantus** a musical utterance, singing, song  
**commendo** to commit for protection, intrust, confide, deposit with  
**dexter** to the right, on the right side, right  
**digno**— to deem worthy, honor, deign, condescend  
**dupl**— to double, multiply by two, repeat  
**flumen** a flowing, flood, stream, running water  
**fluvius** a river  
**foveo** to warm, keep warm  
**germanus** full, own  
**germana** a full sister, own sister  
**glorior** to boast, vaunt, glory, brag, pride oneself  
**incertus** not fixed, unsettled, undetermined  
**lacus** an opening, hollow, lake, pond, pool  
**laetus** joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous  
**lu**— light, brightness  
**lucus** a sacred grove, consecrated wood, park surrounding a temple  
**Musa** a muse, one of the nine Muses  
**nomino** to call by name, name, give a name to  
**ostium** a door  
**oti**— leisure, vacant time, freedom from business  
**pagus** a district, canton, hundred, province, region  
**perdo** to make away with, destroy, ruin, squander, dissipate  
**portus** a harbor, haven, port  
**ripa** a bank, margin  
**solvo** to loosen, unbind, unfasten, unfetter, untie  
**sonor**— noisy, loud, resounding, sonorous  
**spargo** to strew, throw here and there, cast, hurl, throw about  
**stagnum** a standing water, lake, pool, pond, swamp  
**sub** under, below, beneath, underneath, behind  
**vetus** old, aged, advanced in years  
**vivus** alive, living, having life