
acer the maple-tree
acer sharp, piercing, penetrating, cutting, irritating, pungent
amnis a river
Amphrysus a small river of Thessaly
ara a structure for sacrifice, altar
aro to plough, till
aurum gold
aut or
aut or
caneo to be gray, be hoary
cano to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play
carmen a song, poem, verse, oracular response, prophecy, form of incantation, tune, air, lay, strain, note, sound
ceterus the other, remainder, rest
ceterum for the rest, in other respects, else, otherwise
dico to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert
durus hard
eburnus of ivory
edo to eat, consume
ego I, me, we, us
equa a mare
equus a horse, steed, charger
et also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph
et also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph
humo to cover with earth, inter, bury
humus the earth, ground, soil
insignis distinguished by a mark, remarkable, noted, eminent, distinguished, prominent, extraordinary
insigne a mark, indication, proof, sign, token, signal
insignio to mark, make conspicuous, distinguish
memorandus worthy of remembrance, memorable, noteworthy
memoro to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of, say, tell
mens the mind, disposition, feeling, character, heart, soul
nescio not to know, to be ignorant
non not, by no means, not at all
omnis all, every
ora an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit
oro to speak
os the mouth
Pales an Italian goddess of shepherds and pastures
pastor a herdsman, shepherd
per through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing
possum to be able, have power, can
puer a male child, boy, lad, young man
qua on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way
queo to be able, can
qui who? which? what? what kind of a?
qui in what manner? how? whereby? by what means? why?
qui who? which? what? what kind of a?
qui in what manner? how? whereby? by what means? why?
qui who? which? what? what kind of a?
quis Masc., who? which one? what man?: Da
quis any one, anybody, anything, some one, somebody, something
quis Masc., who? which one? what man?: Da
quis any one, anybody, anything, some one, somebody, something
quis Masc., who? which one? what man?: Da
quoque also, too
quoque also, too
silva a wood, forest, woodland
sum to be, exist, live
teneo to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast
tollo to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt
tu thou, you
tu thou, you
tu thou, you
umerus the upper arm, shoulder
via a way, highway, road, path, street
victor a conqueror, vanquisher, victor
vir a male person, adult male, man
virus a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus
volito to fly to and fro, fly around, flit about, flutter

Te quoque, magna Pales, et te memorande canemus
pastor ab Amphryso, uos, siluae amnesque Lycaei.
cetera, quae uacuas tenuissent carmine mentes,
omnia iam uulgata: quis aut Eurysthea durum
aut inlaudati nescit Busiridis aras?
cui non dictus Hylas puer et Latonia Delos
Hippodameque umeroque Pelops insignis eburno,
acer equis? temptanda uia est, qua me quoque possim
tollere humo uictorque uirum uolitare per ora.
primus ego in patriam mecum, modo uita supersit,
Aonio rediens deducam uertice Musas;
primus Idumaeas referam tibi, Mantua, palmas,
et uiridi in campo templum de marmore ponam
propter aquam, tardis ingens ubi flexibus errat
Mincius et tenera praetexit harundine ripas.
in medio mihi Caesar erit templumque tenebit:

aqua water
campus a plain, field, open country, level place
de from, away from, down from, out of
deduco to lead away, draw out, turn aside, divert, bring out, remove, drive off, draw down
ego I, me, we, us
ego I, me, we, us
ego I, me, we, us
erro to wander, stray, rove, roam
et also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph
et also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph
flexus a bending, turn, winding, curve
harundo a reed, cane
in unequal
in unequal
in unequal
ingens not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous, great, remarkable
marmor marble, a block of marble
medium the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space
medius in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle
modo by a measure, with a limit
modus a measure, extent, quantity
Musa a muse, one of the nine Muses
palma the palm, flat hand
patria a fatherland, native land, own country, native place
patrius of a father, fatherly, paternal
patrius of a native country, of home, native
pono to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit
praetexo to weave before, fringe, edge, border
praetego to protect
primus the first, first
primus the first, first
redeo to go back, turn back, return, turn around
refero to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back
ripa a bank, margin
sum to be, exist, live
supersum to be over and above, be left, remain
tardus slow, not swift, sluggish, tardy
templum an open place for observation, place marked off by the augur's staff
templum an open place for observation, place marked off by the augur's staff
teneo to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast
tener soft, delicate, tender, yielding
tu thou, you
ubi Relat., in which place, in what place, where
vertex a whirl, eddy, whirlpool, vortex
viridis green
vita life
vito to shun, seek to escape, avoid, evade

illi uictor ego et Tyrio conspectus in ostro
centum quadriugos agitabo ad flumina currus.
cuncta mihi Alpheim linquens lucosque Molorchii
cursibus et crudo decernet Graecia caestu.
ipse caput tonsae foliis ornatus oliuae
dona feram. iam nunc sollemnis ducere pompas
ad delubra iuuat caesosque uidere iuuenos,
uel scaena ut uersis discedat frontibus utque
purpurea intexti tollant aulaea Britanni.

ad to, toward

ad to, toward

agito to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge

aulaeum embroidered stuff, tapestry, a curtain, canopy

Britannus of Britain

caedo to cut, hew, cut down, fell, cut off, cut to pieces

caestus a gauntlet, boxing-glove for pugilists

caput the head

centum a hundred

conspectus a seeing, look, sight, view, range of sight, power of vision

conspicio to look at attentively, get sight of, descry, perceive, observe, fix eyes upon

crudus bloody, bleeding, trickling with blood

cunctus all in a body, all together, the whole, all, entire

currus a chariot, car, wain, wagon

cursus a running, course, way, march, passage, voyage, journey

decerno to decide, determine, pronounce a decision, judge, decree, resolve, vote

delubrum a place of cleansing, temple, shrine, sanctuary

discedo to go apart, part asunder, divide, separate, disperse, scatter

dono To give as a present, present, bestow, grant, vouchsafe, confer

donum a gift, present

duco to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort

ego I, me, we, us

et also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even: Ph

fera a wild beast, wild animal

fero to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up

ferus wild, untamed, uncultivated

flumen a flowing, flood, stream, running water

folium a leaf

frons the forehead, brow, front

ille dem

in unequal

intexo to weave in, inweave, interweave, plait, join together, interlace, surround, envelop

ipse Self, in person

linquo to go away, leave, quit, forsake, depart from

lucus a sacred grove, consecrated wood, park surrounding a temple

Molorchus a poor vine-dresser who entertained Hercules

nunc now, at present, at this time

oliva an olive

ornatus splendid dress, fine attire, apparel

orno to fit out, furnish, provide, supply, equip, get ready, prepare

ostrum the blood of the seasnail, purple

pompa a solemn procession, public procession, parade

purpureus purple-colored, purple, dark-red

scaena the stage, boards, scene

sollemne a religious rite, ceremony, feast, sacrifice, solemn games, festival, solemnity

tollo to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt

tondeo to shear, clip, crop, shave

tonsa an oar

verro to sweep, brush, scour, sweep out, sweep together

verto to turn, turn up, turn back, direct

victor a conqueror, vanquisher, victor

video to see, discern, perceive

in foribus pugnam ex auro solidoque elephanto

Gangaridum faciam uictorisque arma Quirini,

atque hic undantem bello magnumque fluentem

Nilum ac nauali surgentis aere columnas.

addam urbes Asiae domitas pulsumque Niphaten

fidenterque fuga Parthum uersisque sagittis;

et duo rapta manu diuerso ex hoste tropaea

bisque triumphatas utroque ab litore gentis.

addo to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach

aer the air, atmosphere, sky

arma implements, outfit, instruments, tools

armo to furnish with weapons, arm, equip

atque and, as well as, together with

atque and, as well as, together with

auris the ear

aurum gold

bellum war

bellus pretty, handsome, neat, pleasant, fine, agreeable

bis twice, at two times, on two occasions

columna a column, pillar, post

domito to tame, break in

domo to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master

duo two

elephantus an elephant

ex out of, from

ex out of, from

facio to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose

fido to trust, confide, put confidence in, rely upon

fluo to flow, stream,

foris a door, gate

fuga a fleeing, flight, running away

fugo to cause to flee, put to flight, drive off, chase away, rout, discomfit

gens a race, clan, house

hostis a stranger, foreigner

in unequal

litus the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand

manus a hand

navalis of ships, ship-, nautical, naval

nilum not a shred, nothing

Nilus the Nile, the river of Egypt

pello to beat, strike, knock, push, drive, hurl, impel, propel

pugna a hand-to-hand fight, fight at close quarters, battle, combat, action, engagement

pulsus a pushing, beating, striking, stamping, push, blow, impulse, stroke

Quirinus of Cures, of the Quirites

Quirinus of Quirinus, of Romulus, Quirinal

rapio to seize and carry off, snatch, tear, pluck, drag, hurry away

rapta a ravished one, seduced woman

rapto to seize and carry off, snatch, drag, hurry away

raptum plunder, prey, booty

sagitta an arrow, shaft, bolt

solido to make firm, make dense, solidify, compact, strengthen

solidus undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire

surgo to rise, arise, get up, stand up

triumpho to march in triumphal procession, celebrate a triumph, triumph

tropaeum a memorial of victory, trophy

undo to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell

urbs a walled town, city

utroque to both places, on both sides, in each direction

verro to sweep, brush, scour, sweep out, sweep together

verto to turn, turn up, turn back, direct

victor a conqueror, vanquisher, victor

stabunt et Parii lapides, spirantia signa,
 Assaraci proles demissaeque ab Ioue gentis
 nomina, Trosque parens et Troiae Cynthus auctor.
 Invidia infelix Furias amnemque seuerum
 Cocyti metuet tortosque Ixionis anguis
 immanemque rotam et non exsuperabile saxum.
 interea Dryadum siluas saltusque sequamur
 intactos, tua, Maecenas, haud mollia iussa:
 te sine nil altum mens incohat. en age segnis

ago to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct
alo to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain
altus nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall
amnis a river
anguis a serpent, snake
aucto to increase much, prosper
auctor a promoter, producer, father, progenitor
Cocytus a river of the Lower World
demissus lowered, sunken, low-lying, low
demitto to send down, let down, drop, lower, put down, let fall, sink
Dryades wood-nymphs, dryads
en lo! behold! see! there!
exsuperabilis to be overcome
furia a fury, scourge, curse
furio to drive mad, madden, infuriate
gens a race, clan, house
haud not, not at all, by no means
immanis monstrous, enormous, immense, huge, vast
infelix unfruitful, not fertile, barren
intactus untouched, uninjured, intact
interea meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim
io Expressing joy, ho! huzza! hurra!
lapido to stone, throw stones
lapis a stone
Maecenas an Etruscan family name
mens the mind, disposition, feeling, character, heart, soul
metuo to fear, be afraid, stand in fear, be apprehensive
mollis yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle, mild, pleasant
nomen a means of knowing, name, appellation
nomino to call by name, name, give a name to
non not, by no means, not at all
parens a procreator, father, mother, parent
pareo to appear, be visible, be at hand
pario to bring forth, bear, give birth, drop, lay, spawn, produce
proles a growth, offshoot, offspring, progeny, children, descendants, race, posterity
rota a wheel
saltus a leaping, leap, spring, bound
saltus a forest, woodland, untilled mountain land, forest-pasture, woodland-pasture, thicket, jungle
saxum a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock
segnis slow, tardy, slack, dilatory, lingering, sluggish, inactive, lazy
sequor to follow, come after, follow after, attend, accompany
severus serious, sober, grave, strict, austere, stern, severe
signo to set a mark upon, mark, mark out, designate
signum a mark, token, sign, indication, proof
silva a wood, forest, woodland
sine without
sino to let down, set, fix
sinum a large vessel of earthenware, pot, jar
spiro to breathe, draw breath, respire
sto to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect
torqueo to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind
Troius of Troy, Trojan
tu thou, you
tuus thy, thine, your, yours

rumpe moras; uocat ingenti clamore Cithaeron
 Taygetique canes domitrixque Epidaurus equorum,
 et uox adsensu nemorum ingeminata remugit.
 mox tamen ardentis accingar dicere pugnas
 Caesaris et nomen fama tot ferre per annos,
 Tithoni prima quot abest ab origine Caesar.
 Seu quis Olympiacae miratus praemia palmae
 pascit equos, seu quis fortis ad aratra iuuenos,
 corpora praecipue matrum legat. optima toruae

absum to be away from, be absent
accingo to gird to, gird on, bind on, put on with a girdle, gird round
ad to, toward
annus a year
aratrum a plough
ardeo to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned
bonus good
caneo to be gray, be hoary
canis a dog
cano to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play
clamor a loud call, shout, cry
corpus a body
dico to dedicate, consecrate, devote
dico to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert
domitrix a tamer, subduer
equus a horse, steed, charger
equus a horse, steed, charger
fama a report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition
fero to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up
ferrum iron
fors chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident
fortis strong, powerful, mighty
ingemino to redouble, repeat, reiterate
ingens not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous, great, remarkable
lego to send with a commission, send as ambassador, depute, commission, despatch
lego to bring together, gather, collect
mater a mother
miror to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire
mora a delay, procrastination
mora a division of Spartan infantry
morus a mulberry-tree
mox soon, anon, directly, presently, by and by
nemus a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove
nomen a means of knowing, name, appellation
Olympiacus Olympic
origo a beginning, commencement, source, start, descent, lineage, birth, origin
palma the palm, flat hand
pasco to cause to eat, feed, supply with food
per through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing
praecipuus taken before others, particular, peculiar, especial
praemium an advantage, prerogative, favor, license, privilege
primus the first, first
pugna a hand-to-hand fight, fight at close quarters, battle, combat, action, engagement
pugno to fight, combat, give battle, engage, contend
queo to be able, can
queo to be able, can
quot how many?
remugio to bellow back, low in answer
rumpo to break, burst, tear, rend, rive, rupture, break asunder, burst in pieces, force open
sive or if
sive or if
tamen notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still
torvus staring, keen, piercing, wild, stern, fierce, grim, savage
tot so many, such a number of
voco to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke
vox a voice, sound, tone, utterance, cry, call

forma bouis cui turpe caput, cui plurima ceruix,
et crurum tenuis a mento palearia pendent;
tum longo nullus lateri modus: omnia magna,
pes etiam, et camuris hirtae sub cornibus aures.
nec mihi displiceat maculis insignis et albo,
aut iuga detrectans interdumque aspera cornu
et faciem tauro propior, quaeque ardua tota
et gradiens ima uerrit uestigia cauda.
aetas Lucinam iustosque pati hymenaeos

a from, away from, out of
aetas the life of man, age, lifetime, years
album white color, whiteness
albus white
arduum a steep place, steep
arduus steep
asper without hope, adverse, calamitous, troublesome, cruel, perilous
aspero to make rough
auris the ear
aut or
bos an ox, bull, cow
caput the head
cauda a tail
cervix a head-joint, neck, nape
cornu a horn, antler
cornu a horn, antler
cornus a cornel cherry-tree
cornus a cornel cherry-tree
crus the leg, shank, shin
displiceo to displease, be unsatisfactory
etiam now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now
facies appearance, form, figure, shape, build
forma a form, contour, figure, shape, appearance, looks
formo to shape, fashion, form, build
gradior to take steps, step, walk, go, advance
hirtus rough, hairy, shaggy
Hymenaeus the god of marriage, god of weddings, Hymen
imus the lowest, deepest, last
infimus lowest, last
insignis distinguished by a mark, remarkable, noted, eminent, distinguished, prominent, extraordinary
insigne a mark, indication, proof, sign, token, signal
insignio to mark, make conspicuous, distinguish
interdum sometimes, occasionally, now and then
lateo to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk
later a brick, tile
latus the side, flank
longus long, extended
Lucina she that brings to light, goddess of childbirth
macula a spot, mark, stain
mentum the chin
modus a measure, extent, quantity
multus adjec
nullus not any, none, no
omnis all, every
patior to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure
pendeo to hang, hang down, be suspended
pendo to suspend, weigh, weigh out
pes a foot
quisque whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every one, everything
sub under, below, beneath, underneath, behind
taurus a bull, bullock, steer
tenuis a stretched cord, noose
totus all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total
tum then, at that time, in those times
turpis ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy
verro to sweep, brush, scour, sweep out, sweep together
vestigium the bottom of the foot, sole

desinit ante decem, post quattuor incipit annos;
cetera nec feturae habilis nec fortis aratris.
interea, superat gregibus dum laeta iuuentas,
solue mares; mitte in Venerem pecuaria primus,
atque aliam ex alia generando suffice prolem.
optima quaeque dies miseris mortalibus aevi
prima fugit; subeunt morbi tristisque senectus
et labor, et durae rapit inclementia mortis.

aevum neverending time, eternity
alias at another time, some other time, at other times
alius another, other, different
alius another, other, different
annus a year
ante before, in front, forwards
aratrum a plough
atque and, as well as, together with
bonus good
ceterus the other, remainder, rest
ceterum for the rest, in other respects, else, otherwise
decem ten
desino to leave off, give over, cease, desist, forbear
dies a day, civil day
durus hard
ex out of, from
fetura a bringing forth, bearing, breeding
fors chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident
fortis strong, powerful, mighty
fugio to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off
genero to beget, procreate, engender, produce, create
grex a flock, herd, drove, swarm
habilis easily handled, manageable, handy, suitable, fit, proper, apt, nimble, swift
incipio to take hold, take in hand, begin
inclemens unmerciful, rigorous, harsh, rough, severe
inclementia unmercifulness, harshness, unkindness
interea meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim
labo to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened
labor to glide, slide, move, slip, float, pass, flow
labor labor, toil, exertion
laetus joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, delighted, full of joy
meo to go, pass
miser wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, lamentable, in distress
mitto to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch
mitto to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch
morbus a sickness, disease, disorder, distemper, ailment, illness, malady
mors death
mortalis subject to death, destined to die, mortal
pecuarius of cattle
primus the first, first
primus the first, first
proles a growth, offshoot, offspring, progeny, children, descendants, race, posterity
quattuor four
quisque whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every one, everything
rapio to seize and carry off, snatch, tear, pluck, drag, hurry away
senectus old age, extreme age, senility
sol the sun
subeo to come under, go under, enter
sufficio to put under, lay a foundation for
supero to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend
tero to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind, bray triturate
triste sadly, sorrowfully
tristis sad, sorrowful, mournful, dejected, melancholy, gloomy, downcast, disconsolate

semper erunt quarum mutari corpora malis:
semper enim refice ac, ne post amissa requiras,
ante ueni et subolem armento sortire quotannis.
Nec non et pecori est idem dilectus equino:
tu modo, quos in spem statues submittere gentis,
praecipuum iam inde a teneris impende laborem.
continuo pecoris generosi pullus in aruis
altius ingreditur et mollia crura reponit;

a from, away from, out of
alo to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain
altus nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall
amitto to send away, dismiss, part with
ante before, in front, forwards
armentum cattle for ploughing
arvum an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe
arvus ploughed, arable
atque and, as well as, together with
continuus joining, connecting, uninterrupted, continuous, unbroken
continuo to join, make continuous, connect, unite
corpus a body
crus the leg, shank, shin
delectus picked, choice, select, chosen
diligo to single out, value, esteem, prize, love
edo to eat, consume
enim for, for instance, namely, that is to say, I mean, in fact
equinus of a horse, of horses
generosus of noble birth, well-born, noble, eminent
gens a race, clan, house
idem the same
impendo to weigh out, lay out, expend
impendeo to hang over, overhang
inde from that place, thence
indo to put into, insert
ingredior to advance, go forward, march, proceed
labor labor, toil, exertion
laboro to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive
mala the cheek-bone, jaw
malo to choose rather, prefer
malum an apple
malus an upright pole, beam, mast
malus peior,
malus an apple-tree
modo by a measure, with a limit
modus a measure, extent, quantity
mollis yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle,
mild, pleasant
muto to move, move away, remove
ne no
neo to spin
non not, by no means, not at all
pecus cattle
pecus cattle
praecipuus taken before others, particular, peculiar, especial
pullus a young animal, foal, young, offspring
pullus dark-colored, blackish-gray, dusky, blackish
reficio to make again, make anew, reconstruct, remake, restore, renew,
rebuild, repair, refit, recruit
repono to put back, set back, replace, restore
requiro to seek again, look after, search for
semper ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever
semper ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever
sortior to cast lots, draw lots
spes hope
statuo to cause to stand, set up, set, station, fix upright, erect, plant
suboles a sprout, shoot
sum to be, exist, live
sum to be, exist, live
teneo to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast
tener soft, delicate, tender, yielding
venio to come
venum that which is sold, that which is for sale, sale

primus et ire uiam et fluuios temptare minacis
audet et ignoto sese committere ponti,
nec uanos horret strepitus. illi ardua ceruix
argutumque caput, breuis aluus obesaue terga,
luxuriatque toris animosum pectus. honesti
spadices glaucique, color deterrimus albis
et giluo. tum, si qua sonum procul arma dedere,
stare loco nescit, micat auribus et tremit artus,

album white color, whiteness
albus white
alvus the belly, paunch, bowels, womb
animosus full of air, airy
animosus full of courage, bold, spirited, undaunted
arduum a steep place, steep
arduus steep
arguo to make known, show, prove, manifest, disclose, declare, betray
arma implements, outfit, instruments, tools
armo to furnish with weapons, arm, equip
artus close, strait, narrow, confined, short
artus joints
audeo to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk
auris the ear
brevis short
caput the head
cervix a head-joint, neck, nape
colo to till, tend, care for, cultivate
color color, hue, tint
dedo to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon,
render
deterior lower, worse, poorer, meaner
do to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender
eo to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass
fluvius a river
gilvus pale yellow
glaucus bright, sparkling, gleaming, grayish
honestus regarded with honor, respected, honored, of high birth, distin-
guished, honorable, respectable, noble
honestum honesty, integrity, virtue
horreo to stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough
ignosco to pardon, forgive, excuse, overlook, allow, indulge, make al-
lowance
ignotus unknown, strange, unrecognized, unfamiliar
ille dem
loco to place, put, lay, set, dispose, arrange
locus a place, spot
luxurio to be rank, be luxuriant, abound to excess
luxurior to wanton, revel
mico to move quickly to and fro, vibrate, quiver, shake, tremble, beat,
palpitate
minax jutting out, projecting, overhanging
nescio not to know, to be ignorant
obesus that has eaten, fat, stout, plump
pectus a breast, breast-bone
pons a bridge
pontus the sea
procul in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far, afar off, from afar
qua on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way
si if, when, inasmuch as, since
sonus a noise, sound
spadix date-brown, nutbrown, chestnut-brown
sto to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect
strepitus a confused noise, din, clash, crash, rustle, rattle, clatter, mur-
mur
sui Reflex
tergum the back
torus a swelling, protuberance, fleshy part, muscle, brawn
tremo to shake, quake, quiver, tremble
tum then, at that time, in those times
vanus containing nothing, empty, void, vacant
via a way, highway, road, path, street

collectumque premens uoluit sub naribus ignem.
 densa iuba, et dextro iactata recumbit in armo;
 at duplex agitur per lumbos spina, cauatque
 tellurem et solido grauiter sonat ungula cornu.
 talis Amyclaei domitus Pollucis habenis
 Cyllarus et, quorum Grai meminere poetae,
 Martis equi biuges et magni currus Achilli.
 talis et ipse iubam ceruice effundit equina
 coniugis aduentu pernix Saturnus, et altum
 Pelion hinnitu fugiens impleuit acuto.

Achilles a Grecian hero

acuo to sharpen, whet, point, make sharp

acutus sharpened, pointed, sharp, cutting

aduenio to come to, reach, arrive at

adventus a coming, approach, arrival

ago to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct

alo to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain

altus nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall

Amyclaeus of Amyclae, Laconian

armo to furnish with weapons, arm, equip

armus the shoulder

at but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile

caveo to be on one's guard, take care, take heed, beware, guard against, avoid

cavo to make hollow, hollow out, excavate

cervix a head-joint, neck, nape

cornu a horn, antler

cornus a cornel cherry-tree

currus a chariot, car, wain, wagon

densus thick, close, compact, dense, crowded

dexter to the right, on the right side, right

domitus a taming

domo to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master

duplex twofold, double

effundo to pour out, pour forth, shed, spread abroad

equinus of a horse, of horses

equus a horse, steed, charger

fugio to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off

Graius of the Greeks, Grecian, Greek

gravis heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened

graviter weightily, heavily, ponderously

habena a holder, halter, rein

hinnitus a neighing

ignis fire

impleo to fill up, fill full, make full, fill

ipse Self, in person

lumbus a loin

Mars Mars, father of Romulus and god of war, with whose month, Martius, the Roman year began

memini I remember, recollect, think of, am mindful of, bear in mind

naris a nostril

per through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing

pernix persistent, persevering

poeta a poet

premo to press

recumbo to lie down again, lie down, recline

Saturnus Saturn, the ancient Latin god of agriculture and of civilization, identified with the Grecian Kronos

solido to make firm, make dense, solidify, compact, strengthen

solidus undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire

sono to make a noise, sound, resound

spina a thorn

sub under, below, beneath, underneath, behind

talis such, of such a kind, such like, the like

talis such, of such a kind, such like, the like

talus an ankle, ankle-bone, pasternbone, knuckle-bone

talus an ankle, ankle-bone, pasternbone, knuckle-bone

tellus the earth, globe

ungula a hoof, claw, talon

volvo to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

Hunc quoque, ubi aut morbo grauis aut iam segnior annis
 deficit, abde domo, nec turpi ignosce senectae.
 frigidus in Venerem senior, frustra que laborem
 ingratum trahit, et, si quando ad proelia uentum est,
 ut quondam in stipulis magnus sine uiribus ignis,
 incassum furit. ergo animos aeuumque notabis
 praecipue: hinc alias artis prolemque parentum

ad to, toward

aevum neverending time, eternity

alias at another time, some other time, at other times

alius another, other, different

animus the rational soul

annus a year

ars practical skill

artus close, strait, narrow, confined, short

aut or

aut or

deficio to withdraw, revolt, desert, fall off

domo to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master

domus a house, dwelling-house, building, mansion, palace

edo to eat, consume

ergo in consequence of, on account of, because of, for the sake of

frigidus cold, cool, chill, chilling

frustra in deception, in error

furio to drive mad, madden, infuriate

furo to rage, rave, be out of one's mind, be mad, be furious

gravis heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened

hinc from this place, hence

ignis fire

ignosco to pardon, forgive, excuse, overlook, allow, indulge, make allowance

ingratus unpleasant, disagreeable, unacceptable

labor labor, toil, exertion

laboro to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive

morbus a sickness, disease, disorder, distemper, ailment, illness, malady

noto to mark, designate with a mark

parens a procreator, father, mother, parent

praecipuus taken before others, particular, peculiar, especial

proelium a battle, combat

proelior to join battle, engage in battle, fight

proles a growth, offshoot, offspring, progeny, children, descendants,

race, posterity

quando at what time? when?: Do

quondam at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly, on a time

quoque also, too

segnis slow, tardy, slack, dilatory, lingering, sluggish, inactive, lazy

senectus old age, extreme age, senility

senecta old age, extreme age, senility

senex old, aged, advanced in years

seni six each

si if, when, inasmuch as, since

sine without

sino to let down, set, fix

sinum a large vessel of earthenware, pot, jar

stipula a stalk, stem, blade, halm

sum to be, exist, live

traho to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away

turpis ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy

ubi Relat., in which place, in what place, where

venio to come

ventus wind

vis strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue

et quis cuique dolor uicto, quae gloria palmae.
 nonne uides, cum praecipiti certamine campum
 corripuere, ruuntque effusi carcere currus,
 cum spes adrectae iuuenum, exsultantiaque haurit
 corda pauor pulsans? illi instant uerbere torto
 et proni dant lora, uolat ui feruidus axis;
 iamque humiles iamque elati sublime uidentur
 aera per uacuum ferri atque adsurgere in auras.
 nec mora nec requies; at fuluae nimbus harenae

at but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile
atque and, as well as, together with
aura the air
auris the ear
axis an axle, axle-tree
campus a plain, field, open country, level place
carcer a prison, jail
certamen a decisive contest, measuring of forces, struggle, strife, dispute, dissension
cor the heart
corripio to seize, snatch up, grasp, collect, take hold of, arrest
currus a chariot, car, wain, wagon
do to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender
dolo to chip with an axe, hew
dolor pain, smart, ache, suffering, anguish
effero to carry out, take out, bring forth, take away, remove
effundo to pour out, pour forth, shed, spread abroad
exsulto to spring vigorously, leap up, jump up
fero to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up
ferrum iron
fulvus deep yellow, reddish yellow, gold-colored, tawny
gloria glory, fame, renown, praise, honor
glorior to boast, vaunt, glory, brag, pride oneself
harena sand
haurio to draw up, draw out, draw
humilis low, lowly, small, slight
ille dem
insto to stand upon, take a position
lorum a thong, strap, strip of leather
mora a delay, procrastination
mora a division of Spartan infantry
morum a mulberry
morus a mulberry-tree
nimbus a rain-storm, pouring rain, thick shower
nonne interrog
palma the palm, flat hand
pavor a trembling, quaking, shaking, terror, anxiety, fear, dread, alarm
per through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing
pronus turned forward, bent over, inclined, leaning, hanging, stooping, bending
pulso to push against, strike upon, beat, hammer, keep hitting, batter
queo to be able, can
quisque whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every one, everything
requies acc
ruo to fall with violence, rush down, fall down, tumble down, go to ruin
spes hope
sublimis uplifted, high, lofty, exalted, elevated
sublime aloft, loftily, on high
sublimus lofty, high
torqueo to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind
verber a lash, whip, scourge, rod
video to see, discern, perceive
video to see, discern, perceive
vinco to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious
vis strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue
vivo to live, be alive, have life
volo to fly

tollitur, umescunt spumis flatuque sequentum:
 tantus amor laudum, tantae est uictoria curae.
 primus Eriethonius currus et quattuor ausus
 iungere equos rapidusque rotis insistere uictor.
 frena Pelethronii Lapithae gyrosque dedere
 impositi dorso, atque equitem docuere sub armis
 insultare solo et gressus glomerare superbos.
 aequus uterque labor, aequae iuuenemque magistri
 exquirunt calidumque animis et cursibus acrem,

acer sharp, piercing, penetrating, cutting, irritating, pungent
aeque equally, in like manner, just as, in an equal degree, to the same extent
aequum a plain, level
aequus even, plain, level, flat
aequus even, plain, level, flat
amo to love
amor love, affection, strong friendly feeling
anima air, a current of air, breeze, breath, wind
animus the rational soul
arma implements, outfit, instruments, tools
armus the shoulder
audeo to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk
calidus warm, hot
cura trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion
currus a chariot, car, wain, wagon
cursus a running, course, way, march, passage, voyage, journey
dedo to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon, render
do to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender
doceo to cause to know, make aware, teach, instruct, inform, show, prove, convince, tell
dorsum the back
edo to eat, consume
eques a horseman, rider
equito to ride, be a horseman, practise riding
equus a horse, steed, charger
exquiro to search out, seek diligently, inquire into, scrutinize, inquire, ask
flatus a blowing, breathing, snorting
flo to blow
freno to furnish with a bridle, curb, bridle
frenum a bridle, curb, bit
glomero to wind into a ball, gather up, roll together, collect
gradior to take steps, step, walk, go, advance
gressus a stepping, going, step, course, way
gyrus a circle, circular course, round, ring
impono to place upon, set on, impose, establish, introduce, set, place
insisto to set foot, take a stand, stand on, step on, tread on
insulto to spring at, leap upon, leap, bound, jump, spring
labo to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened
labor to glide, slide, move, slip, float, pass, flow
laus praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown, esteem
magister a master, chief, head, superior, director, president, leader, commander, conductor
quattuor four
rapidus tearing away, seizing, fierce
rota a wheel
solum the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site
solus alone, only, single, sole
spuma foam, froth, scum, spume
sub under, below, beneath, underneath, behind
superbus haughty, proud, vain, arrogant, insolent, discourteous, supercilious, domineering
tantus of such size, of such a measure, so great, such
tantus of such size, of such a measure, so great, such
tollo to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt
victoria victory
victor a conqueror, vanquisher, victor

quamuis saepe fuga uersos ille egerit hostis
et patriam Epirum referat fortisque Mycenae,
Neptunique ipsa deducat origine gentem.
His animaduersis instant sub tempus et omnis
impendunt curas denso distendere pingui,
quem legere ducem et pecori dixere maritum,
florentisque secant herbas fluuiosque ministrant
farraque, ne blando nequeat superesse labori
inualidique patrum referant ieiunia nati.

ago to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct
blandus of smooth tongue, flattering, fawning, caressing
cura trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion
curo to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard
deduco to lead away, draw out, turn aside, divert, bring out, remove, drive off, draw down
densus thick, close, compact, dense, crowded
dico to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert
distendo to stretch asunder, stretch out, extend
dux a leader, conductor, guide
egero to carry out, bring out, take away, remove, discharge
far a sort of grain, spelt
floreo to bloom, blossom, flower
fluvius a river
fors chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident
fortis strong, powerful, mighty
fuga a fleeing, flight, running away
fugo to cause to flee, put to flight, drive off, chase away, rout, discomfit
gens a race, clan, house
herba an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf
hostis a stranger, foreigner
ille dem
impendo to weigh out, lay out, expend
insto to stand upon, take a position
invalidus not strong, infirm, impotent, weak, feeble
ipse Self, in person
lego to send with a commission, send as ambassador, depute, commission, despatch
lego to bring together, gather, collect
maritus of marriage, matrimonial, conjugal, nuptial, marriage-
ministro to attend, wait upon, serve
nascor to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten
natis the rump, buttocks
natus birth, age, years
ne no
neo to spin
Neptunus Neptune, god of the sea, son of Saturn and brother of Jupiter
Neptunius of Neptune, Neptunian
nequeo not to be able, to be unable, cannot
omnis all, every
origo a beginning, commencement, source, start, descent, lineage, birth, origin
pater a father, sire
patria a fatherland, native land, own country, native place
patrius of a father, fatherly, paternal
patrius of a native country, of home, native
pecus cattle
pinguis fat
quamvis as you will, as much as you will, however much, as much as possible, very much, extremely, exceedingly
quavis whoever it be, whom you please, any one, any whatever, anything
refero to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back
refero to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back
saepe often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently
saepes a hedge, fence
seco to cut, cut off, cut up, reap, carve
sub under, below, beneath, underneath, behind
supersum to be over and above, be left, remain
verro to sweep, brush, scour, sweep out, sweep together
verto to turn, turn up, turn back, direct

ipsa autem macie tenuant armenta uolentes,
atque, ubi concubitus primos iam nota uoluptas
sollicitat, frondesque negant et fontibus arcent.
saepe etiam cursu quatiunt et sole fatigant,
cum grauitur tunsis gemit area frugibus, et cum
surgentem ad Zephyrum paleae iactantur inanes.
hoc faciunt, nimio ne luxu obtunsior usus
sit genitali aruo et sulcos oblimet inertis,

ad to, toward
arceo to shut up, enclose
armentum cattle for ploughing
aruum an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe
arvus ploughed, arable
autem but, on the other hand, on the contrary, however
concubitus a lying together, concubinage
concombo to lie together, lie with, cohabit
curro to run, move quickly, hasten
cursus a running, course, way, march, passage, voyage, journey
etiam now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now
facio to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose
fatigo to weary, tire, fatigue, vex, harass, fret
fons a spring, fountain, well, source
frondeo to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green
frons a leafy branch, green bough, foliage
gemo to sigh, groan, lament
genitalis of generation, of birth, fruitful, generative
gravis heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened
grauiter weightily, heavily, ponderously
huc to this place, hither
inanis empty, void
iners without skill, unskilful, incompetent
ipse Self, in person
luxus excess, indulgence, luxury, debauchery
macies leanness, thinness, meagreness, atrophy
ne no
nego to say no, deny, refuse
neo to spin
nimio by far, excessively
nimium too much, too
nimius beyond measure, excessive, too great, too much
nosco to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know, learn, discern
nota a means of recognition, mark, sign, stamp, impression
noto to mark, designate with a mark
notus known
oblino to cover with mud, deluge, besmear
palea chaff
quatio to shake
saepe often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently
saepes a hedge, fence
sol the sun
soleo to use, be wont, be accustomed
sollicito to disturb, stir, agitate, move, shake
solum the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site
solus alone, only, single, sole
sulcus a furrow
surgo to rise, arise, get up, stand up
tenuo to make thin, make slender, wear away, dilute, rarefy, attenuate
tundo to beat, strike, thump, buffet
ubi Relat., in which place, in what place, where
usus use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment
utor to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with
volens willing, with purpose, of choice
volo to will, wish, want, purpose, be minded, determine
voluptas satisfaction, enjoyment, pleasure, delight
Zephyrus a gentle west wind, western breeze, zephyr

sed rapiat sitiens Venerem interiusque recondat.
 Rursus cura patrum cadere et succedere matrum
 incipit. exactis grauidae cum mensibus errant,
 non illas grauibis quisquam iuga ducere plaustis,
 non saltu superare uiam sit passus et acri
 carpere prata fuga fluuiosque innare rapacis.
 saltibus in uacuis pascunt et plena secundum
 flumina, muscus ubi et uiridissima gramine ripa,
 speluncaeque tegant et saxeae procubet umbra.
 est lucos Silari circa ilicibusque uirentem

acer sharp, piercing, penetrating, cutting, irritating, pungent
cado to fall, fall down, descend
carpo to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather
cura trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion
curo to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard
duco to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort
edo to eat, consume
erro to wander, stray, rove, roam
exigo to drive out, push forth, thrust out, take out, expel
flumen a flowing, flood, stream, running water
fluvius a river
fuga a fleeing, flight, running away
fugo to cause to flee, put to flight, drive off, chase away, rout, discomfit
gramen grass
gravidus laden, filled, full, swollen
gravis heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened
ilex an oak, holm-oak, great scarlet oak
ille dem
incipio to take hold, take in hand, begin
inno to swim in, float upon
interior inner, interior, middle
lucus a sacred grove, consecrated wood, park surrounding a temple
mater a mother
mensis a month
muscus moss
non not, by no means, not at all
non not, by no means, not at all
pasco to cause to eat, feed, supply with food
pater a father, sire
patior to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure
plastrum a vehicle for freight, wagon, wain, cart
plenus full, filled
pratium a meadow
procubo to lie stretched out
quisquam indef
rapax tearing, furious, violent
rapio to seize and carry off, snatch, tear, pluck, drag, hurry away
recondo to put up again, put back, lay up, put away, hoard, shut up, close, hide, conceal, bury
ripa a bank, margin
rursus turned back, back, backwards
saltus a leaping, leap, spring, bound
saltus a forest, woodland, untilled mountain land, forest-pasture, woodland-pasture, thicket, jungle
saltus a leaping, leap, spring, bound
saxeus of rock, of stone, rocky, stony
secundus following, next, second
secundum following, by, along, beside
sed but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact
sitio to thirst, be thirsty
spelunca a cave, cavern, den
succedo to go below, come under, enter
supero to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend
tego to cover, cover over
ubi Relat., in which place, in what place, where
umbra a shade, shadow
via a way, highway, road, path, street
vireo to be green, be verdant
viridis green

plurimus Alburnum uolitans, cui nomen asilo
 Romanum est, oestrum Grai uertere uocantes,
 asper, acerba sonans, quo tota exterrita siluis
 diffugiunt armenta; furit mugitibus aether
 concussus siluaeque et sicci ripa Tanagri.
 hoc quondam monstro horribilis exercuit iras
 Inachiae Iuno pestem meditata iuuencae.
 hunc quoque (nam mediis feruoribus acrior instat)
 arcebis grauido pecori, armentaque pasces
 sole recens orto aut noctem ducentibus astris.

acer sharp, piercing, penetrating, cutting, irritating, pungent
acerbo to aggravate, make worse
acerbus harsh, bitter, unripe
aether the upper air, sky, firmament
arceo to shut up, enclose
armentum cattle for ploughing
armentum cattle for ploughing
asilus a gad-fly, horse-fly
asper without hope, adverse, calamitous, troublesome, cruel, perilous
astrum a heavenly body, star, constellation
concutio to strike together
diffugio to fly apart, flee in different directions, disperse, scatter
duco to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort
exerceo to drive, keep busy, keep at work, oversee, work, agitate
exterreo to strike with terror, frighten, affright
fervor a boiling heat, violent heat, raging, boiling, fermenting
furio to drive mad, madden, infuriate
furo to rage, rave, be out of one's mind, be mad, be furious
Graius of the Greeks, Grecian, Greek
gravidus laden, filled, full, swollen
gravidus to load, impregnate
horribilis terrible, fearful, dreadful, horrible
huc to this place, hither
insto to stand upon, take a position
ira anger, wrath, rage, ire, passion, indig nation
meditor to reflect, muse, consider, meditate, give attention
medium the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space
medius in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle
monstro to point out, exhibit, make known, indicate, inform, advise, teach, instruct, tell
monstrum a divine omen, supernatural appearance, wonder, miracle, portent
mugitus a lowing, bellowing
multus adjec
nam for
nomen a means of knowing, name, appellation
nox night
oestrum a gad-fly, horse-fly, breese
orior to arise, rise, stir, get up
pasco to cause to eat, feed, supply with food
pecus cattle
pestis an infectious disease, plague, pest, pestilence
plurimus most, very much, very many
quo loci
quondam at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly, on a time
quoque also, too
ripa a bank, margin
Romanus of Rome, Roman
siccus dry
silva a wood, forest, woodland
silva a wood, forest, woodland
sol the sun
soleo to use, be wont, be accustomed
solum the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site
solus alone, only, single, sole
sono to make a noise, sound, resound
totus all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total
verto to turn, turn up, turn back, direct
voco to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke
volito to fly to and fro, fly around, flit about, flutter

Post partum cura in uitulos traducitur omnis;
 continuoque notas et nomina gentis inurunt,
 et quos aut pecori malint summittere habendo
 aut aris seruare sacros aut scindere terram
 et campum horrentem fractis inuertere glaebis.
 cetera pascuntur uiridis armenta per herbas:
 tu quos ad studium atque usum formabis agrestem
 iam uitulos hortare uiamque insiste domandi,
 dum faciles animi iuuenum, dum mobilis aetas.
 ac primum laxos tenui de uimine circlos

aetas the life of man, age, lifetime, years
animus the rational soul
ara a structure for sacrifice, altar
armentum cattle for ploughing
campus a plain, field, open country, level place
ceterus the other, remainder, rest
ceterum for the rest, in other respects, else, otherwise
continuus joining, connecting, uninterrupted, continuous, unbroken
continuo to join, make continuous, connect, unite
cura trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion
curo to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard
de from, away from, down from, out of
domo to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master
facilis easy to do, easy, without difficulty
formo to shape, fashion, form, build
frango to break in pieces, dash to pieces, shiver, shatter, fracture
gens a race, clan, house
glæba a lump of earth, clod
habeo to have, hold, support, carry, wear
herba an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf
horreo to stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough
hortor to urge, press, incite, instigate, encourage, cheer, exhort
insisto to set foot, take a stand, stand on, step on, tread on
inuro to burn in, burn
inverto to turn upside down, turn about, upset, invert, reverse
laxus wide, loose, open, spacious, roomy
malo to choose rather, prefer
mobilis easy to move, movable, loose, not firm
nomen a means of knowing, name, appellation
nomino to call by name, name, give a name to
nosco to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know, learn, discern
nota a means of recognition, mark, sign, stamp, impression
noto to mark, designate with a mark
notus known
omnis all, every
pario to bring forth, bear, give birth, drop, lay, spawn, produce
pars a part, piece, portion, share, division, section
partus a bearing, bringing forth, birth, delivery
pasco to cause to eat, feed, supply with food
pecus cattle
per through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, traversing
sacer dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred
scindo to cut, tear, rend, force apart, split, cleave, divide
seruo to make safe, save, keep unharmed, preserve, guard, keep, protect, deliver, rescue
studium application, assiduity, zeal, eagerness, fondness, inclination, desire, exertion, endeavor, study
teneo to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast
tenuis drawn out, meagre, slim, thin, lank, slender
terra the earth
usus use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment
utor to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with
via a way, highway, road, path, street
vimen a pliant twig, switch, wither, osier
viridis green
vitulus a male-calf, bull-calf
vitulus a male-calf, bull-calf

ceruici subnecte; dehinc, ubi libera colla
 seruitio adsuerint, ipsis e torquibus aptos
 iunge pares, et coge gradum conferre iuuenos;
 atque illis iam saepe rotae ducantur inanes
 per terram, et summo uestigia puluere signent.
 post ualido nitens sub pondere fagus axis
 instrepat, et iunctos temo trahat aereus orbis.
 interea pubi indomitae non gramina tantum
 nec uescas salicum frondes uluamque palustrem,

aereus of copper, of bronze
aptus fastened, joined, fitted, bound, attached
axis an axle, axle-tree
cervix a head-joint, neck, nape
cogo to drive together, collect, crowd, bring together, summon, congregate, convene
collum the neck
confero To bring together, collect, gather, unite, join
dehinc from this time, henceforth, hereafter, for the future
duco to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort
ex out of, from
fagus of beech, beechen
frondeo to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green
frons a leafy branch, green bough, foliage
gradus a step, pace, gait, walk
gramen grass
inanis empty, void
indomitus untamed, ungovernable, wild
instrepo to resound, rattle, creak
interea meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim
ipse Self, in person
liber free, unrestricted, unrestrained, unimpeded, unembarrassed, unshackled
libero to set free, free, liberate, manumit
niteo to shine, look bright, glitter, glisten
nitro to bear upon, press upon, lean, support oneself
orbis a ring, circle, re-entering way, circular path, hoop, orbit
orbus deprived, bereft, destitute, devoid
par equal
pareo to appear, be visible, be at hand
paro to make ready, prepare, furnish, provide, arrange, order, contrive, design
paro to make equal
pondus a weight
pubes grown-up males youth able to bear arms, youth, young men
pulvis dust, powder
rota a wheel
saepe often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently
saepes a hedge, fence
salix a willow-tree, willow, sallow
signo to set a mark upon, mark, mark out, designate
sub under, below, beneath, underneath, behind
subnecto to bind below, tie under, fasten beneath
summum at the utmost, at farthest, at most
summus uppermost, highest, topmost
superus that is above, upper, higher
tantus of such size, of such a measure, so great, such
temo a pole, beam
terra the earth
traho to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away
ubi Relat., in which place, in what place, where
ulva swamp-grass, sedge
validus strong, stout, able, powerful, robust, vigorous
vescus small, slender, feeble, wavering
vestigium the bottom of the foot, sole

sed frumenta manu carpes sata; nec tibi fetae
more patrum niuea implebunt mulctraria uaccae,
sed tota in dulcis consument ubera natos.
Sin ad bella magis studium turmasque ferocis,
aut Alpheia rotis praelabi flumina Pisae
et Iouis in luco currus agitare uolantis,
primus equi labor est animos atque arma uidere
bellantum lituosque pati, tractuque gementem
ferre rotam et stabulo frenos audire sonantis;

agito to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge
animus the rational soul
arma implements, outfit, instruments, tools
armo to furnish with weapons, arm, equip
audio to hear
bellum war
bellus pretty, handsome, neat, pleasant, fine, agreeable
carpo to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather
consumo to use up, eat, devour
currus a chariot, car, wain, wagon
dulcis sweet
fero to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up
ferox wild, bold, courageous, warlike, spirited, brave, gallant, fierce
ferrum iron
fetus filled with young, pregnant, breeding, with young
flumen a flowing, flood, stream, running water
frumentum corn, grain, harvested grain
gemo to sigh, groan, lament
impleo to fill up, fill full, make full, fill
Iuppiter Jupiter, Jove, son of Saturn, brother and husband of Juno, chief of the gods, god of the sky
labo to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened
lituus a crooked staff borne by an augur, augur's crook, crosier, augural wand
lucus a sacred grove, consecrated wood, park surrounding a temple
magis more, in a higher degree, more completely
magus magic, magical
manus a hand
morior to die, expire
morum a mulberry
morus a mulberry-tree
mos a will, way, habit, manner, fashion, caprice, humor
nascor to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten
natus birth, age, years
niveus of snow, snowy, snow-
pater a father, sire
patior to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure
praelabor to glide before, move by, float past
rota a wheel
rota a wheel
sata standing corn, crops
sed but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact
sed but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact
sero to sow, plant
si if, when, inasmuch as, since
sin if however, if on the contrary, but if
sono to make a noise, sound, resound
stabulum a standing-place, fixed abode
stabulo to have an abode, dwell, be stabled
studium application, assiduity, zeal, eagerness, fondness, inclination, desire, exertion, endeavor, study
totus all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total
tractus a drawing, dragging, hauling, pulling, drawing out, trailing
traho to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away
turma a troop, crowd, throng, band, body, company
uber a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast
vacca a cow
video to see, discern, perceive
volo to fly

tum magis atque magis blandis gaudere magistri
laudibus et plausae sonitum ceruicis amare.
atque haec iam primo depulsus ab ubere matris
audeat, inque uicem det mollibus ora capistris
inualidus etiamque tremens, etiam inscius aeui.
at tribus exactis ubi quarta accesserit aestas,
carpere mox gyrum incipiat gradibusque sonare
compositis, sinuetque alterna uolumina crurum,

accedo sync
aestas summer
aevum neverending time, eternity
alternus one after the other, alternate, in turn, reciprocal
alternio to do by turns, interchange
amarus bitter, pungent
amo to love
at but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile
audeo to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk
aurum gold
blandior to fawn, soothe, caress, fondle, coax
blandus of smooth tongue, flattering, fawning, caressing
capistrum a halter
carpo to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather
cervix a head-joint, neck, nape
compono to bring together, place together, collect, unite, join, connect, aggregate
compositum an agreement, compact
compositus well - ordered, orderly, regular
crus the leg, shank, shin
depello to drive out, drive away, remove, expel, put out, put off, turn aside
do to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender
etiam now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now
etiam now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now
exigo to drive out, push forth, thrust out, take out, expel
gaudeo to rejoice, be glad, be joyful, take pleasure, be pleased, delight
gradus a step, pace, gait, walk
gyrus a circle, circular course, round, ring
incipio to take hold, take in hand, begin
inquam to say
inscius not knowing, ignorant
invalidus not strong, infirm, impotent, weak, feeble
laus praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown, esteem
magis more, in a higher degree, more completely
magis more, in a higher degree, more completely
magister a master, chief, head, superior, director, president, leader, commander, conductor
magus magic, magical
magus magic, magical
mater a mother
mollis yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle, mild, pleasant
mox soon, anon, directly, presently, by and by
ora an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit
oro to speak
os the mouth
plaudo to clap, strike, beat
primo at first, at the beginning, first, in the first place
quartus the fourth
quartum for the fourth time
sinuo to bend, wind, curve, bow, swell out in curves
sonitus a noise, sound, din
sono to make a noise, sound, resound
sono to make a noise, sound, resound
tremo to shake, quake, quiver, tremble
tres three
tribus a third part of the people
tum then, at that time, in those times
uber a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast
vicis change, interchange, alternation, succession, vicissitude
volumen that which is rolled, a coil, whirl, wreath, fold, eddy

sitque laboranti similis; tum cursibus auras
tum uocet, ac per aperta uolans ceu liber habenis
aequora uix summa uestigia ponat harena:
qualis Hyperboreis Aquilo cum densus ab oris
incubuit, Scythiaeque hiemes atque arida differt
nubila; tum segetes altae campique natantes
lenibus horrescunt flabris, summaeque sonorem
dant siluae, longique urgent ad litora fluctus;

aequor an even surface, level
alo to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain
altus nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall
aperio to uncover, lay bare
apertus without covering, uncovered
aquilo the north wind
aridus dry, arid, parched
aura the air
auris the ear
aurum gold
campus a plain, field, open country, level place
ceu as, like as, just as
cursus a running, course, way, march, passage, voyage, journey
densus thick, close, compact, dense, crowded
differo to carry apart, spread abroad, scatter, disperse, separate
do to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender
flabra blasts, breezes, winds
fluctus a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow, surge
habena a holder, halter, rein
harena sand
hiemo to winter, pass the winter, keep winter-quarters
hiems the winter, winter time, rainy season
horresco to rise on end, stand erect, bristle up, grow rough
incubo to lie upon, rest on
incumbo to lay oneself, lean, press, support oneself
laboro to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive
lenis soft, smooth, mild, gentle, easy, calm
liber free, unrestricted, unrestrained, unimpeded, unembarrassed, unshackled
libo to take out as a sample, take a little of
litus the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand
longus long, extended
nato to swim, float
nubila clouds, rain-clouds
nubilus cloudy, overcast, lowering, cloud-bringing
ora an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit
os the mouth
pono to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit
qualis how constituted, of what sort, of what nature, what kind of a
qualus a wicker basket, work-basket
seges a cornfield
silva a wood, forest, woodland
similis like, resembling, similar
sonor a noise, sound, din
summa the top, summit
summa the top, summit
summum at the utmost, at farthest, at most
summus uppermost, highest, topmost
summus uppermost, highest, topmost
superus that is above, upper, higher
superus that is above, upper, higher
tum then, at that time, in those times
tum then, at that time, in those times
vestigium the bottom of the foot, sole
vix with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely
voco to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke
volo to fly

ille uolat simul arua fuga simul aequora uerrens.
hinc uel ad Elei metas et maxima campi
sudabit spatia et spumas aget ore cruentas,
Belgica uel molli melius feret esseda collo.
tum demum crassa magnum farragine corpus
crescere iam domitis sinito; namque ante domandum
ingentis tollent animos, prensique negabunt
uerbera lenta pati et duris parere lupatis.

aequor an even surface, level
ago to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct
animus the rational soul
ante before, in front, forwards
arvum an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe
arvus ploughed, arable
aurum gold
bonus good
campus a plain, field, open country, level place
collum the neck
corpus a body
crassus solid, thick, fat, gross, stout
cresco to come into being, spring up
cruentus spotted with blood, bloody, stained
cruento to make bloody, spot with blood, stain, cause to bleed
demum at length, at last, not till then, just, precisely, only
domo to domesticate, tame, break, subdue, master
durus hard
essedum a two-wheeled war-chariot, car
farrago mixed fodder, mash
fero to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up
fuga a fleeing, flight, running away
fugo to cause to flee, put to flight, drive off, chase away, rout, discomfit
hinc from this place, hence
ingens not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous, great, remarkable
lento to make flexible, bend
lentus pliant, flexible, tough, tenacious, sticky, viscous
lupatus furnished with wolf teeth
maximus large, great, big, high, tall, long, broad, extensive, spacious
meta a cone, pyramid
meto to reap, mow, crop, gather, collect, harvest
mollio to make soft, make supple, soften
mollis yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle, mild, pleasant
multus adjec
nam for
nego to say no, deny, refuse
os the mouth
pareo to appear, be visible, be at hand
pario to bring forth, bear, give birth, drop, lay, spawn, produce
paro to make ready, prepare, furnish, provide, arrange, order, contrive, design
paro to make equal
patior to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure
simul at the same time, together, at once, simultaneously
simul at the same time, together, at once, simultaneously
sino to let down, set, fix
spatior to spread abroad, spread out, expand
spatium a space, room, extent
spuma foam, froth, scum, spume
spumo to foam, froth
sudo to sweat, perspire
tollo to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt
verbero to beat, strike, lash, knock
verber a lash, whip, scourge, rod
verro to sweep, brush, scour, sweep out, sweep together
volo to fly

Sed non ulla magis uiris industria firmat
quam Venerem et caeci stimulos auertere amoris,
siue boum siue est cui gravior usus equorum.
atque ideo tauros procul atque in sola relegant
pascua post montem oppositum et trans flumina lata,
aut intus clausos satura ad praesepia seruant.
carpit enim uiris paulatim uritque uidendo
femina, nec nemorum patitur meminisse nec herbae

amor love, affection, strong friendly feeling
averto to turn away, avert, turn off, remove
bos an ox, bull, cow
caecus not seeing, blind
carpo to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather
claudio to limp
enim for, for instance, namely, that is to say, I mean, in fact
femina a female, woman
firmiter to make firm, strengthen, fortify, sustain
flumen a flowing, flood, stream, running water
gratus beloved, dear, acceptable, pleasing, agreeable
herba an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf
ideo for that reason, on that account, therefore
industrius active, diligent, assiduous, industrious
industria diligence, activity, assiduity, industry, zeal
intus on the inside, within
latus broad, wide, extensive
magis more, in a higher degree, more completely
magus magic, magical
memini I remember, recollect, think of, am mindful of, bear in mind
mons a mountain, mount, range of mountains
nemus a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove
oppono to set against, set before, place opposite, oppose
oppositus a placing against, opposing, opposition
pascuus for pasture, grazing
patior to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure
paulatim by little and little, by degrees, gradually
praesaepe an enclosure, stable, stall, fold, pen
procul in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far, afar off, from afar
quam Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much
relego to send away, send out of the way, despatch, remove, seclude
relego to gather together, collect again
satur full, sated, having eaten enough
satura a mixture, hotchpotch
saturio to fill, glut, cloy, satiate
sed but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact
sero to sow, plant
seruo to make safe, save, keep unharmed, preserve, guard, keep, protect, deliver, rescue
si if, when, inasmuch as, since
si if, when, inasmuch as, since
sive or if
sive or if
solum the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site
solus alone, only, single, sole
stimulus a prick, goad
taurus a bull, bullock, steer
trans across, over, to the farther side of
ullus negation
uro to burn
usus use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment
utor to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with
video to see, discern, perceive
vir a male person, adult male, man
vir a male person, adult male, man
virus a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus
virus a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus
vis strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue
vis strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue

dulcibus illa quidem inlecebris, et saepe superbos
cornibus inter se subigit decernere amantis.
pascitur in magna Sila formosa iuuenca:
illi alternantes multa ui proelia miscent
uulneribus crebris; lauit ater corpora sanguis,
uersaque in obnixos urgentur cornua uasto
cum gemitu; reboant siluaeque et longus Olympus.
nec mos bellantis una stabulare, sed alter

alter one, another, the one, the other
alternio to do by turns, interchange
amo to love
ater black, coal-black, gloomy, dark
bellor to war, fight
cornu a horn, antler
cornu a horn, antler
cornus a cornel cherry-tree
corpus a body
creber thick, close, pressed together, frequent, numerous, repeated
decerno to decide, determine, pronounce a decision, judge, decree, resolve, vote
dulcis sweet
formosus finely formed, beautiful, handsome
gemitus a sighing, sigh, groan, lamentation, complaint
gemo to sigh, groan, lament
illa in that way, in that direction, there
inter between, betwixt
lavo to wash, bathe, lave
longus long, extended
misceo to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend
mos a will, way, habit, manner, fashion, caprice, humor
multa much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly
multo by much, much, a great deal, far, by far
multus adjec
obnitor to bear upon, press against, struggle with, strain at
obnixus strenuous, firm, resolute
Olympus a high mountain on the borders of Macedonia and Thessaly
pasco to cause to eat, feed, supply with food
proelium a battle, combat
proelior to join battle, engage in battle, fight
quidem assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed
reboo to bellow back, resound, reecho
saepe often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently
saepes a hedge, fence
sanguis blood
sed but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact
silus pug-nosed, snub-nosed
stabulo to have an abode, dwell, be stabled
stabulo to be stabled, kennel, harbor
subigo to drive up, bring up
sui Reflex
superbus haughty, proud, vain, arrogant, insolent, discourteous, supercilious, domineering
unus One, a single
vasto to make empty, deprive of occupants, desert, vacate, void, empty, lay waste, desolate, ravage, devastate, destroy
vastus empty, unoccupied, waste, desert, devastated
verso to turn often, keep turning, handle, whirl about, turn over
verto to turn, turn up, turn back, direct
vis strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue

uictus abit longaque ignotis exsulat oris,
 multa gemens ignominiam plagasque superbi
 uictoris, tum quos amisit inultus amores,
 et stabula aspectans regnis excessit auitis.
 ergo omni cura uiris exercet et inter
 dura iacet pernox instrato saxa cubili
 frondibus hirsutis et carice pastus acuta,
 et temptat sese atque irasci in cornua discit

abeo to go from, go away, go off, go forth, go, depart
acuo to sharpen, whet, point, make sharp
acutus sharpened, pointed, sharp, cutting
amitto to send away, dismiss, part with
amor love, affection, strong friendly feeling
aspecto to look at attentively, gaze upon
avitus of a grandfather, ancestral
carex a reed grass, sedge
cubile a place of rest, couch, bed
cura trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion
curo to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard
disco to learn, learn to know, acquire, become acquainted with
duro to make hard, harden, solidify
durus hard
ergo in consequence of, on account of, because of, for the sake of
excedo to go out, go forth, depart, retire, withdraw
exerceo to drive, keep busy, keep at work, oversee, work, agitate
exsulo to be an exile, be banished, live in exile
frons a leafy branch, green bough, foliage
gemo to sigh, groan, lament
hirsutus rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly, hirsute
ignominia disgrace, dishonor, ignominy
ignosco to pardon, forgive, excuse, overlook, allow, indulge, make allowance
ignotus unknown, strange, unrecognized, unfamiliar
insterno to cover, cover over, spread upon
instratus not covered
inter between, betwixt
inultus without satisfaction, unavenged, unrevenged, not vindicated
irascor to be angry, be in a rage
longus long, extended
multa much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly
multo by much, much, a great deal, far, by far
multus adjec
omnis all, every
ora an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit
os the mouth
pastus pasture, fodder, food
pernox through the night, all night
plaga a blow, stroke, stripe, cut, thrust, wound
plaga a hunting-net, snare, gin
regnum kingly government, royal authority, kingship, royalty
saxum a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock
stabulum a standing-place, fixed abode
stabulo to have an abode, dwell, be stabled
sui Reflex
superbus haughty, proud, vain, arrogant, insolent, discourteous, supercilious, domineering
superbio to be haughty, take pride, plume oneself
victor a conqueror, vanquisher, victor
victus that which sustains life, means of living, sustenance, nourishment, provisions, victuals
vinco to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious
vir a male person, adult male, man
virus a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus
vivo to live, be alive, have life

arboris obnixus trunco, uentosque lacessit
 ictibus, et sparsa ad pugnam proludit harena.
 post ubi collectum robur uiresque refectae,
 signa mouet praecepsque oblitum fertur in hostem:
 fluctus uti medio coepit cum albescere ponto,
 longius ex altoque sinum trahit, utque uolutus
 ad terras immane sonat per saxa neque ipso
 monte minor procumbit, at ima exaestuatur unda
 uerticibus nigramque alte subiectat harenam.

albesco to become white, whiten
alo to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain
altus nourished, grown great, high, lofty, tall
at but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile
coepio to begin, commence
ex out of, from
exaestuo to boil up, foam up, ferment
fluctus a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow, surge
harena sand
harena sand
hostis a stranger, foreigner
ictus a blow, stroke, stab, cut, thrust, bite, sting, wound
immanis monstrous, enormous, immense, huge, vast
imus the lowest, deepest, last
infimus lowest, last
laccio to excite, provoke, challenge, exasperate, irritate
longus long, extended
medium the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space
medius in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle
minor to jut forth, project
mons a mountain, mount, range of mountains
moveo to move, stir, set in motion, shake, disturb, remove
niger black, sable, dark, dusky
obliviscor to forget
obnitor to bear upon, press against, struggle with, strain at
obnixus strenuous, firm, resolute
parvus little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable
ponto a large flat boat
pontus the sea
procumbo to fall forwards, sink down, fall prostrate
proludo to play beforehand, prelude, practise
pugna a hand-to-hand fight, fight at close quarters, battle, combat, action, engagement
reficio to make again, make anew, reconstruct, remake, restore, renew, rebuild, repair, refit, recruit
robur hard-wood, oak-wood, oak
saxum a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock
signo to set a mark upon, mark, mark out, designate
signum a mark, token, sign, indication, proof
sinum a large vessel of earthenware, pot, jar
sinus a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil
spargo to strew, throw here and there, cast, hurl, throw about, scatter, sprinkle
terra the earth
traho to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away
trunco to maim, mutilate, shorten, cut off
truncus maimed, mutilated, mangled, dismembered, disfigured
truncus the stem, stock, bole, trunk
unda a wave, billow
undo to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell
utor to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with
venio to come
ventus wind
vertex a whirl, eddy, whirlpool, vortex
vireo to be green, be verdant
volvo to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

Omne adeo genus in terris hominumque ferarumque
et genus aequoreum, pecudes pictaeque uolucres,
in furias ignemque ruunt: amor omnibus idem.
tempore non alio catulorum oblita leaena
saeuior errauit campis, nec funera uulgo
tam multa informes ursi stragemque dedere
per siluas; tum saeuus aper, tum pessima tigris;
heu male tum Libyae solis erratur in agris.
nonne uides ut tota tremor pertemptet equorum

adeo to go to, come to, come up to, approach, draw near
adeo to this, thus far, so far, as far
aequoreus of the sea, marine
ager productive land, a field, farm, estate, arable land, pasture
alias at another time, some other time, at other times
alio to another place, to another, elsewhere
alius another, other, different
amo to love
amor love, affection, strong friendly feeling
aper a wild boar
catulus a young animal, whelp
dedo to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon, render
erro to wander, stray, rove, roam
erro to wander, stray, rove, roam
fera a wild beast, wild animal
ferus wild, untamed, uncultivated
funero to bury
funus a funeral procession, funeral rites, burial, funeral
furia a fury, scourge, curse
furio to drive mad, madden, infuriate
genu a knee
genu a knee
genus a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin
genus a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin
homo a human being, man, person
idem the same
ignis fire
informis without form, unformed, shapeless
informo to shape, mould, fashion
leaena a lioness
malum an apple
malus an upright pole, beam, mast
malus an upright pole, beam, mast
multa much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly
multo by much, much, a great deal, far, by far
nonne interrog
obliscor to forget
pingo to paint, make by painting
ruo to fall with violence, rush down, fall down, tumble down, go to ruin
saeuio to be fierce, be furious, rage, rave
saeuus raging, mad, furious, fell, fierce, savage, ferocious
saeuus raging, mad, furious, fell, fierce, savage, ferocious
sol the sun
solum the lowest part, bottom, ground, base, foundation, floor, pavement, site
solus alone, only, single, sole
strages an overthrow, destruction, ruin, defeat, slaughter, massacre, butchery, carnage
tam quam
terra the earth
tigris a tiger, tigress
totus all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total
tremo to shake, quake, quiver, tremble
tremor a shaking, quaking, quivering, trembling, tremor
ursus a bear

corpora, si tantum notas odor attulit auras?
ac neque eos iam frena uirum neque uerbera saeua,
non scopuli rupesque cauae atque obiecta retardant
flumina correptosque unda torquentia montis.
ipse ruit dentesque Sabellicus exacuit sus
et pede prosubigit terram, fricat arbore costas
atque hinc atque illinc umeros ad uulnera durat.
quid iuuenis, magnum cui uersat in ossibus ignem
durus amor? nempe abruptis turbata procellis

abrumpto to break off, break away, tear, rend, burst, sever
amo to love
amor love, affection, strong friendly feeling
aura the air
cavus hollow, excavated, concave
corpus a body
corripio to seize, snatch up, grasp, collect, take hold of, arrest
costa f, a rib
dens a tooth
duro to make hard, harden, solidify
durus hard
exacuo to sharpen, make pointed
flumen a flowing, flood, stream, running water
freno to furnish with a bridle, curb, curb, bridle
frenum a bridle, curb, bit
frico to rub, rub down
hinc from this place, hence
ignis fire
illinc from that place, thence, from yonder
is he, she, it, the one mentioned
mons a mountain, mount, range of mountains
nempe certainly, without doubt, assuredly, of course, as everybody knows
nosco to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know, learn, discern
nota a means of recognition, mark, sign, stamp, impression
noto to mark, designate with a mark
notus known
pedo to break wind
pedum a shepherd's crook, sheephook
procella a violent wind, storm, hurricane, tempest
prosubigo to dig up, cast up
retardo to keep back, hinder, delay, detain, impede, retard
ruo to fall with violence, rush down, fall down, tumble down, go to ruin
rupes a rock, cliff
Sabellicus of the Sabelli, Sabine
saeuus raging, mad, furious, fell, fierce, savage, ferocious
scopulus a projecting point of rock, rock, cliff, crag, shelf, ledge
sus a swine, hog, pig, boar, sow
tantus of such size, of such a measure, so great, such
terra the earth
torqueo to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind
turbo to make an uproar, move confusedly, be in disorder
umerus the upper arm, shoulder
unda a wave, billow
undo to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell
verbero to beat, strike, lash, knock
verber a lash, whip, scourge, rod
verso to turn often, keep turning, handle, whirl about, turn over
vir a male person, adult male, man
virus a potent juice, medicinal liquid, poison, venom, virus

nocte natat caeca serus freta, quem super ingens
 porta tonat caeli, et scopulis inlisa reclamant
 aequora; nec miseri possunt reuocare parentes,
 nec moritura super crudeli funere uirgo.
 quid lynces Bacchi uariae et genus acre luporum
 atque canum? quid quae imbelles dant proelia cerui?
 scilicet ante omnis furor est insignis equarum;
 et mentem Venus ipsa dedit, quo tempore Glauci

aequor an even surface, level
ante before, in front, forwards
Bacchus the son of Jupiter and Semele, the god of wine, of intoxication and inspiration
caeco to make blind, blind
caecus not seeing, blind
caelum the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven
canis a dog
canus white, hoary
cervus a stag, deer
crudelis rude, unfeeling, hard, unmerciful, hard - hearted, cruel, severe, fierce
dedo to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon, render
equa a mare
fretum a strait, sound, channel
fretus leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting, daring, confident
funus a funeral procession, funeral rites, burial, funeral
furo to rage, rave, be out of one's mind, be mad, be furious
furor to steal, purloin, pilfer
furor a raving, rage, madness, fury, passion
genu a knee
genus a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin
glaucus bright, sparkling, gleaming, grayish
imbellis unwarlike, unfit for war, peaceful, fond of peace
ingens not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous, great, remarkable
insignis distinguished by a mark, remarkable, noted, eminent, distinguished, prominent, extraordinary
insigne a mark, indication, proof, sign, token, signal
insignio to mark, make conspicuous, distinguish
lupus a wolf
mens the mind, disposition, feeling, character, heart, soul
miser wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, lamentable, in distress
morior to die, expire
nato to swim, float
nox night
parens a procreator, father, mother, parent
parento to offer a solemn sacrifice in honor of dead kindred
pareo to appear, be visible, be at hand
porta a city-gate, gate
porto to bear, carry, convey, take
possum to be able, have power, can
proelium a battle, combat
proelior to join battle, engage in battle, fight
quo loci
reclamo to cry out against, exclaim against, contradict, protest
revoco to call again, call back, recall
scilicet you may know, you may be sure, it is certain, it is obvious
scopulus a projecting point of rock, rock, cliff, crag, shelf, ledge
serus long hence
super over, above, upon, on
super over, above, upon, on
tono to make a loud noise, roar, resound, thunder
varius variegated, party-colored, mottled, diverse, various
venus loveliness, attractiveness, beauty, grace, elegance, charm
virgo a maid, maiden, virgin

Potniades malis membra absumpsere quadrigae.
 illas ducit amor trans Gargara transque sonantem
 Ascanium; superant montis et flumina tranant.
 continuoque auidis ubi subdita flamma medullis
 (uere magis, quia uere calor redit ossibus), illae
 ore omnes uersae in Zephyrum stant rupibus altis,
 exceptantque leuis auras, et saepe sine ullis
 coniugiis uento grauidae (mirabile dictu)
 saxa per et scopulos et depressas conuallis
 diffugiunt, non, Eure, tuos neque solis ad ortus,

absumo to take away, diminish, use up, consume, exhaust
aura the air
avidus longing eagerly, desirous, eager, greedy
calo to call together, summon, convoke
calor warmth, heat, glow
continuus joining, connecting, uninterrupted, continuous, unbroken
continuo to join, make continuous, connect, unite
deprimo to press down, weigh down, sink down, depress
dico to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert
diffugio to fly apart, flee in different directions, disperse, scatter
duco to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort
eurus the southeast wind
excepto to take out, take up, catch
flamma a blazing fire, blaze, flame
flammo to kindle, inflame, blaze, burn
gravidus laden, filled, full, swollen
levis light, not heavy
levis smooth, smoothed, not rough
magis more, in a higher degree, more completely
magus magic, magical
mala the cheek-bone, jaw
malo to choose rather, prefer
malum an apple
medulla marrow
membrum a limb, member
mirabilis wonderful, marvellous, extraordinary, amazing, admirable, strange, singular
mons a mountain, mount, range of mountains
orior to arise, rise, stir, get up
ortus a rising
quadrigae a team of four, four-abreast, four-in-hand, four-horse team
quia because
redeo to go back, turn back, return, turn around
rupes a rock, cliff
saepe often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently
saepes a hedge, fence
saxum a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock
scopulus a projecting point of rock, rock, cliff, crag, shelf, ledge
sine without
sino to let down, set, fix
sinum a large vessel of earthenware, pot, jar
sol the sun
sto to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect
subdo to put under, set to, apply
supero to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend
trano to swim over, swim across, swim through
trans across, over, to the farther side of
trans across, over, to the farther side of
tuus thy, thine, your, yours
ullus negation
venio to come
ventus wind
verum truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So
verum truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So
verus true, real, actual, genuine
verus true, real, actual, genuine
Zephyrus a gentle west wind, western breeze, zephyr

in Borean Caurumque, aut unde nigerrimus Auster
 nascitur et pluuiο contristat frigore caelum.
 hic demum, hippomanes uero quod nomine dicunt
 pastores, lentum destillat ab inguine uirus,
 hippomanes, quod saepe malae legere nouercae
 miscueruntque herbas et non innoxia uerba.
 Sed fugit interea, fugit inreparabile tempus,
 singula dum capti circumuectamur amore.
 hoc satis armentis: superat pars altera curae,
 lanigeros agitare greges hirtasque capellas;
 hic labor, hinc laudem fortes sperate coloni.
 nec sum animi dubius uerbis ea uincere magnum

agito to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge
alter one, another, the one, the other
auster the south wind
boreas the north wind
caelum the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven
capella a she-goat
capio to take in hand, take hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp
Caurus the northwest wind
colonus a husbandman, tiller of the soil
contristo to sadden, make gloomy, cloud, dim, darken
demum at length, at last, not till then, just, precisely, only
destillo to drip, trickle down
dubius moving two ways, fluctuating
fors chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident
fortis strong, powerful, mighty
frigus cold, coldness, coolness, chilliness
fugio to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off
fugio to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off
grex a flock, herd, drove, swarm
herba an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf
hinc from this place, hence
hippomanes a humor from a mare, used as a drug to excite passion
hippomanes a humor from a mare, used as a drug to excite passion
hirtus rough, hairy, shaggy
huc to this place, hither
innoxius harmless, innoxious
interea meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim
is he, she, it, the one mentioned
labo to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened
laudo to praise, laud, commend, honor, extol, eulogize, approve
laus praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown, esteem
lego to send with a commission, send as ambassador, depute, commis-
 sion, despatch
lens a lentil
lentus pliant, flexible, tough, tenacious, sticky, viscous
mala the cheek-bone, jaw
misceo to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend
nascor to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten
niger black, sable, dark, dusky
nomen a means of knowing, name, appellation
noverca a step-mother, stepdame
pars a part, piece, portion, share, division, section
pastor a herdsman, shepherd
pluvius rainy, bringing rain
sata standing corn, crops
satis enough, sufficient, satisfactory, ample, adequate
sero to sow, plant
spero to hope, look for, trust, expect, promise oneself
supero to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend
unde Relat., from which place, whence
verbum a word
verbum a word
vero in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly
verum truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So
verus true, real, actual, genuine
vinco to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish,
 be victorious

quam sit et angustis hunc addere rebus honorem;
 sed me Parnasi deserta per ardua dulcis
 raptat amor; iuuat ire iugis, qua nulla priorum
 Castaliam molli deuertitur orbita cliuo.
 nunc, ueneranda Pales, magno nunc ore sonandum.
 Incipiens stabulis edico in mollibus herbam
 carpere ouis, dum mox frondosa reducitur aestas,
 et multa duram stipula filicumque manipulis
 sternere subter humum, glacies ne frigida laedat
 molle pecus scabiemque ferat turpisque podagras.

addo to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach
aestas summer
angustus narrow, strait, contracted
angustum a narrow place
arduum a steep place, steep
arduus steep
carpo to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather
Castalia a fountain on Parnassus, sacred to Apollo and the Muses
Castalius Castalian, of Castalia
clivus a declivity, slope, ascent, hill, eminence
desero to leave, forsake, abandon, desert, give up
desertus deserted, desert, solitary, lonely, waste
deuerto to turn away, turn aside, turn in, put up, betake oneself, go to
 lodge
dulcis sweet
edico to declare, publish, make known, proclaim, order, establish, de-
 cree, ordain
eo to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass
filius a son
filum a thread, string
frigidus cold, cool, chill, chilling
frondosus full of leaves, leafy
glacies ice
glacio to turn into ice, freeze
herba an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf
honoro to honor, respect, adorn, ornament, embellish, decorate
humus the earth, ground, soil
incipio to take hold, take in hand, begin
laedo to hurt, wound, injure, damage
manipulus a handful, bundle
mollio to make soft, make supple, soften
mollis yielding, pliant, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle,
 mild, pleasant
mox soon, anon, directly, presently, by and by
multa much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly
multo by much, much, a great deal, far, by far
ne no
neo to spin
nullus not any, none, no
nunc now, at present, at this time
nunc now, at present, at this time
orbita a track, rut
ovis a sheep
ovum an egg
Pales an Italian goddess of shepherds and pastures
podagra the gout, podagra
prior former, previous, prior, first
qua on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way
quam Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how
 much
rapto to seize and carry off, snatch, drag, hurry away
reduco imper
res a thing, object, matter, affair, business, event, fact, circumstance,
 occurrence, deed, condition, case
stabulum a standing-place, fixed abode
sterno to spread out, spread abroad, stretch out, extend, strew, scatter
stipula a stalk, stem, blade, halm
turpis ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy
veneror to reverence, worship, adore, revere, venerate

post hinc digressus iubeo frondentia capris
 arbuta sufficere et fluuios praebere recentis,
 et stabula a uentis hiberno opponere soli
 ad medium conuersa diem, cum frigidus olim
 iam cadit extremoque inrorat Aquarius anno.
 hae quoque non cura nobis leuiore tuendae,
 nec minor usus erit, quamuis Milesia magno
 uellera mutantur Tyrios incocta rubores.
 densior hinc suboles, hinc largi copia lactis;

a from, away from, out of
adnato to swim up
annus a year
aquarius of water, watery
arbutum the fruit of the arbu
cado to fall, fall down, descend
caper a he-goat, goat
capra a she-goat
conuerto to turn round, cause to turn, turn back, reverse, direct
converso to sweep together
converso to turn around
copia an abundance, ample supply, plenty
copis a short, curved sword, yataghan
curo to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard
densus thick, close, compact, dense, crowded
dies a day, civil day
digredior to go apart, go asunder, separate, part, go away, depart
digressus a parting, separating, departure
extremus outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last
extremum at last, finally
extremo at last, finally
fluvius a river
frigidus cold, cool, chill, chilling
frondeo to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green
hibernus of winter, wintry, winter-
hiberno to pass the winter, winter, occupy winter-quarters
hinc from this place, hence
incoquo to boil down, boil, seethe
lac milk
largior to give bountifully, lavish, bestow, dispense, distribute, impart
largus abundant, copious, plentiful, large, much
levis light, not heavy
levis smooth, smoothed, not rough
medium the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space
medius in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle
minor to jut forth, project
muto to move, move away, remove
olim at that time, some time ago, once upon a time, once, formerly, of old
oppono to set against, set before, place opposite, oppose
parvus little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable
praebeo to hold forth, reach out, proffer, offer, tender
quamvis as you will, as much as you will, however much, as much as possible, very much, extremely, exceedingly
quivis whoever it be, whom you please, any one, any whatever, anything
quoque also, too
rubor redness
solium a seat, official seat, chair of state, chair, throne
stabulum a standing-place, fixed abode
stabulo to have an abode, dwell, be stabled
suboles a sprout, shoot
suboleo to emit a trifling smell
sufficio to put under, lay a foundation for
tueor to look at, gaze upon, behold, watch, view, regard, consider, examine
usus use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment
utor to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with
vellus wool shorn off, a fleece
venio to come
ventus wind

quam magis exhausto spumauerit ubere mulctra,
 laeta magis pressis manabunt flumina mammis.
 nec minus interea barbas incanaque menta
 Cinyphii tondent hirci saetasque comantis
 usum in castrorum et miseris uelamina nautis.
 pascuntur uero siluas et summa Lycaeï,
 horrentisque rubos et amantis ardua dumos,
 atque ipsae memores redeunt in tecta suosque
 ducunt et grauido superant uix ubere limen.
 ergo omni studio glaciem uentosque nivalis,

arduum a steep place, steep
arduus steep
barba the beard
castra a military camp, encampment
castrum a fortified place, castle, fort, fortress
como to comb, arrange, braid, dress
dumus a thorn-bush, bramble
ergo in consequence of, on account of, because of, for the sake of
exhaurio to draw out, empty, exhaust
glacies ice
glacio to turn into ice, freeze
gravidus laden, filled, full, swollen
gravidus to load, impregnate
horreo to stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough
incanus gray, hoary
interea meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim
laetus joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, delighted, full of joy
limen a cross-piece, threshold, head-piece, lintel, sill
mamma a breast, pap
mano to flow, run, trickle, drop, drip
memor mindful, remembering, heedful
memoro to bring to remembrance, mention, recount, relate, speak of, say, tell
menta mint
mentum the chin
miser wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, lamentable, in distress
mitto to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch
mulctra a milking-pail, milkpail
mulctrum a milking-pail
nauta a sailor, seaman, mariner, boatman
nivalis of snow, snowy, snow-
parvus little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable
premo to press
quam Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much
redeo to go back, turn back, return, turn around
rubus a bramble-bush, blackberrybush
saeta a stiff hair, bristle
spumo to foam, froth
studium application, assiduity, zeal, eagerness, fondness, inclination, desire, exertion, endeavor, study
summa the top, summit
summum at the utmost, at farthest, at most
summus uppermost, highest, topmost
supero to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend
superus that is above, upper, higher
suus of oneself, belonging to oneself, his own, her own, his, her, its, their
tectum a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling, abode, roof
tego to cover, cover over
tondeo to shear, clip, crop, shave
uber a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast
uber a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast
usus use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment
velamen a cover, covering, clothing, robe, garment, veil
ventus wind
vero in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly
verum truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So
verus true, real, actual, genuine
vix with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely

quo minor est illis curae mortalis egestas,
 auertes, uictumque feres et uirgea laetus
 pabula, nec tota claudes faenilia bruma.
 At uero Zephyris cum laeta uocantibus aestas
 in saltus utrumque gregem atque in pascua mittet,
 Luciferi primo cum sidere frigida rura
 carpat, dum mane nouum, dum gramina canent,
 et ros in tenera pecori gratissimus herba.
 inde ubi quarta sitim caeli collegerit hora

aestas summer
at but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile
averto to turn away, avert, turn off, remove
bruma the shortest day
caelum the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven
caneo to be gray, be hoary
cano to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play
claudio to limp
egero to carry out, bring out, take away, remove, discharge
egestas indigence, penury, necessity, want
faenilia a hay-loft
frigidus cold, cool, chill, chilling
gramen grass
gratus beloved, dear, acceptable, pleasing, agreeable
grex a flock, herd, drove, swarm
hora an hour
inde from that place, thence
indo to put into, insert
laetus joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, delighted, full of joy
laetus joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, delighted, full of joy
lucifer lightbringing
maneo to stay, remain, abide, tarry
minor to jut forth, project
mitto to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch
mortalis subject to death, destined to die, mortal
novus new, not old, young, fresh, recent
pabulum food, nourishment, food for cattle, fodder, pasturage, grass
parvus little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable
pascuus for pasture, grazing
primo at first, at the beginning, first, in the first place
quartus the fourth
quartum for the fourth time
quo loci
rus the country, lands, fields, a country-seat, farm, estate
rus the country, lands, fields, a country-seat, farm, estate
sido to sit down, sink, settle, alight
sidus a group of stars, constellation, heavenly body
sitis thirst
tener soft, delicate, tender, yielding
totus all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total
utrum ne
vero in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly
verum truly, certainly, doubtless, yes: So
verus true, real, actual, genuine
victus that which sustains life, means of living, sustenance, nourishment, provisions, victuals
vinco to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious
virgeus of rods, of twigs, of brushwood
vivo to live, be alive, have life
voco to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke
Zephyrus a gentle west wind, western breeze, zephyr

et cantu querulae rumpent arbusta cicadae,
 ad puteos aut alta greges ad stagna iubebo
 currentem ilignis potare canalibus undam;
 aestibus at mediis umbrosam exquirere uallem,
 sicubi magna Iouis antiquo robore quercus
 ingentis tendat ramos, aut sicubi nigrum
 ilicibus crebris sacra nemus accubet umbra;
 tum tenuis dare rursus aquas et pascere rursus
 solis ad occasum, cum frigidus aera Vesper

accubo to lie at, lie beside
aestus an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire
antiquus ancient, former, of old times
antiquo to reject, not to pass
aqua water
arbustum a place where trees are planted, plantation, vineyard planted with trees
arbustus set with trees
canalis a pipe, groove, channel, canal, passage for a fluid, conduit
cano to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play
cantus a musical utterance, singing, song
cicada the cicada, tree-cricket
creber thick, close, pressed together, frequent, numerous, repeated
curro to run, move quickly, hasten
exquiro to search out, seek diligently, inquire into, scrutinize, inquire, ask
frigidus cold, cool, chill, chilling
grex a flock, herd, drove, swarm
ilex an oak, holm-oak, great scarlet oak
ilignus of holm-oak, oaken
ingens not natural, immoderate, vast, huge, prodigious, enormous, great, remarkable
Iuppiter Jupiter, Jove, son of Saturn, brother and husband of Juno, chief of the gods, god of the sky
medium the middle, midst, centre, interval, intervening space
medius in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle
nemus a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove
neo to spin
niger black, sable, dark, dusky
no to swim, float
occasus a falling, going down, setting
occido to fall down, fall
poto to drink
puteus a well
quercus an oak, oak-tree, Italian oak
querulus full of complaints, complaining, querulous
ramus a branch, bough, twig
robur hard-wood, oak-wood, oak
rumpo to break, burst, tear, rend, rive, rupture, break asunder, burst in pieces, force open
rursus turned back, back, backwards
rursus turned back, back, backwards
sacer dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred
sacro to set apart as sacred, consecrate, dedicate, devote
sacrum something consecrated, a holy thing, sacred vessel, sacred utensil, holy place, sanctuary, temple
sicubi if in any place, if anywhere, wheresoever
sicubi if in any place, if anywhere, wheresoever
stagno to cover the land as a lake, become a pool, stagnate
stagnum a standing water, lake, pool, pond, swamp, fen
tendo to stretch, make tense, stretch out, spread out, distend, extend
tenuis drawn out, meagre, slim, thin, lank, slender
umbra a shade, shadow
umbrosus full of shade, rich in shade, shady, umbrageous
unda a wave, billow
valles a valley, vale
vallo to fortify with a rampart, surround with palisades, intrench, circumvallate

temperat, et saltus reficit iam roscida luna,
 litoraue alcyonen resonant, acalanthida dumi.
 Quid tibi pastores Libyae, quid pascua uersu
 prosequar et raris habitata mapalia tectis?
 saepe diem noctemque et totum ex ordine mensem
 pascitur itque pecus longa in deserta sine ullis
 hospitiiis: tantum campi iacet. omnia secum
 armentarius Afer agit, tectumque laremque
 armaque Amyclaeumque canem Cressamque pharetram;
 non secus ac patriis acer Romanus in armis
 iniusto sub fasce uiam cum carpit, et hosti
 ante expectatum positus stat in agmine castris.

agmen that which is driven
ago to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct
Amyclaeus of Amyclae, Laconian
ante before, in front, forwards
arma implements, outfit, instruments, tools
armentarius a herdsman, neatherd
armo to furnish with weapons, arm, equip
armus the shoulder
canis a dog
castra a military camp, encampment
castrum a fortified place, castle, fort, fortress
Cressa of Crete, Cretan
desero to leave, forsake, abandon, desert, give up
desertus deserted, desert, solitary, lonely, waste
dies a day, civil day
dumus a thorn-bush, bramble
eo to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass
expecto to look out for, await, wait for
fascis a bundle, fagot, fascine, packet, parcel
habito to dwell, abide, reside, live
hospitium a hospitable reception, entertainment
hostis a stranger, foreigner
litus the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand
luna the moon
luno to bend like a halfmoon, crook
mapalia huts, cottages, portable dwellings
mensis a month
nox night
ordo a row, line, series, order, rank
pascuus for pasture, grazing
pastor a herdsman, shepherd
patria a fatherland, native land, own country, native place
patrius of a father, fatherly, paternal
pharetra a quiver
pono to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit
prosequor to follow, accompany, attend, follow after, escort
rarus of loose texture, thin, rare, not thick
reficio to make again, make anew, reconstruct, remake, restore, renew,
 rebuild, repair, refit, recruit
resono to sound again, resound, ring, re-echo
Romanus of Rome, Roman
roscidus full of dew, wet with dew, dewy
sine without
sino to let down, set, fix
sinum a large vessel of earthenware, pot, jar
sto to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect
sui Reflex
tantus of such size, of such a measure, so great, such
tectum a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling,
 abode, roof
tectum a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling,
 abode, roof
tego to cover, cover over
tego to cover, cover over
tempero to observe proper measure, be moderate, restrain oneself, for-
 bear, abstain, be temperate, act temperately
ullus negation
via a way, highway, road, path, street

At non qua Scythiae gentes Maeotiaque unda,
 turbidus et torquens flauentis Hister harenas,
 quaque redit medium Rhodope porrecta sub axem.
 illic clausa tenent stabulis armenta, neque ullae
 aut herbae campo apparent aut arbore frondes;
 sed iacet aggeribus niueis informis et alto
 terra gelu late septemque adsurgit in ulnas.
 semper hiems, semper spirantes frigora Cauri;
 tum Sol pallentis haud umquam discutit umbras,
 nec cum inuectus equis altum petit aethera, nec cum
 praecipitem Oceani rubro lauit aequore currum.
 concrescunt subitae currenti in flumine crustae,

aequor an even surface, level
aether the upper air, sky, firmament
agger a mass, heap, collection, pile
appareo to appear, come in sight, make an appearance
axis an axle, axle-tree
Caurus the northwest wind
claudio to limp
clausum an enclosure
concreresco to grow together, harden, condense, curdle, stiffen, congeal
crusta a hard surface, rind, shell, crust, bark
curro to run, move quickly, hasten
discutio to strike asunder, dash to pieces, shatter
equa a mare
frigus cold, coldness, coolness, chilliness
frondeo to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green
frons a leafy branch, green bough, foliage
harena sand
haud not, not at all, by no means
hiems the winter, winter time, rainy season
illic he, she, it yonder, that
illic in that place, yonder, there
informis without form, unformed, shapeless
inveho to carry in, bring to, introduce
lateo to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk
latus broad, wide, extensive
lavo to wash, bathe, lave
niveus of snow, snowy, snow-
Oceanus the great sea, outer sea, ocean
palleo to be pale, turn pale, blanch
peto to strive for, seek, aim at, repair to, make for, travel to
porrigo to stretch out, spread out, put forth, reach out, extend
praecipito to throw headlong, cast down, hurl down, precipitate
qua on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way
quisque whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every
 one, everything
redeo to go back, turn back, return, turn around
semper ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever
semper ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever
septem seven
spiro to breathe, draw breath, respire
stabulum a standing-place, fixed abode
subeo to come under, go under, enter
teneo to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast
torqueo to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind
turbidus full of confusion, wild, confused, disordered
ullus negation
ulna the elbow
umbra a shade, shadow
umquam at any time, ever
unda a wave, billow
undo to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell

undaque iam tergo ferratos sustinet orbis,
 puppibus illa prius, patulis nunc hospita plaustris;
 aeraque dissiliunt uulgo, uestesque rigescunt
 indutae, caeduntque securibus umida uina,
 et totae solidam in glaciem uertere lacunae,
 stiriaque impexis induruit horrida barbis.
 interea toto non setius aere ningit:
 intereunt pecudes, stant circumfusa pruinis
 corpora magna boum, confertoque agmine cerui
 torpent mole noua et summis uix cornibus exstant.
 hos non immissis canibus, non cassibus ullis

aer the air, atmosphere, sky
agmen that which is driven
barba the beard
bos an ox, bull, cow
caedo to cut, hew, cut down, fell, cut off, cut to pieces
canis a dog
casus a falling, falling down, fall
cervus a stag, deer
circumfundo to pour around
confero To bring together, collect, gather, unite, join
confertus pressed close, crowded, thick, dense
cornus a cornel cherry-tree
exsto to stand out, stand forth, project, protrude, extend above, tower
ferratus furnished with iron, iron-shod, ironed
glacies ice
glacio to turn into ice, freeze
horridus standing on end, rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly
hospitus hospitable, friendly
hospita she who entertains, a hostess
illa in that way, in that direction, there
immitto to send in, let in, throw into, admit, introduce
impexus uncombed
induo to put on, assume, dress in
induresco to grow hard on, stiffen upon
intereo to go among, be lost
lacuna a ditch, pit, hole, pool, pond
moles a shapeless mass, huge bulk, weight, pile, load
molo to grind
novo to make new, renew, renovate
novus new, not old, young, fresh, recent
nunc now, at present, at this time
orbis a ring, circle, re-entering way, circular path, hoop, orbit
orbus deprived, bereft, destitute, devoid
patulus spread out, standing open, open, wide
plastrum a vehicle for freight, wagon, wain, cart
prior former, previous, prior, first
pruina hoar-frost, rime
puppis the hinder part of a ship, stern, poop
rigesco to grow stiff, be benumbed, stiffen, harden
securis an axe, hatchet, cleaver
setius less, in a less degree
solidus undivided, unimpaired, whole, complete, entire
stiria a frozen drop, ice-drop, icicle
sto to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect
summa the top, summit
summum at the utmost, at farthest, at most
summus uppermost, highest, topmost
superus that is above, upper, higher
sustineo to hold up, hold upright, uphold, bear up, keep up, support, sustain
tergeo to rub off, wipe off, wipe dry, wipe clean, cleanse
tergum the back
torpeo to be stiff, be numb, be inactive, be torpid
ullus negation
umidus moist, humid, damp, dank, wet
unda a wave, billow
undo to rise in waves, throw up waves, surge, swell
vestis collect., a covering for the body, clothes, clothing, attire, vesture
vinum wine
vix with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely

puniceaeue agitant pauidos formidine pennae,
 sed frustra oppositum trudentis pectore montem
 comminus obtruncant ferro grauiterque rudentis
 caedunt et magno laeti clamore reportant.
 ipsi in defossis specubus securo sub alta
 otia agunt terra, congestaque robora totasque
 aduoluere focus ulmos ignique dedere.
 hic noctem ludo ducunt, et pocula laeti
 fermento atque acidis imitantur uitea sorbis.
 talis Hyperboreo Septem subiecta trioni
 gens effrena uirum Rhiphaeo tunditur Euro
 et pecudum fuluis uelatur corpora saetis.

acidus sour, acid, tart
advolvo to roll to, roll towards, bring by rolling
agito to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge
caedo to cut, hew, cut down, fell, cut off, cut to pieces
clamor a loud call, shout, cry
comminus in close contest, hand to hand, at close quarters
congero to bring together, collect, heap up, throw together
dedo to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon, render
defodio to dig deep, dig up, make by digging
effrenus unbridled
eurus the southeast wind
fermentum a means of fermentation, yeast
ferrum iron
focus a fire-place, hearth
formido fearfulness, fear, terror, dread, awe
frustra in deception, in error
fulvus deep yellow, reddish yellow, gold-colored, tawny
gravis heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened
graviter weightily, heavily, ponderously
ignis fire
imitor to imitate, act like, copy after, seek to resemble, counterfeit, mimic
laetus joyful, cheerful, glad, gay, joyous, rejoicing, happy, pleased, delighted, full of joy
ludo to play, play at a game
ludus a play, game, diversion
mons a mountain, mount, range of mountains
nox night
obtrunco to cut down, cut to pieces, kill, slay, slaughter
oppono to set against, set before, place opposite, oppose
oppositus a placing against, opposing, opposition
otior to be at leisure, keep holiday
otium leisure, vacant time, freedom from business
pavidus trembling, quaking, fearful, timid, timorous, shy
pectus a breast, breast-bone
penna a feather, plume
poculum a drinking-vessel, cup, goblet, bowl, beaker
reporto to bear back, bring again, carry back
roboro to make strong, strengthen, invigorate, confirm
robur hard-wood, oak-wood, oak
rudens a rope, line, cord, stay, halyard, sheet
rudo to roar, bellow, bray
saeta a stiff hair, bristle
securus free from care, careless, unconcerned, untroubled, fearless, quiet, easy, composed
septem seven
sorbum a sorb-apple, serviceberry
specus a natural cavity, cave, cavern, grot, den, chasm, channel, pit
talis such, of such a kind, such like, the like
talus an ankle, ankle-bone, pasternbone, knuckle-bone
trudo to thrust, push, shove, crowd forward, press on, drive, impel
tundo to beat, strike, thump, buffet
ulmus an elm, elm-tree
velo to cover, cover up, enfold, wrap, envelop, veil
viteus of the vine

Si tibi lanitium curae, primum aspera silua
lappaeque tribolique absint; fuge pabula laeta;
continuoque greges uillis lege mollibus albos.
illum autem, quamuis aries sit candidus ipse,
nigra subest udo tantum cui lingua palato,
reice, ne maculis infuscet uellera pullis
nascentum, plenoque alium circumspice campo.
munere sic niueo lanae, si credere dignum est,
Pan deus Arcadiae captam te, Luna, fefellit
in nemora alta uocans; nec tu aspernata uocantem.
At cui lactis amor, cytismus lotosque frequentis
ipse manu salsasque ferat praesepibus herbas:

absum to be away from, be absent
albus white
alius another, other, different
aries a ram
asper without hope, adverse, calamitous, troublesome, cruel, perilous
aspernor to disdain, reject, despise
aspero to make rough
autem but, on the other hand, on the contrary, however
candidus shining white, clear, bright
capio to take in hand, take hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp
circumspicio to look about, cast a look around, observe, see
continuus joining, connecting, uninterrupted, continuous, unbroken
continuo to join, make continuous, connect, unite
credo to give as a loan, lend, make a loan
cytismus a kind of clover, shrubby clover
deus a god, deity
dignus worthy, deserving, meritorious, deserved, suitable, fitting, becoming, proper
fallo to trip, cause to fall
frequens often, regular, constant, repeated, assiduous
fugio to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off
grex a flock, herd, drove, swarm
infusco to make dark, darken, obscure
lac milk
lana wool
lappa a bur
lex a formal proposition for a law, motion, bill
lingua the tongue
luna the moon
luno to bend like a halfmoon, crook
macula a spot, mark, stain
manus a hand
munus a service, office, post, employment, function, duty
ne no
nemus a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove
niger black, sable, dark, dusky
niveus of snow, snowy, snow-
pabulum food, nourishment, food for cattle, fodder, pasturage, grass
palatum the palate
palor to wander up and down, wander, roam, saunter, be dispersed, straggle
plenus full, filled
praesaepe an enclosure, stable, stall, fold, pen
pullus a young animal, foal, young, offspring
pullus dark-colored, blackish-gray, dusky, blackish
quamvis as you will, as much as you will, however much, as much as possible, very much, extremely, exceedingly
quivis whoever it be, whom you please, any one, any whatever, anything
reicio to throw back, fling back, hurl back
salio to leap, spring, bound, jump, hop
sic thus, in this way, as I do, as you see
subsum to be under, be behind
udus wet, moist, damp, humid
vellus wool shorn off, a fleece
villa a country-house, country-seat, farm, villa
villum a sup of wine
villus a tuft of hair, shaggy hair, wool, fleece
voco to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke

hinc et amant fluuios magis, et magis ubera tendunt
et salis occultum referunt in lacte saporem.
multi etiam excretos prohibent a matribus haedos,
primaque ferratis praefigunt ora capistris.
quod surgente die mulsero horisque diurnis,
nocte premunt; quod iam tenebris et sole cadente,
sub lucem: exportant calathis (adit oppida pastor),
aut parco sale contingunt hiemique reponunt.
Nec tibi cura canum fuerit postrema, sed una
uelocis Spartae catulos acremque Molossum
pasce sero pingui. numquam custodibus illis

a from, away from, out of
adeo to go to, come to, come up to, approach, draw near
cado to fall, fall down, descend
calathus a wicker-basket, hand-basket
canis a dog
canus white, hoary
capistrum a halter
catulus a young animal, whelp
contingo to touch, reach, take hold of, seize
custos a guard, watch, preserver, keeper, overseer, protector, defender, attendant
dies a day, civil day
diurnus of the day, by day
dius godlike, divine, worshipful, adorable
etiam now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now
excerno to sift out, separate, part
exporto to carry out, bring out, convey away, send away, export
ferratus furnished with iron, iron-shod, ironed
fluvius a river
haedus a young goat, kid
hiems the winter, winter time, rainy season
hora an hour
lac milk
lux light, brightness
mater a mother
mulceo to stroke, graze, touch lightly, fondle
nox night
numquam at no time, never
occulo to cover, cover over
oppidum a town, city, collection of dwellings
ora an extremity, border, brim, edge, rim, margin, end, boundary, limit
oro to speak
parco to act sparingly, be sparing, spare, refrain from, use moderately
parcus sparing, frugal, thrifty, economical, niggardly, stingy, penurious, parsimonious
pastor a herdsman, shepherd
pinguis fat
posterus m
praefigo to fasten before, set up in front, affix
premo to press
prohibeo to hold before, hold back, keep away, check, restrain, hinder, prevent, avert, keep off, debar
refero to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back
repono to put back, set back, replace, restore
salio to leap, spring, bound, jump, hop
salum the open sea, high sea, main, deep
salum the open sea, high sea, main, deep
sapor a taste, relish, flavor, savor
sero to sow, plant
sero to bind together, interweave, entwine
serus long hence
soleo to use, be wont, be accustomed
surgo to rise, arise, get up, stand up
tendo to stretch, make tense, stretch out, spread out, distend, extend
tenebrae darkness, gloom
uber a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast
unus One, a single
velox swift, quick, fleet, rapid, speedy

nocturnum stabulis furem incursusque luporum
aut impacatos a tergo horrebis Hiberos.

saepe etiam cursu timidos agitabis onagros,
et canibus leporem, canibus uenabere dammas;
saepe uolutabris pulsos siluestribus apros
latratu turbabis agens, montisque per altos
ingentem clamore premes ad retia ceruum.

Disce et odoratam stabulis accendere cedrum
galbaneoque agitare grauis nidore chelydros.
saepe sub immotis praesepibus aut mala tactu
uipera delituit caelumque exterrita fugit,
aut tecto adsuetus coluber succedere et umbrae
(pestis acerba boum) pecorique aspergere uirus

a from, away from, out of

accendo to kindle, set on fire, light

acerbo to aggravate, make worse

acerbus harsh, bitter, unripe

agito to set in violent motion, drive onward, move, impel, urge

aper a wild boar

bos an ox, bull, cow

caelum the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven

cedrus the cedar, juniper

cervus a stag, deer

chelydrus a fetid waterserpent

clamor a loud call, shout, cry

coluber a serpent, snake

curro to run, move quickly, hasten

cursus a running, course, way, march, passage, voyage, journey

damma a deer, buck, doe, antelope, chamois

disco to learn, learn to know, acquire, become acquainted with

discus a quoit

exterreo to strike with terror, frighten, affright

fur a thief

galbaneus of galbanum

horreo to stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough

immutus unmoved, immovable, motionless

impacatus not peaceable, warlike

incursus a running to, hurried approach, rush, dash

latratus a barking

latro to bark

lupus a wolf

mala the cheek-bone, jaw

malum an apple

nidor a vapor, steam, smell, fume

nocturnus of night, by night, nocturnal

odoratus that has a smell, odorous, scented, sweet-smelling, fragrant

odoro to make fragrant, perfume

odoror to smell at, smell out, scent

pello to beat, strike, knock, push, drive, hurl, impel, propel

pestis an infectious disease, plague, pest, pestilence

praesaepe an enclosure, stable, stall, fold, pen

premo to press

rete a net

succedo to go below, come under, enter

tactus a touching, touch, handling

tango to touch

tectum a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling,
abode, roof

tego to cover, cover over

tergeo to rub off, wipe off, wipe dry, wipe clean, cleanse

tergum the back

timidus fearful, afraid, faint-hearted, cowardly, timid

turbo to make an uproar, move confusedly, be in disorder

umbra a shade, shadow

venor to hunt, chase

vipera a viper, adder, snake, serpent

volutabrum a wallowing-place, hog-pool, slough

fouit humum. cape saxa manu, cape robora, pastor,
tollentemque minas et sibila colla tumentem
deice! iamque fuga timidum caput abdidit alte,
cum medii nexus extremaeque agmina caudae
soluuntur, tardosque trahit sinus ultimus orbis.
est etiam ille malus Calabris in saltibus anguis
squamea conuoluens sublato pectore terga
atque notis longam maculosus grandibus aluum,
qui, dum amnes ulli rumpuntur fontibus et dum
uere madent udo terrae ac pluuiialibus Austris,

abdo to put away, remove, set aside

agmen that which is driven

alvus the belly, paunch, bowels, womb

amnis a river

anguis a serpent, snake

auster the south wind

capio to take in hand, take hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp

capio to take in hand, take hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp

caput the head

cauda a tail

collum the neck

convolvo to roll together, roll up, roll round

deicio to throw down, hurl down, precipitate, prostrate, raze, fell, cut
down, tear down, destroy

extremus outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last

fons a spring, fountain, well, source

foveo to warm, keep warm

fuga a fleeing, flight, running away

fugo to cause to flee, put to flight, drive off, chase away, rout, discomfit

grandis full-grown, large, great, full, abundant

humus the earth, ground, soil

maculosus spotted, speckled, dappled, mottled, variegated

madeo to be wet, be moist, drip, flow

manus a hand

mينا a silver mina

minae projecting points, pinnacles

necto to bind, tie, fasten, join, fasten together, connect

nexus a binding together, fastening, joining, interlacing, entwining,
clasping

nosco to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know,
learn, discern

nota a means of recognition, mark, sign, stamp, impression

notus known

orbis a ring, circle, re-entering way, circular path, hoop, orbit

orbis deprived, bereft, destitute, devoid

pastor a herdsman, shepherd

pectus a breast, breast-bone

pluvialis of rain, rainy

roboro to make strong, strengthen, invigorate, confirm

robur hard-wood, oak-wood, oak

rumpo to break, burst, tear, rend, rive, rupture, break asunder, burst in
pieces, force open

saxum a large stone, rough stone, broken rock, boulder, rock

sibilo to hiss, whistle

sibilus a hissing, whistling

sinus a bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil

solvo to loosen, unbind, unfasten, unfetter, untie, release

squameus scaly

suffero to take up, submit to, undergo, bear, endure, suffer

tardus slow, not swift, sluggish, tardy

tergum the back

timidus fearful, afraid, faint-hearted, cowardly, timid

tollo to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt

traho to draw, drag, haul, train along, draw off, pull forth, drag away

tumeo to swell, be swollen, be tumid, puff out, be inflated

udus wet, moist, damp, humid

stagna colit ripisque habitans hic piscibus atram
improbis ingluuiem ranisque loquacibus explet;
postquam exusta palus terraeque ardore dehiscunt,
exsilit in siccum, et flammantia lumina torquens
saeuit agris asperque siti atque exterritus aestu.
ne mihi tum mollis sub diuo carpere somnos
neu dorso nemoris libeat iacuisse per herbas,
cum positis nouus exuuiis nitidusque iuuenta
uoluitur, aut catulos tectis aut oua relinquens,
arduus ad solem et linguis micat ore trisulcis.
Morborum quoque te causas et signa docebo.

aestus an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire
ager productive land, a field, farm, estate, arable land, pasture
ardor a burning, flame, fire, heat
arduus steep
asper without hope, adverse, calamitous, troublesome, cruel, perilous
ater black, coal-black, gloomy, dark
catulus a young animal, whelp
causa a cause, reason, motive, inducement, occasion, opportunity
colo to till, tend, care for, cultivate
dehisco to part, divide, split open, gape, yawn
doceo to cause to know, make aware, teach, instruct, inform, show, prove, convince, tell
dorsum the back
expleo to fill up, fill full, fill, stuff
exsilio to spring out, spring forth, leap up, start up, bound
exterreo to strike with terror, frighten, affright
exuro to burn out, burn up, consume
flammo to kindle, inflame, blaze, burn
habito to dwell, abide, reside, live
improbis not good, bad, wicked, reprobate, abandoned, vile, base, impious, bold, shameless, wanton
ingluuias the crop, maw
libet it pleases, is pleasing, is agreeable
lingua the tongue
loquax talkative, prating, chattering, loquacious, full of words
lumen light
mico to move quickly to and fro, vibrate, quiver, shake, tremble, beat, palpitate
mollio to make soft, make supple, soften
morbus a sickness, disease, disorder, distemper, ailment, illness, malady
nemus a tract of woodland, forest pasture, meadow with shade, grove
nitidus shining, glittering, bright, polished, clear
novus new, not old, young, fresh, recent
ovo to exult, rejoice
ovum an egg
palus a stake, prop, stay, pale
palus a swamp, marsh, morass, bog, fen, pool
piscis a fish
pono to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit
postquam after that, after, as soon as, when
rana a frog
relinquo to leave behind, not take along, not stay with, leave, move away from
ripa a bank, margin
saeuius to be fierce, be furious, rage, rave
siccus dry
signo to set a mark upon, mark, mark out, designate
signum a mark, token, sign, indication, proof
sitio to thirst, be thirsty
sitis thirst
somnus sleep
stagno to cover the land as a lake, become a pool, stagnate
stagnum a standing water, lake, pool, pond, swamp, fen
tectum a covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter, house, dwelling, abode, roof
torqueo to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind
trisulcus with three furrows, three-cleft, three-forked, trifid, triple
volvo to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

turpis ouis temptat scabies, ubi frigidus imber
altius ad uiuum persedit et horrida cano
bruma gelu, uel cum tonsis inlotus adhaesit
sudor, et hirsuti secuerunt corpora uepres.
dulcibus idcirco fluuiis pecus omne magistri
perfundunt, udisque aries in gurgite uillis
mersatur, missusque secundo defluit amni;
aut tonsum tristi contingunt corpus amurca
et spumas miscent argenti uiuaeque sulpura
Idaeasque pices et pinguis unguine ceras
scillamque elleborosque grauis nigrumque bitumen.

adhaereo to cleave, adhere, stick to
adhaeresco to cleave, stick, adhere
amnis a river
amurca the waste in pressing olives, dregs of oil
argentum silver
aries a ram
bitumen mineral pitch, bitumen
bruma the shortest day
cano to utter melodious notes, make music, sing, sound, play
canus white, hoary
cera wax
contingo to touch, reach, take hold of, seize
defluo to flow down
dulcis sweet
elleborus hellebore (a remedy for mental diseases)
gurgis a raging abyss, whirlpool, gulf
hirsutus rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly, hirsute
horridus standing on end, rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly
idcirco on that account, for that reason, therefore
imber a rain, heavy rain, violent rain, shower, pouring rain
magister a master, chief, head, superior, director, president, leader, commander, conductor
merso to dip, immerse
misceo to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend
missus a sending away, sending, despatching
mitto to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch
niger black, sable, dark, dusky
ovis a sheep
ovum an egg
perfunto to pour over, wet, moisten, bedew, besprinkle, drench, bathe
pinguis fat
seco to cut, cut off, cut up, reap, carve
secundus following, next, second
secundo secondly, in the second place
secundo to favor, further, second, prosper
spuma foam, froth, scum, spume
spumo to foam, froth
sudo to sweat, perspire
sudor sweat, perspiration
sulfur brimstone, sulphur
tero to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind, bray triturate
tondeo to shear, clip, crop, shave
tondeo to shear, clip, crop, shave
tonsa an oar
triste sadly, sorrowfully
tristis sad, sorrowful, mournful, dejected, melancholy, gloomy, downcast, disconsolate
turpis ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy
udus wet, moist, damp, humid
unguis a nail
vepres a thorn-bush, brier-bush, bramblebush
villa a country-house, country-seat, farm, villa
villum a sup of wine
villus a tuft of hair, shaggy hair, wool, fleece
vivus alive, living, having life
vivus alive, living, having life

non tamen ulla magis praesens fortuna laborum est
quam si quis ferro potuit rescindere summum
ulceris os: alitur uitium uiuitque tegendo,
dum medicas adhibere manus ad uulnera pastor
abnegat et meliora deos sedet omina poscens.
quin etiam, ima dolor balantum lapsus ad ossa
cum furit atque artus depascitur arida febris,
profuit incensos aestus auertere et inter
ima ferire pedis salientem sanguine uenam,

abnego to refuse, deny
adhibeo to hold toward, turn to, apply, add to
aestus an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire
aridus dry, arid, parched
artus close, strait, narrow, confined, short
artus joints
averto to turn away, avert, turn off, remove
bonus good
depasco to feed down, feed off, give for food
depascor to eat up, feed on, consume
deus a god, deity
dolo to chip with an axe, hew
dolor pain, smart, ache, suffering, anguish
febris a fever
ferio to strike, smite, beat, knock, cut, thrust, hit
ferrum iron
fortuna chance, hap, luck, fate, fortune
fortuno to make prosperous, make happy, speed, further, prosper, bless
furio to drive mad, madden, infuriate
furo to rage, rave, be out of one's mind, be mad, be furious
imus the lowest, deepest, last
imus the lowest, deepest, last
incendo to set fire to, kindle, burn
incensus not assessed, unregistered
infimus lowest, last
infimus lowest, last
inter between, betwixt
lapsus a falling, fall, slipping, sliding, gliding, running, flowing, flight
manus a hand
medica Median clover, Burgundy-clover, lucern
medico to imbue with healing power, medicate, drug
medicus of healing, healing, medicinal
omen a foreboding, prognostic, harbinger, sign, token, omen
pedo to break wind
pedum a shepherd's crook, sheephook
pes a foot
posco to ask urgently, beg, demand, request, desire
possum to be able, have power, can
praesens at hand, in sight, present, in person
prosum fut
quam Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much
queo to be able, can
quin why not? wherefore not?
rescindo to cut off, cut loose, cut down, tear open
salio to leap, spring, bound, jump, hop
sanguis blood
sedeo to sit
sedo to bring to rest, lay
summum at the utmost, at farthest, at most
tamen notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still
ulcus a sore, ulcer
vena a blood-vessel, vein
vitis a vine, grape-vine
vitium a fault, defect, blemish, imperfection, vice
vivo to live, be alive, have life

Bisaltae quo more solent acerque Gelonus,
cum fugit in Rhodopen atque in deserta Getarum,
et lac concretum cum sanguine potat equino.
quam procul aut molli succedere saepius umbrae
uideris aut summas carpentem ignauius herbas
extremamque sequi, aut medio procumbere campo
pascentem et serae solam decedere nocti
continuo culpam ferro compesce, priusquam
dira per incautum serpant contagia uulgus.
non tam creber agens hiemem ruit aequore turbo
quam multae pecudum pestes. nec singula morbi
corpora corripiunt, sed tota aestiua repente,

aequor an even surface, level
aestivus of summer, as in summer, summer-like, summer
aestiva a summer camp, summer resort
compesco to confine, hold in check, repress, curb, restrain
concretum hardness, solid matter
concretus condensed, hardened, thick, hard, stiff, curdled, congealed, clotted
contagium infection, contagion, taint
continuus joining, connecting, uninterrupted, continuous, unbroken
continuo to join, make continuous, connect, unite
corripio to seize, snatch up, grasp, collect, take hold of, arrest
creber thick, close, pressed together, frequent, numerous, repeated
culpa a fault, error, blame, guilt, failure, defect
decedo to go away, depart, withdraw, retire
desero to leave, forsake, abandon, desert, give up
desertus deserted, desert, solitary, lonely, waste
dirus ill - omened, ominous, boding, portentous, fearful, awful, dread
equinus of a horse, of horses
extremus outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last
extremo at last, finally
hiemo to winter, pass the winter, keep winter-quarters
hiems the winter, winter time, rainy season
ignavus inactive, lazy, slothful, idle, sluggish, listless, without spirit, cowardly, dastardly
incautus incautious, improvident, inconsiderate, heedless, reckless
lac milk
mollio to make soft, make supple, soften
morbis a sickness, disease, disorder, distemper, ailment, illness, malady
morior to die, expire
morum a mulberry
morus a mulberry-tree
mos a will, way, habit, manner, fashion, caprice, humor
multa much, very, exceedingly, greatly, earnestly
pestis an infectious disease, plague, pest, pestilence
poto to drink
prior former, previous, prior, first
procul in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far, afar off, from afar
procumbo to fall forwards, sink down, fall prostrate
quam Relat., in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much
quo loci
repens predic., suddenly, unexpectedly
repo to creep, crawl
ruo to fall with violence, rush down, fall down, tumble down, go to ruin
sanguis blood
sequor to follow, come after, follow after, attend, accompany
serpo to creep, crawl
serus long hence
soleo to use, be wont, be accustomed
succedo to go below, come under, enter
summa the top, summit
tam quam
turbo to make an uproar, move confusedly, be in disorder
turbo that which whirls, a whirlwind, hurricane, tornado
umbra a shade, shadow

spemque gregemque simul cunctamque ab origine gentem.
tum sciat, aeras Alpīs et Norica si quis
castella in tumulis et Iapydis arua Timaui
nunc quoque post tanto uideat, desertaque regna
pastorum et longe saltus lateque uacantis.
Hic quondam morbo caeli miseranda coorta est
tempestas totoque autumnī incanduit aestu
et genus omne neci pecudum dedit, omne ferarum,
corruptique lacus, infecit pabula tabo.
nec uia mortis erat simplex; sed ubi ignea uenis
omnibus acta sitis miseros adduxerat artus,
rursus abundabat fluidus liquor omniaque in se
ossa minutatim morbo conlapsa trahebat.

abundo to overflow, stream over
acta the sea-shore, sea-beach
actum a deed, transaction, proposition, decree, law
adduco to lead to, bring to, bring along
aestus an agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire
arvum an arable field, cultivated land, field, ploughed land, glebe
arvus ploughed, arable
caelum the sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven
castellum a castle, fort, citadel, fortress, stronghold
coorior to come forth, stand up, arise, appear, rise, break forth
cunctus all in a body, all together, the whole, all, entire
desero to leave, forsake, abandon, desert, give up
desertus deserted, desert, solitary, lonely, waste
fera a wild beast, wild animal
ferus wild, untamed, uncultivated
fluidus flowing, fluid, moist
genu a knee
genus a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin
igneus of fire, fiery, on fire, burning, burning-hot
incandesco to grow warm, be heated, glow, kindle
inficio to stain, tinge, dye, color
lacus an opening, hollow, lake, pond, pool
lateo to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice, skulk
latus broad, wide, extensive
liquo to make liquid, melt, dissolve, liquefy
liquor fluidity
minutatim piecemeal, little by little, gradually
miserandus lamentable, deplorable, pitiable, touching, affecting
miser wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, lamentable, in distress
miseror to lament, deplore, commiserate
morbus a sickness, disease, disorder, distemper, ailment, illness, malady
mors death
nex death, violent death, murder, slaughter
nunc now, at present, at this time
origo a beginning, commencement, source, start, descent, lineage, birth, origin
pabulum food, nourishment, food for cattle, fodder, pasturage, grass
quondam at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly, on a time
regno to have royal power, be king, rule, reign
regnum kingly government, royal authority, kingship, royalty
rursus turned back, back, backwards
scio to know, understand, perceive, have knowledge of, be skilled in
simplex simple, single, plain, uncompounded, unmixed
simul at the same time, together, at once, simultaneously
sitio to thirst, be thirsty
sitis thirst
spes hope
sui Reflex
tempestas a portion of time, point of time, time, season, period
tumulus a heap of earth, mound, hill, hillock
vaco to be empty, be void, be vacant, be without, not to contain
vena a blood-vessel, vein
venum that which is sold, that which is for sale, sale

saepe in honore deum medio stans hostia ad aram,
lanea dum niuea circumdatur infula uitta,
inter cunctantis cecidit moribunda ministros;
aut si quam ferro mactauerat ante sacerdos,
inde neque impositis ardent altaria fibrīs,
nec responsa potest consultus reddere uates,
ac uix suppositi tinguntur sanguine cultri
summaque ieiuna sanie infusatur harena.
hinc laetis uituli uulgo moriuntur in herbis
et dulcis animas plena ad praesepia reddunt;
hinc canibus blandis rabies uenit, et quatit aegros

aeger unwell, ill, sick, diseased, suffering, feeble
anima air, a current of air, breeze, breath, wind
ara a structure for sacrifice, altar
ardeo to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned
blandior to fawn, soothe, caress, fondle, coax
blandus of smooth tongue, flattering, fawning, caressing
cado to fall, fall down, descend
caedo to cut, hew, cut down, fell, cut off, cut to pieces
circumdo to place around, cause to surround, set around
consulo to meet and consider, reflect, deliberate, take counsel, consult, take care, have regard, look out, be mindful
consultus well considered, weighed, deliberated upon, maturely pondered
culter a knife, butcher's knife
cunctor to delay, linger, loiter, hesitate, doubt
deus a god, deity
dulcis sweet
fibra a fibre, filament
honorus conferring honor, honorable
hostia an animal sacrificed, victim, sacrifice
impono to place upon, set on, impose, establish, introduce, set, place
inde from that place, thence
indo to put into, insert
infula a band, bandage
infusco to make dark, darken, obscure
inter between, betwixt
laneus woollen, of wool
macto to magnify, extol, honor, glorify, elevate
minister subordinate, that serves, ministering
moribundus dying, at the point of death, moribund
morior to die, expire
niveus of snow, snowy, snow-
plenus full, filled
possum to be able, have power, can
potis able, capable
praesaepe an enclosure, stable, stall, fold, pen
quatio to shake
rabies rage, madness, frenzy
rabio to rave, be mad
reddo To give back, return, restore
reddo To give back, return, restore
respondeo to answer, reply, respond, make answer
responsum an answer, reply, response
responso to return, answer, re-echo
sacerdos a priest, priestess
sanguis blood
sanies diseased blood, bloody matter, gore, sanies
suppono to put below, set under
tingo to wet, moisten, bathe, dip, imbue
vates a foreteller, seer, soothsayer, prophet, diviner
vitta a band, fillet, chaplet, headband
vitulus a male-calf, bull-calf
vix with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely

tussis anhela sues ac faucibus angit obesis.
 labitur infelix studiorum atque immemor herbae
 uictor equus fontisque auertitur et pede terram
 crebra ferit; demissae aures, incertus ibidem
 sudor et ille quidem morituris frigidus; aret
 pellis et ad tactum tractanti dura resistit.
 haec ante exitium primis dant signa diebus:
 sin in processu coepit crudescere morbus,
 tum uero ardentes oculi atque attractus ab alto
 spiritus, interdum gemitu grauis, imaque longo

ango to draw close, press tight, squeeze, compress, throttle, choke
anhelo to breathe with difficulty, gasp, pant, puff
anhelus out of breath, short of breath, panting, puffing, gasping
ardeo to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned
areo to be dry, be parched
aro to plough, till
attraho to draw, pull
averto to turn away, avert, turn off, remove
coepio to begin, commence
creber thick, close, pressed together, frequent, numerous, repeated
crudesco to increase in violence, be aggravated, grow worse
demissus lowered, sunken, low-lying, low
demitto to send down, let down, drop, lower, put down, let fall, sink
dies a day, civil day
duro to make hard, harden, solidify
exitium destruction, ruin, hurt, mischief
fauces the upper part of the throat, pharynx, throat, gullet
ferio to strike, smite, beat, knock, cut, thrust, hit
fons a spring, fountain, well, source
gemitus a sighing, sigh, groan, lamentation, complaint
gemo to sigh, groan, lament
ibidem in the same place, in that very place, just there, on the spot
immemor unmindful, not thinking, forgetful, regardless, negligent, heedless
imus the lowest, deepest, last
incertus not fixed, unsettled, undetermined
infelix unfruitful, not fertile, barren
infimus lowest, last
interdum sometimes, occasionally, now and then
morior to die, expire
obesus that has eaten, fat, stout, plump
oculus an eye
pedo to break wind
pedum a shepherd's crook, sheephook
pellis a skin, hide, felt, pelt
pello to beat, strike, knock, push, drive, hurl, impel, propel
procedo to go before, go forward, advance, proceed, march on, move forward, go forth
processus an advance, course, progression, progress, process, movement
quidem assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed
resisto to stand back, remain standing, stand still, halt, stop, stay, stay behind, remain, continue
signo to set a mark upon, mark, mark out, designate
signum a mark, token, sign, indication, proof
sin if however, if on the contrary, but if
spiritus a breathing, breath
studium application, assiduity, zeal, eagerness, fondness, inclination, desire, exertion, endeavor, study
sudo to sweat, perspire
sudor sweat, perspiration
suo to sew, stitch, sew up, sew together
sus a swine, hog, pig, boar, sow
tactus a touching, touch, handling
tango to touch
tracto to draw violently, drag, tug, haul, pull
tundo to beat, strike, thump, buffet
tussio to cough, have a cough
tussis a cough
vero in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly

ilia singultu tendunt, it naribus ater
 sanguis, et obsessas fauces premit aspera lingua.
 profuit inserto latices infundere cornu
 Lenaeos; ea uisa salus morientibus una.
 mox erat hoc ipsum exitio, furiisque relecti
 ardebant, ipsique suos iam morte sub aegra
 (di meliora piis, erroremque hostibus illum!)
 discissos nudis laniabant dentibus artus.
 ecce autem duro fumans sub uomere taurus
 concidit et mixtum spumis uomit ore cruorem

aeger unwell, ill, sick, diseased, suffering, feeble
ardeo to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned
asper without hope, adverse, calamitous, troublesome, cruel, perilous
aspero to make rough
ater black, coal-black, gloomy, dark
autem but, on the other hand, on the contrary, however
bonus good
concaedes an abattis, barricade of felled trees
concido to fall together, fall down, tumble, fall to earth
concido to cut up, cut through, cut to pieces, ruin, destroy
cruor blood, bloodshed, gore, a stream of blood
dens a tooth
deus a god, deity
discolo to tear asunder, cut apart, cleave, divide, rend, tear
dios godlike, divine, worshipful, adorable
duro to make hard, harden, solidify
ecce demonstr
eo to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass
error a wandering, straying, strolling
exitium destruction, ruin, hurt, mischief
fauces the upper part of the throat, pharynx, throat, gullet
fumo to smoke, steam, reek, fume
furia a fury, scourge, curse
hostis a stranger, foreigner
huc to this place, hither
ilia the abdomen below the ribs, groin, flanks
infundo to pour in, pour upon
insero to put in, introduce, insert, thrust
inserto to put in, insert
is he, she, it, the one mentioned
lanio to tear in pieces, rend, mangle, lacerate
latex a liquid, fluid
Lenaeus Lenaeon, Bacchic
lingua the tongue
misceo to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend
mors death
mox soon, anon, directly, presently, by and by
naris a nostril
nudus naked, bare, unclothed, stripped, uncovered, exposed
pius dutiful, pious, devout, conscientious, religious
premo to press
prosum fut
reficio to make again, make anew, reconstruct, remake, restore, renew, rebuild, repair, refit, recruit
salus soundness, health, good health, vigor
sanguis blood
singultus a sobbing, panting, choking, convulsive sigh
spuma foam, froth, scum, spume
suus of oneself, belonging to oneself, his own, her own, his, her, its, their
taurus a bull, bullock, steer
tendo to stretch, make tense, stretch out, spread out, distend, extend
unus One, a single
viso to look at attentively, view, behold, survey
visum a thing seen, sight, appearance, vision
vomo to puke, spew, throw up, vomit
vomo to puke, spew, throw up, vomit

extremosque ciet gemitus. it tristis arator
maerentem abiungens fraterna morte iuuenicum,
atque opere in medio defixa reliquit aratra.
non umbrae altorum nemorum, non mollia possunt
prata mouere animum, non qui per saxa uolutus
purior electro campum petit amnis; at ima
soluuntur latera, atque oculos stupor urget inertis
ad terramque fluit deuexo pondere ceruix.
quid labor aut benefacta iuuant? quid uomere terras
inuertisse grauis? atqui non Massica Bacchi
munera, non illis epulae nocuere repostae:
frondibus et uictu pascuntur simplicis herbae,
pocula sunt fontes liquidi atque exercita cursu

altor a nourisher, sustainer, foster-father

amnis a river

arator a ploughman

aratrum a plough

atqui but somehow, but in any wise, but yet, however, and yet, and nevertheless

Bacchus the son of Jupiter and Semele, the god of wine, of intoxication and inspiration

cieo to cause to go, move, stir, drive

curro to run, move quickly, hasten

defigo to fasten, fix, set, drive, set up, plant

devexus inclining, sloping, shelving, steep

electrum electrum, an alloy of gold and silver

eo to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass

epulae viands, sumptuous food, dishes, meats

exerceo to drive, keep busy, keep at work, oversee, work, agitate

extremus outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last

fluo to flow, stream,

fons a spring, fountain, well, source

fraternus of a brother, brotherly, fraternal

gemitus a sighing, sigh, groan, lamentation, complaint

iners without skill, unskilful, incompetent

inverto to turn upside down, turn about, upset, invert, reverse

labo to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened

latus the side, flank

liquidus flowing, fluid, liquid

maereo to be sad, be mournful, mourn, grieve, lament

mors death

moveo to move, stir, set in motion, shake, disturb, remove

munus a service, office, post, employment, function, duty

noceo to do harm, inflict injury, hurt

oculus an eye

opus work, labor, toil

peto to strive for, seek, aim at, repair to, make for, travel to

poculum a drinking-vessel, cup, goblet, bowl, beaker

pondus a weight

possum to be able, have power, can

pratium a meadow

purus free from dirt, free from admixture, clean, pure, unstained, unspotted

relinquo to leave behind, not take along, not stay with, leave, move away from

simplex simple, single, plain, uncompounded, unmixed

solvo to loosen, unbind, unfasten, unfetter, untie, release

stupor numbness, dulness, insensibility, stupor

tero to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind, bray triturate

triste sadly, sorrowfully

tristis sad, sorrowful, mournful, dejected, melancholy, gloomy, downcast, disconsolate

victus that which sustains life, means of living, sustenance, nourishment, provisions, victuals

vinco to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious

vivo to live, be alive, have life

volvo to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round

vomo to puke, spew, throw up, vomit

flumina, nec somnos abrumpit cura salubris.

tempore non alio dicunt regionibus illis

quaesitas ad sacra boues Iunonis et uris

imparibus ductos alta ad donaria currus.

ergo aegre rastris terram rimantur, et ipsis

unguibus infodiunt fruges, montisque per altos

contenta ceruice trahunt stridentia plaustra.

non lupus insidias explorat ouilia circum

nec gregibus nocturnus obambulat: acrior illum

cura domat; timidi dammae ceruique fugaces

nunc interque canes et circum tecta uagantur.

iam maris immensi prolem et genus omne natantum

abrumpo to break off, break away, tear, rend, burst, sever

aeger unwell, ill, sick, diseased, suffering, feeble

alias at another time, some other time, at other times

alio to another place, to another, elsewhere

bos an ox, bull, cow

caneo to be gray, be hoary

cervus a stag, deer

circum around, round about, all around

circum around, round about, all around

circus a circular line, circle

circus a circular line, circle

contemptor he who disregards, a contemner, despiser

contendo to stretch, bend, draw tight, strain

contineo to hold together, bound, limit, comprise, enclose, surround, environ

damma a deer, buck, doe, antelope, chamois

donarium a place of offerings, temple, sanctuary, altar

ergo in consequence of, on account of, because of, for the sake of

exploro to cause to flow forth, bring out, search out, examine, investigate, explore

fugax apt to flee, fleeing, timid, shy

genu a knee

genus a race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin

immensus immeasurable, boundless, endless, vast, immense

impar uneven, unequal, dissimilar

infodio to bury, inter

insidiae a snare, trap

insidior to lie in ambush, lie in wait for

inter between, betwixt

lupus a wolf

mare the sea

nocturnus of night, by night, nocturnal

obambulo to walk before, go around

ovile a sheepfold

plaustrum a vehicle for freight, wagon, wain, cart

proles a growth, offshoot, offspring, progeny, children, descendants, race, posterity

quaero to seek, look for

rastrum a toothed hoe, rake, mattock

regio a direction, line

rimor to lay open, tear up, turn up

sacer dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred

sacro to set apart as sacred, consecrate, dedicate, devote

sacrum something consecrated, a holy thing, sacred vessel, sacred utensil, holy place, sanctuary, temple

salubris health-giving, healthful, wholesome, salubrious, salutary

somnus sleep

strideo to make a harsh noise, hiss, whiz

strido to make a shrill noise, sound harshly, creak, hiss, grate, whiz, whistle, rattle, buzz

timidus fearful, afraid, faint-hearted, cowardly, timid

unguis a nail

uro to burn

vagor to stroll about, go to and fro, ramble, wander, roam, range, rove

litore in extremo ceu naufraga corpora fluctus
proluit; insolitae fugiunt in flumina phocae.
interit et curuis frustra defensa latebris
uipera et attoniti squamis astantibus hydri.
ipsis est aer auibus non aequus, et illae
praecipites alta uitam sub nube relinquunt.
praeterea iam nec mutari pabula refert,
quaesitaeque nocent artes; cessere magistri,
Phillyrides Chiron Amythaoniusque Melampus.
saeuit et in lucem Stygiis emissa tenebris
pallida Tisiphone Morbos agit ante Metumque,
inque dies audium surgens caput altius effert.

aequus even, plain, level, flat

aer the air, atmosphere, sky

ars practical skill

arto to contract, straiten

asto to stand at, take place near

attono to thunder at, stun, terrify

avidus longing eagerly, desirous, eager, greedy

avis a bird

caput the head

cedo to go from, give place, remove, withdraw, go away, depart, retire

cesso to be remiss, delay, loiter, cease from, stop, give over

ceu as, like as, just as

curvus crooked, curved, bent

defendo to ward off, repel, avert, keep off

defenso to defend diligently, protect

effero to carry out, take out, bring forth, take away, remove

emitto to send out, send forth

extremus outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last

extremum at last, finally

extremo at last, finally

fluctus a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow, surge

frustra in deception, in error

hydrus a water-serpent, serpent, snake

inquam to say

insolitus unaccustomed, unused, unfamiliar, strange

intereo to go among, be lost

intero to rub in, crumble in

latebra a hiding-place, lurkinghole, covert, retreat

litus the sea-shore, sea-side, beach, strand

lux light, brightness

magister a master, chief, head, superior, director, president, leader, commander, conductor

metus fear, dread, apprehension, anxiety

muto to move, move away, remove

naufragus that suffers shipwreck, shipwrecked, wrecked

noceo to do harm, inflict injury, hurt

nubes a cloud, mist, vapor

nubo to veil oneself, be married, marry, wed

pabulum food, nourishment, food for cattle, fodder, pasturage, grass

pallidus pale, pallid, colorless

phoca a seal, seadog, sea-calf

praecipito to throw headlong, cast down, hurl down, precipitate

praeterea in addition, beyond this, further, besides, moreover

proluo to wash forth, throw out, cast out

quaero to seek, look for

refero to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back

relinquo to leave behind, not take along, not stay with, leave, move away from

saevio to be fierce, be furious, rage, rave

squama a scale

Stygius of the Styx, Stygian, of the lower world, infernal

surgo to rise, arise, get up, stand up

tenebrae darkness, gloom

Tisiphone one of the Furies

vipera a viper, adder, snake, serpent

vita life

balatu pecorum et crebris mugitibus amnes
arentesque sonant ripae collesque supini.
iamque cateruatim dat stragem atque aggerat ipsis
in stabulis turpi dilapsa cadauera tabo,
donec humo tegere ac foueis abscondere discunt.
nam neque erat coriis usus, nec uiscera quisquam
aut undis abolere potest aut uincere flamma;
ne tondere quidem morbo inluuieque peresa
uellera nec telas possunt attingere putris;
uerum etiam inuisos si quis temptarat amictus,
ardentes papulae atque immundus olentia sudor
membra sequebatur, nec longo deinde moranti
tempore contactos artus sacer ignis edebat.

aboleo to destroy, abolish, efface, put out of the way, annihilate

abscondo to put out of sight, hide, conceal

aggero to make a mound of, heap up, pile

amictus a throwing on, throwing around

ardeo to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned

areo to be dry, be parched

attingo to touch, come in contact with

balatus a bleating

balo to bleat

cadaver a dead body, corpse, carcass

collis an elevation, high ground, hill

contingo to touch, reach, take hold of, seize

corium skin, hide, leather

creber thick, close, pressed together, frequent, numerous, repeated

deinde then, next, thereafter, thence

dilabor to fall asunder, go to pieces, melt away, dissolve

disco to learn, learn to know, acquire, become acquainted with

donec as long as, while

flamma a blazing fire, blaze, flame

flammo to kindle, inflame, blaze, burn

fovea a small pit

humo to cover with earth, inter, bury

humus the earth, ground, soil

immundus unclean, impure, dirty, filthy, foul

invideo to look askance at, cast an evil eye upon

inviso to look after, go to see, visit

invisus unseen

membrum a limb, member

moror to delay, tarry, stay, wait, remain, linger, loiter

mugitus a lowing, bellowing

nam for

oleo to emit a smell, smell of, smell

papula a pustule, pimple

potis able, capable

quidem assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed

quisquam indef

ripa a bank, margin

sacer dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred

sequor to follow, come after, follow after, attend, accompany

strages an overthrow, destruction, ruin, defeat, slaughter, massacre, butchery, carnage

sudo to sweat, perspire

sudor sweat, perspiration

supinus backwards, bent backwards, thrown backwards, on the back,

supine

tela a web

tondeo to shear, clip, crop, shave

turpis ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy

vellus wool shorn off, a fleece

viscera the inner parts of the body, internal organs, inwards, viscera,

entrails