## Advanced Topics in Spring

CodeMash 2016





**Pre-Compiler** 

Java: Beginner to Intermediate



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## Spring Framework: Core Annotations



DZone Reference Cards (very handy)

**Spring Configuration** 

http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/springconfiguration

**Spring Annotations** 

http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-annotations



## About: David Lucas

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@DavidDLucas





ddlucas@lse.com



- Focus on Enterprise Solutions
  - Large Scale and Volume
  - **DevOPS**
- Worked in various industries: military, insurance, financial, manufacturing, utilities
- Provide software engineering, performance tuning, mentoring and training
- Master Craftsman @ Manifest Bootcamp, working with Manifest Solutions since 2004



## Assumptions

- This session is for beginners wanting to expand their basic knowledge of Spring Framework
- Will NOT go into scripting or domain specific languages
- Will NOT dig into Spring Batch, Spring Big Data, Spring MVC or Spring XD
- Will discuss JPA, JMS, JTA, and WebServices (SOAP and some REST-ish)
- Will build examples using maven and STS
- Examples are for informational purposes
- Unit tests are NOT exhaustive

#### A Few Ground Rules

You will NOT hurt my feelings if you ...

ask questions.

take your phone or text conversation outside.

leave because you are bored or need a break.

want me to change pace or speed.

participate.

SE

## Agenda

```
Setup Verification
Spring Overview
Labs
Spring Boot
Labs
What's Next?
```

## Setup Verification

Java

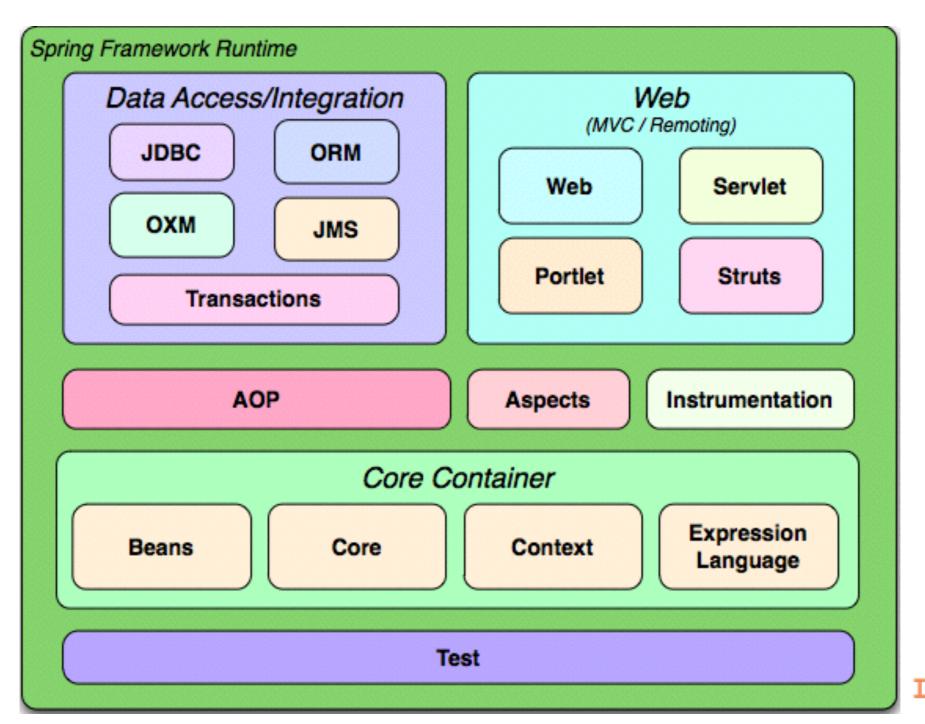
- Java JDK 1.8
- Spring Tool Suite 3.7.2
- GitHub repo or Zip download https://github.com/lseinc/spring-advanced
- import projects into STS
- Verify Setup (mvn clean install)





## Spring Overview

- IOC / DI ?
- Containers: Why we don't like them?
- Frameworks: design patterns with default behaviors, life cycle
- Decoupled: easier to configure and test
- using since 2003, about ease of integration, replaced my own frameworks
- Driven new Java Standards and JEE profiles



s,

## **LAB 01**

- 1) import project
- 2) mvn clean install
- 3) review some of Spring 3.x

Wait here until ready to move on...



## Wiring

- <br/><br/>beans/>
- <bean/>
- <import />

#### Injections

- cproperty/>
- @Autowired
- @Value

#### **Component Beans**

- @Service
- @Repository
- @Component

#### Wiring

- @Configuration
- @Bean
- @Import

#### Injections

- @Autowired
- @Value

#### **Component Beans**

- @Service
- @Repository
- @Component

13 <sup>L</sup><sub>S</sub><sub>E</sub>

## Spring Framework: 4.x

#### Bean Configurations

@Import
@Configuration
@ComponentScan
@PropertySource
@EnableAutoConfiguration
@EnableTransactionManagement

# Spring Framework: Releases

Version	Released	End of Life
2.5	October 2008	January 2013
3.x	January 2010	December 2016
4.x	January 2014	2019?
5.x	4Q 2016 ?	2021 ?

**Review Spring Notes** 

## Spring Framework: Core Annotations



DZone Reference Cards (very handy)

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**Spring Annotations** 

http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-annotations



## Spring Framework: Data

- Persistence
- JDBC
- Transactions
  - -Local (JDBC)
  - -Global (JTA)
- ORM
  - -Hibernate
  - -MyBatis
  - -JPA (example: EclipseLink / Hibernate)
  - -NoSQL

## Spring Framework: Data

- JdbcTemplate uses DataSource provided by Spring Application Context
- DAO uses JdbcTemplate to execute JDBC type commands and manages closing of connections, statements, and result sets
- Results use a DataMapper to do manual mapping of each row to new entity object

## Spring Framework: Data

- @Repository configures DAO with common exception translation
- JDBC Template (Spring JDBC)
- · iBatis SqlMapClient support
- · Hibernate Session API support
- · JPA supported entity manager (EJB)
  - · @PersistenceContext
  - · @PersistenceUnit

- Spring Framework provides Transaction Management integration
- Leverages application container TMs: WebLogic, WebSphere, JBoss, etc
- Provides Local and Global support JTA: Java Transaction API (XA support)
- Spring provides consistent transaction management for multiple resources

```
database (JDBC, JPA)
messaging (JMS)
RMI / IIOP
```

## Simple Spring Configuration

```
@Configuration
@EnableTransactionManagement
@ImportResource(locations="classpath:spring-minimal.xml")
public class SpringConfiguration {
    /* put special creation and wiring here */
}
```

## **LAB 02-A**

- 1) import project
- 2) add SpringConfiguration class
- 2) mvn clean install
- 3) review some of Spring 4.x

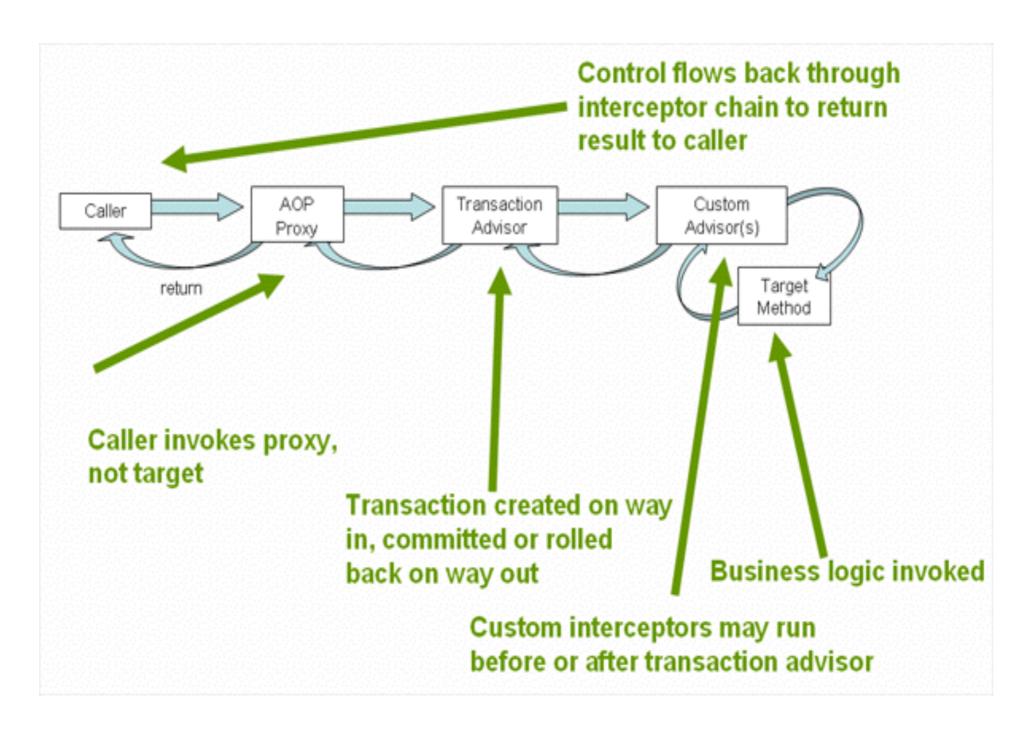
Wait here until ready to move on...

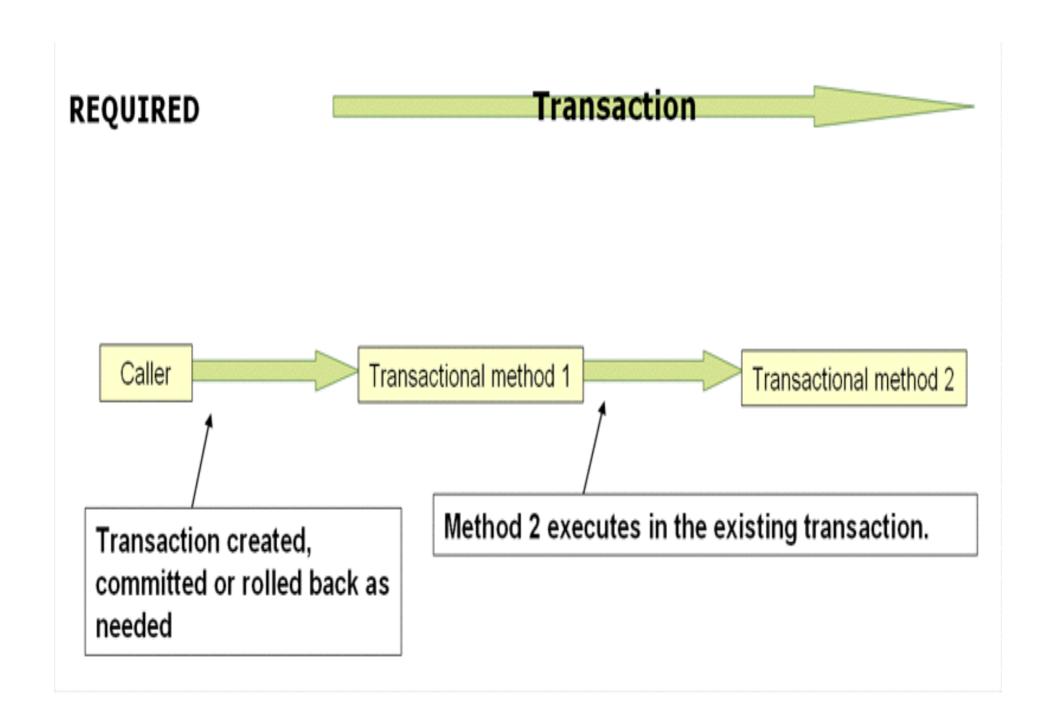


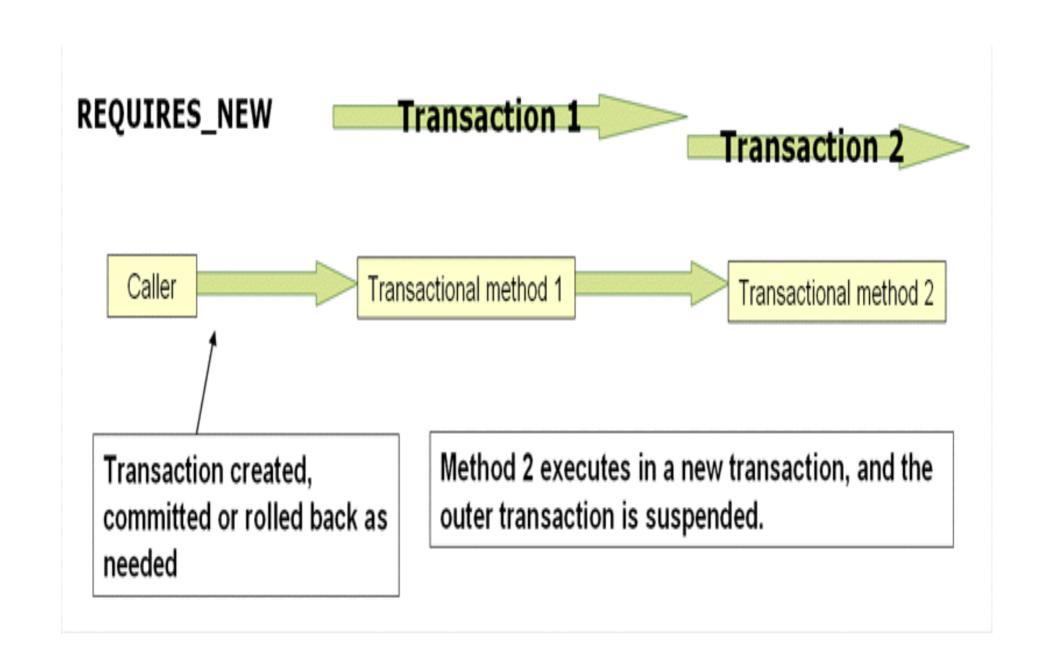
- Simple DataSource TransactionManager
- Not Two Phase Commit
- Only Supports JDBC transactions
- Local Transaction Support (not Global)

- @Transactional annotation wraps methods with transaction control using transaction manager calls to begin / commit / rollback
  - isolation and propagation level config
  - read-only optimization option
  - timeout (max time before rollback)
  - applied at class or method level

```
@Transactional(readOnly = false, propagation =
    Propagation.REQUIRES_NEW)
    public void updateFoo(Foo foo) {
        // do something
    }
```







- Unit Testing can utilize a third party Transaction Manager
- Atomikos is open source and very stable
  - Transaction Essentials (Apache License 2)
  - DataSource wrappers for XA and non-XA connections
  - Support for JMS

#### **Example XML Config**

```
<bean id="dataSource" name="dataSource, datasource"</pre>
       class="com.atomikos.jdbc.nonxa.AtomikosNonXADataSourceBean"
       lazy-init="true" init-method="init" destroy-method="close">
       property name="uniqueResourceName" value="NONXADBMS" />
       cproperty name="driverClassName" value="${idbc.driverClassName}" />
       cproperty name="url" value="${jdbc.url}"/>
       cproperty name="user" value="${jdbc.username}" />
       cproperty name="password" value="${jdbc.password}" />
       property name="readOnly" value="false" />
       property name="poolSize" value="1" />
       cproperty name="maxPoolSize" value="4" />
       cproperty name="minPoolSize" value="0" />
      cproperty name="testQuery" value="select 1 from dual" />
 </bean>
 <bean id="atomikosTransactionManager"</pre>
      class="com.atomikos.icatch.jta.UserTransactionManager"
      init-method="init" destroy-method="close">
       property name="forceShutdown" value="true"/>
      property name="transactionTimeout" value="${transaction.timeout}"/>
 </bean>
```

#### Example XML Config (cont)

```
<bean id="atomikosUserTransaction"</pre>
          class="com.atomikos.icatch.jta.UserTransactionImp">
         property name="transactionTimeout" value="${transaction.timeout}"
   />
   </bean>
<!-- Configure the Spring framework to use JTA transactions from Atomikos
   -->
  <bean id="transactionManager"</pre>
         class="org.springframework.transaction.jta.JtaTransactionManager">
         property name="transactionManager">
              <ref bean="atomikosTransactionManager" />
         </property>
         property name="userTransaction">
              <ref bean="atomikosUserTransaction" />
         </property>
   </bean>
  <!-- enable the configuration of transactional behavior based on
   annotations -->
  <tx:annotation-driven transaction-manager="transactionManager"/>
```

## **LAB 02-B**

- 1) modify Bank to create/update a transfer method
- 2) create an exception between credit and debit
- 3) what happened and how to fix it?

Wait here until ready to move on...



## Spring Framework: JPA Annotations



DZone Reference Cards (very handy)

Getting Started with JPA

http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/getting-startedwith-jpa

What's new with JPA 2.0 (2.1 is latest, but useful) http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/whats-new-jpa-29

## Spring Framework: JPA

Major Players: Hibernate / EclipseLink

- Spring provides hooks for each
- Hibernate has more history and maturity
- EclipseLink (OpenSource) came from TopLink, Oracle owned
- Both allow entity integration

## Spring Framework: JPA

- Add some dependencies
  - spring-data-commons
  - spring-data-jpa
  - hibernate-jpa-2.1-api
  - hibernate-entitymanager
  - cglib

- @EnableJpaRepositories(basePackages = "com.lse.spring.example")
- @Entity / @Table(name="ACCOUNT")
- @Id / @Column(name = "ACCT\_NUMBER")
- @Transactional(dontRollbackOn = {EmptyResultDataAccessException.class})

### **LAB 03**

- 1) copy lab 2 over to lab 3 named example-atm-jpa
- 2) edit pom.xml, change artifactld / name add dependencies
- 3) modify Account as new Entity
- 4) add AccountDaoJPA JPARepository

5) Profiles ???

Wait here until ready to move on...





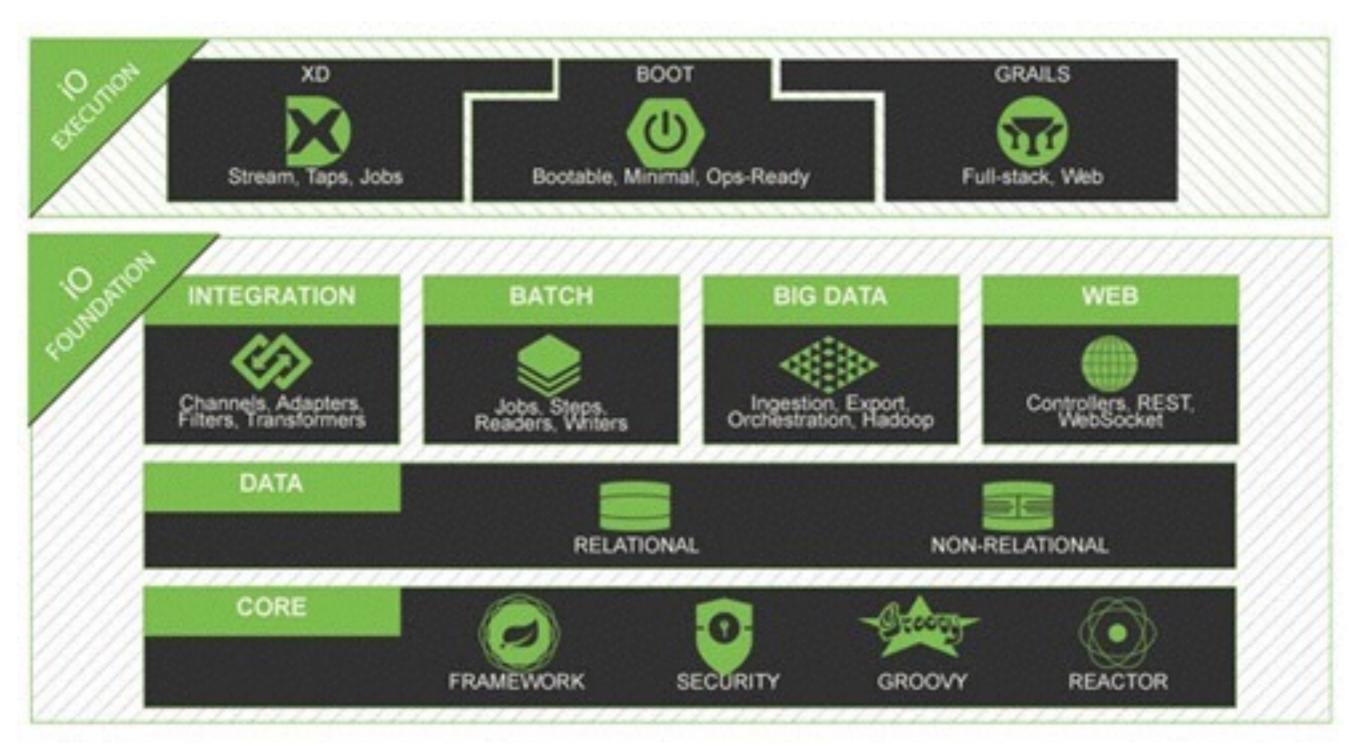
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## Spring Boot

Builds upon Spring Framework success

http://docs.spring.io/spring-boot/docs/1.3.x/reference/htmlsingle/

- Create stand-alone, production-grade applications that just run Opinioned view of Spring, best of bread setup
- Auto-configurations
- Easy to get running !!!
- Alot of free features by using starter framework and templates
- NO XML Required !!!





# WONKA'S GOLDEN TICKET

GREETINGS TO YOU, THE LUCKY FINDER OF THIS GOLDEN THOMET. FROM MR. WILLY WONKA!...

PRESENT THIS TICKET AT THE FACTORY GATES AT TEN O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING OF THE FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER AND DO NOT BE LATE. YOU MAY BRING WITH YOU ONE MEMBER OF YOUR OWN FAMILY... AND ONLY ONE... BUT NO ONE ELSE.......

In your wildest dreams you could not imagine the marrelous SURPRISES that are all YOU's

## Spring Starter / InitializR

Provides easy boiler plates for starting apps
Support from STS
File->New->Spring Starter Project
http://projects.spring.io/spring-boot

Easy getting started with InitializR select types of options (Web, JMS, JPA, etc) generates boiler plate zip to download http://start.spring.io

## Spring Starter / InitializR

WAIT, LETS LOOK AT IT...

Spring Tool Suite Starter Project

http://start.spring.io

[Generates a project based on requirements]

### Spring Framework: Initializr

Let's build generate a project together...

- maven project, spring boot 1.3.1
- groupId: com.lse.spring.example
- artifactId: example-audit-jms
- actuator + actuator docs
- artemis (JMS ActiveMQ)
- data jpa
- jta atomikos
- Remote Shell CRASH
- WS (Web Services)

- Now that you downloaded it, what next?
- Copy the zip to lab-04-jms or leave in STS workspace if done via eclipse
- Oh, and now lets talk about JMS

JMS Client

JMS Listener (MDB)

### Spring Framework: Core Annotations



DZone Reference Cards (very handy)

**Spring Configuration** 

http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/springconfiguration

**Spring Annotations** 

http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-annotations



Players: ActiveMQ / RabbitMQ / JMS++ more

- Spring provides hooks for major configs
- Others provide own integration artifact for spring
- ActiveMQ has an embedded mode, not alone
- JMS implementations should work with JTA

- Let's build a simple audit notification listener
- Send a simple String message to a listener so it can be logged using sl4j logging

```
private static final Logger log =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(<theclass>.class);
```

//JEE Message Drive Bean like using a "listener" pattern

```
@Component
public class AuditMessageListener {
  public static final String MESSAGE_QUEUE = "example.audit.queue";

  @JmsListener(destination = MESSAGE_QUEUE)
  public void processMessage(String auditMessage) {
    //do stuff
  }
}
```

```
//Spring Client Template (again :-))
@Component
public class AuditClient {
 @Autowired
  private JmsMessagingTemplate jmsMessagingTemplate;
  @Autowired
  @Qualifier("auditQueue")
  private Queue queue;
 public void audit(String msg) {
   this.jmsMessagingTemplate.convertAndSend(this.queue, msg);
```

return new ActiveMQQueue(AuditMessageListener.MESSAGE\_QUEUE);

public Queue auditQueue() {

```
//Spring Data Config for example
@Configuration
@EnableTransactionManagement
@EnableJpaRepositories(basePackages = "com.lse.spring.example")
public class JPAConfig {
  @Value("${spring.datasource.driverClassName}") String dsDriverClassName;
  @Value("${spring.datasource.url}") String dsUrl;
  @Value("${spring.datasource.username}") String dsUsername;
  @Value("${spring.datasource.password}") String dsPassword;
  @Bean(initMethod="init", destroyMethod="close") DataSource dataSource() {
    System.setProperty("derby.system.home","./logs/derby-data");
    AtomikosNonXADataSourceBean dataSource =
               new AtomikosNonXADataSourceBean();
      dataSource.setUniqueResourceName(
              "JTAResource-"+System.currentTimeMillis());
    dataSource.setDriverClassName(dsDriverClassName);
    dataSource.setUrl(dsUrl);
    dataSource.setUser(dsUsername);
    dataSource.setPassword(dsPassword);
    dataSource.setMaxPoolSize(4);
    dataSource.setTestQuery("VALUES(1)");
    return dataSource;
```

### **LAB 04-A**

- 1) after unzipping starter project...
- 2) copy over src/main/resources folder from setup
- 3) add datasource setup in a JPAConfig
- 4) add a JMS Listener and Client
- 5) Create a simple Unit Test to send a request without exception

Wait here until ready to move on...



### Spring Boot: Starter

```
//Spring Boot Starter
@Component
public class AuditStartup implements CommandLineRunner {
  @Override
  public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
    StringBuilder message = new StringBuilder();
    if (args!=null && args.length>0) {
       for (String arg : args) {
         message.append(arg);
    client.audit(message.toString());
```

### **LAB 04-B**

- 1) now let's create our own auto command line starter
- 2) Have it execute an audit notification that we started

Wait here until ready to move on...



## Spring Actuator

#### Let's take a tour of Actuator...

**DEMO** 

http://localhost:8080/docs

http://localhost:8080/info

http://localhost:8080/health

http://localhost:8080/metrics

http://localhost:8080/mappings

http://localhost:8080/configprops

http://localhost:8080/autoconfig

http://localhost:8080/beans

http://localhost:8080/info

http://localhost:8080/dump

http://localhost:8080/env

http://localhost:8080/trace

### **LAB 04-C**

- now let's create our own Audit entity and apply what we learned with JPARepository and store the message when the listener receives it
- 2) Audit should have a UUID for the @Id
- 3) Audit should have a Date createdTs
- 4) Audit should have a String message
- 5) Create a JPARepository using Audit as the templated class and String as the Id

Wait here until ready to move on...



- Spring supports multiple JAX-WS implementations
- CXF is most popular, supports jax-ws and jax-rs implements (XML + JSON)
- We will create a web service using standard JEE annotations

```
Need an interface to define the method and types

@WebService
@SOAPBinding(style= Style.DOCUMENT, use= Use.LITERAL)

public interface AuditWS {

    @WebMethod
    String audit(@WebParam(name = "message") String

message);
}
```

```
Need an interface to define the method and types

@WebService
@SOAPBinding(style= Style.DOCUMENT, use= Use.LITERAL)

public interface AuditWS {

    @WebMethod
    String audit(@WebParam(name = "message") String

message);
}
```

```
@EnableWs
@Configuration
public class WSConfig {
  @Bean
  public ServletRegistrationBean servletRegistrationBean(ApplicationContext
context) {
     CXFServlet jaxwsServlet = new CXFServlet();
    jaxwsServlet.setBus(springBus());
    return new ServletRegistrationBean(jaxwsServlet, "/jaxws/*");
  @Bean(name = "cxf")
  public SpringBus springBus() {
     SpringBus bus = new SpringBus();
    return bus;
```

```
@Bean public AuditWS auditWSService() {
    AuditWSImpl svc = new AuditWSImpl();
    return svc;
}
@Bean public Endpoint auditWSEndpoint() {
    EndpointImpl endpoint =
        new EndpointImpl(springBus(),
        auditWSService());
    endpoint.publish("/auditWS");
    return endpoint;
}
```

```
@Bean Jaxb2Marshaller auditWSMarshaller() {
    Jaxb2Marshaller marshaller = new Jaxb2Marshaller();
    marshaller.setContextPath("com.lse.spring.example.ws");
    return marshaller;
}
@Bean WebServiceTemplate auditWSClient() {
    WebServiceTemplate wsc = new WebServiceTemplate();
    wsc.setMarshaller(auditWSMarshaller());
    wsc.setUnmarshaller(auditWSMarshaller());
    return wsc;
}
```

### For the client we need some maven dependencies:

### For the client we need some maven magic:

### More maven magic:

```
<plugin>
   <groupId>org.codehaus.mojo</groupId>
   <artifactId>build-helper-maven-plugin</artifactId>
   <version>1.7</version>
   <executions>
     <execution>
       <id>add-source</id>
       <phase>generate-sources</phase>
       <goals>
         <goal>add-source</goal>
       </goals>
       <configuration>
          <sources>
            <source>${project.build.directory}/generated-sources
          </sources>
       </configuration>
     </execution>
   </executions>
</plugin>
```

#### More maven magic:

```
<plugin>
   <groupId>org.jvnet.jaxb2.maven2</groupId>
   <artifactId>maven-jaxb2-plugin</artifactId>
   <version>0.11.0</version>
   <executions>
     <execution>
       <goals>
          <goal>generate</goal>
       </goals>
     </execution>
   </executions>
   <configuration>
     <verbose>true</verbose>
     <debug>true</debug>
     <!-- <packageName> </packageName> -->
     <generateDirectory>${project.build.directory}/generated-sources</generateDirectory>
     <schemaDirectory>${project.basedir}/src/test/resources/wsdl</schemaDirectory>
     <schemaIncludes>
       <schemaInclude>**/*.wsdl</schemaInclude>
       <schemaInclude>**/*.xsd</schemaInclude>
     </schemaIncludes>
     <br/>
<br/>
dingIncludes>
       <br/><br/>bindingInclude>**/*.xjb</bindingInclude>
     </bindingIncludes>
   </configuration>
</plugin>
```

#### **LAB 04-D**

- 1) now lets expose our JMS Client via a Web Service
- 2) we need to first create the WSConfig
- 3) next we create the AuditWSService
- 4) now we need to add some maven magic to generate JAXB objects for our unit test
- 5) Our Integration Unit test will need to use the WebServiceTemplate

Wait here until ready to move on...



- Spring allows us to integrate an SSH server embedded in our Spring Boot app
- Allows for setting of username / password values or use generated password stored in logs (reset each restart)
- Allows for viewing internals of JVM
- Allows creation of our own commands

DEMO

 Crash allows for scripting (like groovy) to customize the experience package crash.commands import com.lse.spring.example.jms.AuditClient import org.crsh.cli.\* import org.springframework.beans.factory.BeanFactory import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Configurable @Configurable @Usage("provide a way send an audit message event") class audit { @Command Object main( @Man ("audit \"<message>\" ") @Usage("the audit message to send, use quotes for whitespace.") @Argument String message) { if (message == null) { message = "<empty>"; AuditClient client = fetchClient(); client.audit(message); return "sent"; //...

#### LAB 04-E

- 1) add a crash command
- 2) log in via ssh
- 3) verify command runs

Wait here until ready to move on...



# Spring Framework: Initializr

Let's build generate a project together...

- maven project, spring boot 1.3.1
- groupld: com.lse.spring.example
- artifactId: example-atm-app
- actuator + actuator docs
- data jpa
- jta atomikos
- Remote Shell CRASH
- Jersey (jax-rs)

# Spring Framework: JAX-RS

- Now that you downloaded it, what next?
- Copy the zip to lab-05-jaxrs or leave in STS workspace if done via eclipse
- Oh, and now lets talk about JAX-RS

#### **REST Annotations**



DZone Reference Cards (very handy)

**REST** 

https://dzone.com/storage/assets/4019-rc129 010d-rest 0.pdf

# Spring Framework: JAX-RS

- Spring supports multiple JAX-RS implementations (CXF & Jersey)
- Jersey is most popular from my point of view
- We will create a web service using standard JEE annotations

# Spring Framework: JAX-WS

```
@Component
@ApplicationPath("/rest")
public class ATMRestApplication extends ResourceConfig
  private static final Logger log =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(ATMRestApplication.class);
  public ATMRestApplication() {
    register(ATMRestService.class);
    register(JacksonFeature.class);
    log.info("+++ ATMRestApplication started...");
```

# Spring Framework: JAX-RS

```
@Path("/atm")
@Component
@Transactional
public class ATMRestService {
  private static final Logger log = LoggerFactory.getLogger(ATMRestService.class);
  @Inject
  AccountDao dao;
  @GET
  @Path("/health")
  @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
  public Response health() {
    Response response = null;
    try {
       Map<String,String> info = new HashMap<>();
       info.put("account_count", String.valueOf(dao.count()));
       response = Response.ok(info).build();
    catch(Throwable t) {
       log.error("balance error: {}",t.getMessage(),t);
      response = Response. status (Status. INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR).build();
    return response;
```

#### **LAB 05**

- 1) lets implement an ATMRestService that will...
- 2) return a health check that it is running
- 3) return the balance amount
- 4) return an account
- 5) make sure you copy setup source for this one too (example unit test awaits you)
- 5) Our Integration Unit test will need to use the RestServiceTemplate to make a call

HINT: use the artifact example-atm-sf4 built earlier

Wait here until ready to move on...

SE



# Spring Boot and Micro-Services

# DEMO Spring Cloud



# Advanced Spring 2016 Summary

- Spring Framework has a lot of nice features you don't have to build!
- Spring Boot makes it easier to create opinioned solutions, but tuning will need to improve (lots of extras that you might not need, cpu/memory use)
- There is so much we just scratched the surface
- Read more at spring.io guides and documents
- IT may not be for everyone, but if you want to focus on business solutions, you may want to give Spring and Spring Boot a try!
- Watch out for Docker and Spring Boot microservices

# Spring Framework: Resources

http://spring.io/docs

http://spring.io/guides

http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/current/spring-framework-reference/htmlsingle/

http://www.theserverside.com/news/1364527/Introduction-to-the-Spring-Framework

http://www.javabeat.net/tutorials/8-spring-framework-beginners-tutorial.html

#### Books:

Spring In Action, Walls
Pro Spring, Harrop and Machacek

### Spring Framework: Resources

http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-configuration http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-annotations http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/core-spring-data http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/eclipse-tools-spring http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-web-flow http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/expression-basedauthorization http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/getting-started-with-jpa http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/whats-new-jpa-20 http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/eclipselink-jpa http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-integration http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/spring-batch-refcard http://refcardz.dzone.com/refcardz/mockito

#### Spring Framework: Resources

https://dzone.com/storage/assets/487673-rc024-corejava.pdf
https://dzone.com/storage/assets/572027-rc221-docker.pdf
https://dzone.com/storage/assets/293353-rc215-microservices.pdf
https://dzone.com/storage/assets/3012-rc003-eclipse\_online.pdf
https://dzone.com/storage/assets/4506-rc094-020d-git\_2.pdf
https://dzone.com/storage/assets/4019-rc129\_010d-rest\_0.pdf
https://dzone.com/articles/debug-and-maintain-your-spring-boot-app

https://dzone.com/storage/assets/4388-rc050-010d-scrum 2.pdf

https://dzone.com/storage/assets/4595-rc008-designpatterns\_online.pdf https://dzone.com/storage/assets/413450-rc218-cdw-jenkins-workflow.pdf



#### Thank You !!!

Any feedback appreciated to help the next sojourner !!!

I can't get any better if you don't tell me what you like and dislike. :-)

David Lucas Lucas Software Engineering, Inc (www.lse.com)



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ddlucas@lse.com