

The top-left corner of the slide features a decorative graphic of circuit lines. These lines are primarily orange and purple, with some blue lines extending from the top edge. They form a network of paths with small circular nodes at various points, suggesting a digital or electronic theme.

Pixi: The evolution of cross-platform package manager

Presented By Don Setiawan

The bottom-right corner of the slide contains another decorative graphic of circuit lines. These lines are purple and orange, with some blue lines extending from the right edge. They form a network of paths with small circular nodes at various points, suggesting a digital or electronic theme. There are also some blue dots and a small cluster of blue squares in the bottom-right corner.



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01

My Journey to Pixi

Reproducibility doesn't have to be hard





What's my end goal?

Reproducibility

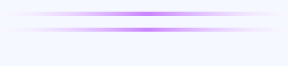




What's my end goal?

Reproducibility

But really, I don't want to bloat my laptop and allow others to have same development environment as me ...



The timeline

Back in 2016, I was introduced to conda via Anaconda

Anaconda

Anaconda was so bloated, wanted a lighter management

Miniconda

OMG! The conda solver is so slow...

Mamba

Miniconda

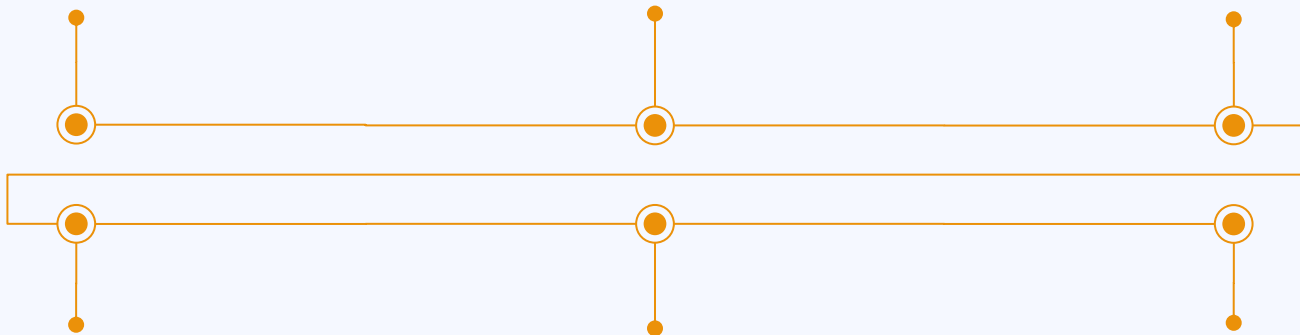
Back to miniconda, libmamba solver is an option here now

Micromamba

I don't have to worry about having a 'base' environment that I shouldn't touch anyways??

Pixi

I can have my conda dependency and pip dependency in the same place?!



What really drew me to Pixi

Scott mentioned Pixi
on Slack (2023)

Chatted Wolf in
Scipy
(Summer2024)

Full-stack
project with
backend,
frontend, and
cloud
components
(Fall 2024)

a Rust + Python
software binding
project
(Winter 2024)

Concluded that it
was flexible,
blazing fast, and
easy to work with...
SOLD



02

What is Pixi?

Hello, new best friend!



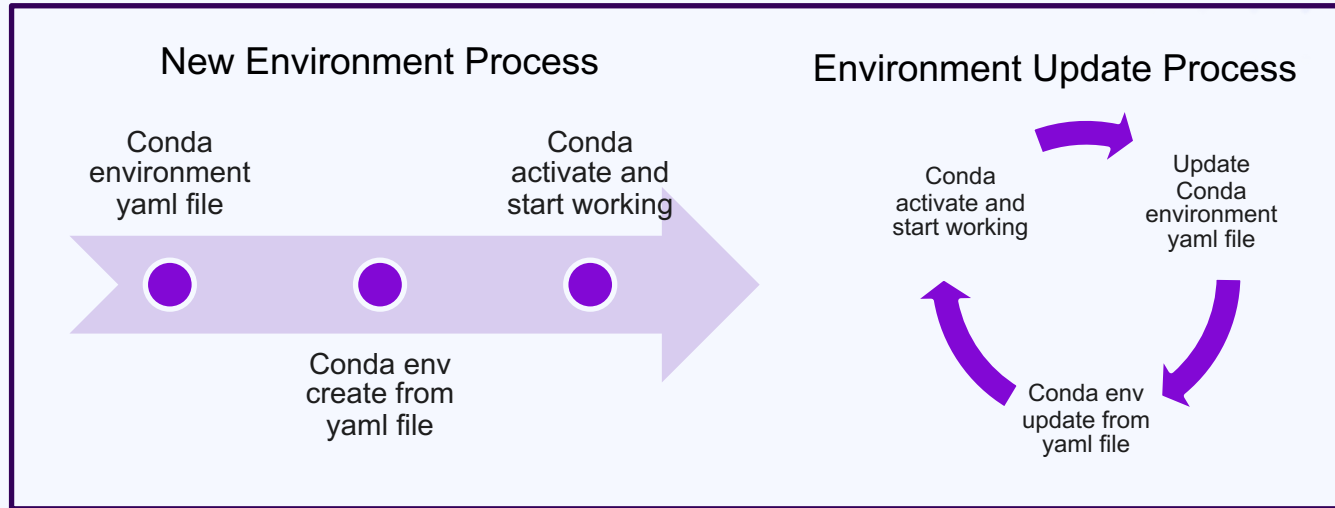
Before we talk about Pixi...

Let's review our own current workflow
with Conda.

This can be the classic conda or mamba.



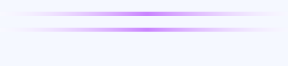
Conda Workflow



Share environment file so
others can also use it



Conda workflow pitfalls

- Environment yaml lack specific package version and build for the desired architectures, so may not work in others computer. (Can be done with separate tool called conda-lock)
 - For python projects, we like having conda, but we need to setup the conda environment first, then install any Python dependency. (Now we have an environment.yml and requirements.txt or pyproject.toml)
 - Conda doesn't integrate with pyproject.toml
 - Conda doesn't have sub-dependencies, so what you define is what you get for the environment
- 



Conda is still great

The idea and internals of conda is great and it will be still be used for many years to come.

Also, it has an amazing large community, especially from the conda-forge organization.



The new kid on the block...

Or is it?

 A Prefix.dev project



pixi


conda package management simplified

- ★ Install packages globally or per-project
- ★ Simplified project management & auto-lockfile creation
- ★ Cross-platform, blazingly fast, written in Rust






How is it useful?

- Pixi installs conda AND PyPI packages, uses conda-first approach
 - With Pixi everything is a project/environment
 - Reproducibility, replicability, and portability are first class citizens in Pixi
- 

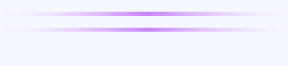


See similarities to conda?

- Pixi installs conda AND PyPI packages, uses conda-first approach
 - With Pixi everything is a project/environment
 - Reproducibility, replicability, and portability are first class citizens in Pixi
- 



So what's actually different?

- Pixi installs conda AND PyPi packages, uses conda-first approach (written in Rust, uses `resolvo` for deps solver, and `uv` for PyPi package management)
 - With Pixi everything is a project/environment (main emphasis on project-based approach)
 - Reproducibility, replicability, and portability are first class citizens in Pixi (truly achieved those things)
- 



Pixi Concepts

Pixi **Global**: Global environments, accessible from anywhere

Pixi **Environments**: The virtual environments where dependencies live

Pixi **Tasks**: The custom commands that we can chain

Pixi **Project**: The project defined in Pixi workspace manifest (pixi.toml or pyproject.toml)



03

Demo

Here we go, let's see what you can do



04

RL Pixi Examples

The true beauty

Manifest Examples

1. **Resilience:** <https://github.com/UW-THINKlab/resilience/blob/main/pixi.toml>
2. **OpenIRE:** <https://github.com/uw-ssec/openire/blob/main/pyproject.toml>
3. **FutureDaws:** <https://github.com/uw-ssec/futuredawgs/blob/main/pyproject.toml>
4. **GNATSS Workshop:** <https://github.com/seafloor-geodesy/gnatss-workshop/blob/main/pixi.toml>
5. **HPyX:** <https://github.com/uw-ssec/HPyX/blob/main/pixi.toml>



Bonus Slide

New Conda Recipe Format is HERE!

See the Accepted Conda Enhancement Proposal:

<https://github.com/conda/ceps/blob/main/cep-0013.md>

You can now build conda recipe locally with ease with rattler-build:

https://prefix.dev/blog/the_love_of_building_conda_packages