

x86 HW2

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Contents

- Describe about 1st Homework
- 2nd Homework

Describe about 1st Homework

■ “2015000000” display in real mode

```
;Print ID
mov al, byte [ID]
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*0], al
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*0+1], 0x05

mov al, byte [ID+1]
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*1], al
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*1+1], 0x05

mov al, byte [ID+2]
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*2], al
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*2+1], 0x05

mov al, byte [ID+3]
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*3], al
mov byte [es : 80*2*1+2*3+1], 0x05
```

```
ID db 'ID : 2015000000',0
```

```
mov ax, 0xB800
mov es, ax
```

```
mov bp, sp
mov bx, [ss:bp]
```

■ Start address of video memory

- 0xB8000

■ Text data property

- High 4bit : Background color of text
- Low 4bit : Text color

■ Memory access

- [es:offset]
 - es*10H+offset
- stack pointer → [ss:offset]

2nd Homework

■ 2nd Homework Describe

■ Switch to Protected Mode

- Make a GDT (Global Descriptor Table)
- Load GDT
- Set Control Register 0
- Check the result

■ Make a LDT

- Make descriptor in GDT
- Load LDT
- Check the result

Switch to Protected Mode

■ Transition from Real Mode to Protected Mode

■ Make a GDT

- Contains some segment descriptors like code, data, extra, etc.

■ Load the Limit and Base Address of GDT

- Calculate the base address and limit of GDT
- Store this value in GDTR register (gdt_ptr)
- Load the address of GDT into GDTR
 - Use lgdt instruction → lgdt [GDTR register]

System Table Registers

	47(79)	16 15	0
GDTR	32(64)-bit Linear Base Address	16-Bit Table Limit	
IDTR	32(64)-bit Linear Base Address	16-Bit Table Limit	

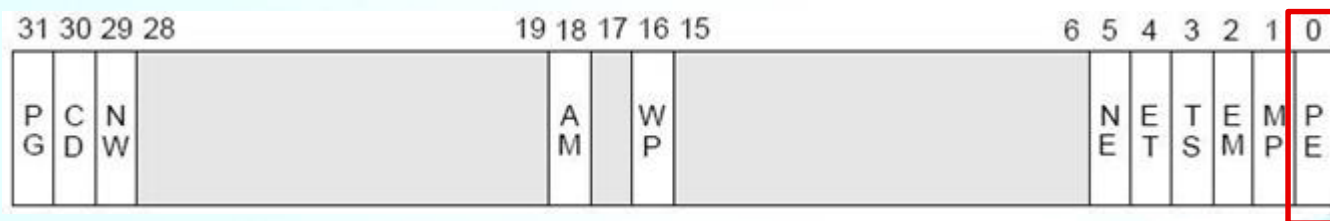


Switch to Protected Mode

■ Transition from Real Mode to Protected Mode

■ Control Register 0

- Register cr0 is the 32-bit version of the MSW reg.(Machine Status Word)
- It contains the PE-bit(Protection Enabled) at lowest bit position
 - When PE=0 the CPU is in real-mode
 - When PE=1 the CPU is in protected-mode
- Set '1' the lowest bit(PE bit) of CR0 register to protected mode enable
- Cannot use cr0 and operand directly
 - `mov cr0, 0x12345678` is invalid combination
 - Use another register for setting cr0 PE bit



■ `jmp SYS_CODE_SEL_1:Protected_START`

- Jump to Protected_START
- Remove prefetch input queue

Global Descriptor Table

■ Rule of making a GDT

- The 1st descriptor in GDT is Null Descriptor
- GDT must have at least one code and data segment descriptor

■ Make a GDT used for Homework

■ Null Descriptor (idx:0)

- This is not used
- Make all 0s in descriptor

■ Code Segment Descriptor (idx:1)

- Base Address : 0x00000000 / Limit : 0xFFFFF
- Type : non-conforming, execute/read, not accessed
- Other Information
 - In IA-32 mode and 32-bit code segments
 - Descriptor Privilege Level is 0
 - Present in Memory
 - Limit is interpreted in 4-Kbyte units
 - Not available for use by system software

Global Descriptor Table

■ Data Segment Descriptor (idx:2)

- Base Address : 0x00000000 / Limit : 0xFFFFF
- Type : expand up, read/write, not accessed
- Other Information
 - In IA-32 mode and 32-bit code segments
 - Descriptor Privilege Level is 0
 - Present in Memory
 - Limit is interpreted in 4-Kbyte units
 - Not available for use by system software

■ Video Segment Descriptor (idx:3)

- Base Address : 0x000B8000 / Limit : 0xFFFF
- Type : expand up, read/write, not accessed
- Other Information
 - In IA-32 mode and 32-bit data segments
 - Descriptor Privilege Level is 0
 - Present in Memory
 - Limit is interpreted in byte units
 - Not available for use by system software

Global Descriptor Table

■ Code Segment Descriptor (idx:5)

- Base Address : 0x00000000 / Limit : 0xFFFFF
- Type : non-conforming, execute/read, not accessed
- Other Information
 - In IA-32 mode and 32-bit code segments
 - Descriptor Privilege Level is 0
 - Present in Memory
 - Limit is interpreted in 4-Kbyte units
 - Not available for use by system software

Global Descriptor Table

■ Global Descriptor Table

Index	Segment Selector	TYPE
0	-	NULL Descriptor
1	SYS_CODE_SEL_0	Code Segment Descriptor
2	SYS_DATA_SEL	Data Segment Descriptor
3	VIDEO_SEL	Data Segment Descriptor
4		
5	SYS_CODE_SEL_1	Code Segment Descriptor

Global Descriptor Table

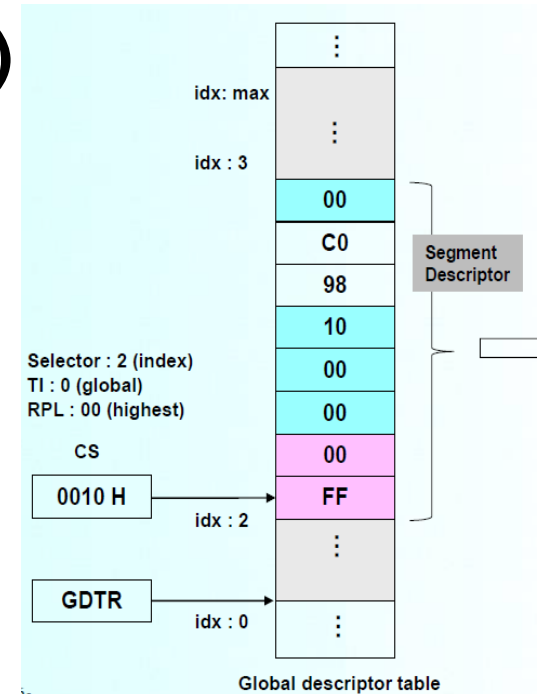
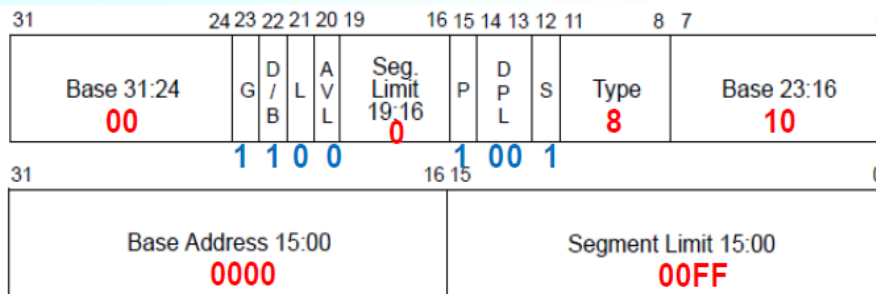
■ Make a Descriptor (Ex2 of lecture note)

■ Code segment selector

■ 0010H (0000 0000 0001 0000B)

■ Descriptor 2 contains

■ 00C0 9810 0000 00FF H



```

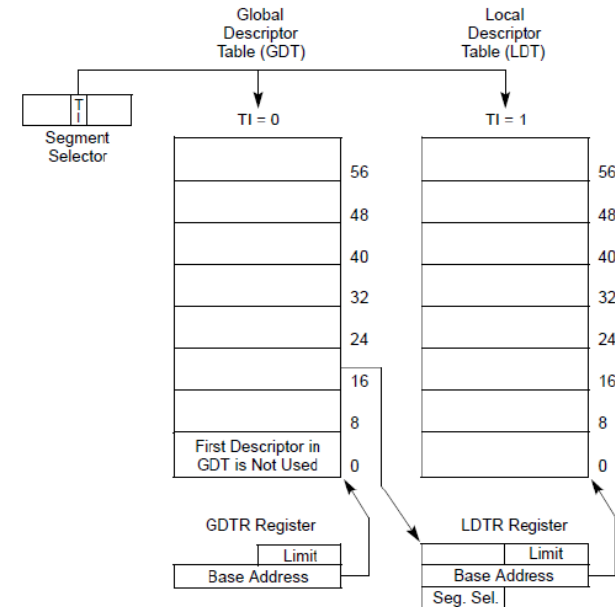
Segment_Selector equ 10h
gdt:
    dw 00FFh ; limit 15:0
    dw 0000h ; base 15:0
    db 10h ; base 23:16
    db 98h ; type
    db C0h ; limit 19:16, flags
    db 00h ; base 31:24
    
```

Local Descriptor Table

■ Memory addressing using LDT

■ Make LDTR descriptor in GDT

- Base address : base address of LDT
- Limit : 0xFFFF
- Type : System Descriptor, LDT
- Other Information
 - In IA-32mode
 - Descriptor Privilege Level is 0
 - Present in Memory
 - Limit is interpreted in byte units
 - Not available for use by system software



Local Descriptor Table

■ Local Descriptor Table Register

■ An LDT is accessed with its segment selector

■ The LDTR register holds

- 16-bit segment selector
- Base address and segment limit
- Descriptor attributes for LDT

■ Load LDT

- LLDT instruction
- Load a segment selector of LDTR descriptor

➤ The base, limit, attributes from LDT are automatically loaded in the LDTR

	System Segment Registers		Segment Descriptor Registers (Automatically Loaded)			
	15	0			Attributes	
Task Register	Seg. Sel.		32(64)-bit Linear Base Address	Segment Limit		
LDTR	Seg. Sel.		32(64)-bit Linear Base Address	Segment Limit		
<Intel>						

Local Descriptor Table

■ Code Segment Descriptor (idx : 0)

- Base Address : 0x00000000 / Limit : 0xFFFFF
- Type : non-conforming, execute/read, not accessed
- Other Information
 - In IA-32 mode and 32-bit code segments
 - Descriptor Privilege Level is 0
 - Present in Memory
 - Limit is interpreted in 4-Kbyte units
 - Not available for use by system software

■ Data Segment Descriptor (idx : 1)

- Base Address : 0x00000000 / Limit : 0xFFFFF
- Type : expand up, read/write, not accessed
- Other Information
 - In IA-32 mode and 32-bit data segments
 - Descriptor Privilege Level is 0
 - Present in Memory
 - Limit is interpreted in 4-Kbyte units
 - Not available for use by system software

Local Descriptor Table

■ Global Descriptor Table

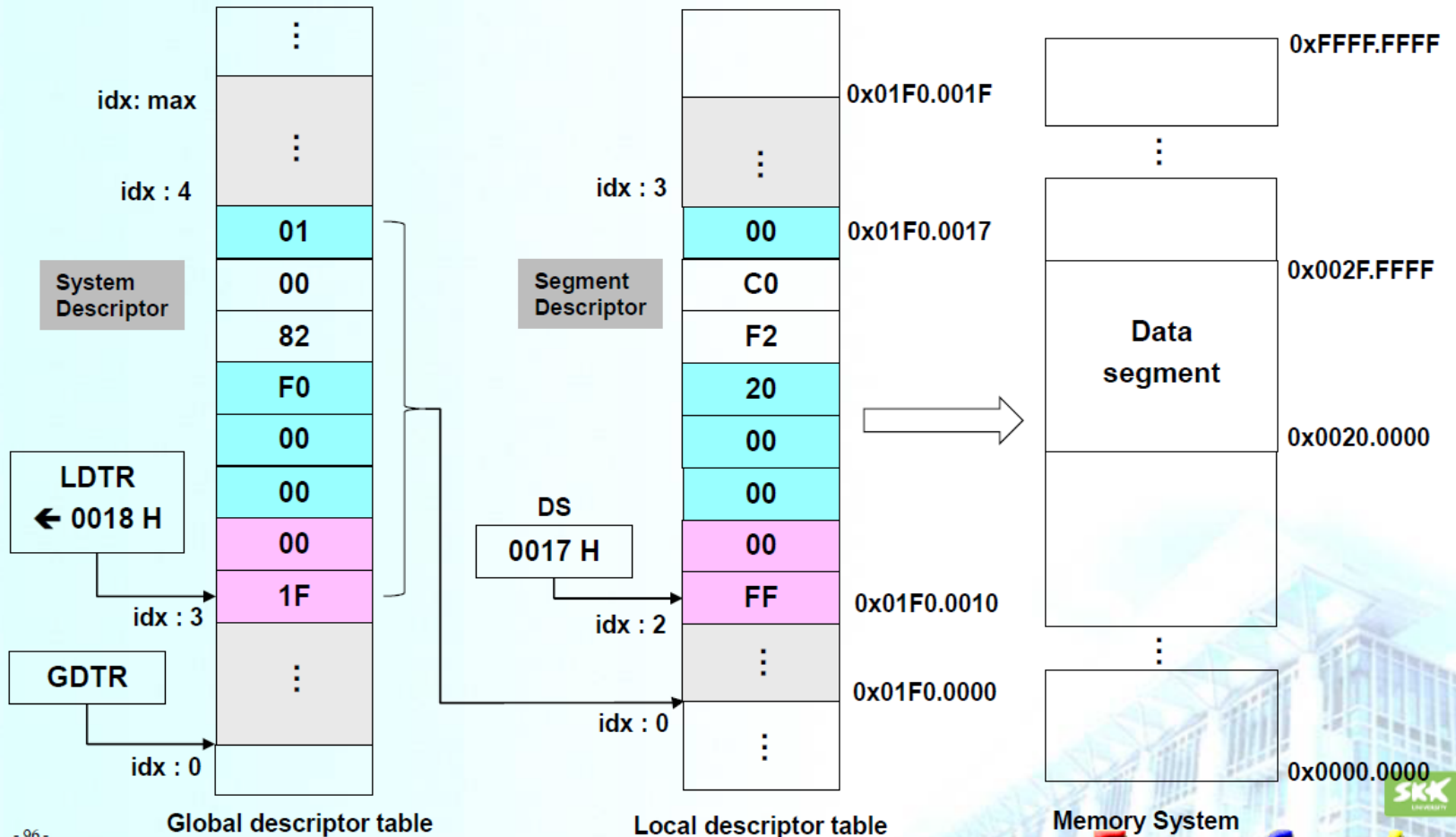
Index	Segment Selector	TYPE
0	-	NULL Descriptor
1	SYS_CODE_SEL_0	Code Segment Descriptor
2	SYS_DATA_SEL	Data Segment Descriptor
3	VIDEO_SEL	Data Segment Descriptor
4	LDTR	System Descriptor
5	SYS_CODE_SEL_1	Code Segment Descriptor

■ Local Descriptor Table

Index	Segment Selector	TYPE
0	LDT_CODE_SEL_0	Code Segment Descriptor
1	LDT_DATA_SEL_0	Data Segment Descriptor

Local Descriptor Table

■ Memory addressing using LDT (EX3 of lecture note)



Jump Instruction

■ Jump Instruction

■ Far jump

- Destination is in a different code segment

■ Instructions

- `jmp CS selector:offset`

■ A logical address consisting of

- A 16-bit segment selector

➤ Base address

- A 32-bit offset

➤ $EIP \leftarrow \text{offset}$

■ A far jump to a code segment at the same privilege level

- $CS \leftarrow$ the new code segment selector and its descriptor

- $EIP \leftarrow$ the offset from the instruction

■ Transfer control (move other code segment)

■ Far Jump (`jmp 0x04:LDT0_Start`)

- `Protected_START → LDT0_Start`

Caution

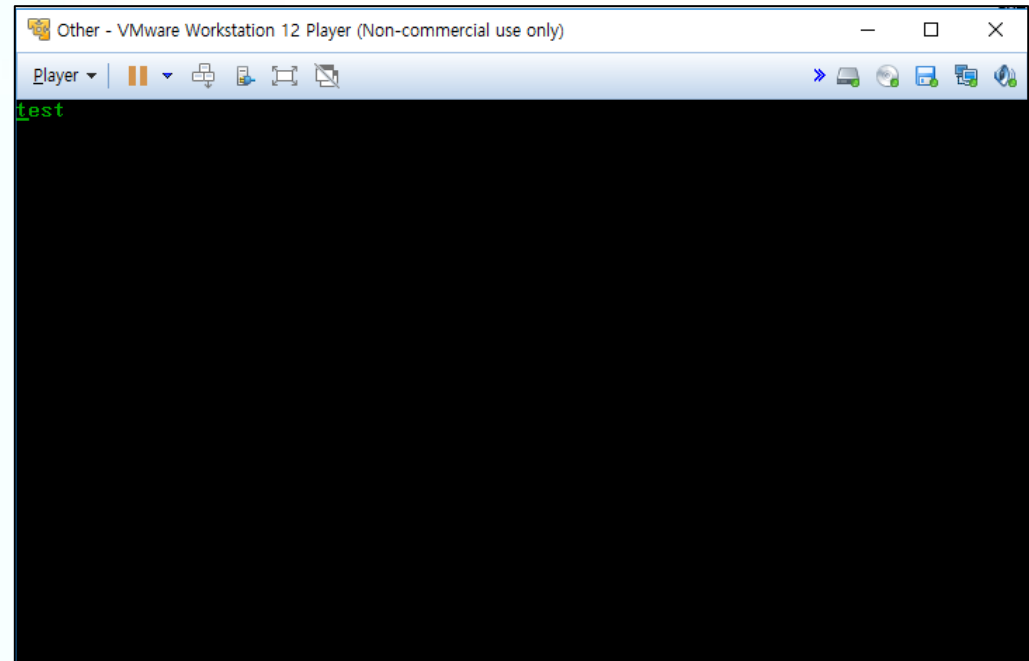
- When you use comments with the code below
 - Only 'test' string print

```

jmp $
;-----Write your code here-----
;
; Store the value of Selector which indicates the domain
; of Video Memory on ES Register
;
;-----
call print_protected
call print_cs_Protected
;jmp $
;-----write your code here-----
; Put base address of ldt to ldtr descriptor
; Load ldt
; Jump to LDT0_Start
;
;-----
;jmp 0x04:LDT0_Start

LDT0_Start:
call print_cs_LDT0_Start

;jmp $
    
```



Caution

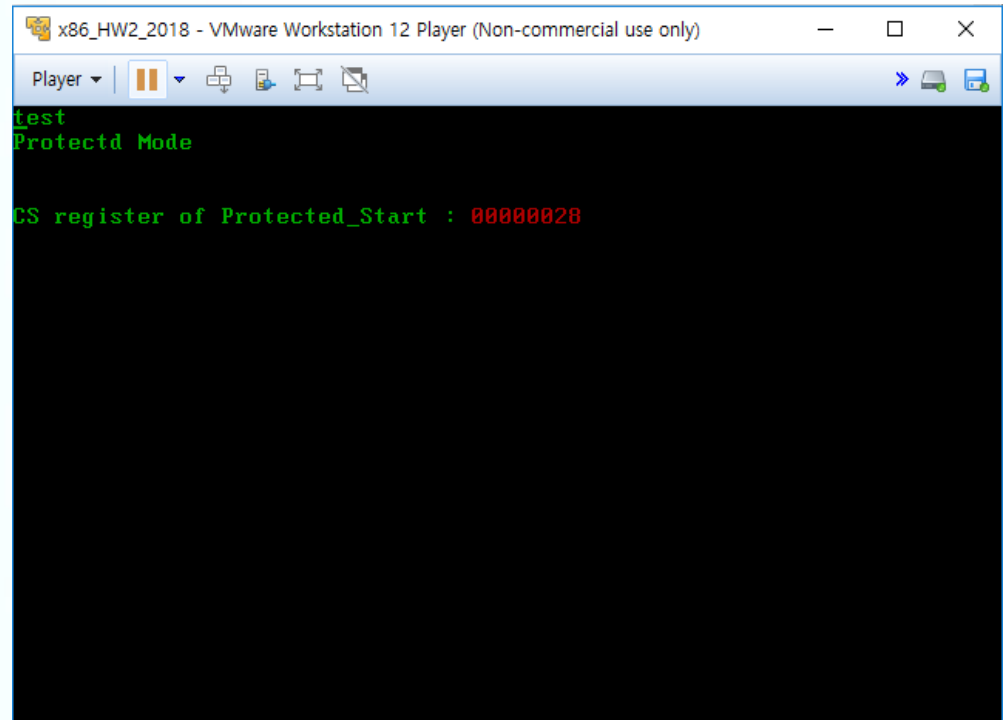
- When you use comments with the code below
 - Switch to the protected mode

```

; jmp $
;-----Write your code here-----
;
; Store the value of Selector which indicates the domain
; of Video Memory on ES Register
;
;-----
call print_protected
call print_cs_Protected
jmp $
;-----write your code here-----
; Put base address of ldt to ldtr descriptor
; Load ldt
; Jump to LDT0_Start
;
;-----
; jmp 0x04:LDT0_Start

LDT0_Start:
call print_cs_LDT0_Start

; jmp $
    
```



```

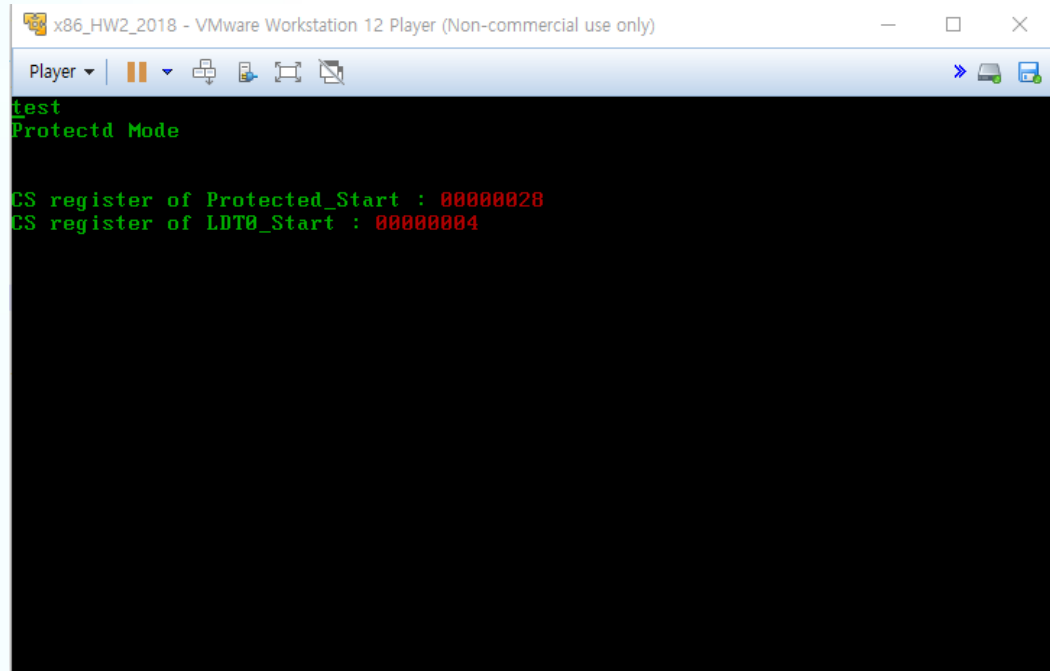
x86_HW2_2018 - VMware Workstation 12 Player (Non-commercial use only)
Player
test
Protected Mode
CS register of Protected_Start : 00000028
    
```

Caution

- When you use comments with the code below
 - Jump to LDT0_Start label using CS in LDT

```

jmp $
;-----Write your code here-----
;
; Store the value of Selector which indicates the domain
; of Video Memory on ES Register
;
;-----
call print_protected
call print_cs_Protected
;jmp $
;-----write your code here-----
; Put base address of ldt to ldtr descriptor
; Load ldt
; Jump to LDT0_Start
;
;-----
    jmp 0x04:LDT0_Start
LDT0_Start:
    call print_cs_LDT0_Start
    jmp $
    
```



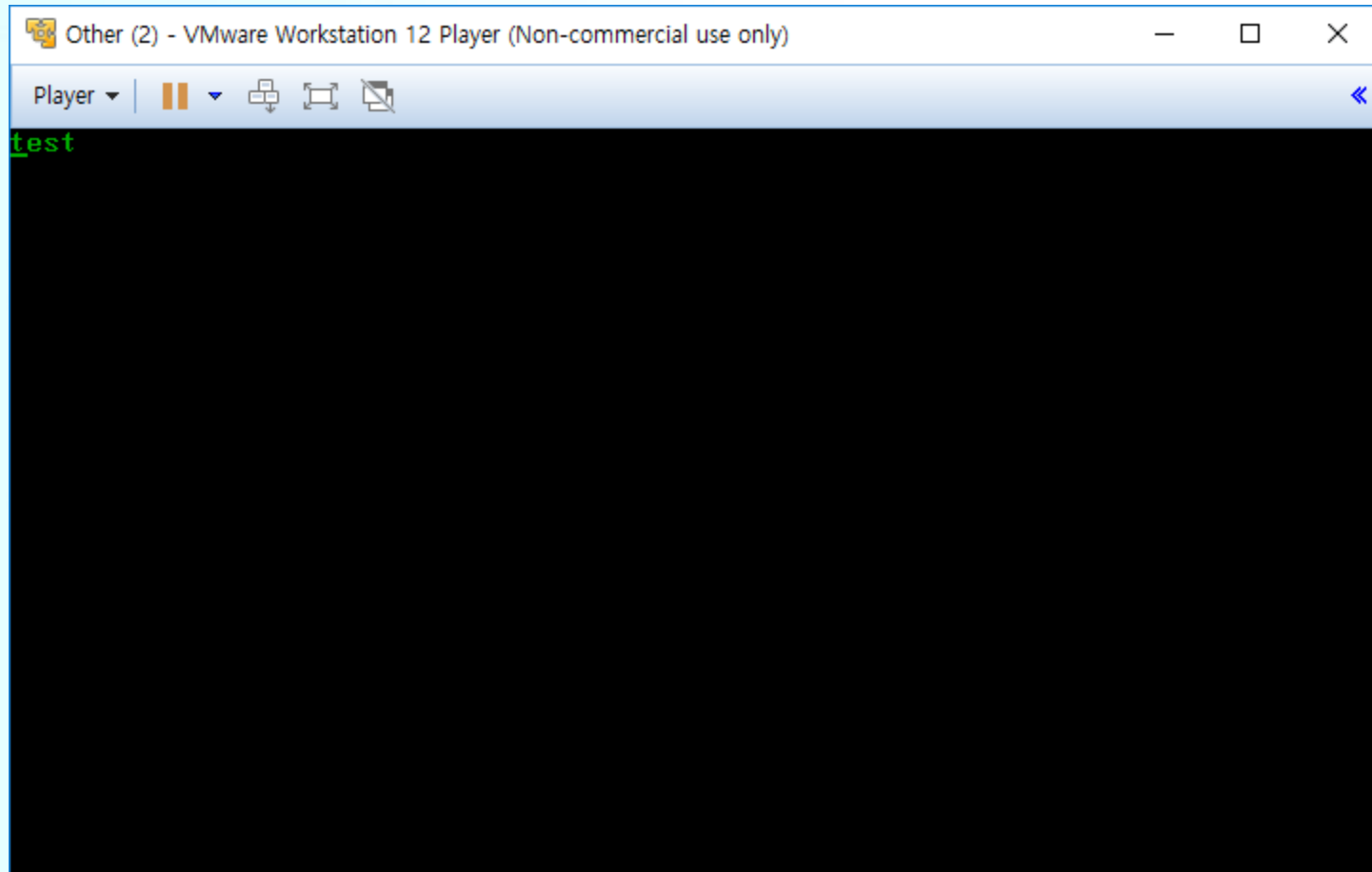
```

test
Protected Mode

CS register of Protected_Start : 00000028
CS register of LDT0_Start : 00000004
    
```

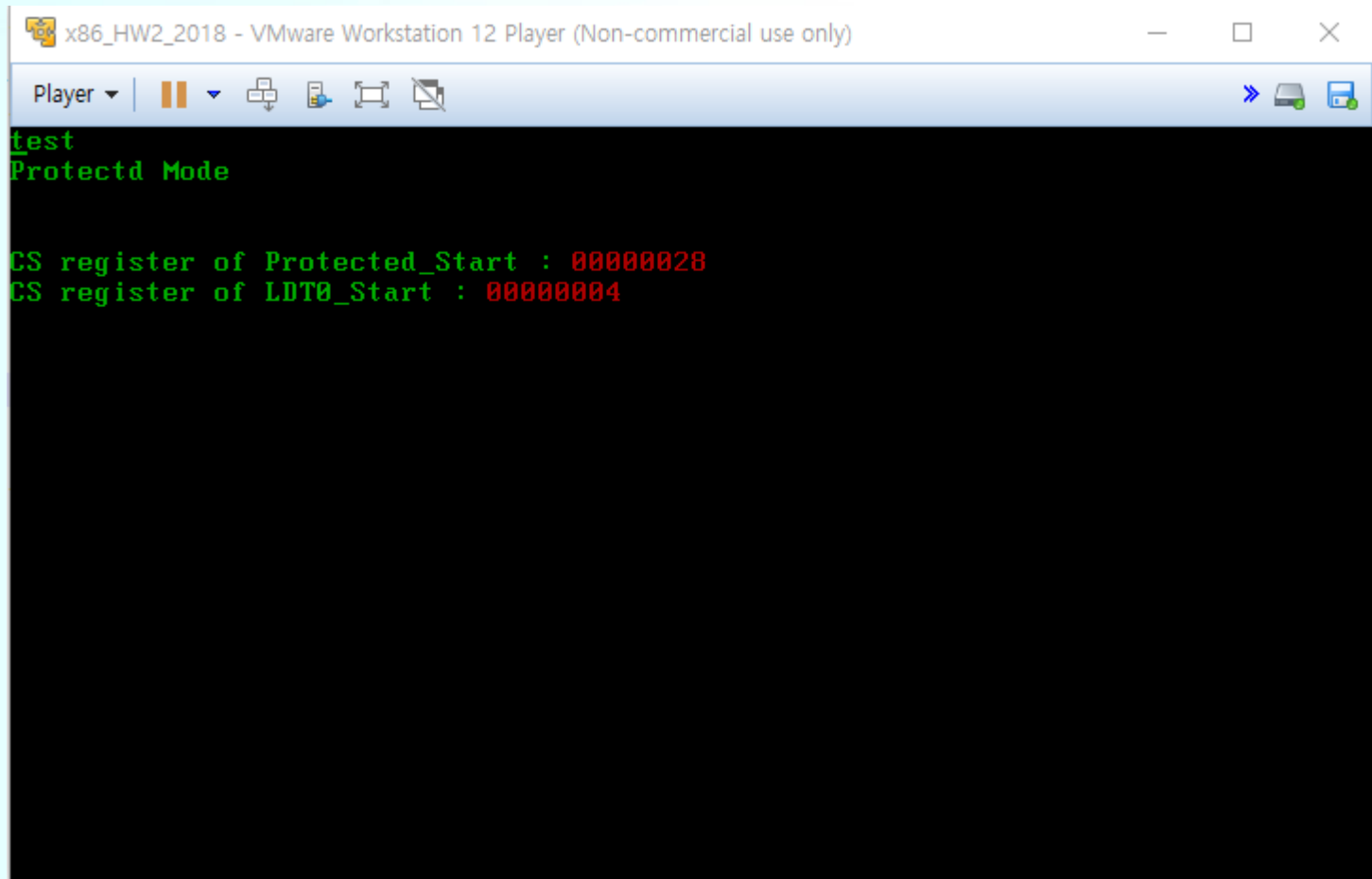
2nd Homework

■ Initial program



2nd Homework

■ Result program



```
test
Protectd Mode

CS register of Protected_Start : 00000028
CS register of LDT0_Start : 00000004
```

2nd Homework

■ Time and Place

- May 24th(Fri) 19:00
- Semi-conductor building 2 floor computer room
 - 400212, 400202

■ How to submit

- .asm and .bin files
- I-Campus, until May 24th 18:59
 - format
 - 2010310000_HW2.asm
 - 2010310000_HW2.bin