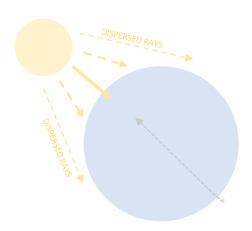
# **Principles of solar radiation**

- 1. Solar radiation: electromagnetic waves radiated from the sun as a result of nuclear fission process.
- 2. Comprised of three types: 50% visible light, 12% UV, 38% Infra Red.

### 3. Dispersion phenomena



A phenomena when the sun's incoming rays do not directly hit the earth's surface due to earth's rotation. Dispersed rays have lower energy than those hitting the earth perpendicularly.

# 4. Scattering phenomena



Complex processes between light and molecules of gas, suspended particles, and water vapour as sun radiates through the earth's atmosphere, causing a variety of phenomena, including:



Blue sky, haze

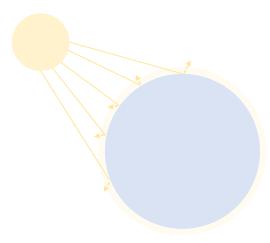


Iridescent clouds



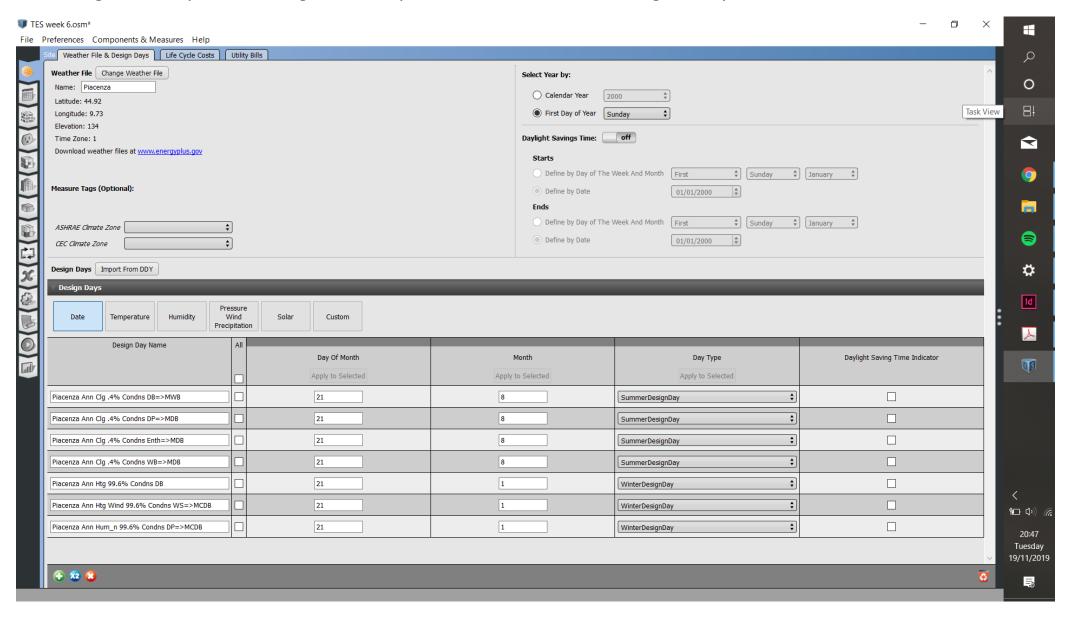
Red colour during sunrise & sunset

#### 5. Reflection

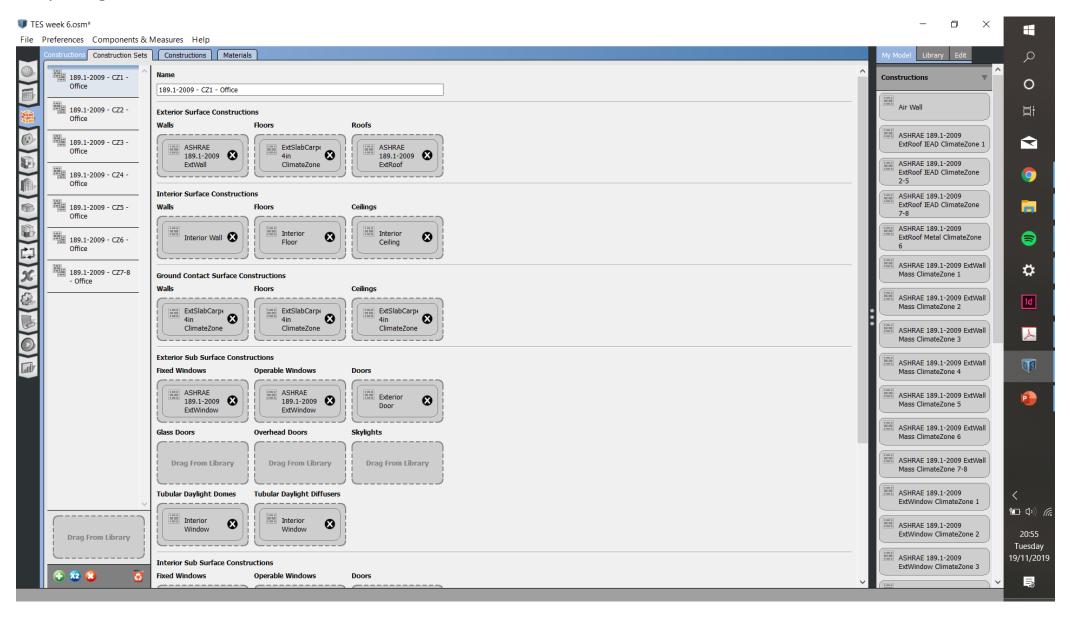


Happens when 30% of the sun's incoming rays are not fully absorbed by the earth (or another space body) and reflected back into space, causing a 'ring' of light around the earth/ space body.

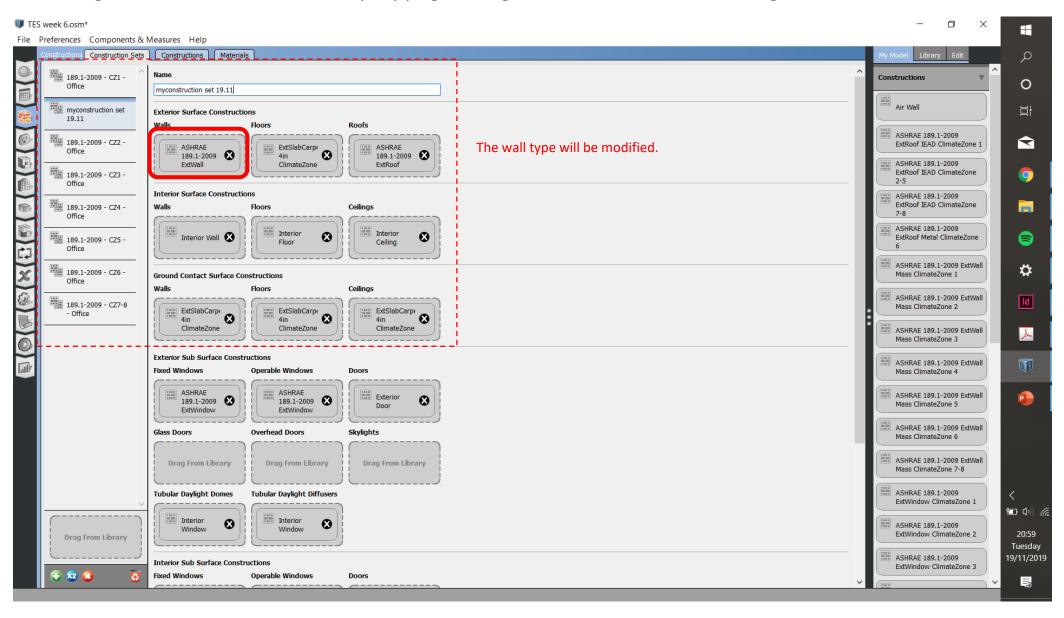
1. Building file from previous assignment is opened, Weather File and designed days is set to Piacenza.



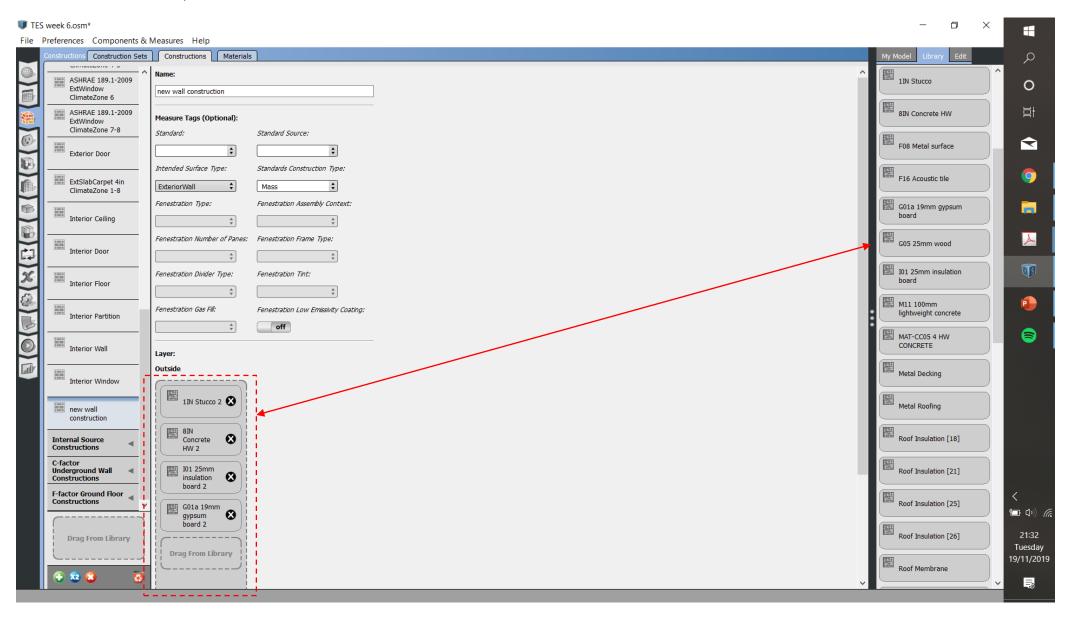
#### 2. Opening 'Construction Sets'



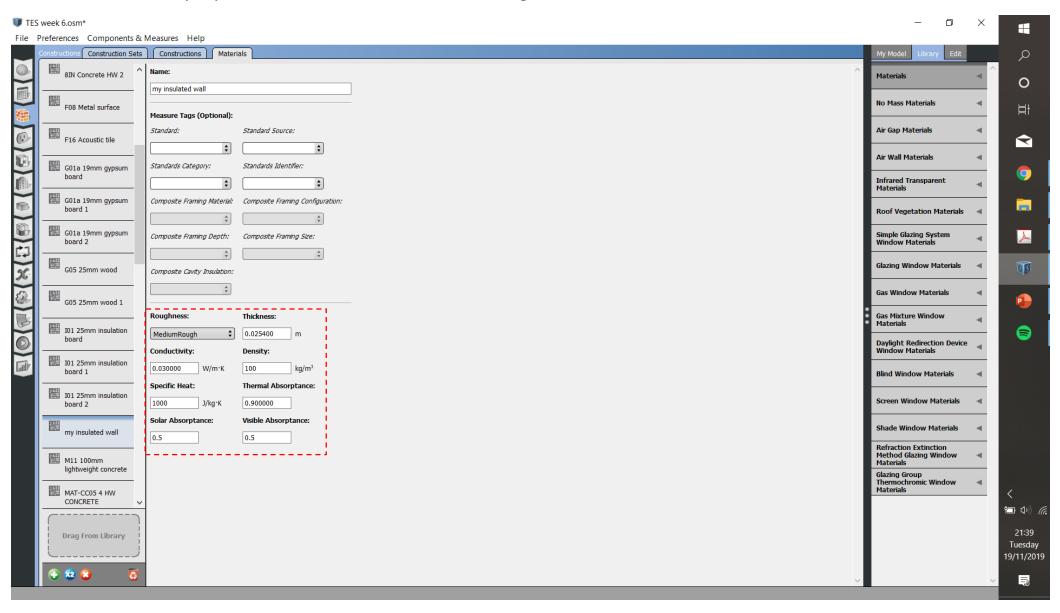
3. Creating a different construction set by copying existing construction set and renaming it.



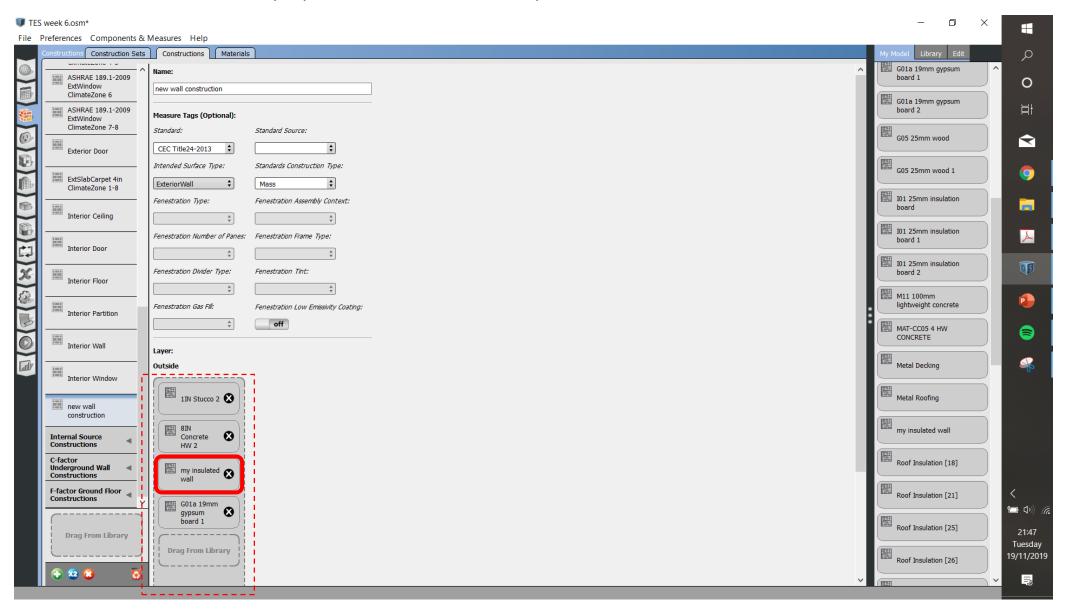
4. In 'Constructions', new materials are selected for the new wall construction.



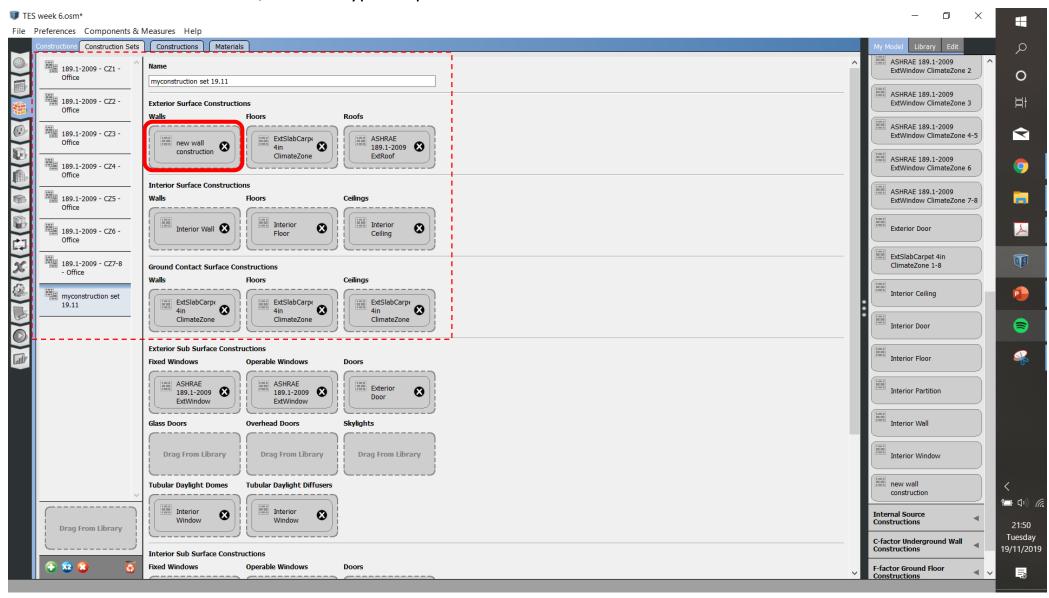
# 5. In 'Materials', the properties of the insulated wall is changed



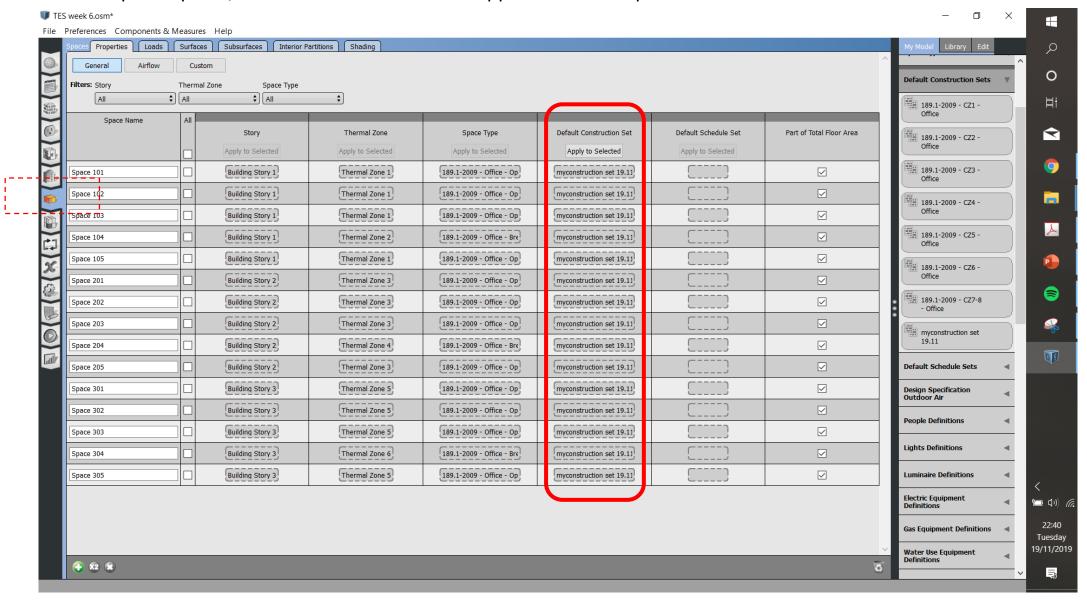
6. Back to 'Constructions', the properties of the new wall is updated.



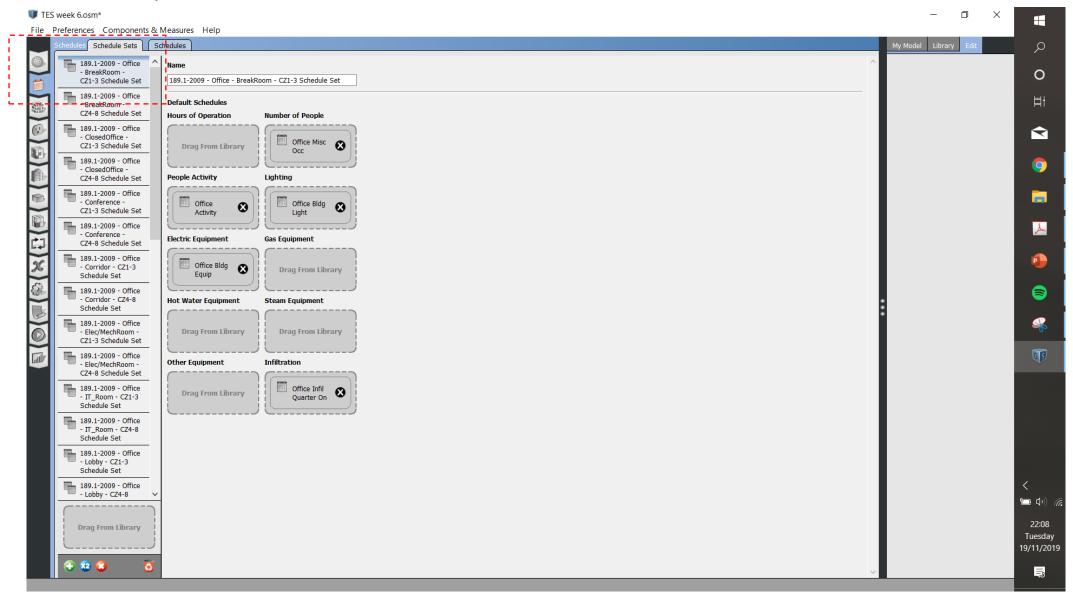
7. Back to 'Constructions Sets', the wall type is updated.



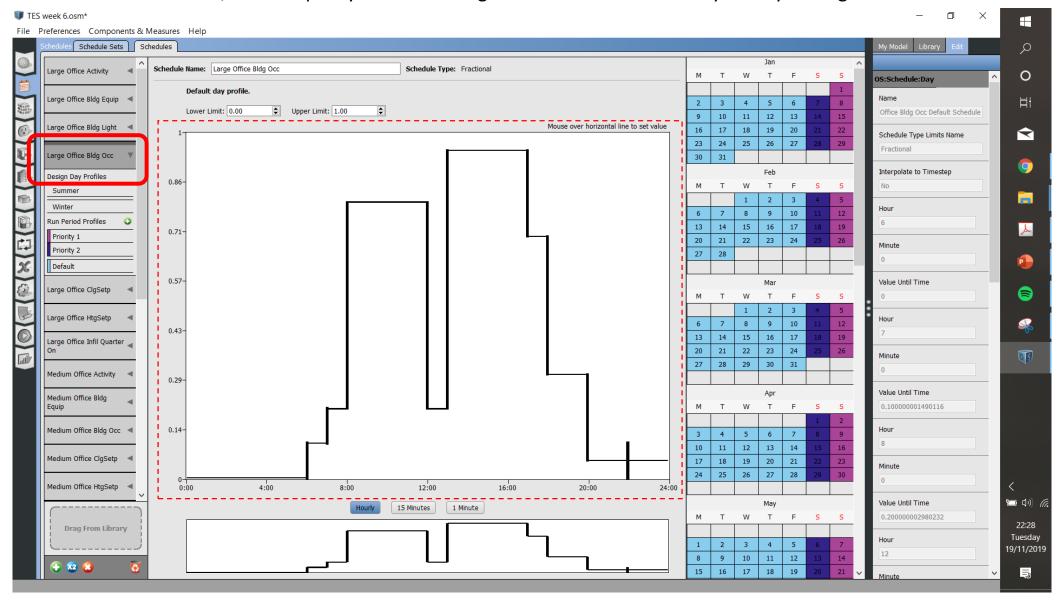
8. In the 'Spaces' panel, the new construction set is applied to all the spaces



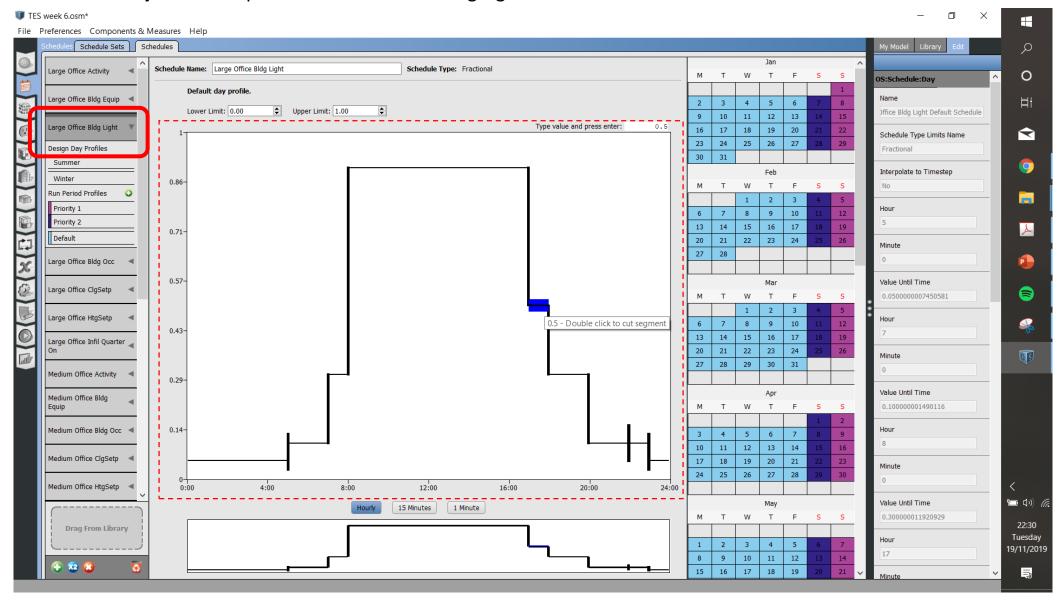
9. In 'Schedule' panel, the modified area will be the Break Room schedule set.



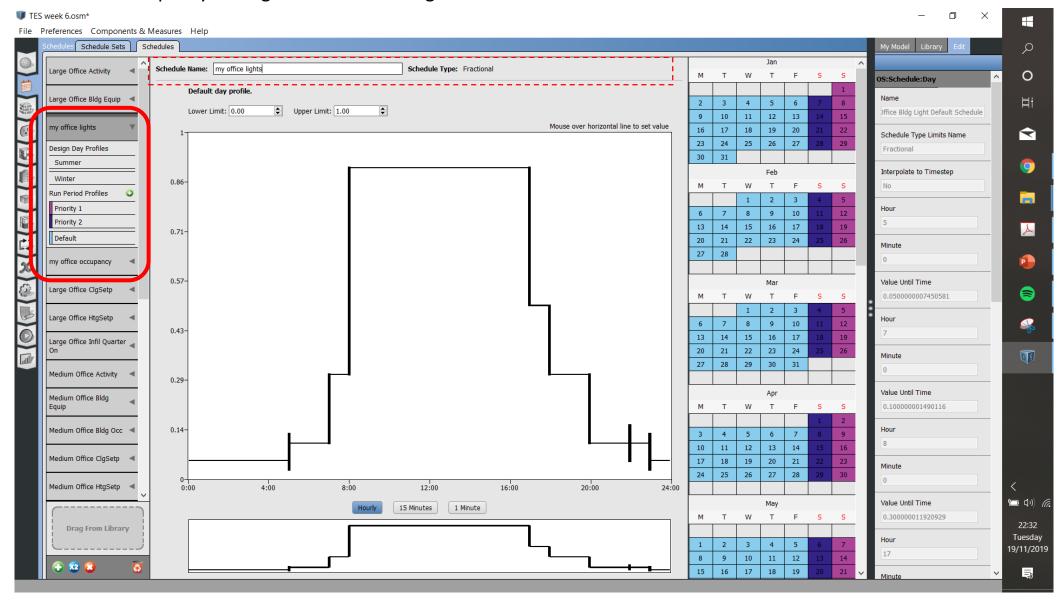
10. In the 'Schedules' tab, the occupancy of the building is modified to reflect a day-to-day setting.



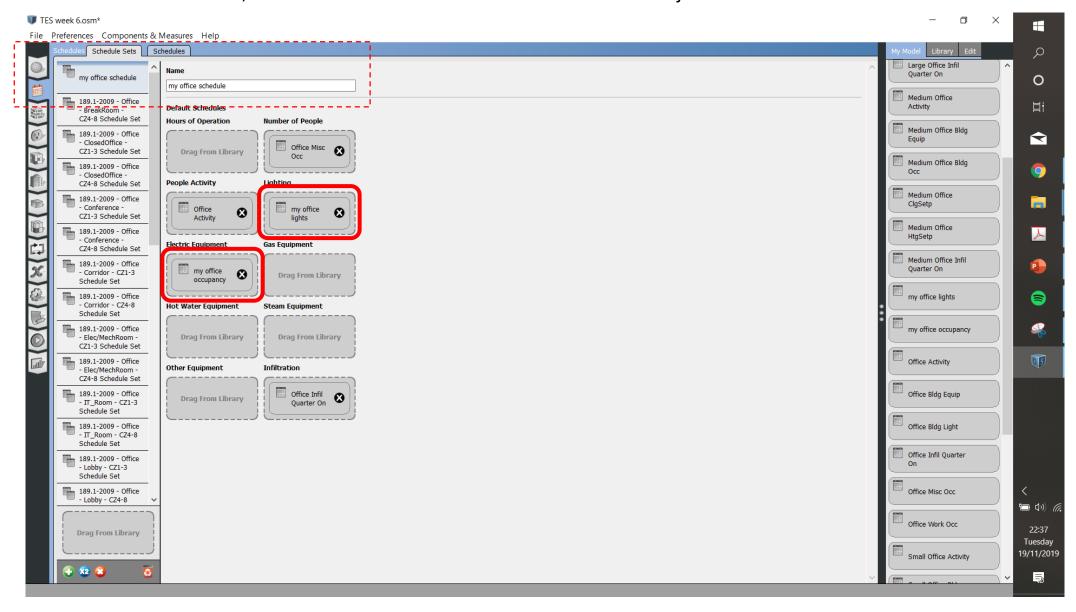
11. The same adjustment is performed for the Building Lights.



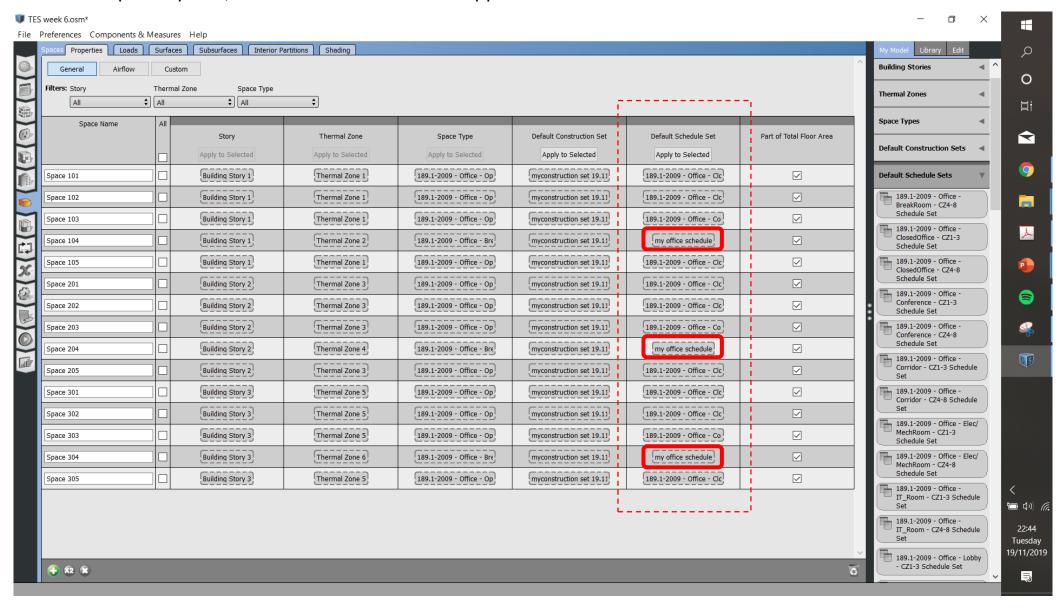
12. Both the occupancy and lights schedules are given new names.



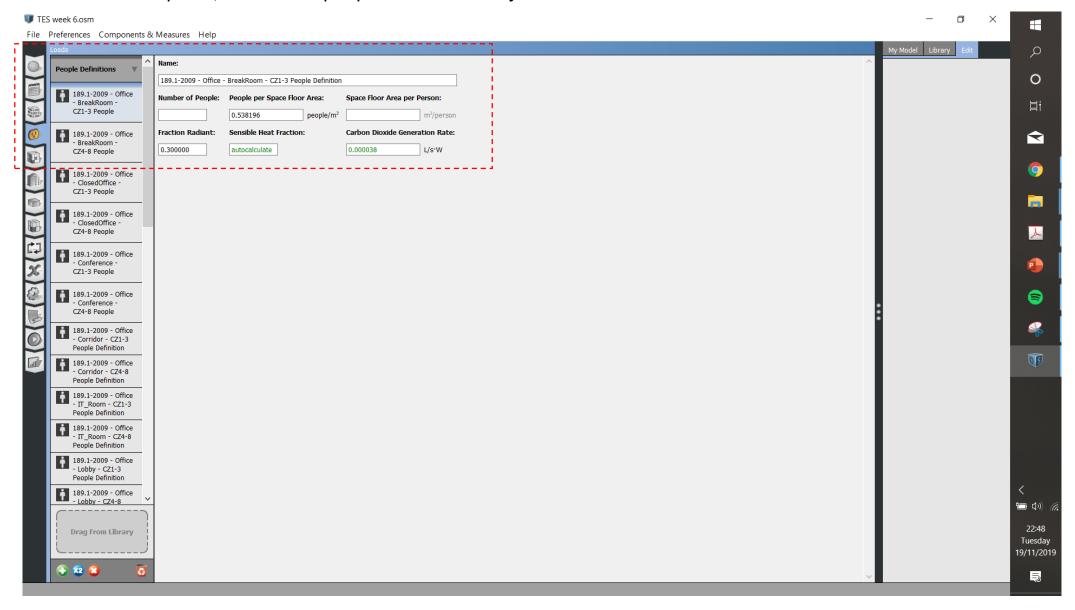
13. Back in 'Schedule Sets', the Break Room schedule is modified with the adjusted schedule sets and renamed.



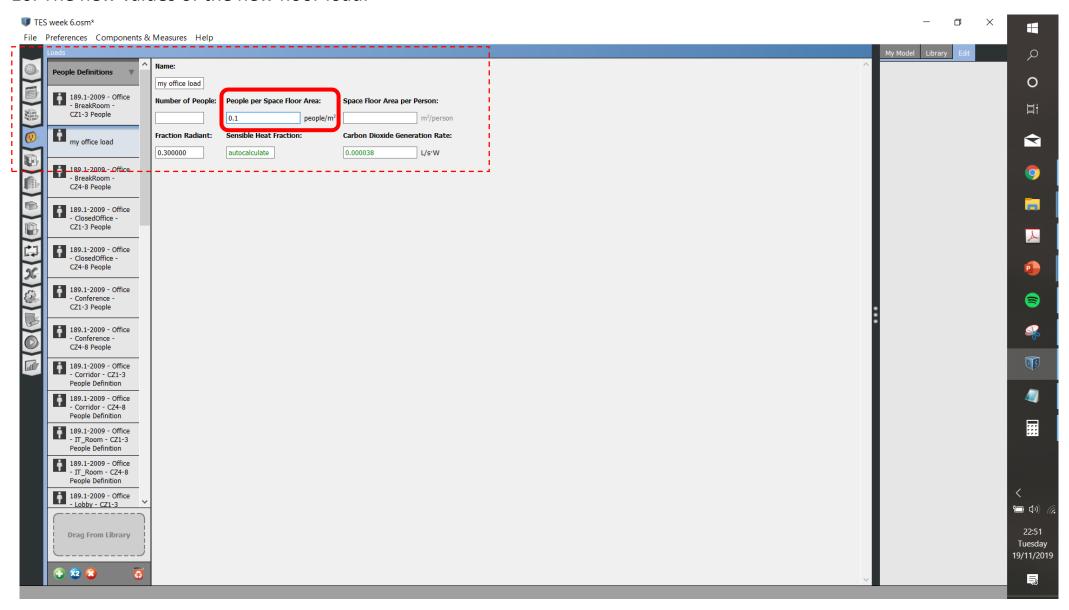
14. Back in 'Spaces' panel, the new office schedule is applied to the break room areas.



15. In the 'Loads' panel, the load of people will also be adjusted.



#### 16. The new values of the new floor load.



17. The same adjustment is also applied to the lights.

