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Data Structures and Algorithms

■ general ■ algorithm ■ algorithms ■ data-structure ■ datastructure

neo1tech9_7

1 🥒 Jul '14

Hi all,

I need your help to make a list of most used data structures and algorithms along with their tutorials, implementation and some problems on them. It will be helpful to everyone in many ways. I request everyone to contribute to this list by providing links to tutorials, problems, etc. I will keep updating this list regularly.

1. Binary Search:

Tutorial, Problems 487, Tutorial, Implementation 115, Problem 115

2. Quicksort:

Tutorial, Implementation 97, Tutorial 35

3. Merge Sort:

<u>Tutorial, Implementation</u> 43, <u>Tutorial</u> 35

4. Suffix Array:

Tutorial 81, Tutorial, Implementation, Tutorial, Implementation 23, Problem 19, Problem 8

5. Knuth-Morris-Pratt Algorithm (KMP):

Tutorial 54, Tutorial, Implementation 21, Tutorial 5, Problem 14

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6. Rabin-Karp Algorithm:
   Tutorial, Implementation 34, Tutorial 8, Problem 6, Problem 4
 7. Tries:
   Tutorial, Problems 49, Tutorial: I, 20 II, Tutorial 6, Problem 3, Problem 1
 8. Depth First Traversal of a graph:
   Tutorial, Impelementation 34, Tutorial, Problem 19, Problem 6, Problem 2
 9. Breadth First Traversal of a graph:
   Tutorial, Impelementation 18, Tutorial, Problems 19, Problem, Problem 1, Problem, Flood
   Fill 4
10. Dijkstra's Algorithm:
   Tutorial, Problems 30, Problem 7, Tutorial(greedy) 7, Tutorial (with heap) 4,
   Implementation 6, Problem 2, Problem 3
11. Binary Indexed Tree:
   Tutorial, Problems 21, Tutorial 5, Original Paper 2, Tutorial 1, Tutorial, Problem 1,
   Problem 1,
   Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem
12. Segment Tree (with lazy propagation):
   Tutorial, Implementation 20, Tutorial, Tutorial, Problems, Implementation 6, Tutorial,
   <u>Implementation and Various Uses</u> 3, Persistent Segment Tree: *62 1, II, problems same as
   BIT, Problem 1, Problem/HLD is used as well/
13. Z algorithm:
   Tutorial, Problem 28, Tutorial 5, Tutorial 2, problems same as KMP.
14. Floyd Warshall Algorithm:
   Tutorial, Implementation 22, Problem 3, Problem
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15. Sparse Table (LCP, RMQ):
   Tutorial, Problems 14, Tutorial, Implementation(C++) 5, Java implementation 1
16. Heap / Priority Queue / Heapsort:
   Implementation, Explanation 12, Tutorial 8, Implementation 3, Problem 5, Chapter from
   CLRS
17. Modular Multiplicative Inverse 10
18. Binomial coefficients (nCr % M): <u>Tutorial</u>, <u>Tutorial</u> 3, <u>Paper</u> 1 (Link Not Working), <u>Problem</u> 3
19. Suffix Automaton:
   Detailed Paper 6, Tutorial, Implementation (I) 4, Tutorial, Implementation (II), Problem,
   Problem, Problem 6, Problem 8, Tutorial, Implementation
20. Lowest Common Ancestor:
   Tutorial, Problems 13, Paper 3, Paper 1, Problem 1, Problem 1
21. Counting Inversions:
   Divide and Conquer 7, Segment Tree 5, Fenwick Tree 3, Problem 2
22. Euclid's Extended Algorithm
23. Suffix Tree:
   Tutorial 4, Tutorial 3, Intro 1, Construction: *106, II, Implementation, Implementation 2,
   Problem 3, Problem 2, Problem 2, Problem 2
24. Dynamic Programming:
   Chapter from CLRS(essential), <u>Tutorial</u>, <u>Problem</u> 46, <u>Problem</u> 14, <u>Problem</u> 5, <u>Problem</u> 2,
   Problem, Tutorial 8, Problem 2, Problem 2, Longest Increasing Subsequence
   4, Bitmask DP 2, Bitmask DP 1, Optimization 1, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem 1,
   Problem, Problem, Problem, DP on Trees: *134 3, II
25. Basic Data Structures:
   Tutorial 19, Stack Implementation 13, Queue Implementation, Tutorial 6, Linked List
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Implementation 10
26. Logarithmic Exponentiation
27. Graphs:
   <u>Definition, Representation, Definition, Representation</u> 6, <u>Problem 7</u>, <u>Problem 1</u>
28. Minimum Spanning Tree:
   Tutorial 4, Tutorial, Kruskal's Implementation 1, Prim's Implementation, Problem 1,
   Problem, Problem, 1, Problem, Problem
29. Efficient Prime Factorization 6
30. Combinatorics:
   Tutorial, Problems 18, Problem 4, Tutorial 4
31. Union Find/Disjoint Set:
   Tutorial 8, Tutorial, Problem 4, Problem 1, Problem 1, Problem 1
32. Knapsack problem:
   Solution, Implementation 16
33. Aho-Corasick String Matching Algorithm:
   Tutorial 4, Implementation 1, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem
34. Strongly Connected Components:
   Tutorial, Implementation 6, Tutorial, Problem 1, Problem, Problem
35. Bellman Ford algorithm:
   Tutorial, Implementation 5, Tutorial, Implementation, Problem 1, Problem 2
36. Heavy-light Decomposition:
   Tutorial, Problems 3, Tutorial, Implementation 3, Tutorial, Implementation,
   Implementation 1, Problem, Problem, Problem
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37. Convex Hull: Tutorial, Jarvis Algorithm Implementation 4, Tutorial with Graham scan, Tutorial, Implementation, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem 38. Line Intersection: Tutorial, Implementation 4, Tutorial, Problems 39. Sieve of Erastothenes 5 40. Interval Tree: Tutorial, Implementation 6, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem, **Tutorial** 41. Counting Sort 7 42. Probabilities 7 43. Matrix Exponentiation: Tutorial, Tutorial 4 44. Network flow: (Max Flow)Tutorial: I, 3 II 1, Max Flow(Ford-Fulkerson) Tutorial, Implementation 3, (Min Cut) Tutorial, Implementation, (Min Cost Flow) Tutorial: I, 1) II, III, Dinic's Algorithm with Implementation 1, Max flow by Edmonds Karp with Implementation, Problem 1, Problem 1, Problem, Problem 1, Problem 45. K-d tree: Tutorial 5, Tutorial, Implementation 1, Problem 46. <u>Deque</u> 4

47. Binary Search Tree :

<u>Tutorial, Implementation</u> 13, <u>Searching and Insertion</u> 5, <u>Deletion</u> 1

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48. Quick Select:
   Implementation 2, Implementation 1
49. Treap/Cartesian Tree:
   Tutorial(detailed) 1, Tutorial, Implementation 1, Uses and Problems 2, Problem, Problem
50. Game Theory:
   Detailed Paper 10, Tutorial, Problems 2, Grundy Numbers 1, Tutorial with example
   problems - I, 1 II, III, IV, Tutorial, Problems, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem,
   Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem, Problem, Nim
51. STL (C++):
   <u>I, 27 II 11 , Crash Course 35</u>
52. Maximum Bipartite Matching 5
53. Manacher's Algorithm:
   Implementation 2, Tutorial 2, Tutorial, Implementation 1, Tutorial, Implementation,
   Problem 1, Problem, Problem 1
54. Miller-Rabin Primality Test 2: Code 2
55. Stable Marriage Problem 6
56. Hungarian Algorithm 4, Tutorial 2
57. Sweep line Algorithm: 1 2, II
58. LCP:
   <u>Tutorial</u>, <u>Implementation</u> 4, <u>Tutorial</u>, <u>Implementation</u>
59. Gaussian Elimination 3
60. Pollard Rho Integer Factorization 4, problem
61. Topological Sorting 2
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62. Detecting Cycles in a Graph: Directed - *293 1, II
   Undirected: *295
63. Geometry: <u>Basics</u> 5, <u>Tutorial</u> 1
64. Backtracking:
   N queens problem 7, Tug of War 4, Sudoku 4
65. Eulerian and Hamiltonian Paths:
   Tutorial 3, Tutorial, (Eulerian Path and Cycle)Implementation, (Hamiltonian
   Cycle)Implementation 2
66. Graph Coloring:
   Tutorial, Implementation (13)
67. Meet in the Middle:
   <u>Tutorial</u> 9, <u>Implementation</u> 2
68. Arbitrary Precision Integer(BigInt) 1, II
69. Radix Sort 3, Bucket Sort
70. Johnson's Algorithm:
   <u>Tutorial</u> 6, <u>Tutorial</u>, <u>Implementation</u> 1
71. Maximal Matching in a General Graph:
   Blossom/Edmond's Algorithm, Implementation 4, Tutte Matrix, Problem
72. Recursion: <u>I, 9 II 2</u>, <u>Towers of Hanoi</u> 7 with <u>explanation</u>
73. Inclusion and Exclusion Principle: I 1, II
74. <u>Co-ordinate Compression</u> 1
75. Sqrt-Decomposition:
   Tutorial 3, Tutorial, Problem 1, Problem 2
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76. Link-Cut Tree:

Tutorial 5, Wiki, Tutorial, Implementation 3, Problem 1, Problem, Problem, Problem

77. Euler's Totient Function:

Explanation, Implementation, Problems 5, Explanation, Problems

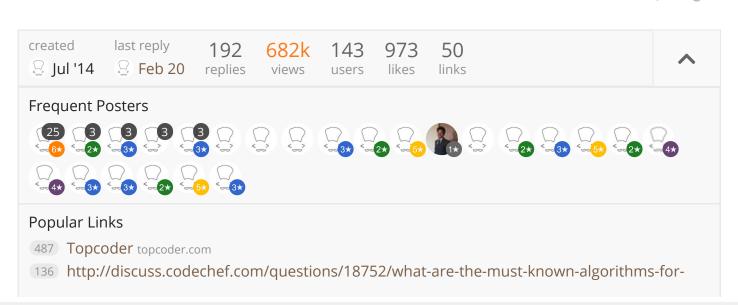
78. Burnside Lemma:

Tutorial 6, Tutorial 1, Problem

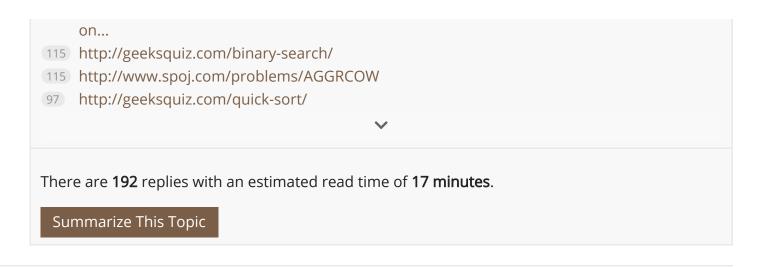
79. Edit/Levenshtein Distance:

Tutorial 2, Introduction 1, Tutorial 1, Problem 2, Problem

- 80. Branch and Bound 7
- 81. Math for Competitive Programming 66
- 82. Mo's Algorithm: <u>Tutorial and Problems</u> 20



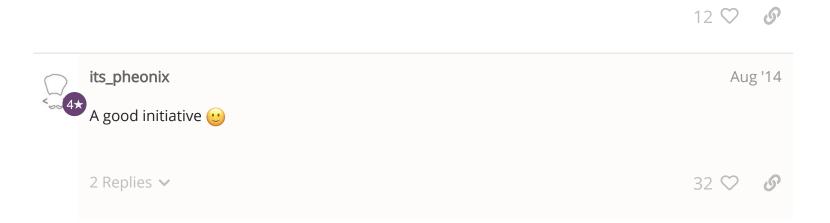
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ravi0213 Aug '14

we already have a topic for list of imp algo

http://discuss.codechef.com/questions/18752/what-are-the-must-known-algorithms-for-online-programming-contests 136





utkarsh13 Aug '14

add geeksforgeeks.org 13 for tutorials

1 Reply ✓

4 C



grvana

Aug '14





johri21

Aug '14

Nice Initiative I would recommend http://e-maxx.ru/algo/ 26 for the implementation and theory. Make use of google translate. It also have a good set of questions in the end.

For DP I would recommend this 22 the topic is nicely explained by Mimino.(For starters)





vicky002

Aug '14

Take a look of this website once...Explanation of all the algorithms from different sources can be found at one place!!!





Aug '14

link 16

The above link has lesser known but useful data structures.





ronakymca

Aug '14

I think stackoverflow can also be of immense help.

Really awesome effort.



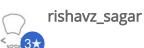
rajat_dtc

Aug '14

For heavy-light decomposition - http://wcipeg.com/wiki/Heavy-light decomposition 4

17 ♥ **⑤**





Aug '14

I have found a nice implementation of Dijkstra's algorithm using c++. Please , have a look at the following link:

http://zobayer.blogspot.in/2009/12/dijkstras-algorithm-in-c.html 5

3 Replies ✓





ravi0213

Aug '14

Matrix exponentiation: http://zobaver.blogspot.in/2010/11/matrix-exponentiation.html 4

related problem: http://www.hackerearth.com/problem/algorithm/long-walks-from-office-to-home-sweet-home-1/

17 🛇



gdisastery1

Aug '14

One might try http://e-maxx.ru/ wish It's in Russian though, but Google translator might help.

1 Reply ~

8 🛡



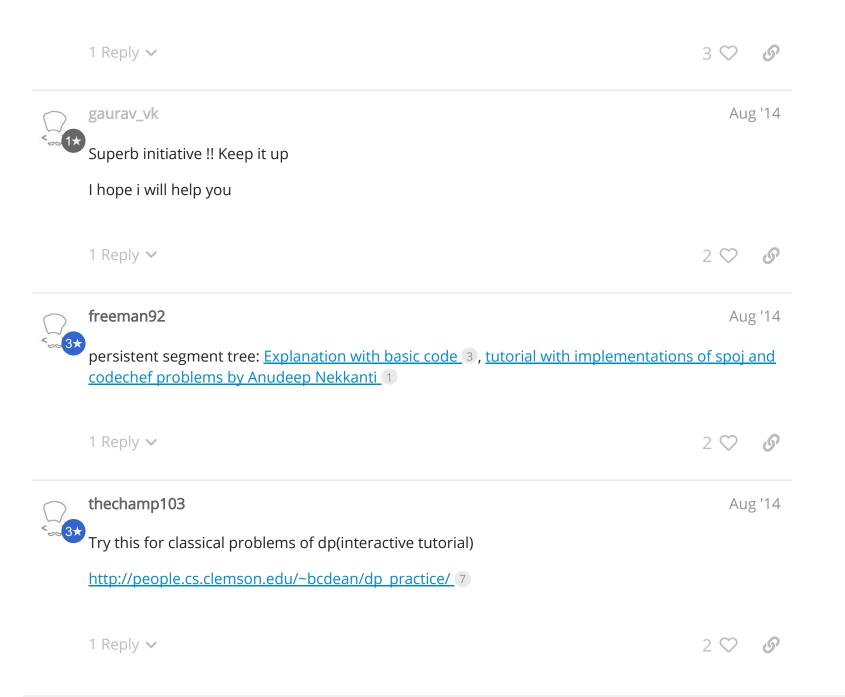
usaxena95 Aug '14

GRUNDY NUMBERS-

e letuskode.blogspot.com 9

Grundy numbers for competitive programming

Consider a simple game which two players can play. There are N coins in a pile. In each turn, a player can choose to remove one or two coi...



amitt001 Aug '14

This one is an awesome and very good crash course of STL <u>here</u> 6

Add this to list.