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Data Structures and Algorithms

■ general ■ algorithm ■ algorithms ■ data-structure ■ datastructure



neo1tech9_7

1 Jul '14

6★

Hi all,

I need your help to make a list of most used data structures and algorithms along with their tutorials, implementation and some problems on them. It will be helpful to everyone in many ways. I request everyone to contribute to this list by providing links to tutorials, problems, etc. I will keep updating this list regularly.

1. Binary Search :

[Tutorial, Problems](#) ⁴⁸⁷ , [Tutorial, Implementation](#) ¹¹⁵ , [Problem](#) ¹¹⁵

2. Quicksort :

[Tutorial, Implementation](#) ⁹⁷ , [Tutorial](#) ³⁵

3. Merge Sort :

[Tutorial, Implementation](#) ⁴³ , [Tutorial](#) ³⁵

4. Suffix Array :

[Tutorial](#) ⁸¹ , [Tutorial, Implementation](#) , [Tutorial, Implementation](#) ²³ , [Problem](#) ¹⁹ , [Problem](#) ⁸

5. Knuth-Morris-Pratt Algorithm (KMP) :

[Tutorial](#) ⁵⁴ , [Tutorial, Implementation](#) ²¹ , [Tutorial](#) ⁵ , [Problem](#) ¹⁴

6. Rabin-Karp Algorithm :

[Tutorial, Implementation](#) ³⁴ , [Tutorial](#) ⁸ , [Problem](#) ⁶ , [Problem](#) ⁴

7. Tries :

[Tutorial, Problems](#) ⁴⁹ , [Tutorial : I,](#) ²⁰ [II,](#) [Tutorial](#) ⁶ , [Problem](#) ³ , [Problem,](#) [Problem](#) ¹

8. Depth First Traversal of a graph :

[Tutorial, Impelementation](#) ³⁴ , [Tutorial, Problems](#) ¹⁹ , [Problem](#) ⁶ , [Problem](#) ⁶ , [Problem](#) ²

9. Breadth First Traversal of a graph :

[Tutorial, Impelementation](#) ¹⁸ , [Tutorial, Problems](#) ¹⁹ , [Problem,](#) [Problem](#) ¹ , [Problem,](#) [Flood Fill](#) ⁴

10. Dijkstra's Algorithm :

[Tutorial, Problems](#) ³⁰ , [Problem](#) ⁷ , [Tutorial\(greedy\)](#) ⁷ , [Tutorial \(with heap\)](#) ⁴ ,
[Implementation](#) ⁶ , [Problem](#) ² , [Problem](#) ³

11. Binary Indexed Tree :

[Tutorial, Problems](#) ²¹ , [Tutorial](#) ⁵ , [Original Paper](#) ² , [Tutorial](#) ¹ , [Tutorial,](#) [Problem](#) ¹ ,
[Problem](#) ¹ ,
[Problem,](#) [Problem,](#) [Problem,](#) [Problem,](#) [Problem](#)

12. Segment Tree (with lazy propagation) :

[Tutorial, Implementation](#) ²⁰ , [Tutorial,](#) [Tutorial, Problems, Implementation](#) ⁶ , [Tutorial,](#)
[Implementation and Various Uses](#) ³ , Persistent Segment Tree: *[62](#) ¹ , [II,](#) problems same as
BIT, [Problem](#) ¹ , [Problem](#) */HLD is used as well*

13. Z algorithm :

[Tutorial, Problem](#) ²⁸ , [Tutorial](#) ⁵ , [Tutorial](#) ² , problems same as KMP.

14. Floyd Warshall Algorithm :

[Tutorial, Implementation](#) ²² , [Problem](#) ³ , [Problem](#)

15. Sparse Table (LCP, RMQ) :
[Tutorial, Problems](#) ¹⁴, [Tutorial, Implementation\(C++\)](#) ⁵, [Java implementation](#) ¹
16. Heap / Priority Queue / Heapsort :
[Implementation, Explanation](#) ¹², [Tutorial](#) ⁸, [Implementation](#) ³, [Problem](#) ⁵, Chapter from CLRS
17. [Modular Multiplicative Inverse](#) ¹⁰
18. Binomial coefficients ($nCr \% M$): [Tutorial](#), [Tutorial](#) ³, [Paper](#) ¹ (Link Not Working), [Problem](#) ³
19. Suffix Automaton :
[Detailed Paper](#) ⁶, [Tutorial, Implementation \(I\)](#) ⁴, [Tutorial, Implementation \(II\)](#), [Problem, Problem](#), [Problem](#) ⁶, [Problem](#) ⁸, [Tutorial, Implementation](#)
20. Lowest Common Ancestor :
[Tutorial, Problems](#) ¹³, [Paper](#) ³, [Paper](#) ¹, [Problem](#) ¹, [Problem, Problem](#) ¹
21. Counting Inversions :
[Divide and Conquer](#) ⁷, [Segment Tree](#) ⁵, [Fenwick Tree](#) ³, [Problem](#) ²
22. [Euclid's Extended Algorithm](#)
23. Suffix Tree :
[Tutorial](#) ⁴, [Tutorial](#) ³, [Intro](#) ¹, Construction : *[106](#), [II](#), [Implementation](#), [Implementation](#) ², [Problem](#) ³, [Problem](#) ², [Problem](#) ², [Problem](#) ²
24. Dynamic Programming :
Chapter from CLRS(essential), [Tutorial, Problems](#) ⁴⁶, [Problem](#) ¹⁴, [Problem](#) ⁵, [Problem](#) ², [Problem](#), [Tutorial](#) ⁸, [Problem](#) ², [Problem](#) ³, [Problem](#) ², [Longest Increasing Subsequence](#) ⁴, [Bitmask DP](#) ², [Bitmask DP](#) ¹, [Optimization](#) ¹, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#) ¹, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), DP on Trees : *[134](#) ³, [II](#)
25. Basic Data Structures :
[Tutorial](#) ¹⁹, [Stack Implementation](#) ¹³, [Queue Implementation, Tutorial](#) ⁶, [Linked List](#)

[Implementation](#) 10

26. [Logarithmic Exponentiation](#)

27. Graphs :

[Definition, Representation](#), [Definition, Representation](#) 6, [Problem](#) 7, [Problem](#) 1

28. Minimum Spanning Tree :

[Tutorial](#) 4, [Tutorial, Kruskal's Implementation](#) 1, [Prim's Implementation](#), [Problem](#) 1, [Problem](#), [Problem](#) 1, [Problem](#), [Problem](#)

29. [Efficient Prime Factorization](#) 6

30. Combinatorics :

[Tutorial, Problems](#) 18, [Problem](#) 4, [Tutorial](#) 4

31. Union Find/Disjoint Set :

[Tutorial](#) 8, [Tutorial, Problems](#) 4, [Problem](#) 1, [Problem](#) 1, [Problem](#) 1

32. Knapsack problem :

[Solution, Implementation](#) 16

33. Aho-Corasick String Matching Algorithm :

[Tutorial](#) 4, [Implementation](#) 1, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#)

34. Strongly Connected Components :

[Tutorial, Implementation](#) 6, [Tutorial](#), [Problem](#) 1, [Problem](#), [Problem](#)

35. Bellman Ford algorithm :

[Tutorial, Implementation](#) 5, [Tutorial, Implementation](#), [Problem](#) 1, [Problem](#) 2

36. Heavy-light Decomposition :

[Tutorial, Problems](#) 3, [Tutorial, Implementation](#) 3, [Tutorial, Implementation](#), [Implementation](#) 1, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#)

37. Convex Hull :

[Tutorial](#), [Jarvis Algorithm Implementation](#) ⁴, [Tutorial with Graham scan](#), [Tutorial](#),
[Implementation](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#)

38. Line Intersection :

[Tutorial](#), [Implementation](#) ⁴, [Tutorial](#), [Problems](#)

39. [Sieve of Erastotherenes](#) ⁵

40. Interval Tree :

[Tutorial](#), [Implementation](#) ⁶, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#),
[Tutorial](#)

41. [Counting Sort](#) ⁷

42. [Probabilities](#) ⁷

43. Matrix Exponentiation :

[Tutorial](#), [Tutorial](#) ⁴

44. Network flow :

[\(Max Flow\)Tutorial : I.](#) ³ [II](#) ¹, [Max Flow\(Ford-Fulkerson\) Tutorial](#), [Implementation](#) ³, [\(Min Cut\) Tutorial](#), [Implementation](#), [\(Min Cost Flow\)Tutorial : I.](#) ¹ [II.](#) [III.](#) [Dinic's Algorithm with Implementation](#) ¹, [Max flow by Edmonds Karp with Implementation](#), [Problem](#) ¹, [Problem](#) ¹, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#)

45. K-d tree :

[Tutorial](#) ⁵, [Tutorial](#), [Implementation](#) ¹, [Problem](#)

46. [Deque](#) ⁴

47. Binary Search Tree :

[Tutorial](#), [Implementation](#) ¹³, [Searching and Insertion](#) ⁵, [Deletion](#) ¹

48. Quick Select :
[Implementation](#) ², [Implementation](#) ¹
49. Treap/Cartesian Tree :
[Tutorial\(detailed\)](#) ¹, [Tutorial, Implementation](#) ¹, [Uses and Problems](#) ², [Problem](#), [Problem](#)
50. Game Theory :
[Detailed Paper](#) ¹⁰, [Tutorial, Problems](#) ², [Grundy Numbers](#) ¹, [Tutorial with example problems - I.](#) ¹ [II.](#) ¹ [III.](#) ¹ [IV.](#) ¹, [Tutorial, Problems](#), [Problem](#) ¹, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Nim](#)
51. STL (C++) :
[I.](#) ²⁷ [II](#) ¹¹, [Crash Course](#) ³⁵
52. [Maximum Bipartite Matching](#) ⁵
53. Manacher's Algorithm :
[Implementation](#) ², [Tutorial](#) ², [Tutorial, Implementation](#) ¹, [Tutorial, Implementation, Problem](#) ¹, [Problem](#), [Problem](#) ¹
54. [Miller-Rabin Primality Test](#) ² : [Code](#) ²
55. [Stable Marriage Problem](#) ⁶
56. [Hungarian Algorithm](#) ⁴, [Tutorial](#) ²
57. [Sweep line Algorithm : I](#) ², [II](#)
58. LCP :
[Tutorial, Implementation](#) ⁴, [Tutorial, Implementation](#)
59. [Gaussian Elimination](#) ³
60. [Pollard Rho Integer Factorization](#) ⁴, [problem](#)
61. [Topological Sorting](#) ²

62. Detecting Cycles in a Graph : Directed - *[293](#) ¹, [II](#)
Undirected : *[295](#)
63. Geometry : [Basics](#) ⁵, [Tutorial](#) ¹
64. Backtracking :
[N queens problem](#) ⁷, [Tug of War](#) ⁴, [Sudoku](#) ⁴
65. Eulerian and Hamiltonian Paths :
[Tutorial](#) ³, [Tutorial](#), [\(Eulerian Path and Cycle\)Implementation](#), [\(Hamiltonian Cycle\)Implementation](#) ²
66. Graph Coloring :
[Tutorial, Implementation](#) ¹³
67. Meet in the Middle :
[Tutorial](#) ⁹, [Implementation](#) ²
68. [Arbitrary Precision Integer\(BigInt\)](#) ¹, [II](#)
69. [Radix Sort](#) ³, [Bucket Sort](#)
70. Johnson's Algorithm :
[Tutorial](#) ⁶, [Tutorial](#), [Implementation](#) ¹
71. Maximal Matching in a General Graph :
[Blossom/Edmond's Algorithm, Implementation](#) ⁴, [Tutte Matrix](#), [Problem](#)
72. Recursion : [I](#) ⁹ [II](#) ², [Towers of Hanoi](#) ⁷ with [explanation](#)
73. [Inclusion and Exclusion Principle : I](#) ¹, [II](#)
74. [Co-ordinate Compression](#) ¹
75. Sqrt-Decomposition :
[Tutorial](#) ³, [Tutorial](#), [Problem](#) ¹, [Problem](#) ²

76. Link-Cut Tree :

[Tutorial](#) ⁵, [Wiki](#), [Tutorial, Implementation](#) ³, [Problem](#) ¹, [Problem](#), [Problem](#), [Problem](#)

77. Euler's Totient Function :

[Explanation, Implementation, Problems](#) ⁵, [Explanation, Problems](#)

78. Burnside Lemma :

[Tutorial](#) ⁶, [Tutorial](#) ¹, [Problem](#)

79. Edit/Levenshtein Distance :



[Tutorial](#) ², [Introduction](#) ¹, [Tutorial](#) ¹, [Problem](#) ², [Problem](#)

80. [Branch and Bound](#) ⁷

81. [Math for Competitive Programming](#) ⁶⁶

82. Mo's Algorithm : [Tutorial and Problems](#) ²⁰

692  

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115 <http://geeksquiz.com/binary-search/>

115 <http://www.spoj.com/problems/AGGRCOW>

97 <http://geeksquiz.com/quick-sort/>



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Summarize This Topic



ravi0213

Aug '14



we already have a topic for list of imp algo

<http://discuss.codechef.com/questions/18752/what-are-the-must-known-algorithms-for-online-programming-contests> 136

12



its_pheonix

Aug '14



A good initiative 😊

2 Replies ▾

32





utkarsh13

Aug '14



add geeksforgeeks.org ¹³ for tutorials

1 Reply ▾

4



grvana

Aug '14



I bookmarked this page... relating to the problem is best part... thanku...
want more... 😊

3



johri21

Aug '14



Nice Initiative I would recommend <http://e-maxx.ru/algo/> ²⁶ for the implementation and theory.
Make use of google translate. It also have a good set of questions in the end.

For DP I would recommend [this](#) ²² the topic is nicely explained by Mimino.(For starters)

8



vicky002

Aug '14



Take a look of this website once...Explanation of all the algorithms from different sources can be
found at one place!!!

<http://algorithm.daqwest.com/> 47

12  



codemaster1994

Aug '14



[link](#) 16

The above link has lesser known but useful data structures.

31  



ronakymca

Aug '14



I think stackoverflow can also be of immense help.

Really awesome effort.

7  



rajat_dtc

Aug '14



For heavy-light decomposition - http://wcipeg.com/wiki/Heavy-light_decomposition 4

17  



rishavz_sagar

Aug '14

3★

I have found a nice implementation of Dijkstra's algorithm using c++. Please , have a look at the following link:

<http://zobayer.blogspot.in/2009/12/dijkstras-algorithm-in-c.html> 5

3 Replies ▾

3 ♥ 🔗



ravi0213

Aug '14

4★

Matrix exponentiation : <http://zobayer.blogspot.in/2010/11/matrix-exponentiation.html> 4

related problem : <http://www.hackerearth.com/problem/algorithm/long-walks-from-office-to-home-sweet-home-1/> 2

17 ♥ 🔗



gdisastery1

Aug '14

4★

One might try <http://e-maxx.ru/> 3 😊 It's in Russian though, but Google translator might help.

1 Reply ▾

8 ♥ 🔗



maheshd13

Aug '14

[Quick Select](#)

[Deque](#)

[Binary Search Trees](#) 2

1 Reply ▾

2 ❤️ 🔗



tech_boy

Aug '14



Really good work.

God Bless you and you will win IOI 😊

2 Replies ▾

27 ❤️ 🔗



usaxena95

Aug '14



GRUNDY NUMBERS-

letuskode.blogspot.com 9

Grundy numbers for competitive programming

Consider a simple game which two players can play. There are N coins in a pile. In each turn, a player can choose to remove one or two coi...

1 Reply ▾

3 ♥ 🔗



gaurav_vk

Aug '14

1★

Superb initiative !! Keep it up

I hope i will help you

1 Reply ▾

2 ♥ 🔗



freeman92

Aug '14

3★

persistent segment tree: [Explanation with basic code](#) ³, [tutorial with implementations of spoj and codechef problems by Anudeep Nekkanti](#) ¹

1 Reply ▾

2 ♥ 🔗



thechamp103

Aug '14

3★

Try this for classical problems of dp(interactive tutorial)

http://people.cs.clemson.edu/~bcdean/dp_practice/ ⁷

1 Reply ▾

2 ♥ 🔗



amitt001

Aug '14



This one is an awesome and very good crash course of STL [here](#) ⁶

Add this to list.

1 Reply ▼

4 ♥

