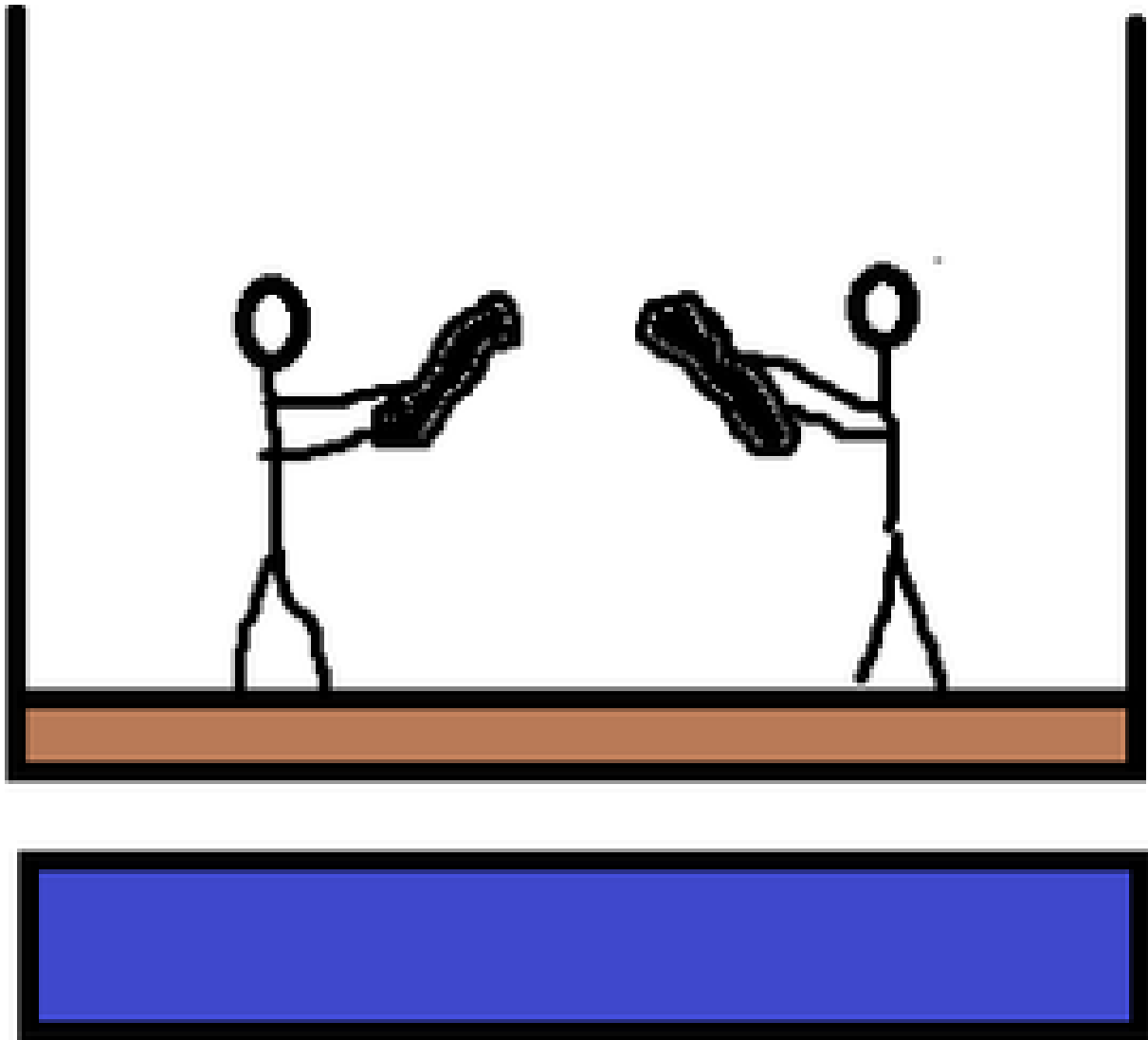


Arena of DEATH



Duel på balancebom.