

Check Image Ingestion

by Bruno C. Quint

We use this notebook to check image ingestion on the Summit and at NCSA. It queries one or more exposures using Butler3 and print out the metadata.

Let's start importing Butler Gen3

```
In [1]: import lsst.daf.butler as dafButler
```

WARNING: version mismatch between CFITSIO header (v4.0009999999999999) and linked library (v4.01).

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Use the following cell to tell the notebook if you are running it from the Summit (True) or from NCSA (False).

```
In [2]: summit = True
```

Now let's instantiate Butler depending on whether you are running this notebook on the Summit or not.

```
In [3]: if summit:
        butler = dafButler.Butler("/repo/LSSTComCam/")
    else:
        butler = dafButler.Butler("/repo/main/")
```

Use the following cell to query your data. You only need to update the `exposure` based on the image ID.

```
In [4]: data_id = {'instrument': 'LSSTComCam', 'detector': 0, 'exposure': 2022062000001}
```

Now you can query the data and print its metadata. The next cell should print the data's header. Make sure that it has consistent target name, observatory name, coordinates, etc.

```
In [6]: raw = butler.get('raw', dataId=data_id, collections=["LSSTComCam/raw/all"])
        print(raw.getMetadata())
```

`lsst.obs.lsst.translators.comCam` WARNING: CC_0_20220620_000001: replaced FITS None with "unknown"

```
astro_metadata_translator.observationInfo WARNING: Ignoring Error calculating property 'boresight_rotation_angle' using translator <class 'lsst.obs.lsst.translators.comCam.LsstComCamTranslator'> and file /data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits: "Could not find ['ROTPA', 'ROTANGLE'] in header"
lsst.obs.lsst.translators.lsst WARNING: /data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits(CC_0_20220620_000001): Unable to determine airmass of a science observation, returning 1.
astro_metadata_translator.observationInfo WARNING: Ignoring Error calculating property 'tracking_radec' using translator <class 'lsst.obs.lsst.translators.comCam.LsstComCamTranslator'> and file /data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits: '/data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits(CC_0_20220620_000001): Unable to determine tracking RA/Dec of science observation'
timer.lsst.daf.butler.datastores.fileDatastore ERROR: Reading from location file:///data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits with formatter lsst.obs.lsst.rawFormatter.LsstComCamRawFormatter: Took 0.0089 seconds
```

```

-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/daf_butler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/datastores/fileDatastore.py:1336, in FileDatastore._read_artifact_into_memory(self, getInfo, ref, isComponent, cache_ref)
    1326         with time_this(
    1327             log,
    1328             msg="Reading%s from location %s %s with formatter %s",
    1329             (...)
    1334         ),
    1335     ):
-> 1336         result = formatter.read(component=getInfo.component if isComponent else None)
    1337 except Exception as e:

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_base/gc18b5ea8f9+573ef9d3a0/python/lsst/obs/base/formatters/fitsExposure.py:102, in FitsImageFormatterBase.read(self, component)
    96         raise ValueError(
    97             "Storage class inconsistency ({} vs {}) but no"
    98             " component requested".format(
    99                 self.fileDescriptor.readStorageClass.name, self.fileDescriptor.storageClass.name
   100             )
   101         )
--> 102 return self.readFull()

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_lsst/g2707824195+dc2a29ec8/python/lsst/obs/lsst/rawFormatter.py:121, in LsstCamRawFormatter.readFull(self)
    118 rawFile = self.fileDescriptor.location.path
    119 amplifier, detector, _ = standardizeAmplifierParameters(
    120     self.checked_parameters,
-> 121     self._instrument.getCamera()[self.observationInfo.detector_num],
    122 )
    123 if amplifier is not None:
    124     # LSST raws are already per-amplifier on disk, and in a different
    125     # assembly state than all of the other images we see in
    126     (...)
    129     # most of the implementation (as other formatters do), but we can
    130     # call most of the same underlying code to do the work.

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_base/gc18b5ea8f9+573ef9d3a0/python/lsst/obs/base/_fitsRawFormatterBase.py:390, in FitsRawFormatterBase.observationInfo(self)
    389     path = location.path if location is not None else None
-> 390     self.observationInfo = ObservationInfo(
    391         self.metadata, translator_class=self.translatorClass, filename=path
    392     )
    393 return self._observationInfo

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/astro_metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/observationInfo.py:228, in ObservationInfo.__init__(self, header, filename, translator_class, pedantic, search_path, required, subset)
    227 try:
-> 228     value = getattr(translator, method)()
    229 except NotImplementedError as e:

```

```

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/astro_
metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/tr
anslator.py:86, in cache_translation.<locals>.func_wrapper(self)
    85 if name not in self._translation_cache:
--> 86     self._translation_cache[name] = func(self)
    87 return self._translation_cache[name]

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_ls
st/g2707824195+dcb2a29ec8/python/lsst/obs/lsst/translators/lsst.py:454, in Lss
tBaseTranslator.to_location(self)
    452 try:
    453     # Try standard FITS headers
--> 454     return super().to_location()
    455 except KeyError:

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/astro_
metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/tr
anslator.py:86, in cache_translation.<locals>.func_wrapper(self)
    85 if name not in self._translation_cache:
--> 86     self._translation_cache[name] = func(self)
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File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/astro_
metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/tr
anslators/fits.py:198, in FitsTranslator.to_location(self)
    197 coords = [self.header[c] for c in cards]
--> 198 value = EarthLocation.from_geocentric(*coords, unit=u.m)
    199 self._used_these_cards(*cards)

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/conda/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2/envs/lsst-scipipe-3.
0.0/lib/python3.8/site-packages/astropy/coordinates/earth.py:250, in EarthLoca
tion.from_geocentric(cls, x, y, z, unit)
    249 try:
--> 250     x = u.Quantity(x, unit, copy=False)
    251     y = u.Quantity(y, unit, copy=False)

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/conda/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2/envs/lsst-scipipe-3.
0.0/lib/python3.8/site-packages/astropy/units/quantity.py:511, in Quantity.__n
ew__(cls, value, unit, dtype, copy, order, subok, ndmin)
    508 if (value.dtype.kind in 'OSU' and
    509     not (value.dtype.kind == 'O' and
    510         isinstance(value.item(0), numbers.Number))):
--> 511     raise TypeError("The value must be a valid Python or "
    512                     "Numpy numeric type.")
    514 # by default, cast any integer, boolean, etc., to float

TypeError: The value must be a valid Python or Numpy numeric type.

The above exception was the direct cause of the following exception:

ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [6], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 raw = butler.get('raw', dataId=data_id, collections=["LSSTComCam/raw/a
11"])
      2 print(raw.getMetadata())

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/daf_bu
tler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/_butler.py:1333, in Butler.
get(self, datasetRefOrType, dataId, parameters, collections, **kwargs)

```

```

1331 log.debug("Butler get: %s, dataId=%s, parameters=%s", datasetRefOrType,
dataId, parameters)
1332 ref = self._findDatasetRef(datasetRefOrType, dataId, collections=collections,
**kwargs)
-> 1333 return self.getDirect(ref, parameters=parameters)

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/daf_butler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/_butler.py:1191, in Butler.getDirect(self, ref, parameters)
    1171 def getDirect(self, ref: DatasetRef, *, parameters: Optional[Dict[str, Any]] = None) -> Any:
    1172     """Retrieve a stored dataset.
    1173
    1174     Unlike `Butler.get`, this method allows datasets outside the Butler's
    (...)
    1189         The dataset.
    1190     """
-> 1191     return self.datastore.get(ref, parameters=parameters)

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/daf_butler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/datastores/fileDatastore.py:2044, in FileDatastore.get(self, ref, parameters)
    2037 else:
    2038     # For an assembled composite this could be a derived
    2039     # component derived from a real component. The validity
    2040     # of the parameters is not clear. For now validate against
    2041     # the composite storage class
    2042     getInfo.formatter.fileDescriptor.storageClass.validateParameters(parameters)
-> 2044 return self.read_artifact_into_memory(getInfo, ref, isComponent=isComponent, cache_ref=cache_ref)

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/daf_butler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/datastores/fileDatastore.py:1338, in FileDatastore._read_artifact_into_memory(self, getInfo, ref, isComponent, cache_ref)
    1336         result = formatter.read(component=getInfo.component if isComponent else None)
    1337 except Exception as e:
-> 1338     raise ValueError(
    1339         f"Failure from formatter '{formatter.name()}' for dataset {ref.id}"
    1340         f" ({ref.datasetType.name} from {uri}): {e}"
    1341     ) from e
    1343 # File was read successfully so can move to cache
    1344 if can_be_cached:

ValueError: Failure from formatter 'lsst.obs.lsst.rawFormatter.LsstComCamRawFormatter' for dataset 0277e662-fe81-5678-ba7a-6788348f26cd (raw from file:///data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_O_20220620_00001_R22_S00.fits): The value must be a valid Python or Numpy numeric type.

```

This is an alternative way to query for metadata. Right now, you might see a couple of NaN's. This is a known issue and there is work on it ([DM-32298](#)).

```
In [7]: metadata = butler.get('raw.visitInfo', dataId=data_id, collections=["LSSTComCam"])
print(metadata)
```

```
lsst.obs.lsst.translators.comCam WARNING: CC_0_20220620_000001: replaced FI  
LTER None with "unknown"  
astro_metadata_translator.observationInfo WARNING: Ignoring Error calculati  
ng property 'boresight_rotation_angle' using translator <class 'lsst.obs.l  
sst.translators.comCam.LsstComCamTranslator'> and file /data/lsstdata/base/c  
omcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fit  
s: "Could not find ['ROTPA', 'ROTANGLE'] in header"  
lsst.obs.lsst.translators.lsst WARNING: /data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen  
3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits(CC_0_20220620  
_000001): Unable to determine airmass of a science observation, returning  
1.  
astro_metadata_translator.observationInfo WARNING: Ignoring Error calculati  
ng property 'tracking_radec' using translator <class 'lsst.obs.lsst.transla  
tors.comCam.LsstComCamTranslator'> and file /data/lsstdata/base/comcam/ood  
s/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits: '/data/  
lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_0000  
01_R22_S00.fits(CC_0_20220620_000001): Unable to determine tracking RA/Dec  
of science observation'  
timer.lsst.daf.butler.datastores.fileDatastore ERROR: Reading component vis  
itInfo from location file:///data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/  
20220620/000001/CC_0_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits with formatter lsst.obs.  
lsst.rawFormatter.LsstComCamRawFormatter: Took 0.0076 seconds
```

```

-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/daf_butler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/datastores/fileDatastore.py:1336, in FileDatastore._read_artifact_into_memory(self, getInfo, ref, isComponent, cache_ref)
    1326         with time_this(
    1327             log,
    1328             msg="Reading%s from location %s %s with formatter %s",
    (...)
    1334         ),
    1335     ):
-> 1336         result = formatter.read(component=getInfo.component if isComponent else None)
    1337 except Exception as e:

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_base/gc18b5ea8f9+573ef9d3a0/python/lsst/obs/base/formatters/fitsExposure.py:94, in FitsImageFormatterBase.read(self, component)
    93 if component is not None:
---> 94     return self.readComponent(component)
    95 else:

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_base/gc18b5ea8f9+573ef9d3a0/python/lsst/obs/base/_fitsRawFormatterBase.py:330, in FitsRawFormatterBase.readComponent(self, component)
    329 elif component == "visitInfo":
--> 330     return self.makeVisitInfo()
    331 elif component == "detector":

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_base/gc18b5ea8f9+573ef9d3a0/python/lsst/obs/base/_fitsRawFormatterBase.py:182, in FitsRawFormatterBase.makeVisitInfo(self)
    175 """Construct a VisitInfo from metadata.
    176
    177 Returns
    (...)
    180     Structured metadata about the observation.
    181 """
--> 182 return MakeRawVisitInfoViaObsInfo.observationInfo2visitInfo(self.observationInfo)

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_base/gc18b5ea8f9+573ef9d3a0/python/lsst/obs/base/_fitsRawFormatterBase.py:390, in FitsRawFormatterBase.observationInfo(self)
    389     path = location.path if location is not None else None
--> 390     self.observationInfo = ObservationInfo(
    391         self.metadata, translator_class=self.translatorClass, filename=path
    392     )
    393 return self._observationInfo

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/astro_metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/observationInfo.py:228, in ObservationInfo.__init__(self, header, filename, translator_class, pedantic, search_path, required, subset)
    227 try:
--> 228     value = getattr(translator, method)()
    229 except NotImplementedError as e:

```



```
File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/astro_
metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/tr
anslator.py:86, in cache_translation.<locals>.func_wrapper(self)
    85 if name not in self._translation_cache:
--> 86     self._translation_cache[name] = func(self)
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```

```
File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/obs_ls
st/g2707824195+dc2a29ec8/python/lsst/obs/lsst/translators/lsst.py:454, in Lss
tBaseTranslator.to_location(self)
    452 try:
    453     # Try standard FITS headers
--> 454     return super().to_location()
    455 except KeyError:
```

```
File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/astro_
metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/tr
anslator.py:86, in cache_translation.<locals>.func_wrapper(self)
    85 if name not in self._translation_cache:
--> 86     self._translation_cache[name] = func(self)
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metadata_translator/g2425970722+65efa646f1/python/astro_metadata_translator/tr
anslators/fits.py:198, in FitsTranslator.to_location(self)
    197 coords = [self._header[c] for c in cards]
--> 198 value = EarthLocation.from_geocentric(*coords, unit=u.m)
    199 self._used_these_cards(*cards)
```

```
File /opt/lsst/software/stack/conda/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2/envs/lsst-scipipe-3.
0.0/lib/python3.8/site-packages/astropy/coordinates/earth.py:250, in EarthLoca
tion.from_geocentric(cls, x, y, z, unit)
    249 try:
--> 250     x = u.Quantity(x, unit, copy=False)
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```

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File /opt/lsst/software/stack/conda/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2/envs/lsst-scipipe-3.
0.0/lib/python3.8/site-packages/astropy/units/quantity.py:511, in Quantity.__n
ew__(cls, value, unit, dtype, copy, order, subok, ndmin)
    508 if (value.dtype.kind in 'OSU' and
    509     not (value.dtype.kind == 'O' and
    510         isinstance(value.item(0), numbers.Number))):
--> 511     raise TypeError("The value must be a valid Python or "
    512                     "Numpy numeric type.")
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TypeError: The value must be a valid Python or Numpy numeric type.

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ValueError Traceback (most recent call last)

Input In [7], in <cell line: 1>()

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----> 1 metadata = butler.get('raw.visitInfo', dataId=data_id, collections=["L
SSTComCam/raw/all"])
      2 print(metadata)
```

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tler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/_butler.py:1333, in Butler.
get(self, datasetRefOrType, dataId, parameters, collections, **kwargs)
    1331 log.debug("Butler get: %s, dataId=%s, parameters=%s", datasetRefOrTyp
```



```

e, dataId, parameters)
    1332 ref = self._findDatasetRef(datasetRefOrType, dataId, collections=collections, **kwargs)
-> 1333 return self.getDirect(ref, parameters=parameters)

File /opt/lsst/software/stack/stack/miniconda3-py38_4.9.2-3.0.0/Linux64/daf_butler/gcdca06ccf6+6087c1f380/python/lsst/daf/butler/_butler.py:1191, in Butler.getDirect(self, ref, parameters)
    1171 def getDirect(self, ref: DatasetRef, *, parameters: Optional[Dict[str, Any]] = None) -> Any:
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    1174     Unlike `Butler.get`, this method allows datasets outside the Butler's
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    2037 else:
    2038     # For an assembled composite this could be a derived
    2039     # component derived from a real component. The validity
    2040     # of the parameters is not clear. For now validate against
    2041     # the composite storage class
    2042     getInfo.formatter.fileDescriptor.storageClass.validateParameters(parameters)
-> 2044 return self._read_artifact_into_memory(getInfo, ref, isComponent=isComponent, cache_ref=cache_ref)

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    1336         result = formatter.read(component=getInfo.component if isComponent else None)
    1337 except Exception as e:
-> 1338     raise ValueError(
    1339         f"Failure from formatter '{formatter.name()}' for dataset {ref.id}")
    1340         f" ({ref.datasetType.name} from {uri}): {e}"
    1341     ) from e
    1343 # File was read successfully so can move to cache
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ValueError: Failure from formatter 'lsst.obs.lsst.rawFormatter.LsstComCamRawFormatter' for dataset 0277e662-fe81-5678-ba7a-6788348f26cd (raw.visitInfo from file:///data/lsstdata/base/comcam/oods/gen3butler/raw/20220620/000001/CC_O_20220620_000001_R22_S00.fits): The value must be a valid Python or Numpy numeric type.

```

In []: