数值的极限：#include<limits>

例：程序stl\_test19

*cout* << *boolalpha*;

*cout* << "max(short): " << *numeric\_limits*<short>::*max*() << *endl*;

*cout* << "min(short): " << *numeric\_limits*<short>::*min*() << *endl*;

*cout* << "is signed(short): " << *numeric\_limits*<short>::*is\_signed* << *endl*;

*cout* << "is specialized(short): " << *numeric\_limits*<short>::*is\_specialized* << *endl*;

输出与平台有关：

max(short): 32767

min(short): -32768

is signed(short): true

is specialized(short): true