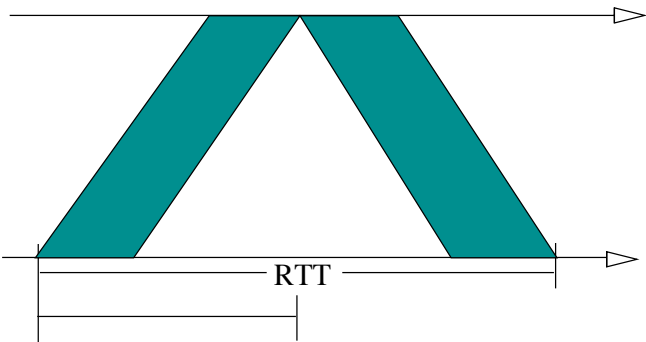
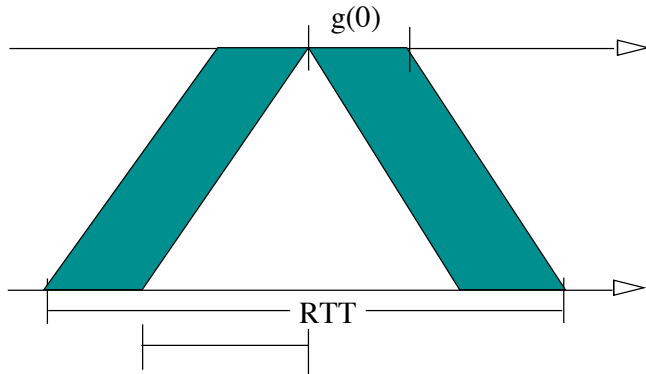


# NWS



$$L = RTT(0) / 2$$

# pLogP



$$L = ( RTT(0) - 2g(0) ) / 2$$