

# Modulation Cont.

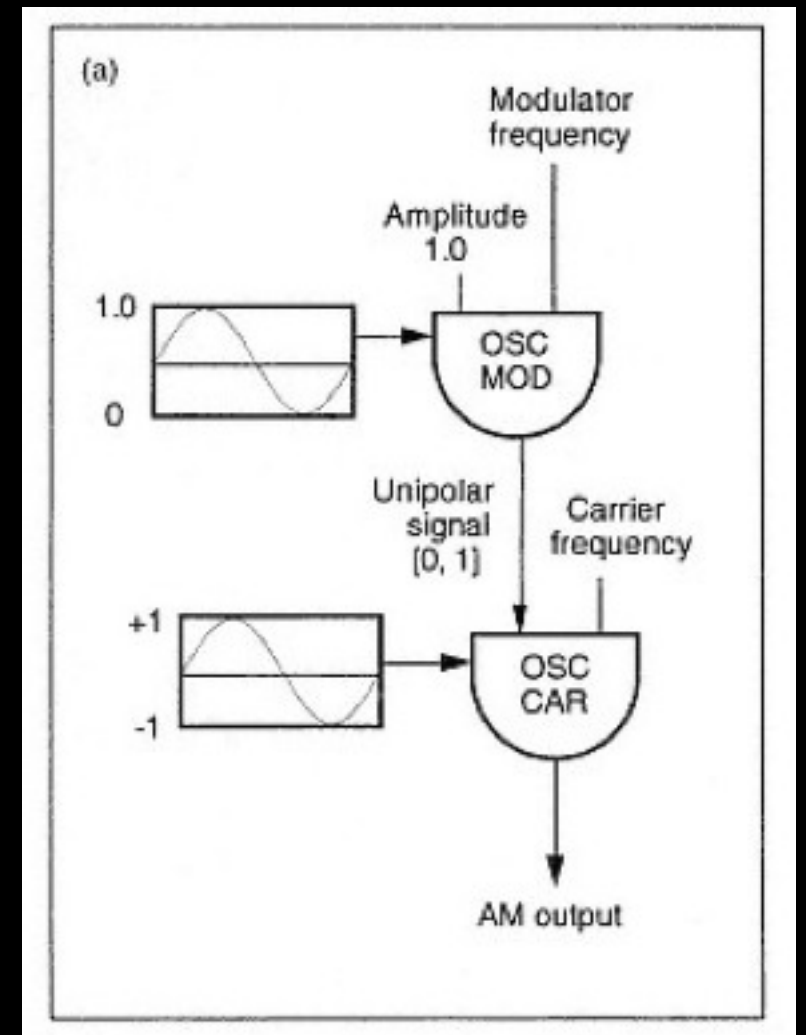
Amplitude vs. Frequency  
...get ready to rumble...

# Amplitude Modulation

- Multiplication of one amplitude by another
- 2 sidebands + the Carrier frequency
  - Because of not using a Bipolar modulating waveform
- Can control the balance between sidebands and carrier through the amplitude of the modulation.

# AM

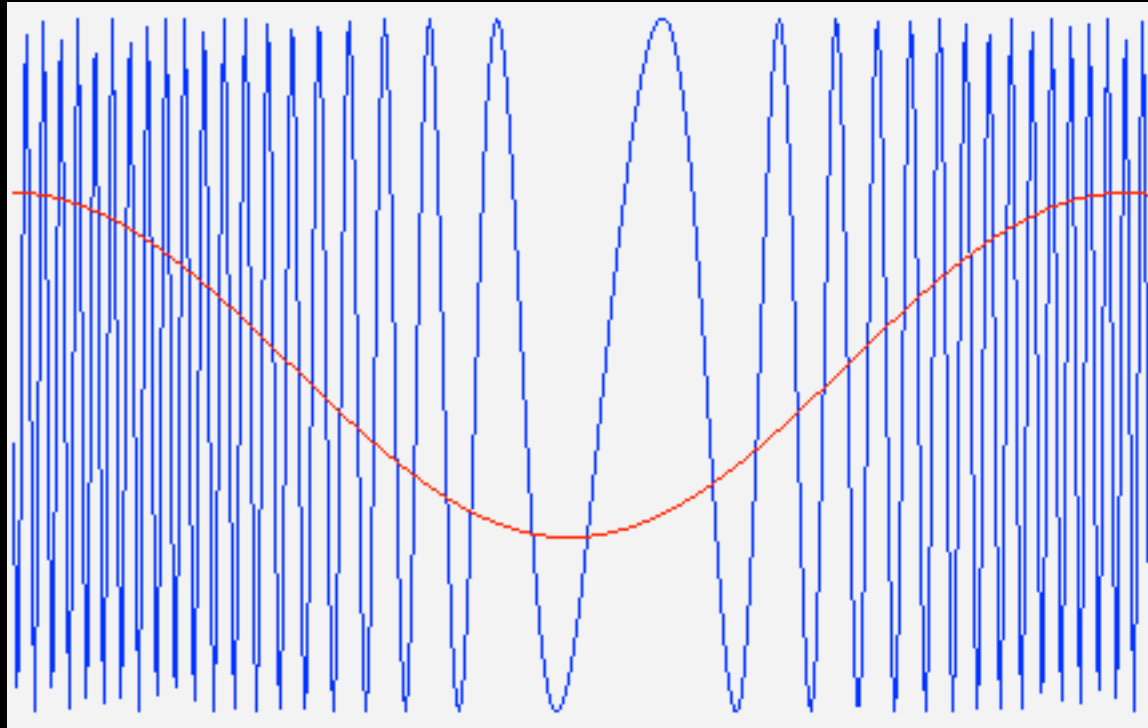
- Carrier Amplitude controlled by the Modulator Index made up of:
- Index Envelope controlling the Modulator Amplitude
- Modulator Frequency
- Carrier Frequency



# Max Moment

- Automation!!!

# Frequency Modulation

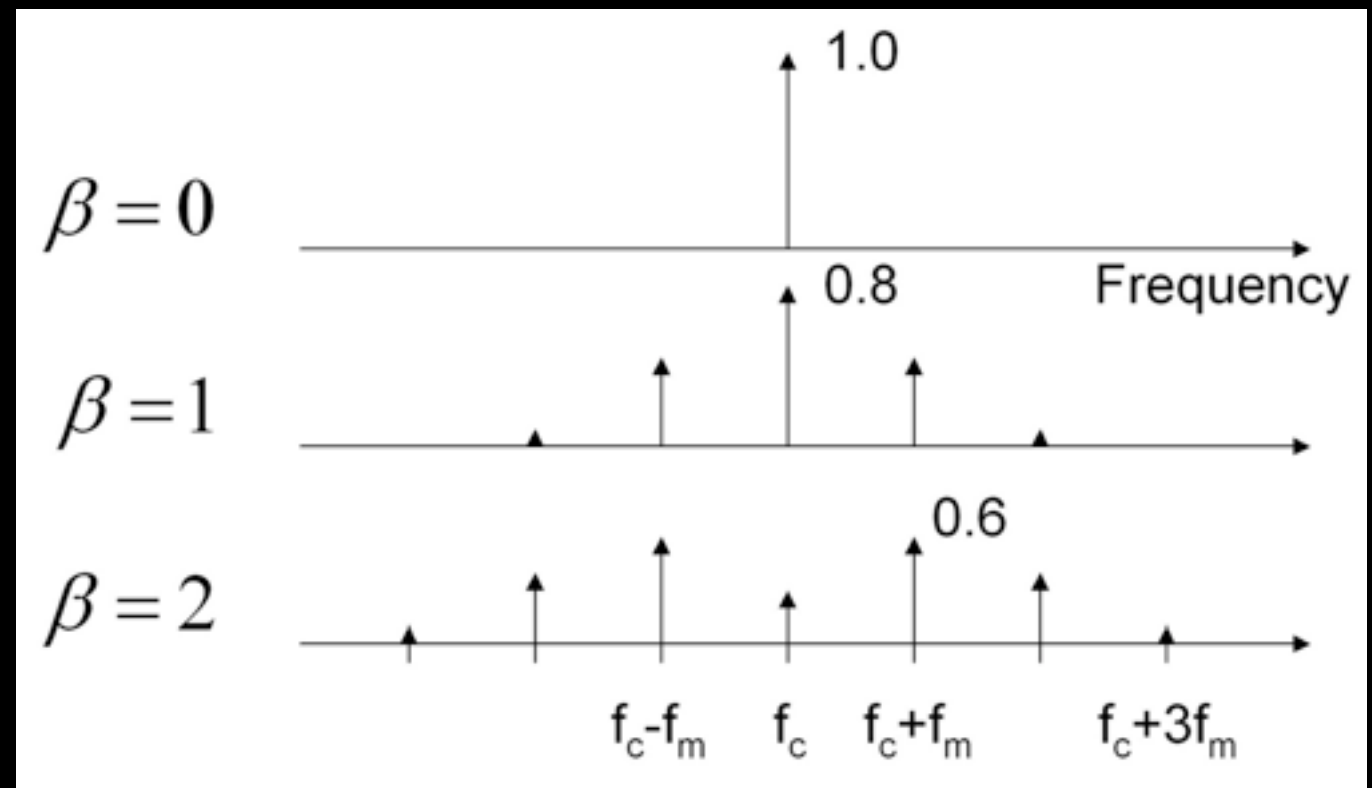


# Frequency Modulation

- Carrier Frequency (C or  $F_c$ )
- Modulator Frequency (M or  $F_m$ )
- Modulation Depth (D or  $A_m$ )
- Modulation Index  $\Rightarrow I = D/M$
- Harmonicity Ratio  $\Rightarrow F_m/F_c$

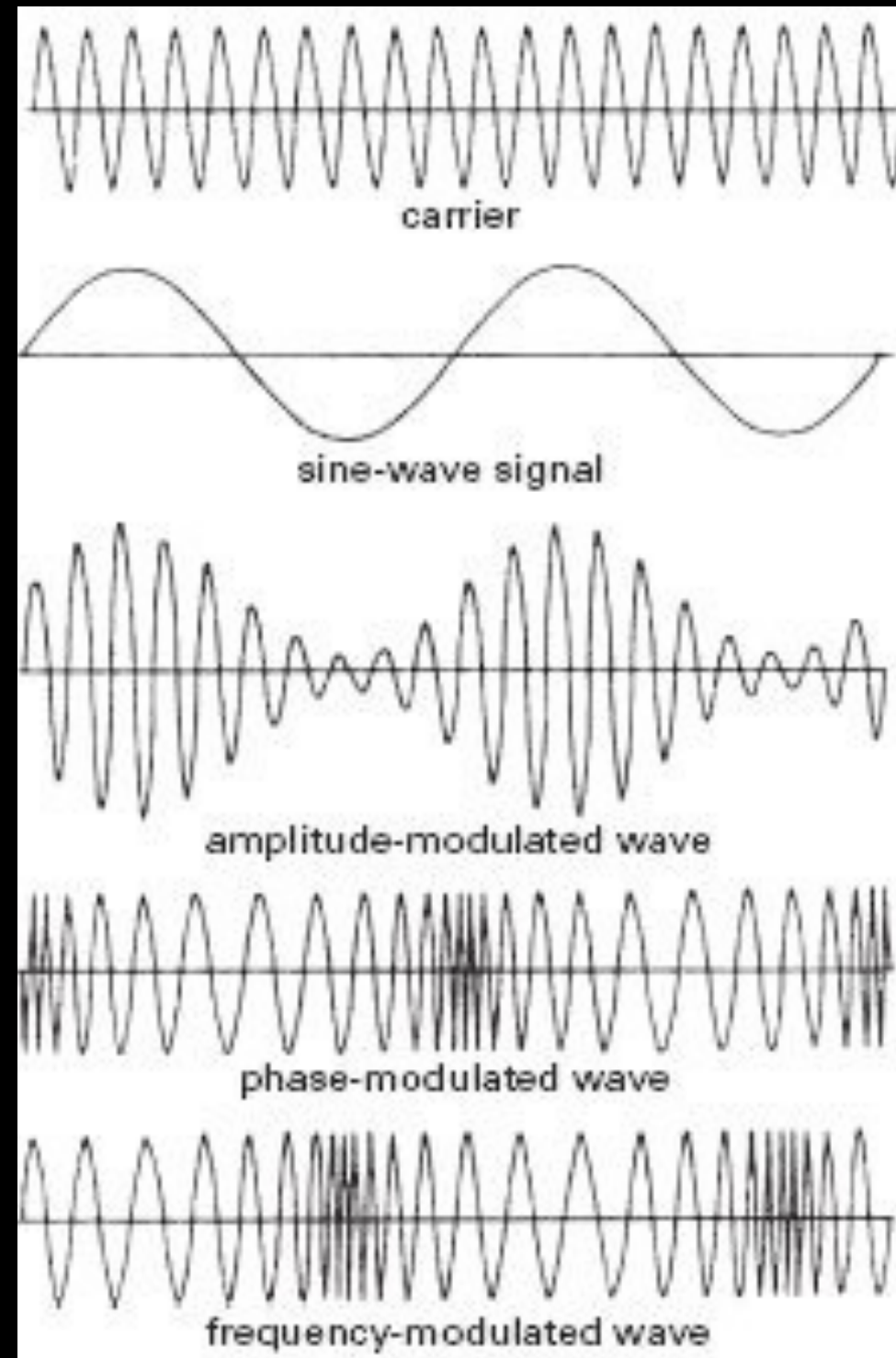
- Reflection (Aliasing)
- Inharmonicity (esp of lower sidebands)
- Distribution of Amplitude

# FM Issues



# Comparison

## Amplitude vs. Frequency (vs. phase)





# Assignments

- Read Chapter 6: Psychoacoustics pg 77-81 (through Source Identity)
- Simple FM patch - Auto Stria...  
Separate your patch into Instrument and Automaton Performer.
- Test 1 will be provided on Thursday...