习题2. 对n 阶方阵A, 设 $Com(A) = \{n \ \text{阶方阵} B : AB = BA\}$. (Com表示Commutator.)

1. 证明: 任取 $B,C \in \text{Com}(A)$, 都有 $I_n,kB+\ell C,BC \in \text{Com}(A)$, 其中 $k,\ell \in \mathbb{R}$.

1. Pf: Obviously, In ∈ Com(A).

Since Boce Com (A), we have that AB=BA and AC=CA. Hene, (kB+lc)A= kBA+lcA= kAB+lAC=A(kB+lc) V (BC)A = B(CA) = B(AC) = (BA)C = A(BC).

2. A: J3 & Com(A) 183.

$$(=) B(J_3+J_3) = (J_3+J_3)B$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
b_{11} & b_{12} & b_{13} \\
b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\
b_{31} & b_{23} & b_{23}
\end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix}
0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{vmatrix}
= \begin{pmatrix}
0 & b_{11} & b_{12} \\
0 & b_{21} & b_{22} \\
0 & b_{31} & b_{32}
\end{pmatrix}
= \begin{pmatrix}
0 & b_{11} & b_{12} \\
0 & b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{33}
\end{pmatrix}
= \begin{pmatrix}
b_{21} & b_{21} & b_{22} \\
0 & b_{31} & b_{32}
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
b_{11} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{vmatrix}
= \begin{pmatrix}
b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\
b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33}
\end{pmatrix}
= \begin{pmatrix}
b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\
b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33}
\end{pmatrix}
= \begin{pmatrix}
b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\
b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33}
\end{pmatrix}
= \begin{pmatrix}
b & C & d \\
0 & b & C \\
0 & 0 & b
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow B = \begin{pmatrix}
b & C & d \\
0 & b & C \\
0 & 0 & b
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$b_{11} = b_{31} = b_{32} = 0$$

$$b_{11} = b_{32} = b_{33}$$

$$b_{12} = b_{33}$$

$$= \beta B = \begin{pmatrix} b & c & d \\ 0 & b & c \\ 0 & 0 & b \end{pmatrix}.$$

习题3 是否存在矩阵A 满足:存在矩阵X 使得XA = I,但不存在Y 使得AY = I?有没有方阵满足上述条件?

Pf:
$$\Delta x$$
: $A = (0) X = (1,0)$
 $XA = (1,0)(0) = (1)$
 $AY = (0)(x,y) = (0,0) \neq (1,0)$

A,73阵.

习题4. 定义函数 $\operatorname{tr}: M_n(\mathbb{R}) \to \mathbb{R}, A \mapsto \operatorname{tr}(A) := a_{11} + \cdots + a_{nn},$ 为取方阵的对角线元素之和. $\operatorname{tr}(A)$ 称为方阵A 的迹.

- 1. 证明tr 满足如下三个条件:
 - $\operatorname{tr}(kA + \ell B) = k\operatorname{tr}(A) + \ell\operatorname{tr}(B), k, \ell \in \mathbb{R}.$
 - tr(AB) = tr(BA);
 - $tr(I_n) = n$.
- 2. 说明是否存在A,B, 使得 $AB-BA=I_n$. \checkmark
- 3. (♥) 4n = 2时证明满足上述三个条件的函数一定是4n = 2日证明满足上述三个条件的函数一定是4n = 2日证明满足上述三个条件的函数一定是4n = 2日本
- 4. (♡) 对一般的n证明满足上述三个条件的函数一定是tr.
- 4. E_{ij} 第(i) 第1, 數項子 0. Pij 把单位矩阵(i,i), (j,j)版改变。再把(i,j), (j,i)地版机. Pij E_{ij} E_{ij} E_{ij} E_{ij} E_{ij} E_{il} E_{il} E_{il} E_{il} E_{il}
 - tr(D_n)=0. tr(E_{jj}) = tr($P_{ij}E_{ii}P_{ij}^{\dagger}$) = tr($E_{ii}P_{ij}^{\dagger}P_{ij}$)
 = tr(E_{ii})
 - tr(In)= tr(En+ "+Enn) = trEn+ + trEnn = => trEii =!
- 另场, 计分对, tr(Eij)=tr(Ei1Eij)=tr(Ei)=tr(En)=0.

 于是 $tr(A) = \frac{1}{11} a_{ij} tr(E_{ij}) = a_{ii} tr(E_{ij})$

- 习题5 1. 任取 $m \times n$ 矩阵X; 证明: 分块矩阵 $\begin{pmatrix} I_m & X \\ 0 & I_n \end{pmatrix}$ 可逆, 并求其逆矩阵.
 - 2. 对分块矩阵 $\begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix}$, 计算 $\begin{pmatrix} I_m & X \\ 0 & I_n \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix}$. 由此判断矩阵

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & c_1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & c_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 & c_3 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 & c_{n-1} \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 & \cdots & b_{n-1} & a \end{bmatrix}$$

何时可逆,并在它可逆时计算它的逆.

3. 设 $A \in M_m(\mathbb{R})$, $B \in M_{m \times n}(\mathbb{R})$, $C \in M_n(\mathbb{R})$, 证明: 若A, C 可逆, 则分块矩阵 $\begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ 0 & C \end{pmatrix}$ 也可 逆,并求其逆矩阵,

$$\begin{pmatrix}
I_{on} & X_{m}x_{n} \\
O_{nxm} & I_{n}
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
A_{m} & B_{mxn} \\
C_{nxm} & D_{n}
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
A + XC & B + XD \\
C_{nxm} & D_{n}
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
I_{m} & O \\
O & I_{n}
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2m - x \\ 2n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2m & 0 \\ 0 & h \end{bmatrix}$$

2.
$$\left(\frac{1}{0}, \frac{X}{1}\right) \left(\frac{A}{C}, \frac{B}{D}\right) = \left(\frac{A+XC}{C}, \frac{B+XD}{D}\right)$$

3.
$$(A B) (A^{\dagger} D) = (I_{n} AD + BC^{\dagger})$$

$$AD + BC^{\dagger} = 0$$

$$AD = -BC^{\dagger}$$

$$D = -A^{\dagger}BC^{\dagger}$$

$$D = -A^{\dagger}BC^{\dagger}$$

$$D = -BC^{\dagger}$$

$$D = -A^{\dagger}BC^{\dagger}$$

$$D = -BC^{\dagger}BC^{\dagger}$$

习题6. 1. 对n 阶可逆矩阵A 和n 维列向量u,v, 设 $1+v^TA^{-1}u\neq 0$, 证明: $A+uv^T$ 可逆, 且

$$(A + uv^{T})^{-1} = A^{-1} - \frac{1}{1 + v^{T}A^{-1}u}A^{-1}uv^{T}A^{-1}.$$

(这称为Sherman-Morrison-Woodbury公式.)

2. 设 $a_i > 0 (1 \le i \le n)$, 求矩阵:

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1+1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & a_2+1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & a_3+1 & \cdots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & a_n+1 \end{bmatrix}$$

的逆矩阵.

习题7. 如果矩阵 $A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{ij} \end{bmatrix}_{\substack{n \times n \ }}$ 满足: 对于任意 $i = 1, \dots, n$, 都有 $|a_{ii}| > \sum_{j \neq i} |a_{ij}|$, 则称其为(行)对角占优的. 证明: 对角占优矩阵一定可逆.

Ff: ixed Ax=0 xt/26/36.

Size: iz x+0 & basis, \mathcal{R} & s.t. |xe| = mcx: ixed |x| > 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Acj $x_3 = 0$ Ax. $|ae_1x_2| = |ae_2x_3| \le \frac{1}{2} |ae_3| |x_3| \le \frac{1}{2} |ae_3| |xe|$ $|ae_1x_2| = |ae_2x_3| \le \frac{1}{2} |ae_3| |xe|$ $|ae_1x_2| = |ae_2x_3| \le \frac{1}{2} |ae_3| |xe|$ $|ae_1x_2| = |ae_2x_3| = |ae_3x_3| = |ae_3x_3|$

习题8. 证明:

- 1. 任意方阵A都可以唯一地表为A = B + C, 其中B是对称矩阵, C是反对称矩阵.
- 2. (♥) n 阶方阵A 是反对称矩阵当且仅当任取n 维列向量x, 都有 $x^TAx = 0$.
- 3. 设A,B 是对称矩阵,则A=B 当且仅当任取n 维列向量x,都有 $x^TAx=x^TBx$.

$$\frac{A+A^{7}-B_{1}+B_{2}}{2}=B_{1}+B_{2}$$

$$A+A^{7}-B_{1}$$

$$=B_{1}-A-A^{7}$$

$$B_{1}=B_{1}^{7}$$

$$B_{2}=B_{2}$$

习题9(♡). A 为n 阶实方阵. 证明以下结论:

- 1. 若对于任意的n 维实列向量x, 都有 $(Ax) \cdot (Ax) = x \cdot x$, 则A 必须是正交矩阵.
- 2. 若对于任意两个n 维实列向量x,y, 都有 $(Ax) \cdot y = x \cdot (Ay)$, 则A 必须是对称矩阵.

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