**(A) Receptacle Outlets.** Temporary receptacle installations used to supply temporary power to equipment used by personnel during construction, remodeling, maintenance, repair, or demolition of buildings, structures, equipment, or similar activities shall comply with the requirements of 590.6(A)(1) through (A)(3), as applicable.

*Exception: In industrial establishments only, where conditions of maintenance and supervision ensure that only qualified personnel are involved, an assured equipment grounding conductor program as specified in 590.6(B)(2) shall be permitted for only those receptacle outlets used to supply equipment that would create a greater hazard if power were interrupted or having a design that is not compatible with GFCI protection.*

A cord-and-plug-connected ventilation fan for personnel working in toxic environments is an example of where the loss of power poses a greater hazard to personnel. Some electrically operated testing equipment has proven to be incompatible with GFCI protection.

**(1) Receptacle Outlets Not Part of Permanent Wiring.** All 125-volt, single-phase, 15-, 20-, and 30-ampere receptacle outlets that are not a part of the permanent wiring of the building or structure and that are in use by personnel shall have ground-fault circuit-interrupter protection for personnel. In addition to this required ground-fault circuit-interrupter protection for personnel, listed cord sets or devices incorporating listed ground-fault circuit-interrupter protection for personnel identified for portable use shall be permitted.

**(2) Receptacle Outlets Existing or Installed as Permanent Wiring.** Ground-fault circuit-interrupter protection for personnel shall be provided for all 125-volt, single-phase, 15-, 20-, and 30-ampere receptacle outlets installed or existing as part of the permanent wiring of the building or structure and used for temporary electric power. Listed cord sets or devices incorporating listed ground-fault circuit-interrupter protection for personnel identified for portable use shall be permitted.

**(3) Receptacles on 15-kW or less Portable Generators.** All 125-volt and 125/250-volt, single-phase, 15-, 20-, and 30-ampere receptacle outlets that are a part of a 15-kW or smaller portable generator shall have listed ground-fault circuit-interrupter protection for personnel. All 15- and 20-ampere, 125- and 250-volt receptacles, including those that are part of a portable generator, used in a damp or wet location shall comply with 406.9(A) and (B). Listed cord sets or devices incorporating listed ground-fault circuit-interrupter protection for personnel identified for portable use shall be permitted for use with 15-kW or less portable generators manufactured or remanufactured prior to January 1, 2015.

Requiring GFCI protection of all temporarily installed, 125-volt, single-phase, 15-, 20-, and 30-ampere receptacles is intended to protect personnel using these receptacles from shock hazards that could be encountered during construction and maintenance activities. Receptacles on a construction site provide power via the temporary wiring system or the permanent premises wiring system of the structure. The latter method can be used when the premises wiring is available prior to project completion. This requirement applies even where the final occupancy would not require GFCI protection for the receptacle being utilized.

Section 590.6(A)(3) specifically addresses GFCI protection for small generators that are common at construction sites. Generators manufactured prior to January 1, 2011, were not required to provide this protection. Therefore, listed cord sets or other devices are permitted to provide GFCI protection. Exhibits 590.1 and 590.2 show examples of ways to implement the GFCI requirements for temporary installations.

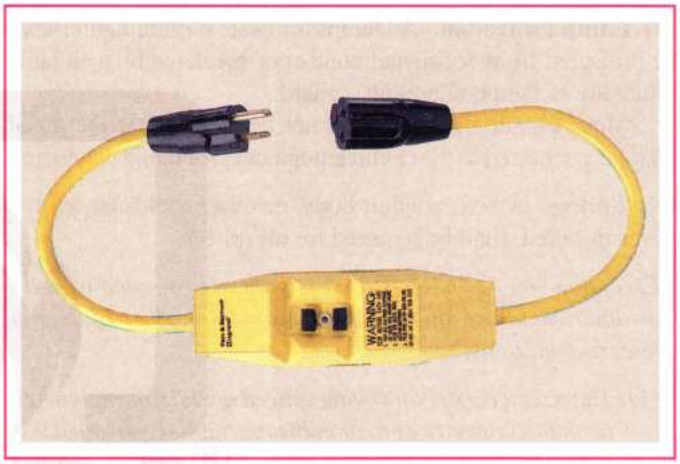

EXHIBIT 590.1 A raintight, portable GFCI with open neutral protection designed for use on the line end of a flexible cord. *(Courtesy of Legrand®)*

EXHIBIT 590.2 A temporary power outlet unit commonly used on construction sites with a variety of configurations, including GFCI protection. *(Courtesy of Hubbell Wiring Device—Kellems)*