

noncombustible dielectric medium. Such transformers shall be installed in accordance with **Parts I and II** of Article 450. Non-utility-owned premises distribution transformers shall not be permitted in an MDC.

(C) Power Transformers. Power transformers that supply power only to the MDC shall be permitted to be installed in the MDC equipment enclosure. Only dry-type transformers shall be permitted to be installed in the MDC equipment enclosure. Such transformers shall be installed in accordance with **Parts I, II, and III** of Article 450.

646.12 Receptacles. At least one 125-volt ac, 15- or 20-ampere-rated duplex convenience outlet shall be provided in each work area of the MDC to facilitate the powering of test and measurement equipment that may be required during routine maintenance and servicing, without having to route flexible power cords through or across doorways or around line-ups of equipment, or the like.

646.13 Other Electrical Equipment. Electrical equipment that is an integral part of the MDC, including information technology equipment, lighting, control, power, HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning), emergency lighting, alarm circuits, and so forth, shall comply with the requirements for its use and installation and shall be listed and labeled.

646.14 Installation and Use. Listed and labeled equipment shall be installed and used in accordance with any instructions or limitations included in the listing.

Part III. Lighting

646.15 General Illumination. Illumination shall be provided for all workspaces and areas that are used for exit access and exit discharge. The illumination shall be arranged so that the failure of any single lighting unit does not result in a complete loss of illumination.

Informational Note: See NFPA 101-2018, *Life Safety Code*, Section 7.8, for information on illumination of means of egress.

646.16 Emergency Lighting. Areas that are used for exit access and exit discharge shall be provided with emergency lighting. Emergency lighting systems shall be listed and labeled equipment installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

Informational Note: See NFPA 101-2018, *Life Safety Code*, Section 7.9, for information on emergency lighting.

646.17 Emergency Lighting Circuits. No appliances or lamps, other than those specified as required for emergency use, shall be supplied by emergency lighting circuits. Branch circuits supplying emergency lighting shall be installed to provide service from storage batteries, generator sets, UPS, separate service, fuel cells, or unit equipment. No other equipment shall be

connected to these circuits unless the emergency lighting system includes a backup system where only the lighting is supplied by battery circuits under power failure conditions. All boxes and enclosures (including transfer switches, generators, and power panels) for emergency circuits shall be marked to identify them as components of an emergency circuit or system.

Part IV. Workspace

646.18 General. Space about electrical equipment shall comply with 110.26.

646.19 Entrance to and Egress from Working Space. For equipment over 1.8 m (6 ft) wide or deep, there shall be one entrance to and egress from the required working space not less than 610 mm (24 in.) wide and 2.0 m (6½ ft) high at each end of the working space. Doors shall open to the full extent of their designed egress opening and be equipped with listed panic hardware or listed fire exit hardware. A single entrance to and egress from the required working space shall be permitted where either of the conditions in 646.19(A) or (B) is met.

(A) Unobstructed Egress. Where the location permits a continuous and unobstructed way of egress travel, a single entrance to the working space shall be permitted.

(B) Extra Working Space. Where the depth of the working space is twice that required by 110.26(A)(1), a single entrance shall be permitted. It shall be located such that the distance from the equipment to the nearest edge of the entrance is not less than the minimum clear distance specified in Table 110.26(A)(1) for equipment operating at that voltage and in that condition.

646.20 Working Space for ITE.

(A) Low-Voltage Circuits. The working space about ITE where any live parts that may be exposed during routine servicing operate at not greater than 30 volts rms, 42 volts peak, or 60 volts dc shall not be required to comply with the workspace requirements of 646.19.

(B) Other Circuits. Any areas of ITE that require servicing of parts that are greater than 30 volts rms, 42 volts peak, or 60 volts dc shall comply with the workspace requirements of 646.19.

Informational Note No. 1: For example, field-wiring compartments for ac mains connections, power distribution units, and so forth.

Informational Note No. 2: It is assumed that ITE operates at voltages not exceeding 1000 volts.

646.21 Work Areas and Working Space About Batteries. Working space about a battery system shall comply with 110.26. Working space shall be measured from the edges of the battery racks, cabinets, or trays.

646.22 Workspace for Routine Service and Maintenance. Workspace shall be provided to facilitate routine servicing