

REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

Functional Requirements

As a user, I can input the position so that I can place my mark

As a user, I can input “y” so that I can play a new game

As a user, I can input “n” so that I can quit the game

As a user, I can input position again when the position is unavailable so that I can still make my move

As a user, I can input position again when the position is out of bound so that I can still make my move

As users, we can take turn to place marks so that we will have two player in the game

As users, we can fill all the game board with our marks so that we can make the game draw

As a user, I can see the board after each move so that I can keep track on the current game board

As a user, I can input the row so that I can set the number of rows of the game board

As a user, I can input the column so that I can set the number of columns of the game board

As a user, I can input the num to win so that I can set the number of consecutive points leading to win.

As a user, I can input number of player so that I can set how many player in the game

As a user, I can input type of game so that I can make game run in fast or memory effective way.

As a user, I can input the setting again so that the game run in the new setting.

Non-functional Requirements

The board has to be printed in a minimal format.

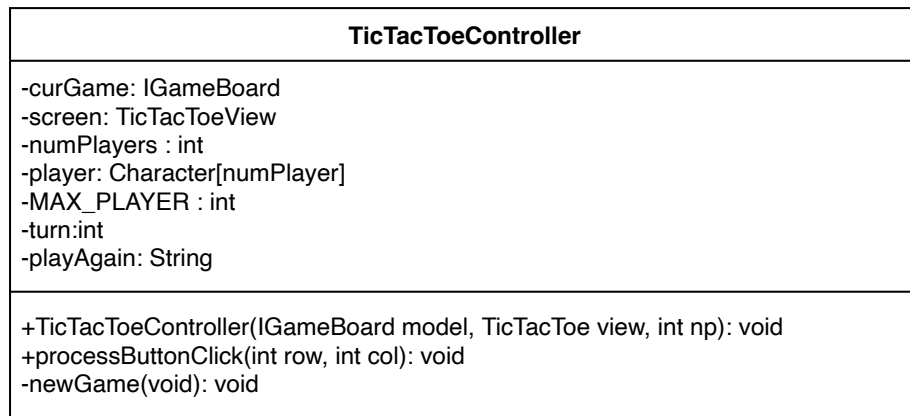
The game takes less than 2 seconds to start.

The game must work on macOS, Linux Windows, Unix.

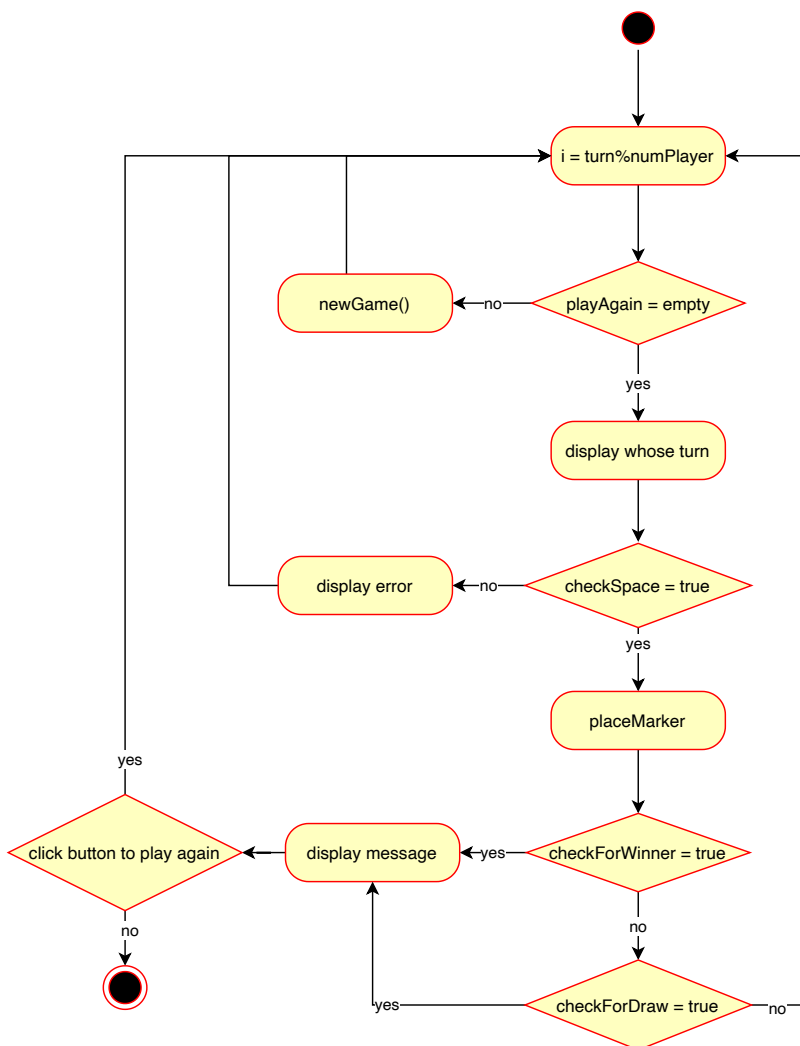
The program must be coded in Java.


The game board is of size of user’s choice.

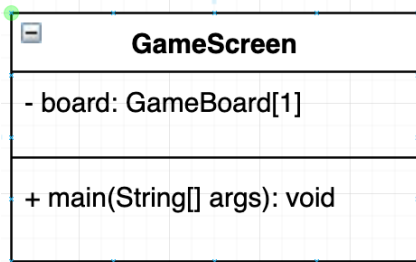
DESIGN

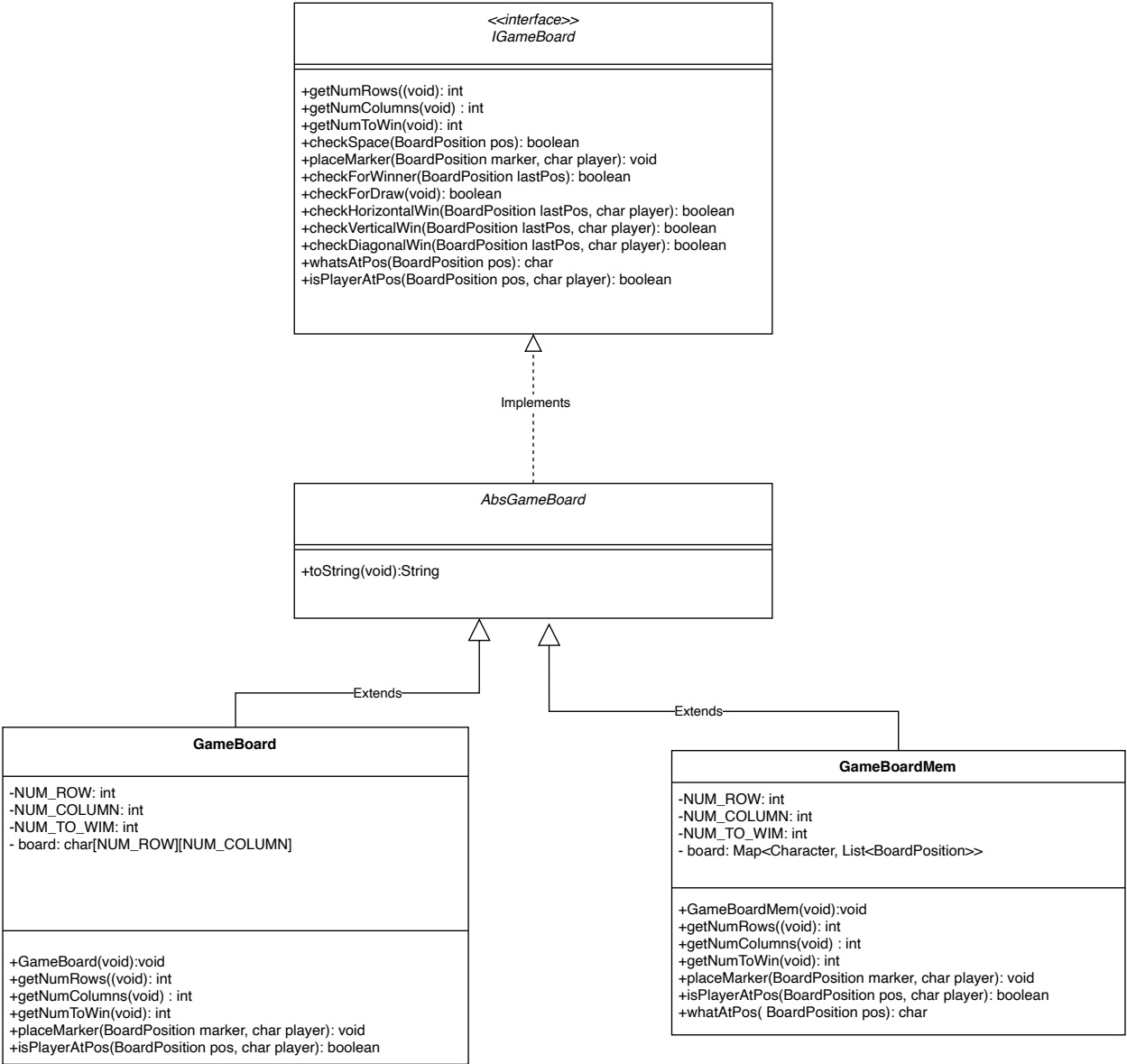


public void processButtonClick(int row, int col)



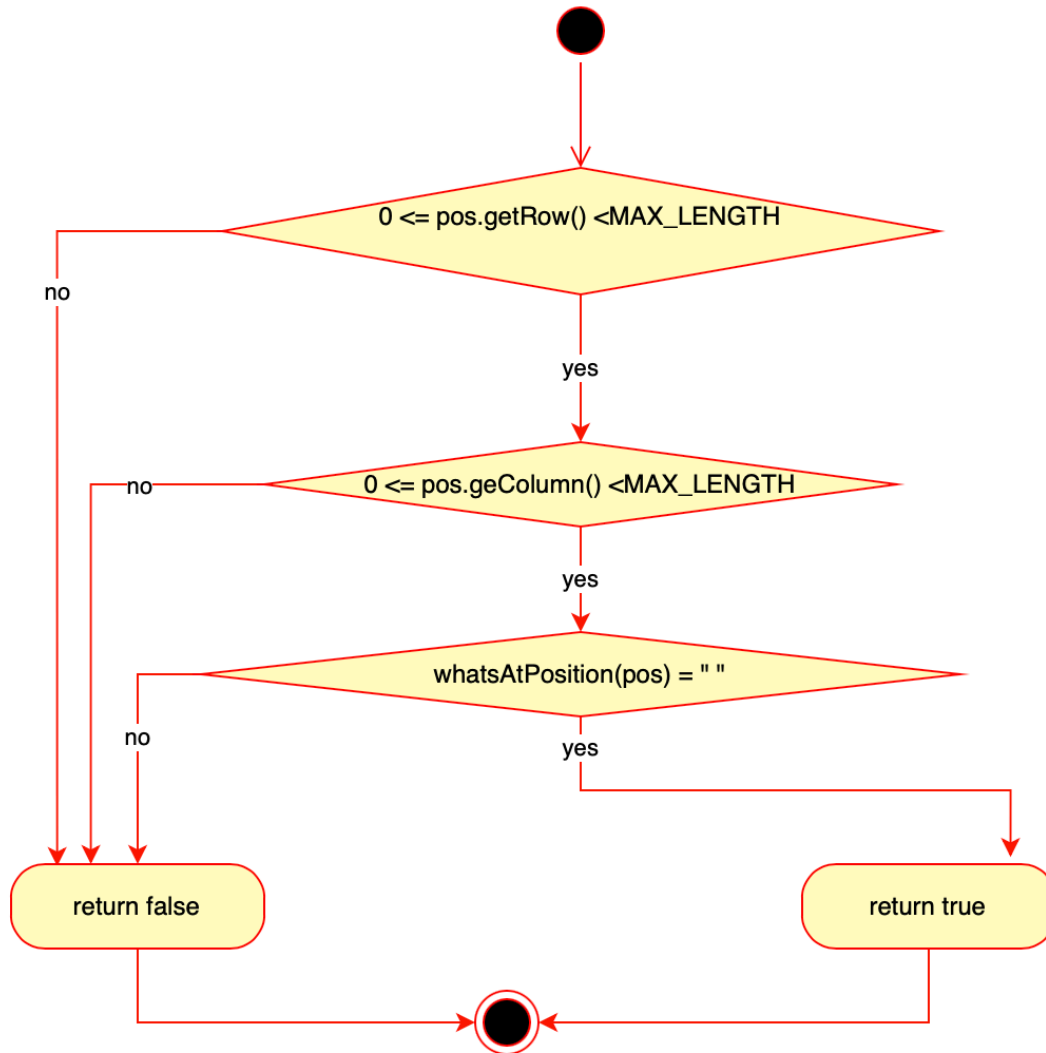
<div></div> <div>BoardPosition</div>
<div><div>- row: int[1]</div><div>- col: int[1]</div></div>
<div><div>+ BoardPosition(int, int): void</div><div>+ getRow(): int</div><div>+ getColumn: int</div><div>+equal(BoardPosition): bool</div><div>+toString(): String</div></div>



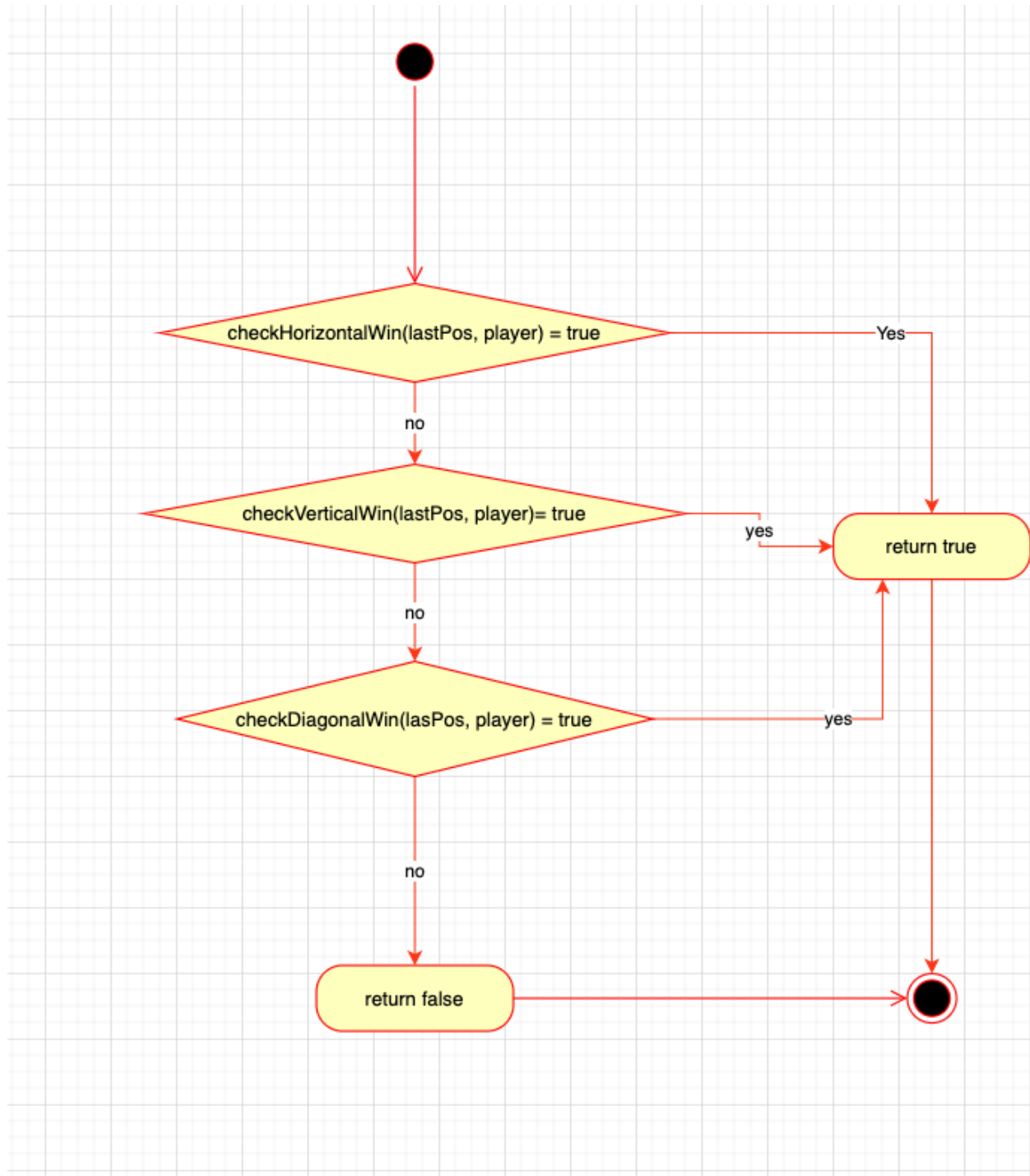


Default Methods

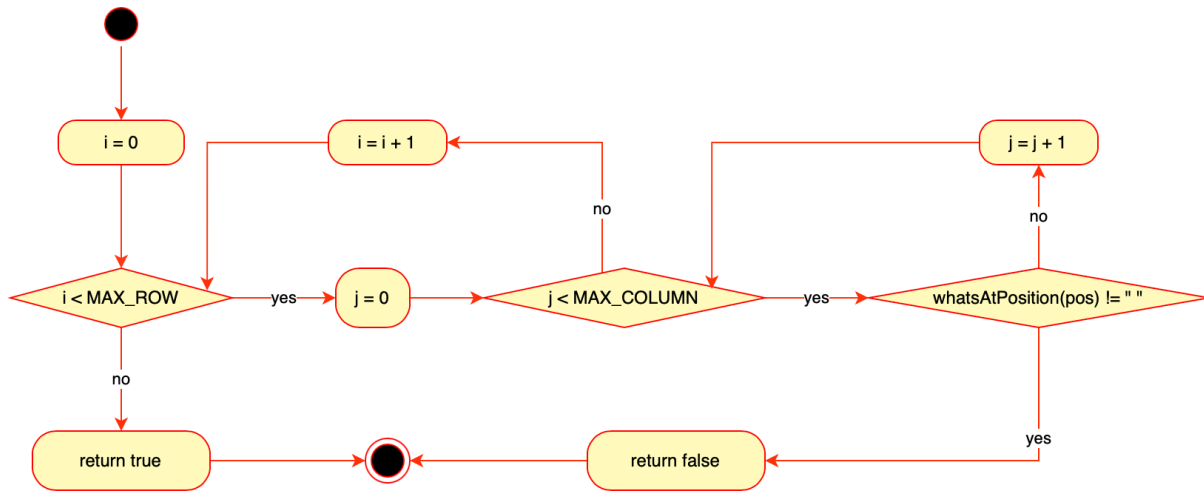
default boolean checkSpace(BoardPosition pos)



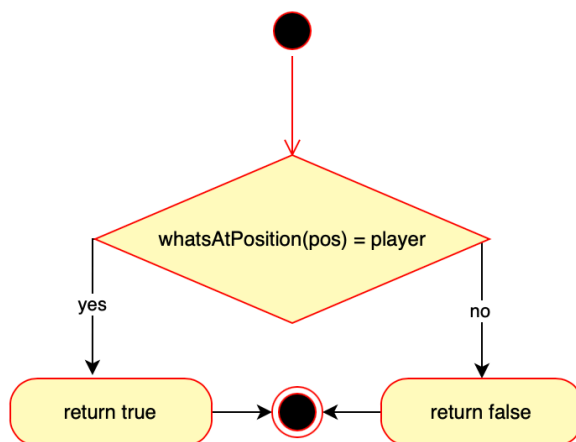
default boolean checkForWinner(BoardPosition lastPos)



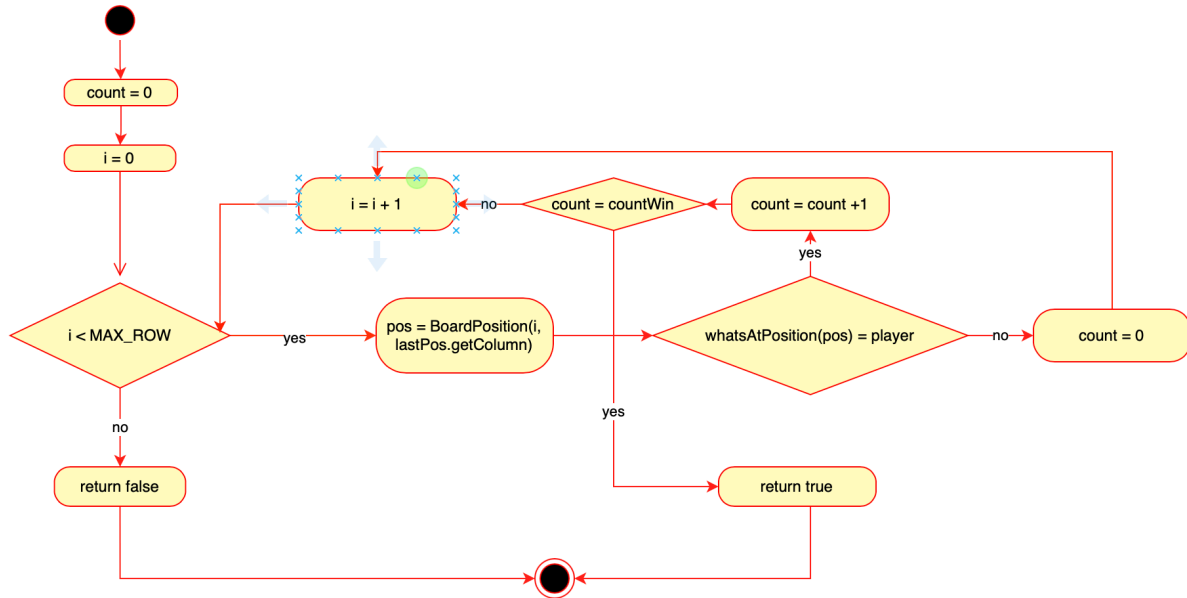
default boolean checkForDraw()



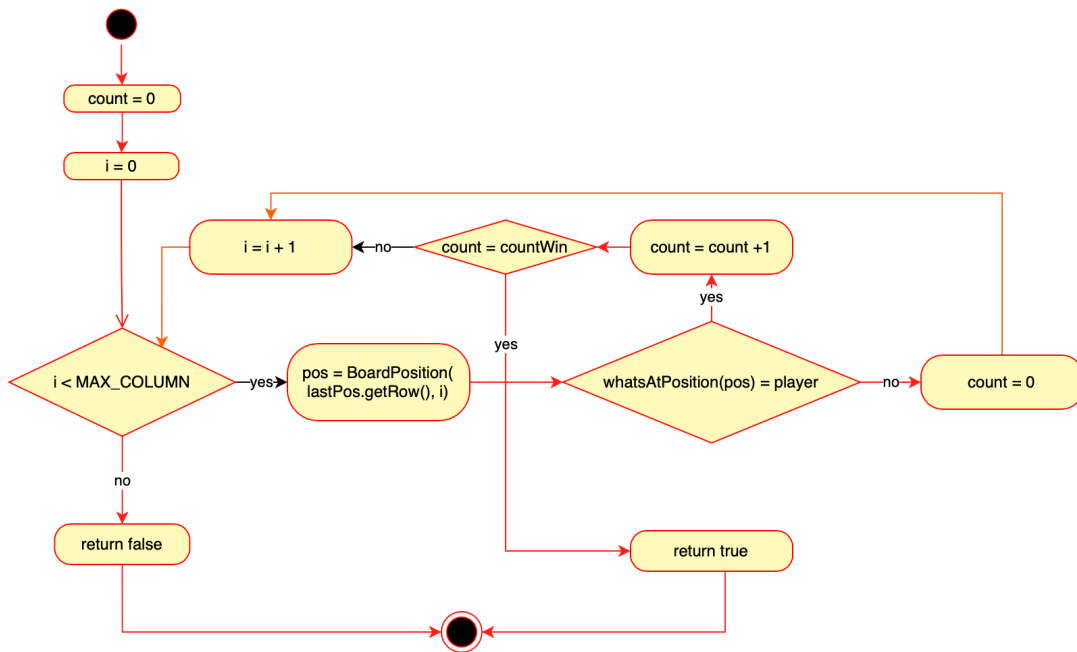
default boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player)



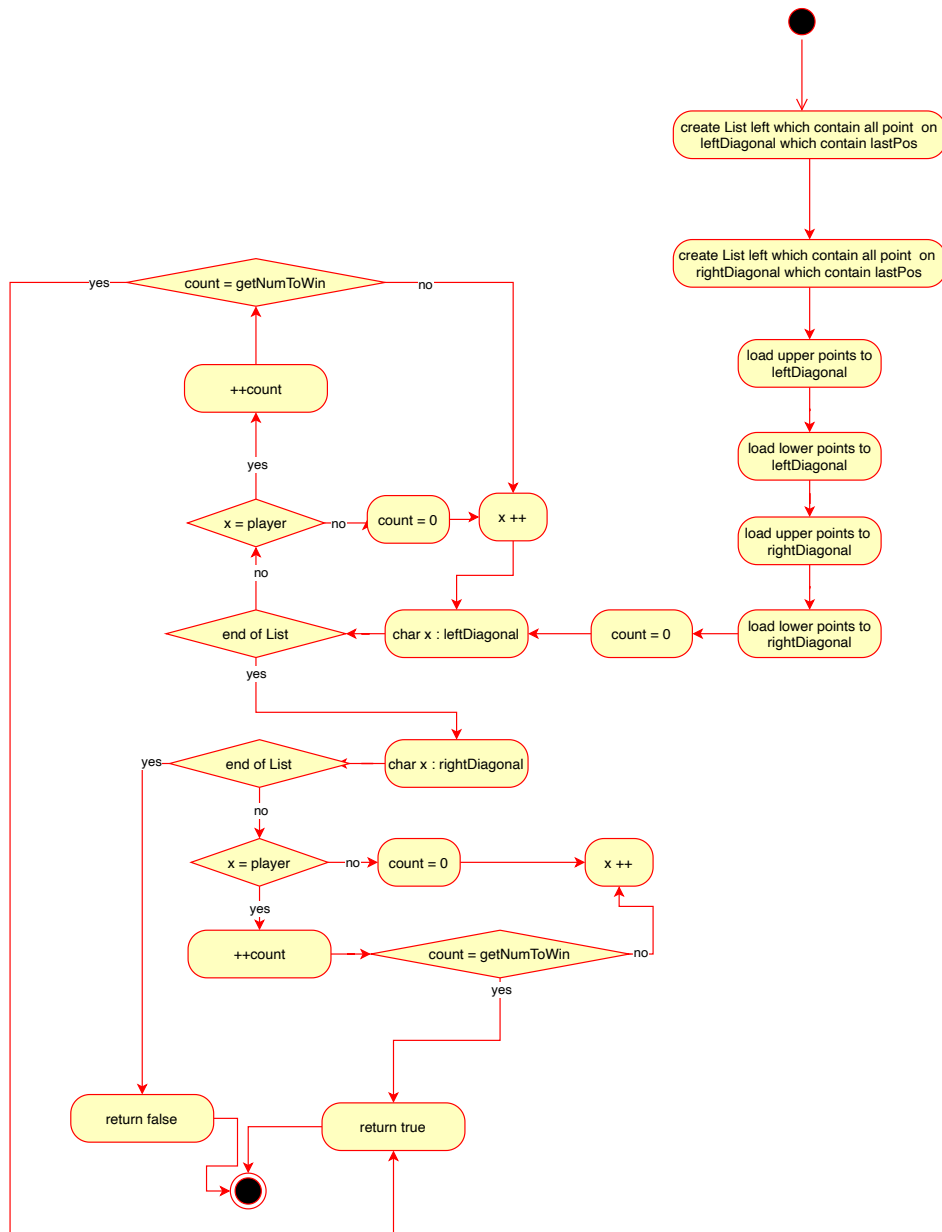
default boolean checkVerticalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)



default boolean checkHorizontalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

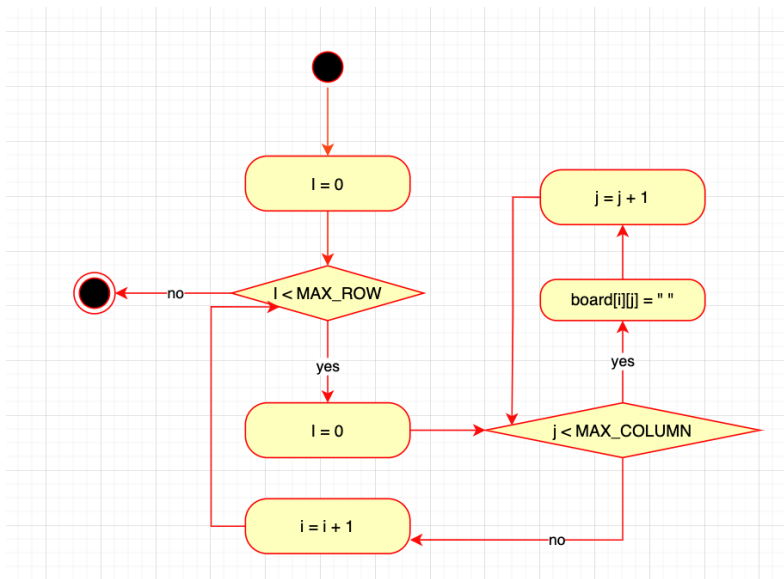


default boolean checkDiagonalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

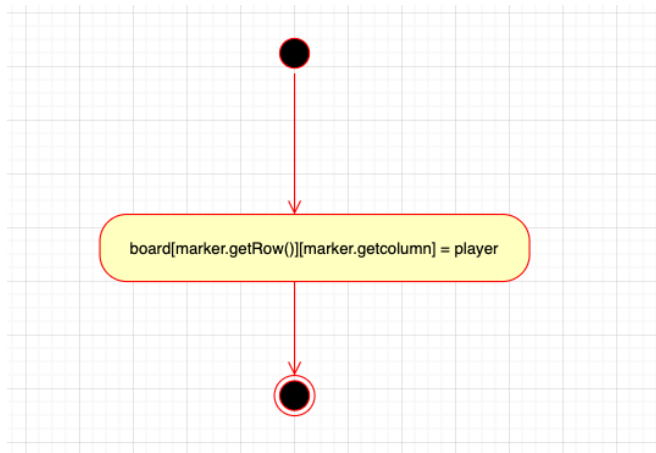


GameBoard class

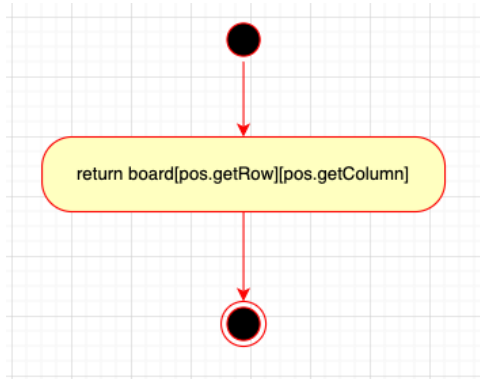
void GameBoard(void)



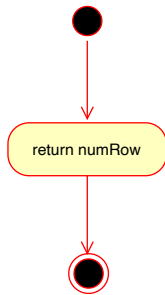
public void placeMarker(BoardPosition marker, char player)



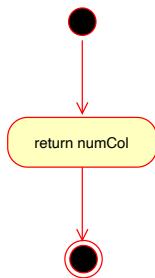
```
public char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)
```



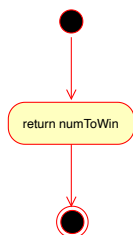
```
public int getNumRows()
```



```
public int getNumRows()
```

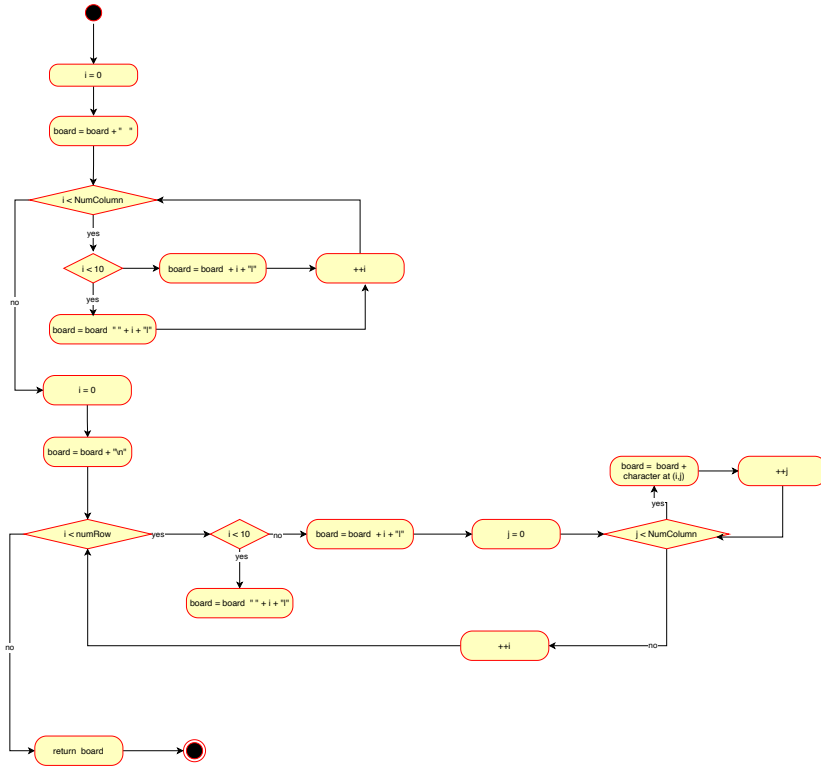


```
public int getNumToWin()
```



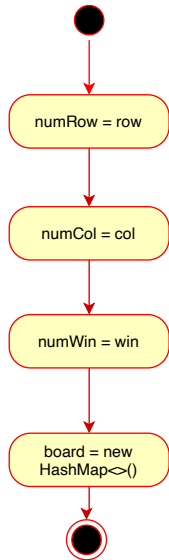
AbsGameBoard class

String toString()

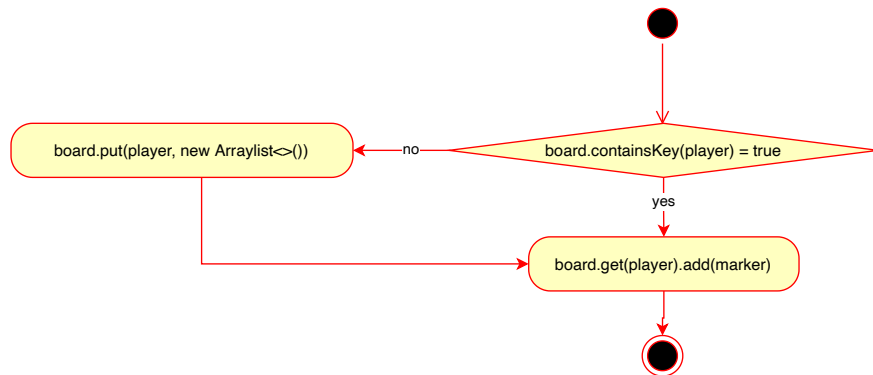


GameBoardMem class

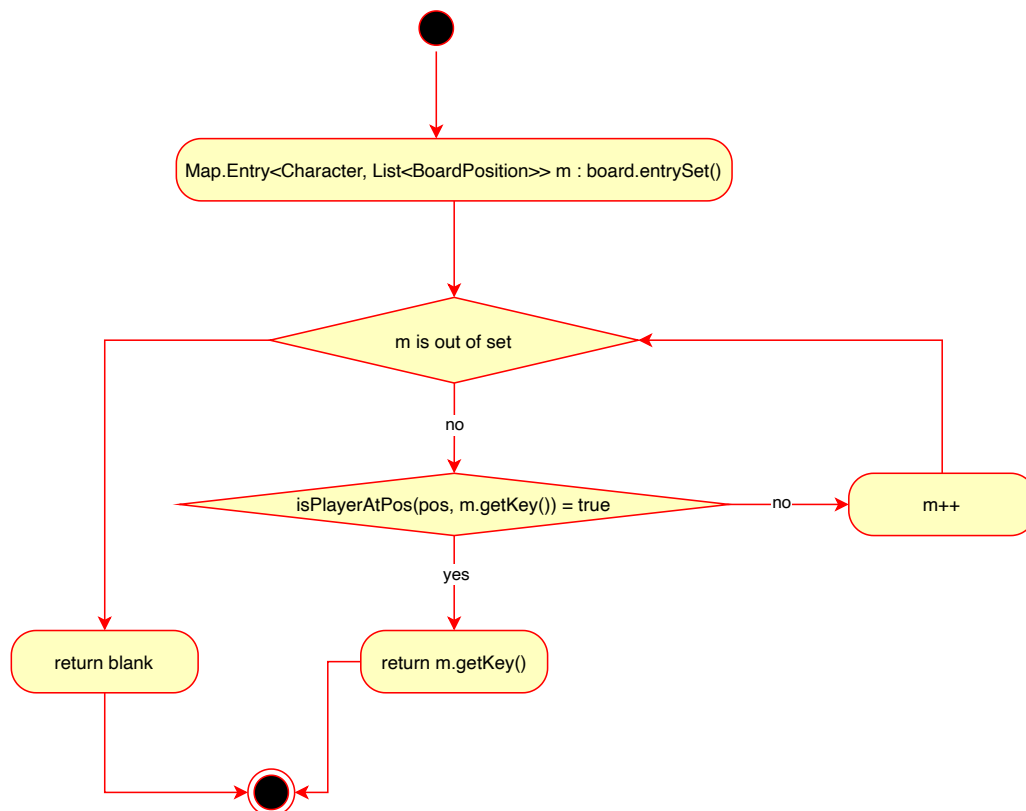
```
public GameBoardMem(int row, int col, int win)
```



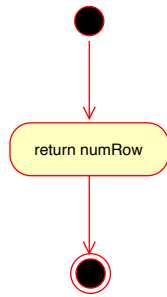
```
public void placeMarker(BoardPosition marker, char player)
```



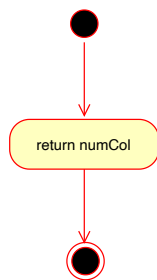
```
public char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)
```



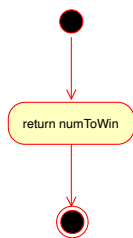
public int getNumRows()



public int getNumRows()



public int getNumToWin()



Test Cases

GameBoardMem(int row, int col, int win) and public GameBoard(int row, int col, int numWin)

Input	Output	Reason
row = 3, col =4, numWin = 3	state: <div> <div>0</div><div>1</div><div>2</div><div>3</div><div>4</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>1</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>2</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>3</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> getNumRow() = 3	Test if constructor initializes number of row correctly Function Name: constructor_row
row = 3, col =4, numWin = 3	state: <div> <div>0</div><div>1</div><div>2</div><div>3</div><div>4</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>1</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>2</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>3</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> getNumColumn() = 4	Reason: Test if constructor initializes number of column correctly Function Name constructor_column
row = 3, col =4, numWin = 3	state: <div> <div>0</div><div>1</div><div>2</div><div>3</div><div>4</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>1</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>2</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> <div> <div>3</div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div> getNumWin() = 3	Reason: Test if constructor initializes number of numWin correctly Function Name constructor_rnumWin

default boolean checkSpace(BoardPosition pos)

Input	Output	Reason
<pre> 0 1 2 3 0 1 2 3 pos.getRow = 6 pos.getColumn = 2</pre>	<pre>checkSpace = false State of the board in unchanged</pre>	<pre>Position is out of the board Function Name checkSpace_row_out_of_bound</pre>
<pre> 0 1 2 3 0 1 2 3 pos.getRow = 2 pos.getColumn = 1</pre>	<pre>checkSpace = true State of the board in unchanged</pre>	<pre>Position is inside the board Function Name NamecheckSpace_inBound</pre>
<pre> 0 1 2 3 0 1 2 X 3 pos.getRow = 2 pos.getColumn = 1</pre>	<pre>checkSpace = false State of the board in unchanged</pre>	<pre>Position in inside the board but there exits another marker already Function Name checkSpace_inValid_position</pre>

default boolean checkHorizontalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

Input	Output	Reason
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<pre> State: (numWin = 4) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 X X X X 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 2 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkHorizontalWin = true State is unchanged </pre>	<p>last marker in the middle, so it should scan left and right</p> <p>Function Name</p> <p>checkHorizontalWin_win_last_marker_middle</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 4) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X X X 1 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 2 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkHorizontalWin = false State is unchanged </pre>	<p>Check number of consecutive marks less than numWin</p> <p>Function Name</p> <p>checkHorizontalWin_not_enough_mark</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 4) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 X X X X X 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 2 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkHorizontalWin = true State is unchanged </pre>	<p>the last position in the middle will make the number of consecutive marks larger than numWin. It still output true even the value is larger than numWin</p> <p>Function Name</p> <p>checkHorizontalWin_total_marker_larger_than_numWin</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 4) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 X X 0 X X 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 4 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkHorizontalWin = false State of the board in unchanged </pre>	<p>There are enough number of consecutive marks, but still can not win because there is a different mark in the middle</p> <p>Function Name</p> <p>checkHorizontalWin_not_consecutive</p>

default boolean checkVerticalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

Input	Output	Reason
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 X 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkVerticalWin = true State is unchanged </pre>	<p>the last marker is in the middle, so it should scan both left and right</p> <p>Function Name</p> <p>checkVerticalWin_win_last_marker_middle</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkVerticalWin = false State is unchanged </pre>	<p>Check number of consecutive marks less than numWin</p> <p>Function Name</p> <p>checkVerticalWin_not_enough_mark</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 X 3 X 4 pos.getRow = 2 pos.getColumn = 1 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkVerticalWin = true State is unchanged </pre>	<p>the last position will make the number of consecutive marks larger than numWin. It still output true even the value is larger than numWin</p> <p>Function Name</p> <p>checkVerticalWin_total_marker_larger_than_numWin</p>

<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 0 3 X 4 pos.getRow = 3 pos.getColumn = 0 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkVerticalWin = false State of the board is unchanged </pre>	<p>There are enough number of consecutive marks, but still can not win because there is a different mark in the middle</p> <p>Function Name checkVerticalWin_not_consecutive</p>
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default boolean checkDiagonalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

Input	Output	Reason
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 X 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 2 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkDiagonalWin = true State is unchanged </pre>	<p>Check left diagonal. The last marker is in the middle, so it should scan both bottom and top</p> <p>Function Name checkDiagonalWin_left_last_marker_middle</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 2 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkDiagonalWin = false State is unchanged </pre>	<p>Left diagonal: check number of consecutive marks less than numWin</p> <p>Function Name checkDiagonalWin_left_not_enough_marks</p>

<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 0 2 X 3 X 4 pos.getRow = 3 pos.getColumn = 3 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkDiagonalWin = false State is unchanged </pre>	<p>Left diagonal: There are enough number of consecutive marks, but still can not win because there is a different mark in the middle</p> <p>Function Name checkDiagonalWin_left_another_mark_in_middle</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 X 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkDiagonalWin = true State of the board in unchanged </pre>	<p>Check right diagonal. The last marker is in the middle, so it should scan both bottom and top</p> <p>Function Name checkDiagonalWin_right_last_marker_middle</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkDiagonalWin = false State of the board in unchanged </pre>	<p>Check right diagonal. Check number of consecutive marks less than numWin</p> <p>Function Name checkDiagonalWin_right_not_enough_marks</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 0 2 X 3 X 4 pos.getRow = 3 pos.getColumn = 0 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkDiagonalWin = false State of the board in unchanged </pre>	<p>Check right diagonal. There are enough number of consecutive marks, but still can not win because there is a different mark in the middle</p> <p>Function Name checkDiagonalWin_right_another_mark_in_middle</p>

<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 X 2 X 3 X 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 2 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> checkDiagonalWin = true State of the board in unchanged </pre>	<p>Check right diagonal. the last marker will make the number of consecutive marks larger than numWin. It still output true even the value is larger than numWin</p> <p>Function Name checkDiagonalWin_right_numMarks_larger_than_numWin</p>
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default boolean checkForDraw()

Input	Output	Reason
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 A B C D E 1 E D C B A 2 C A B D E 3 A B C D E 4 E C D A D </pre>	<pre> checkForDraw = true State is unchanged </pre>	<p>check for full board</p> <p>Function Name checkForDraw_full_board</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 A B D E 1 E C B A 2 C A B D 3 A C D E 4 E C D D </pre>	<pre> checkForDraw = false State is unchanged </pre>	<p>check for the board is not full yet. the function should catch the empty space.</p> <p>Function Name checkForDraw_not_full_board</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 </pre>	<pre> checkForDraw = false State is unchanged </pre>	<p>check for the empty board. The function is still able to scan for an empty character even though there is not any mark placed yet</p> <p>Function Name checkForDraw_empty_board</p>

<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 A B C D E 1 E D C B A 2 C A B D E 3 A B C D D 4 E C D A </pre>	<pre>checkForDraw = false</pre> <p>State of the board is unchanged</p>	<p>There is only one space left in the last position. the function should be able to scan to the last position to get that empty space</p> <p>Function Name checkForDraw_only_one_space_left_in_last_position</p>
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public char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)

Input	Output	Reason
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 </pre> <p>pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1</p>	<pre>whatsAtPos = ' '</pre> <p>State is unchanged</p>	<p>check the empty space</p> <p>Function Name whatsAtPos_empty_board</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 A B D E 1 E C B A 2 C A B D 3 A C D E 4 E C D D </pre> <p>pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1</p>	<pre>whatsAtPos = ' '</pre> <p>State is unchanged</p>	<p>check if function still recognizes the empty space after placing some marker</p> <p>Function Name whatsAtPos_empty_character_with_some_existing_characters</p>

<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 X 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1 </pre>	<pre> whatsAtPos = 'X' State is unchanged </pre>	<p>check what is at a position right after placing a marker at that position</p> <p>Function Name whatsAtPos_after_place_a_marker</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 A B D E 1 E C B A 2 C A B D 3 A C D E 4 E C D D pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 0 </pre>	<pre> whatsAtPos = 'A' State of the board in unchanged </pre>	<p>After placing a lot of character, check if the function still can get the character at the beginning</p> <p>Function Name whatsAtPos_previous_position</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 A B C D E 1 E D C B A 2 C A B D E 3 A B C D E 4 E C D A D pos.getRow = 1 pos.getColumn = 1 </pre>	<pre> whatsAtPos = player[i][j] or whatAtPos != ' ' State of the board in unchanged </pre>	<p>use 2D for loop to scan board, the function should not catch any empty space.</p> <p>Function Name whatsAtPos_full_board</p>

public void placeMarker (BoardPosition marker, char player)

Input	Output	Reason
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<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 0 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> State 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 2 3 4 </pre>	<p>place marker to the top left conner to test the bound</p> <p>Function Name placeMarker_top_left</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 0 pos.getColumn = 4 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> State 0 1 2 3 4 0 X 1 2 3 4 </pre>	<p>place marker to the top right conner to test the bound</p> <p>Function Name placeMarker_top_right</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 4 pos.getColumn = 0 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> State 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 X </pre>	<p>place marker to the bottom left conner to test the bound</p> <p>Function Name placeMarker_bottom_left</p>
<pre> State: (numWin = 3) 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 pos.getRow = 4 pos.getColumn = 4 player = 'X' </pre>	<pre> State 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 2 3 4 X </pre>	<p>place marker to the bottom right conner to test the bound</p> <p>Function Name placeMarker_bottom_right</p>

<div>State: (numWin = 3)</div> <div><table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td>Y</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>X</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>pos.getRow = 3 pos.getColumn = 2 player = 'X'</div>	0	0	1	2	3	4	0						1			Y			2						3				X		4						<div>State</div> <div><table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td>Y</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td>X</td><td>X</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div>	0	0	1	2	3	4	0						1			Y			2						3			X	X		4						<div>try to place a marker second time.</div> <div>Function Name placeMarker_second_time</div>
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