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hw4.c
            Fri Apr 15 10:10:32 2022
/*
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Project #:Homework 4
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "queue.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
// Mutex Lock
pthread_mutex_t lock = PTHREAD_MUTEX_INITIALIZER;
// Condition Variable
pthread_cond_t cv = PTHREAD_COND_INITIALIZER;
// job queue
queue* jobq;
// for loop
int k;
typedef struct {
    int jobid; // job ID
    int status; // 0 is not use
    // success or failed
    int s_f; // successful is 0
    char* com;
    char* combp;
    // time start and end
    time_t s;
    time_t e;
}thread_struct;
thread_struct arr[4096];
int start(int id, char args[]){
    int status = 0; // 0 is not use
    int option = 0;
    pid_t pid;
    // child process
    if((pid = fork()) == 0){
        char* argument_list[] = {"sh", "-c", args, NULL};
        execvp(argument_list[0], argument_list);
        exit(0); // exit
    }
    // error
    else if (pid == -1) {
        perror("Error: Fork");
        return -1;
    // Parent process
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else {

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        int wait = waitpid(pid, &status, option);
        if(wait != pid)
            perror("Error: Wait");
    }
   return status;
}
static void * cput(void * arg) {
    int t;
    char args[2048];
    // Infinite
    for(;;) {
        // thread, grab the lock, and release lock
        pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);
                                     // Thread Mutex lock
        while ((t = queue_delete(jobq)) == -1) {
            pthread_cond_wait(&cv, &lock);
                                       // Mutex unlock
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock);
        sprintf(args, "%s >%d.out 2>%d.err", arr[t].com + 7, t, t);
        // running
        arr[t].status = 1;
        time(&arr[t].s); // time start
        arr[t].s_f = start(t, args);
        // time end
        time(&arr[t].e);
        // finished
        arr[t].status = 3;
    return NULL;
}
void n_thread(int num) {
    pthread_t thread_id[num];
    int t[num];
    int r = 0;
    r = pthread_mutex_init(&lock, NULL);
    if (r != 0)
       perror("Thread Error: Mutex Init");
    r = pthread_cond_init(&cv, NULL);
    if (r != 0)
        perror("Thread Error: Cond Init");
    jobq = queue_init(4096);
    for (k = 0; k < num; k++) {
        t[k] = k;
        r = pthread_create(&thread_id[k], NULL, cput, &t[k]);
        if(r != 0)
            perror("Thread Create Error");
    }
}
int main(int argc, char **argv){
    int num;
    int c = 1;
    size_t bufflen;
    char* fgets_buff = (char *)malloc(1024);
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    if(argc != 2){
       printf("%s \n", argv[0]);
       return -1;
    }
    num = atoi(argv[1]);
    if(num <= 1){
       perror("Error: Number should > 0");
       return -1;
    n_thread(num);
    // Infinite
    for(;;) {
       printf("Enter Command (submithistory, showjobs, submit, clear) -->");
        fgets(fgets_buff, 1024, stdin);
       bufflen = strlen(fgets_buff);
       if(bufflen <= 1)</pre>
           continue;
       bufflen = bufflen - 1;
       fgets_buff[bufflen] = ' \setminus 0';
       // Show jobs case
       if (strncmp(fgets_buff, "showjobs", 8) == 0 | strncmp(fgets_buff, "Showjobs",
8) == 0 | strncmp(fgets_buff, "SHOWJOBS", 8) == 0){
                                  Status\n", "Command");
           printf("JobID %-50s
           for (k=1; k < c; k++) {
               // waiting
               if(arr[k].status == 2)
                   printf("%d %s WAITING\n", k, arr[k].combp);
               // running
               else if(arr[k].status == 1)
                   printf("%d %s RUNNING\n", k, arr[k].combp);
           =======\n");
       // Submit History case
        else if (strncmp(fgets_buff, "submithistory", 13) == 0 || strncmp(fgets_buff, "
Submithistory", 13) == 0 || strncmp(fgets_buff, "SUBMITHISTORY", 13) == 0){
                                    %s %s %s\n", "Id", "Command", "Start ti
           printf("%s
                        %s
me", "End time", "Status");
           for (k = 1; k < c; k++) {
               thread_struct* ts = &arr[k];
               // finished
               if((ts->status) == 3){
                   char* s = ctime(&ts->s); // start time
                   char* e = ctime(&ts->e); // end time
                   if (s[strlen(s)-1] == ' \n')
                       s[strlen(s)-1] = ' \setminus 0';
                   if (e[strlen(e)-1] == ' \n')
                       e[strlen(e)-1] = ' \setminus 0';
                   if(ts->s_f) // print FAIL case
                       printf("%d %s
                                                 %S
                                                         왕S
                                                                s\n", k, (ts->combp)
, s, e, "FAIL");
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else // print SUCCESS case

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%s %s\n", k, (ts->combp)
                     printf("%d
                                %s
                                              %s
, s, e, "SUCCESS");
              }
          }
          ======\n");
       }
       // Submit
       else if(strncmp(fgets_buff, "submit", 6) == 0 | strncmp(fgets_buff, "Submit",
6) == 0 | strncmp(fgets_buff, "SUBMIT", 6) == 0){
          arr[c].jobid = c;
          //waiting
          arr[c].status = 2;
          arr[c].combp = strdup(fgets_buff + 7);
          arr[c].com = strdup(fgets_buff);
          // thread, grab the lock, and release lock
          pthread_mutex_lock(&lock); // Mutex lock
          queue_insert(jobq, c);
          pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock); // Mutex unlock
          pthread_cond_signal(&cv);
          printf("job %d added to the queue\n", c); // success
          c++; // count
       }
       // clear screen
       else if(strncmp(fgets_buff, "clear", 5) == 0 | strncmp(fgets_buff, "Clear", 5)
== 0 | strncmp(fgets_buff, "CLEAR", 5) == 0){
          system("clear");
       // command error
          printf("Error: Use 'submithistory', 'showjobs', 'submit', 'clear' Command\n
");
   free(fgets_buff);
}
```