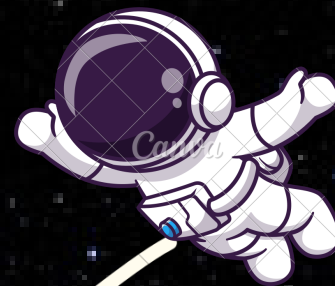
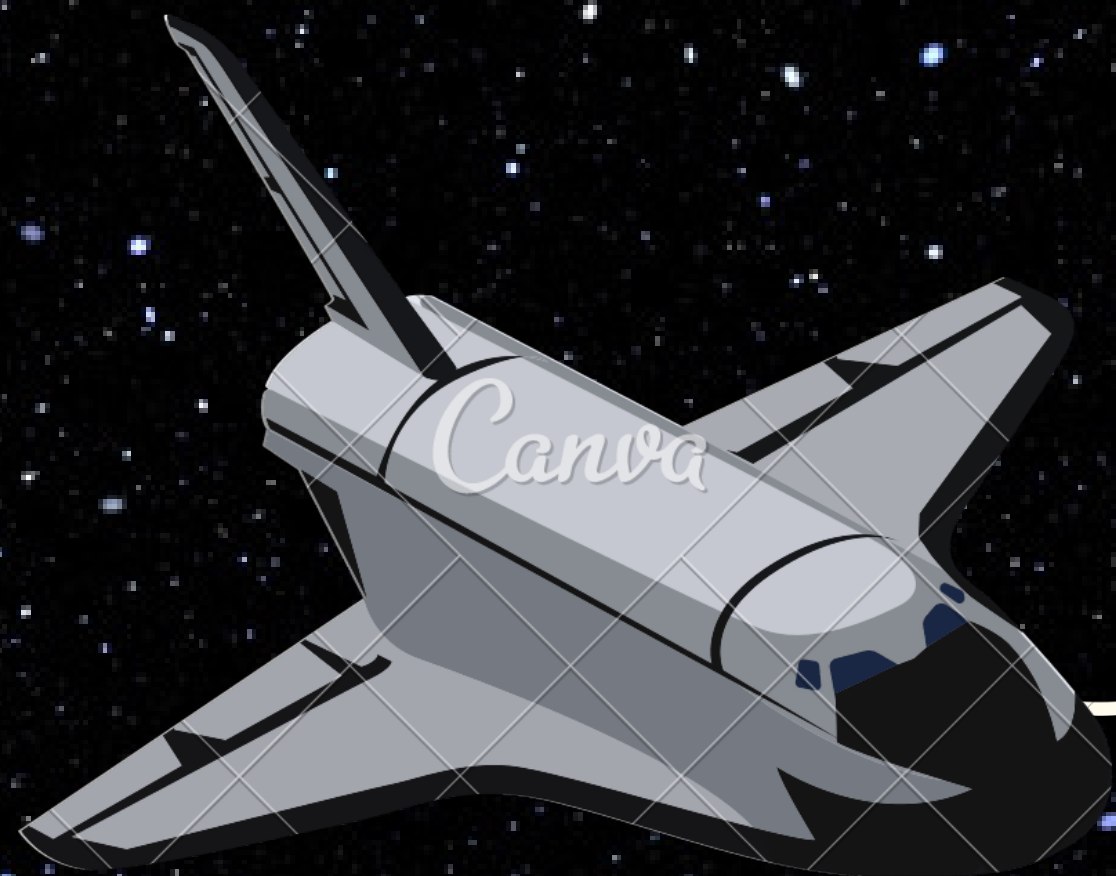


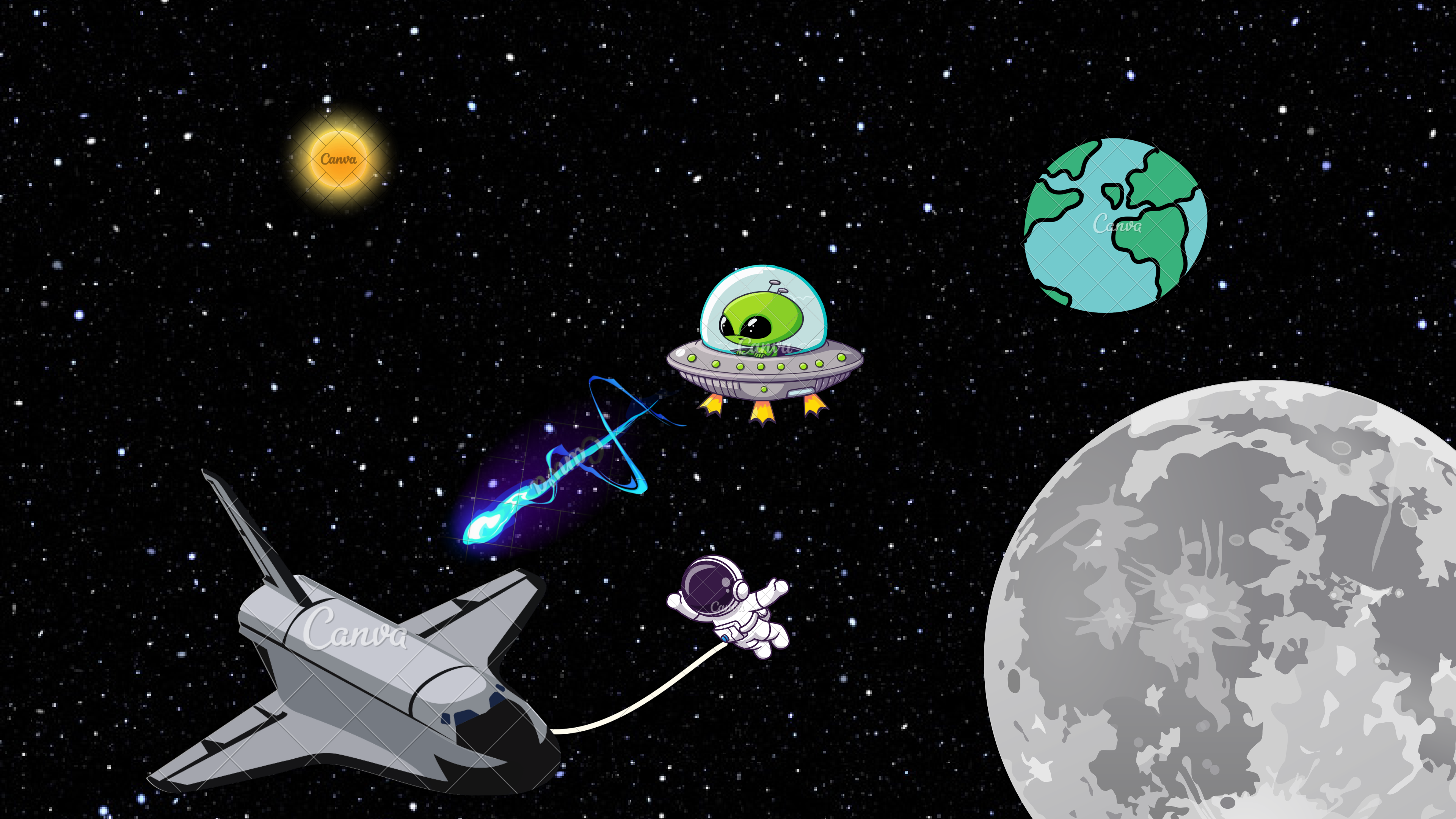


# Titulo Juego

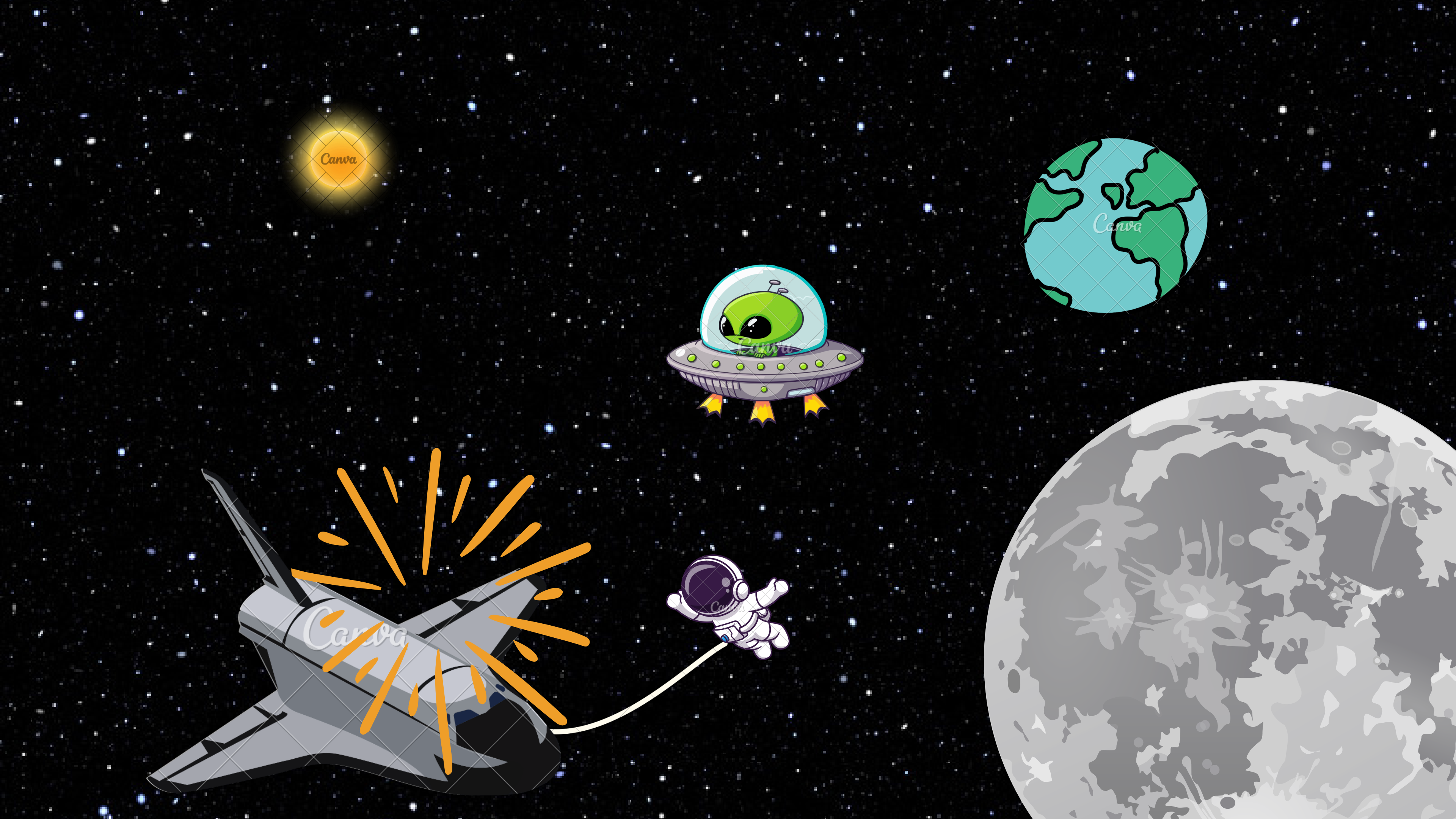
## Jugar

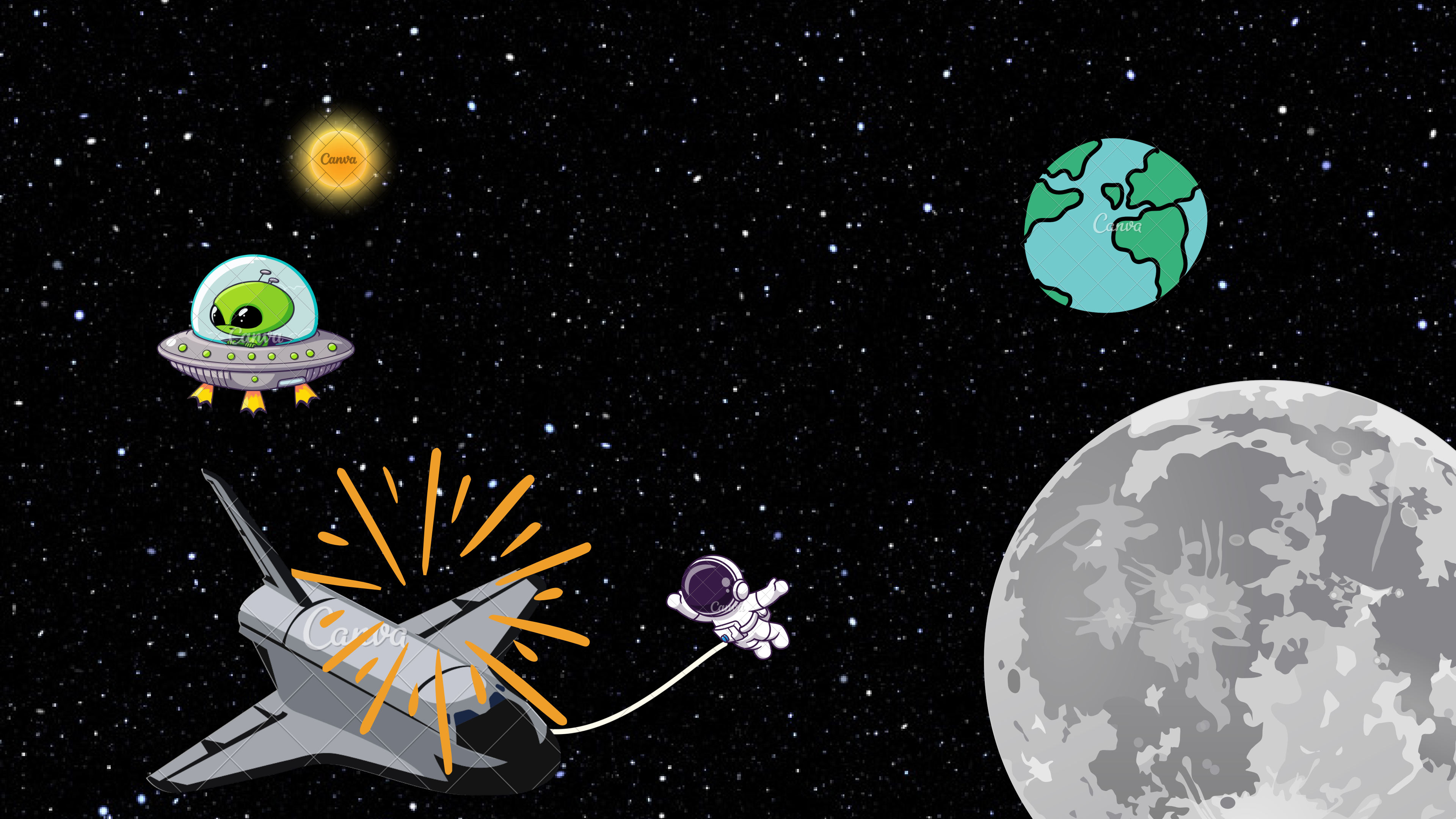
## Salir



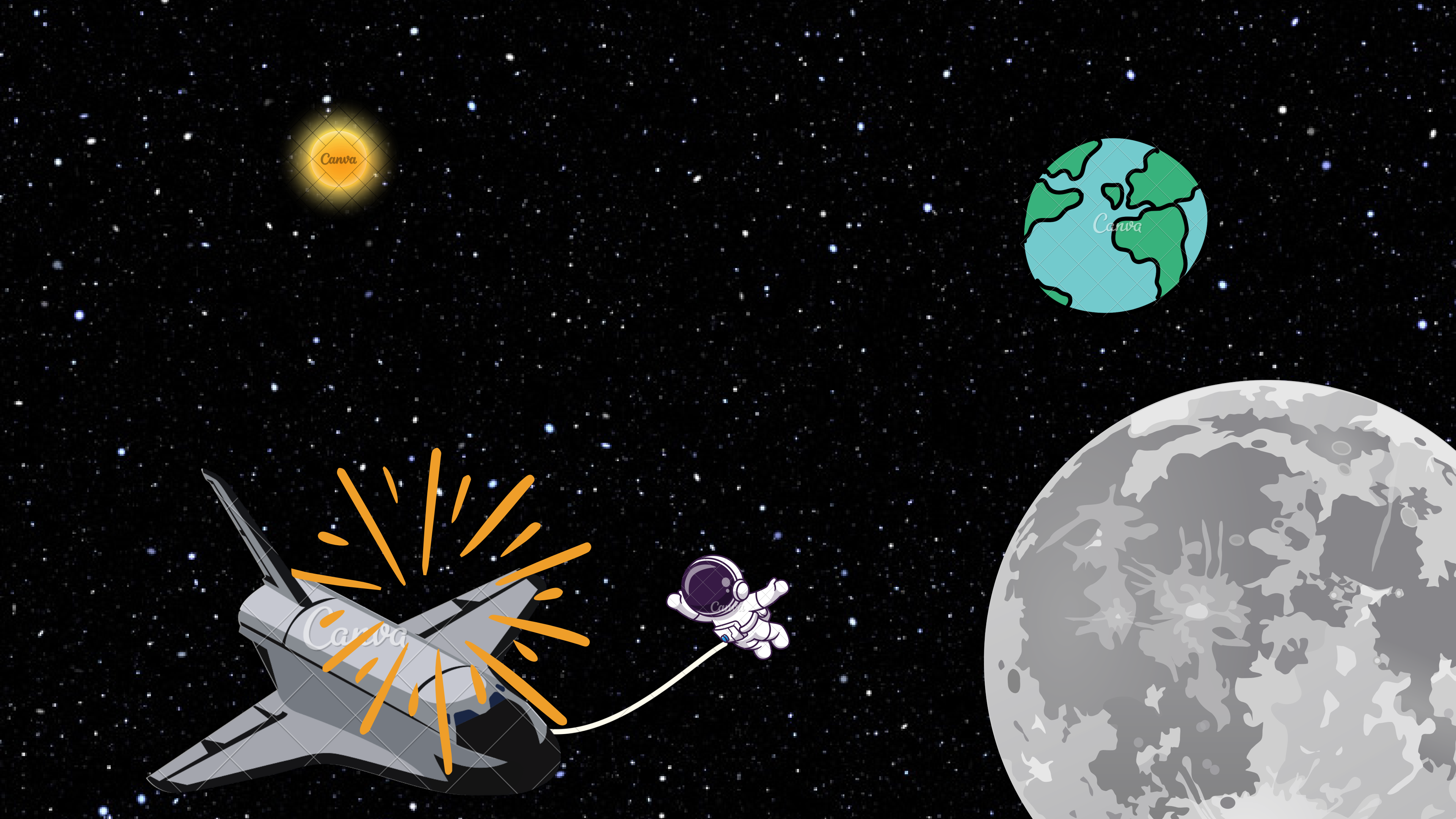


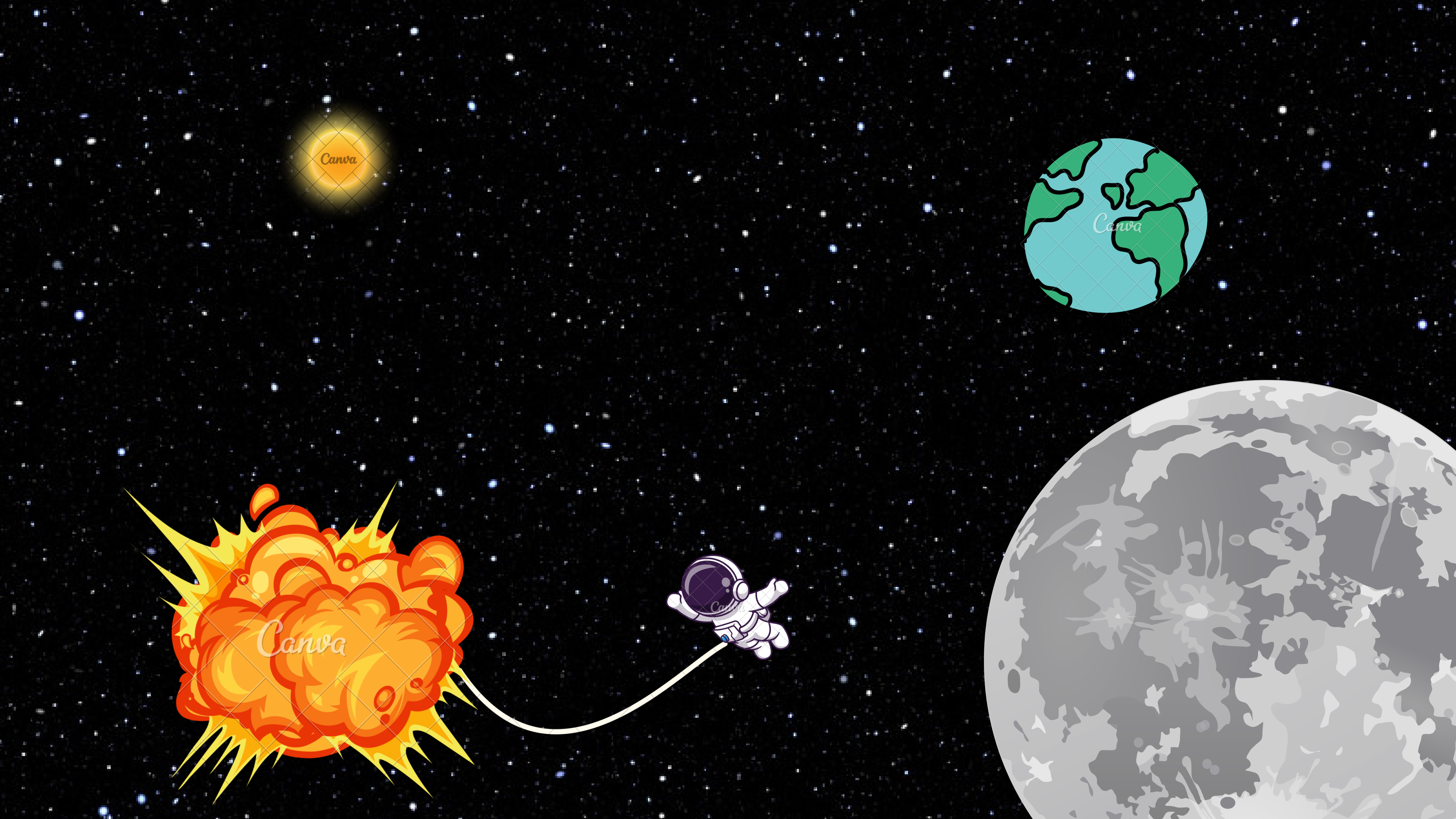


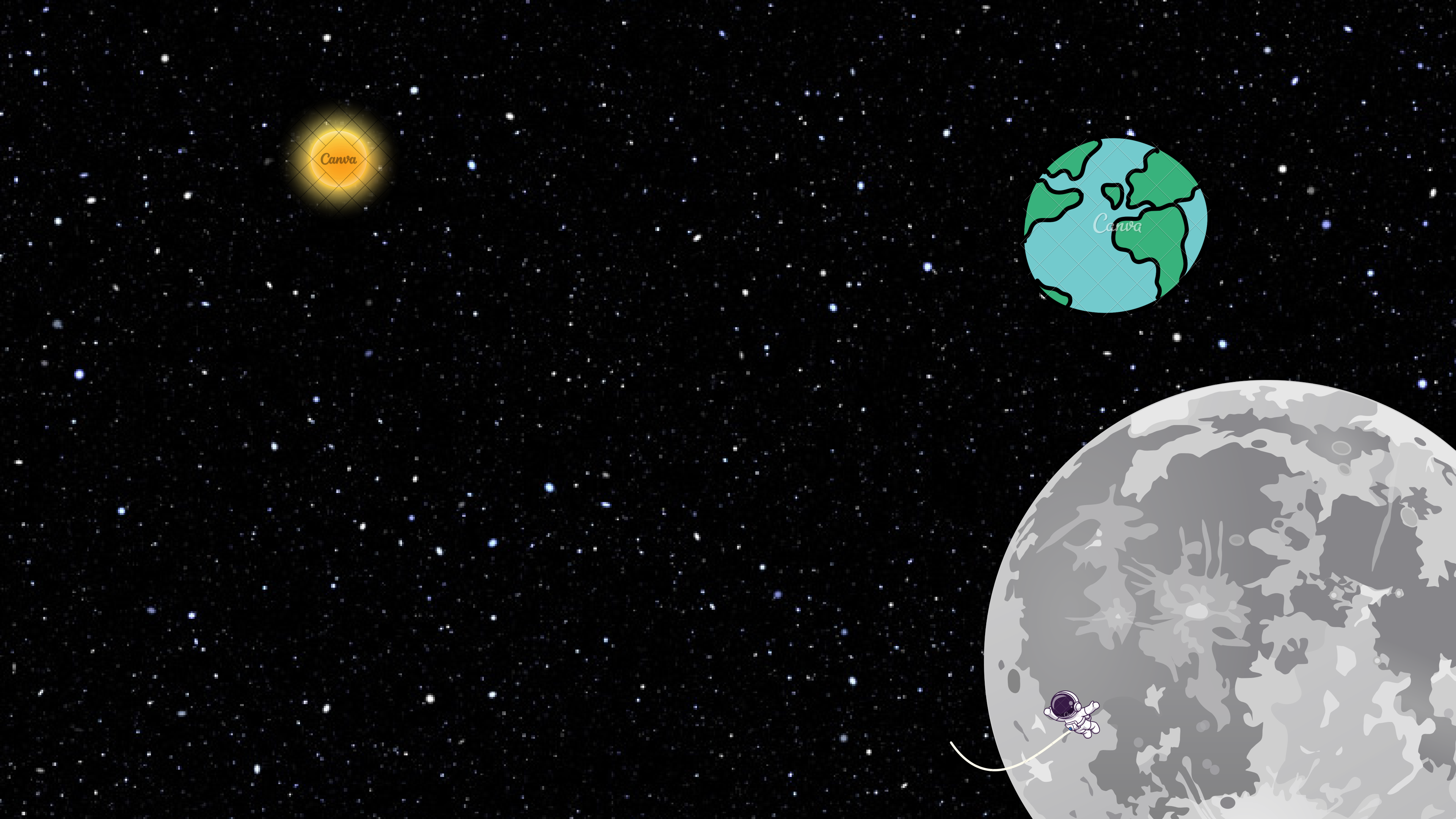














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