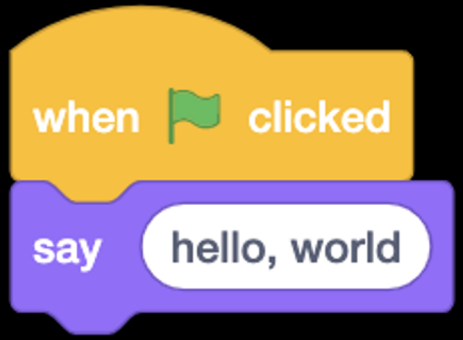
EMAp IC 2022.1

Alexandre Rademaker


when clicked
say
hello, world

```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    printf("hello, world\n");
}
```

- functions
  - arguments, return values
- conditionals
- Boolean expressions
- loops
- variables
- ...


FGV

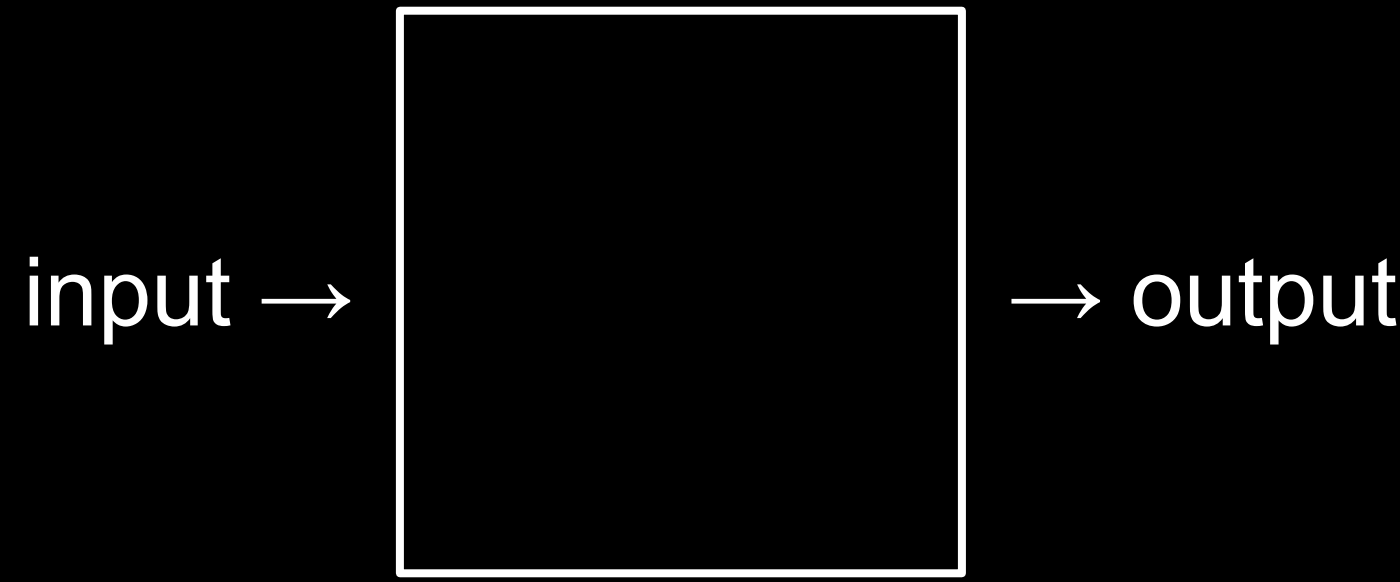
correctness

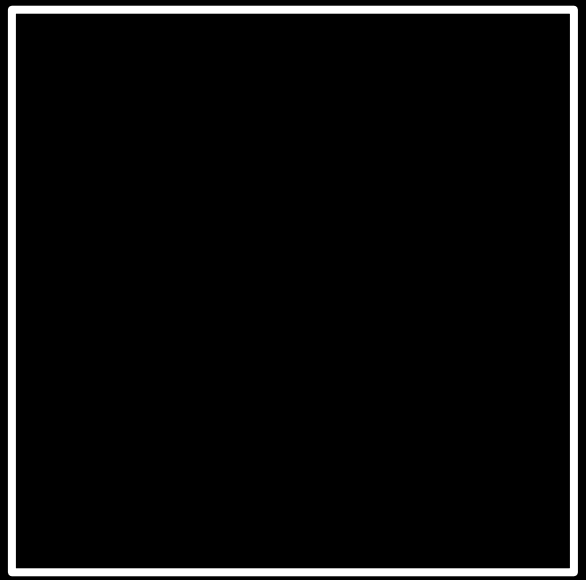
design

style

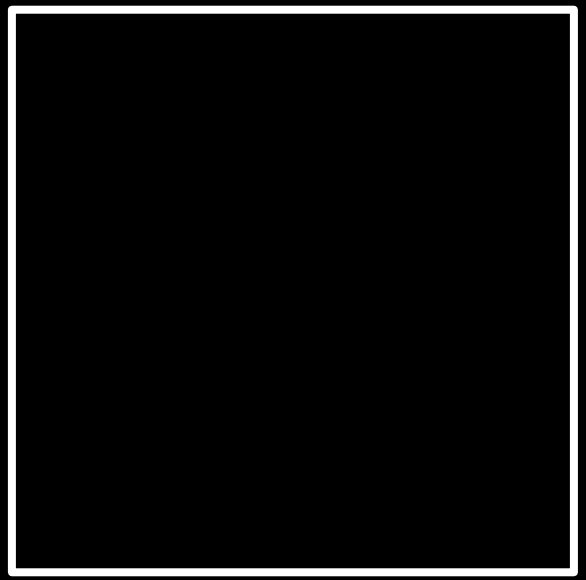
```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    printf("hello, world\n");
}
```

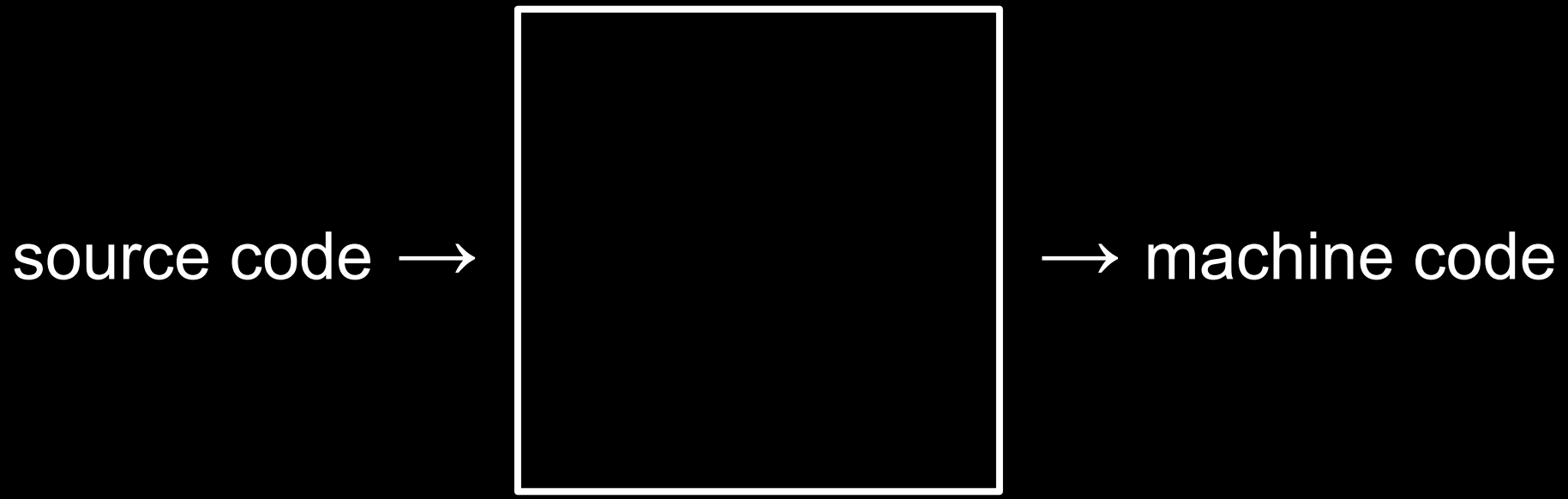
```
01111111 01000101 01001100 01000110 00000010 00000001 00000001 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000010 00000000 00111110 00000000 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000
10110000 00000101 01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
11010000 00010011 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 01000000 00000000 00111000 00000000
00001001 00000000 01000000 00000000 00100100 00000000 00100001 00000000
00000110 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000101 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
11111000 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
11111000 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00001000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000011 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000100 00000000 00000000 00000000
00111000 00000010 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
...
```

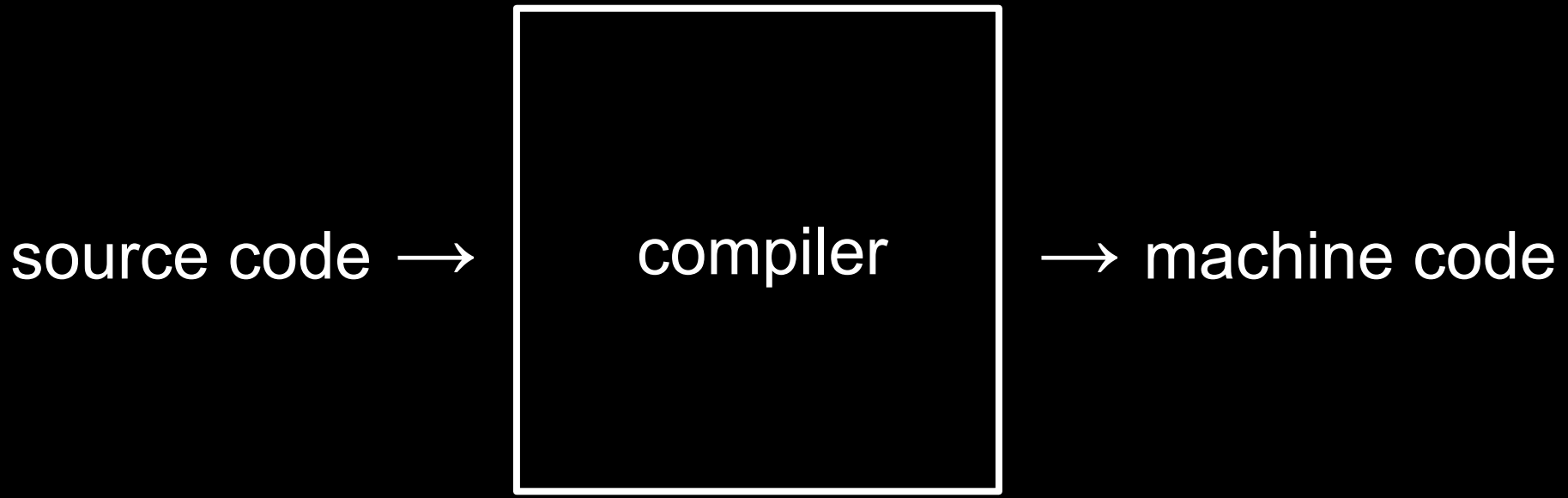

input →
→ output



source code ⟶

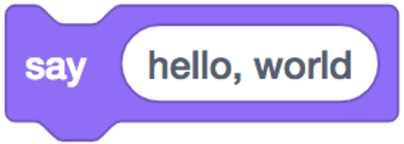


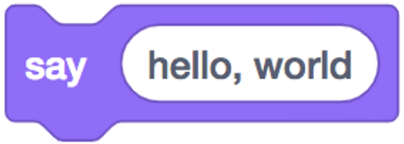

source code ⟶
⟶ machine code


source code ⟶
compiler
⟶ machine code

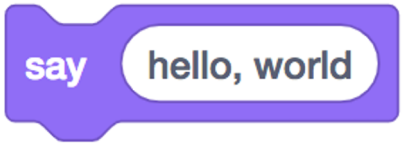
```
make hello

./hello
```

functions, arguments

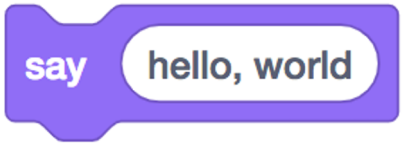

say
hello, world



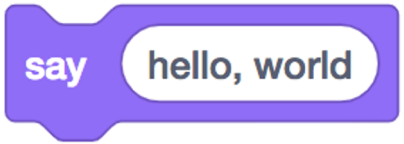

```
print (                )
```



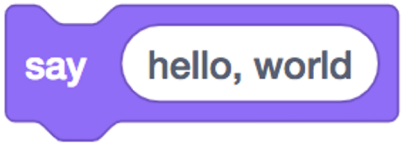

```
printf(                )
```



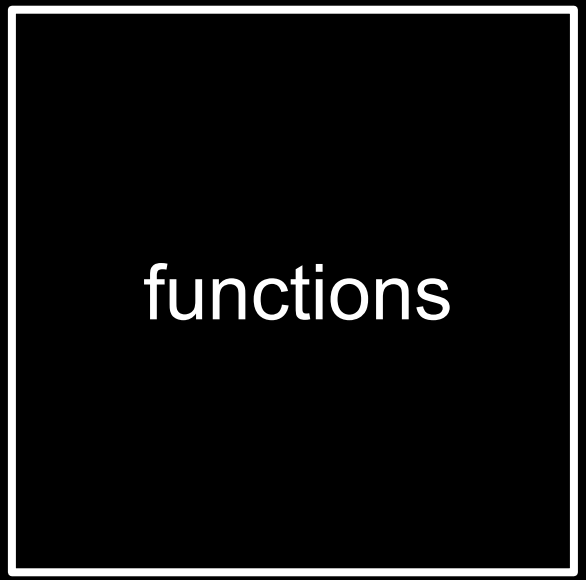

```
printf( hello, world )
```

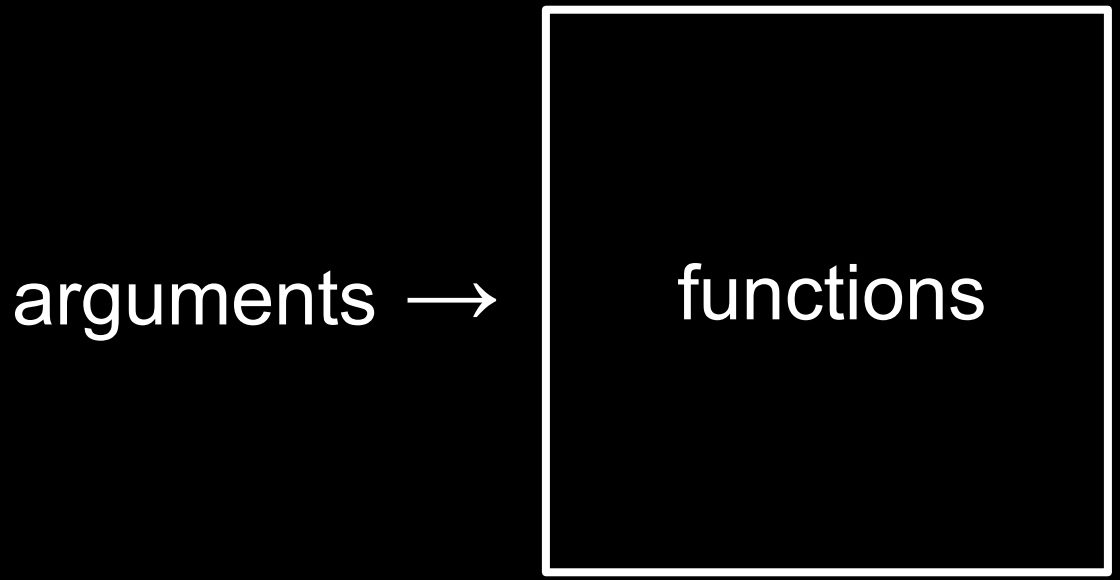


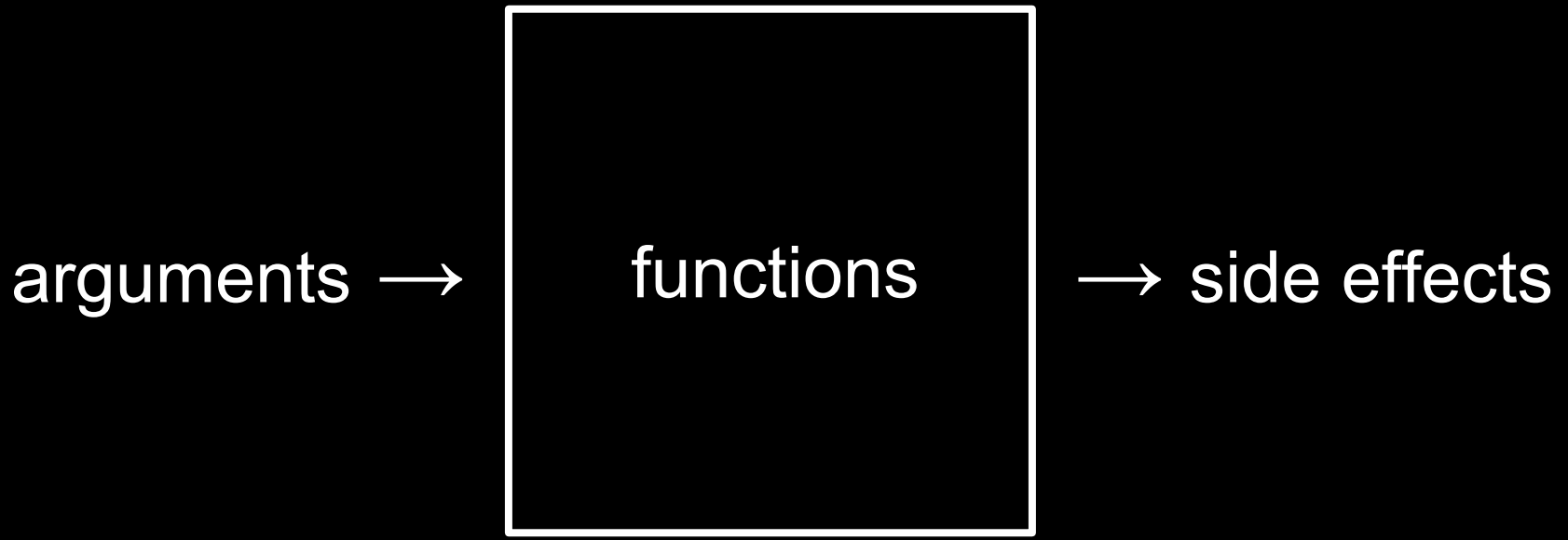

```
printf("hello, world")
```

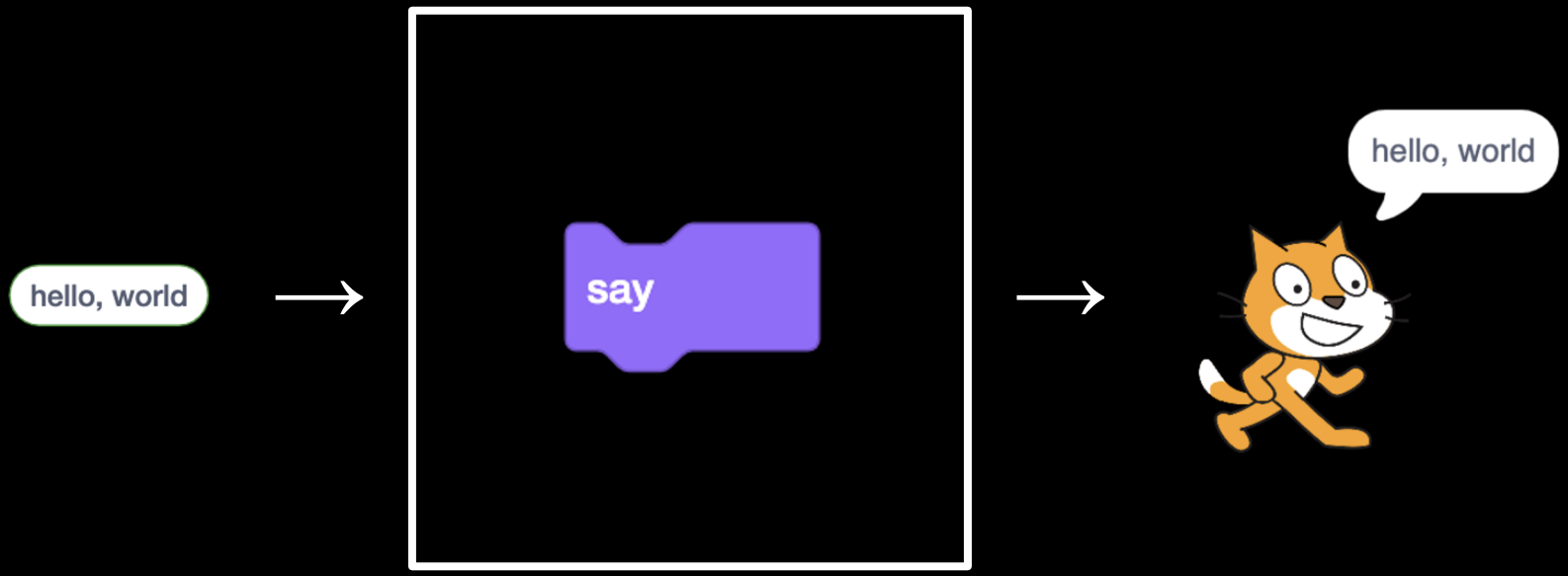



```
printf("hello, world");
```

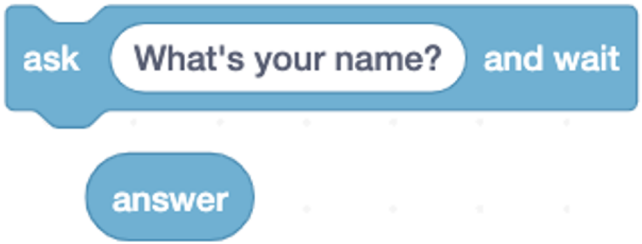

functions

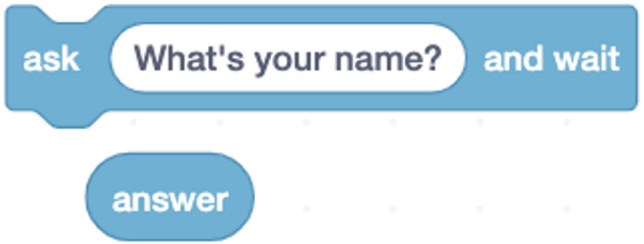

arguments ⟶
functions


arguments ⟶
functions
⟶ side effects

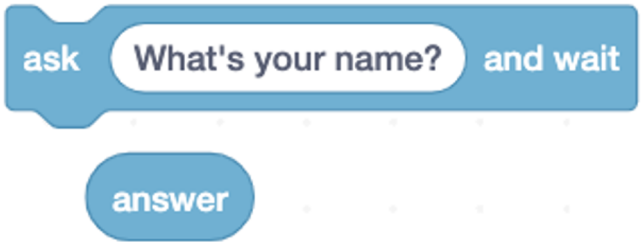

hello, world
say
hello, world

return values, variables

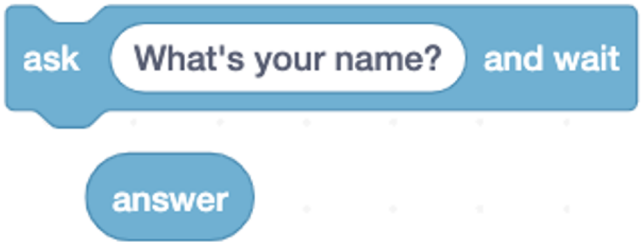

ask
What's your name?
and wait
answer



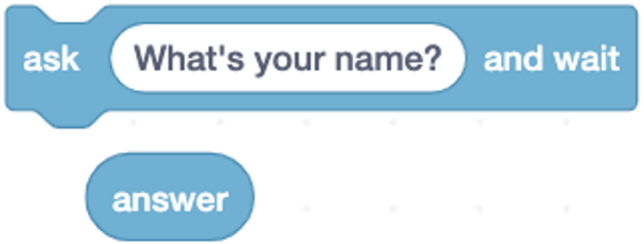

```
get_string(                    )
```



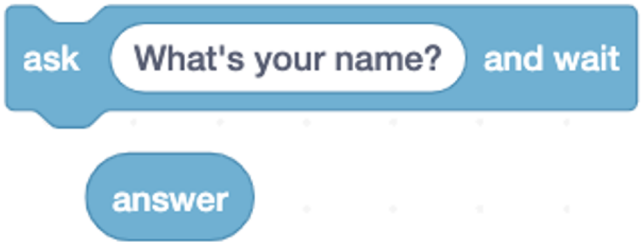

```
get_string("What's your name? ")
```



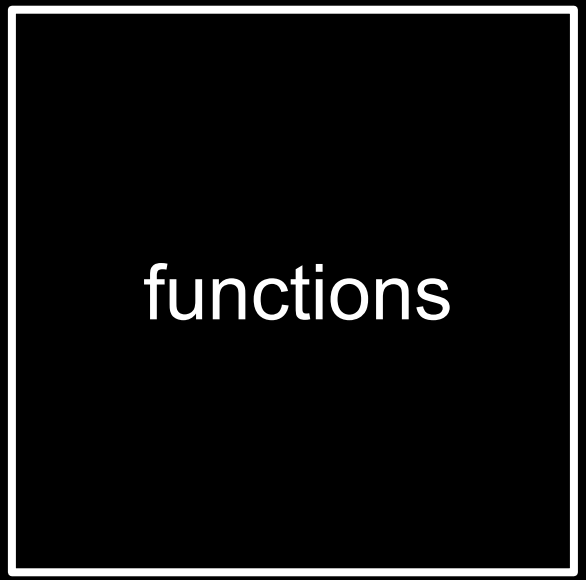

```
answer = get_string("What's your name? ")
```

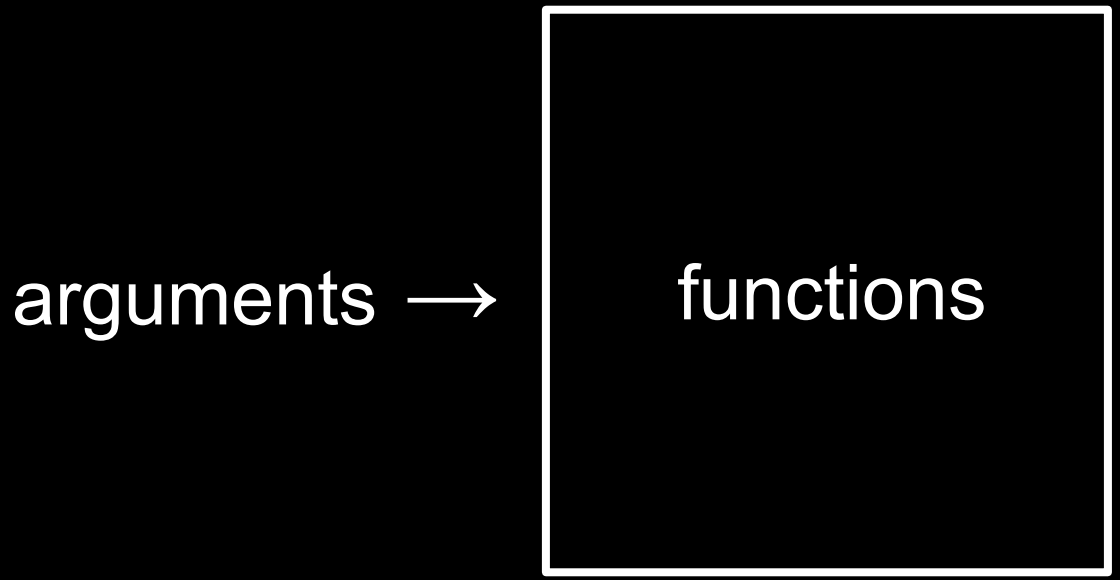


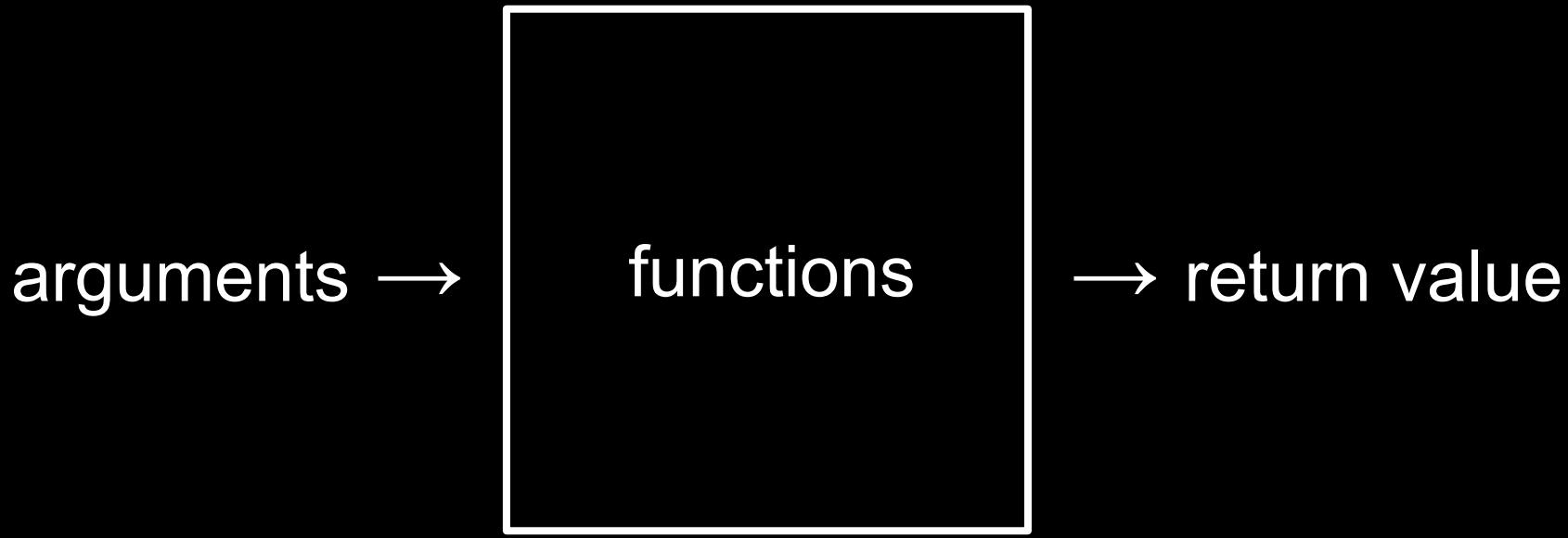

```
string answer = get_string("What's your name? ")
```

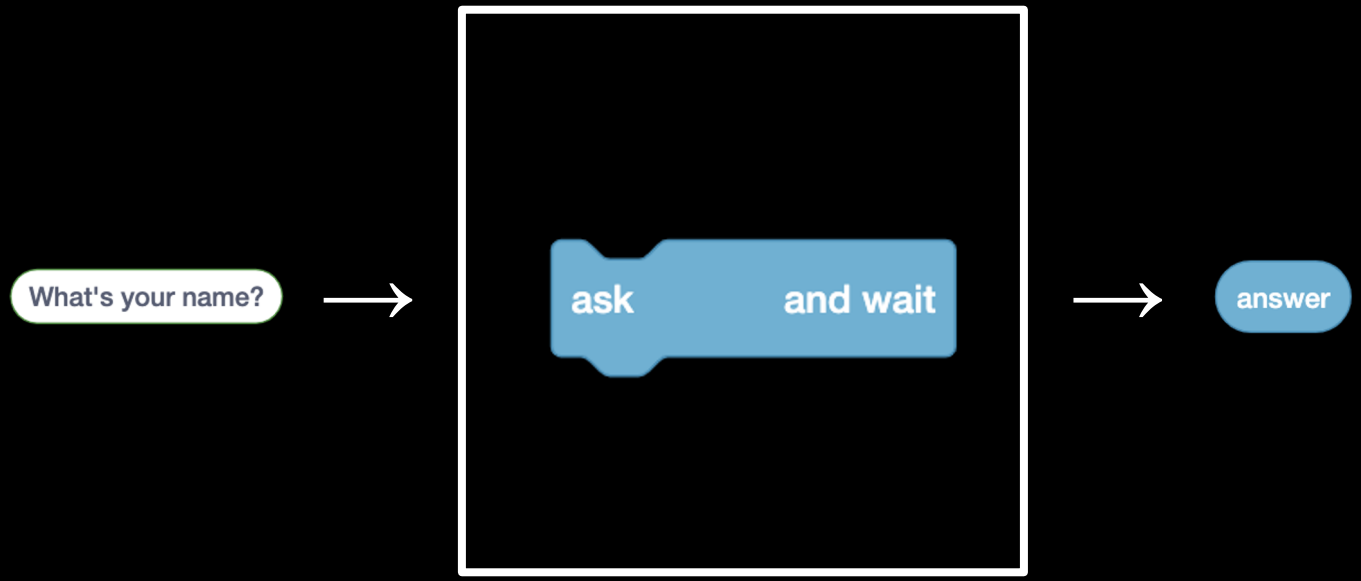



```
string answer = get_string("What's your name? ");
```


functions


arguments ⟶
functions


arguments ⟶
functions
⟶ return value


What's your name?
ask
and wait
answer


say
join
hello,
answer


```
printf(                    );
```


```
printf("hello, %s"        );
```

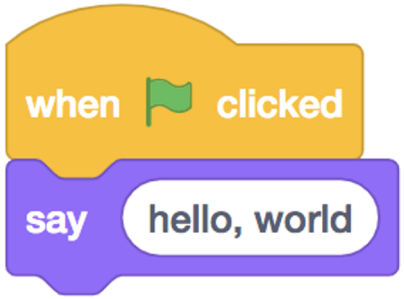

```
printf("hello, %s", answer);
```

main

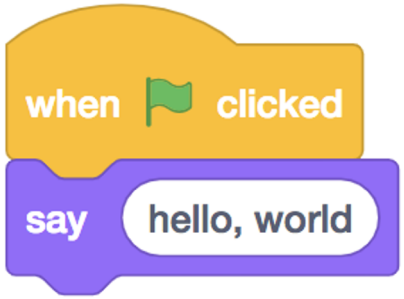

when clicked


```
int main(void)
{

}
```

header files




```
int main(void)
{
    printf("hello, world\n");
}
```




```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    printf("hello, world\n");
}
```

```
cd

cp

ls

mkdir

mv

rm

rmdir

...
```

types

```
bool

char

double

float

int

long

string

...
```

```
get_char

get_double

get_float

get_int

get_long

get_string

...
```

format codes

%c

%f

%i

%li

%s

```
%c  char

%f  float, double

%i  int

%li long

%s  string
```

operators

+

-

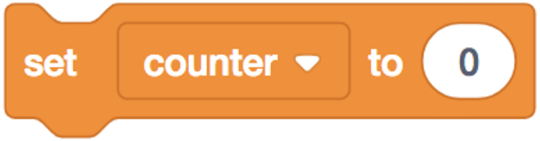
*

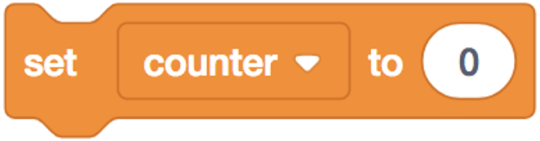
/

%

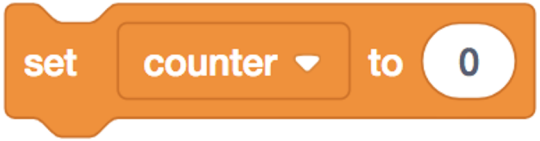
```
+  addition

-  subtraction

*  multiplication

/  division

%  remainder
```

variables, syntactic sugar

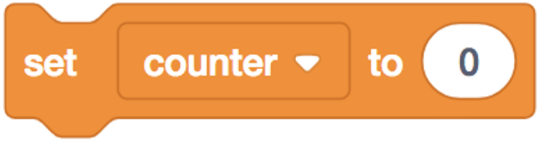

set
counter
to
0



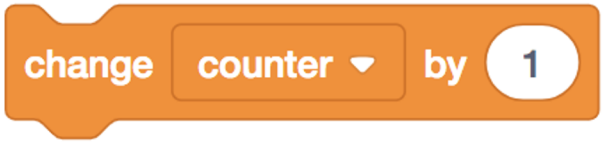

```
counter = 0
```

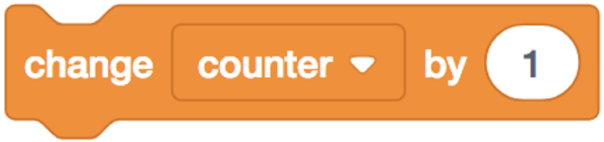



```
int counter = 0
```

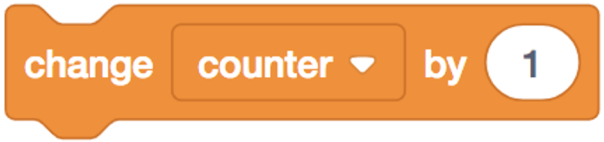



```
int counter = 0;
```

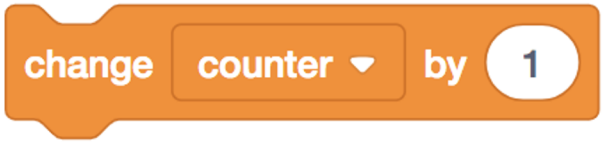

change
counter
by
1



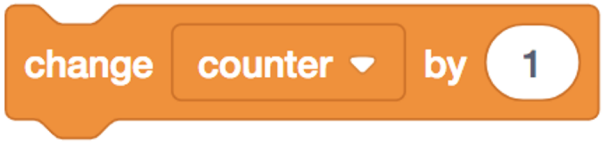

```
counter = counter + 1
```




```
counter = counter + 1;
```




```
counter += 1;
```



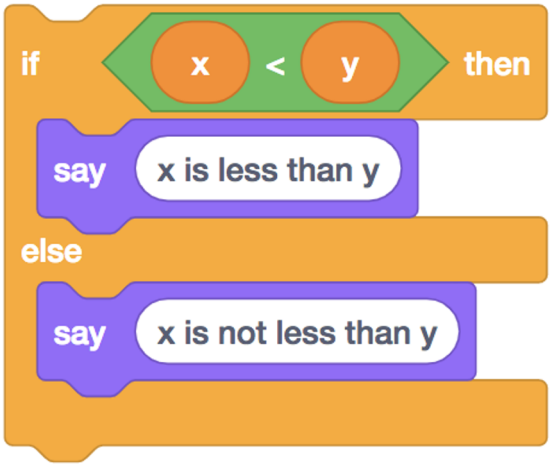

```
counter++;
```

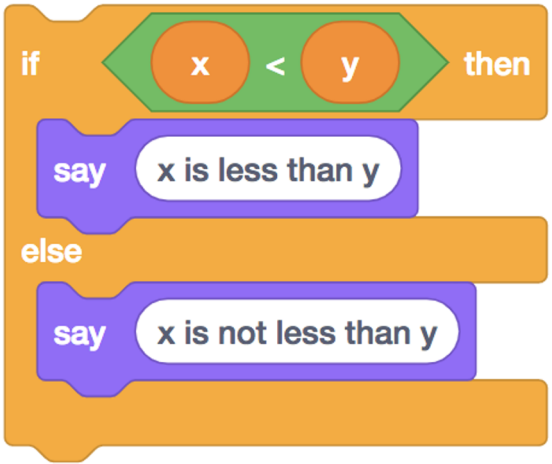
conditionals


if
x
<
y
then
say
x is less than y

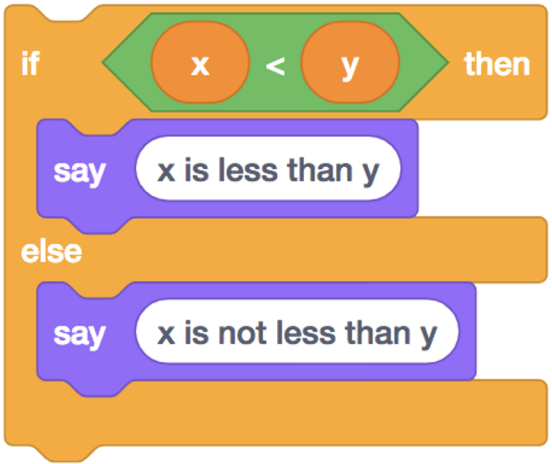

```
if (x < y)
{

}
```


```
if (x < y)
{
    printf("x is less than y\n");
}
```

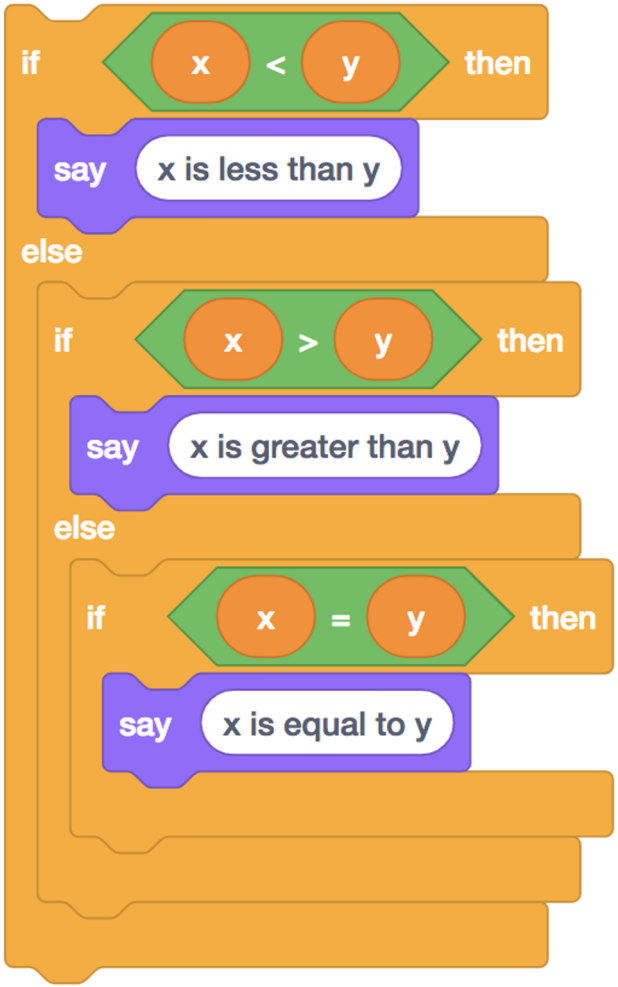

if
x
<
y
then
say
x is less than y
else
say
x is not less than y

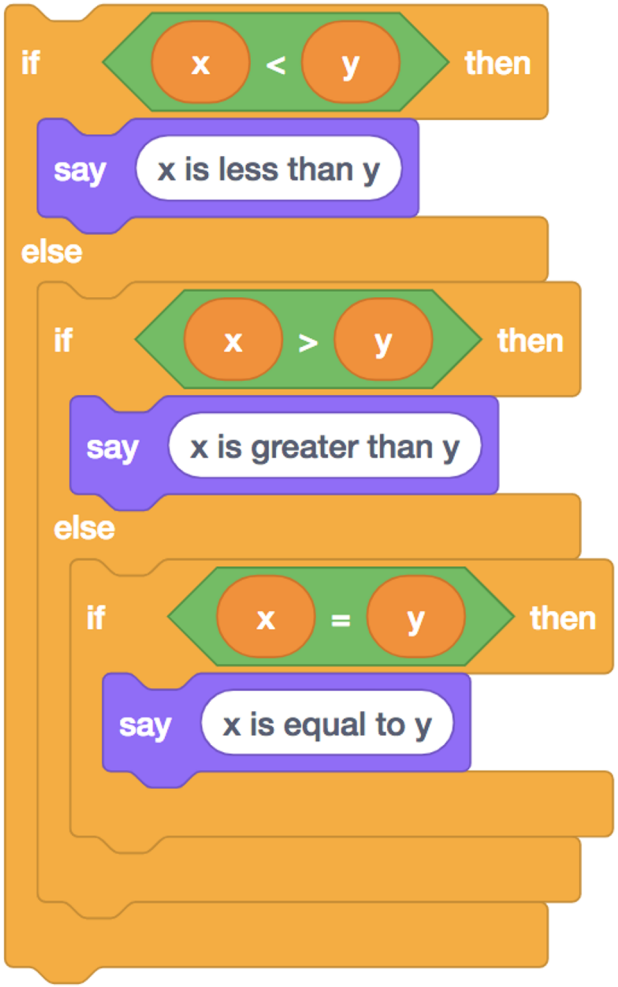



```
if (x < y)
{

}
else
{

}
```

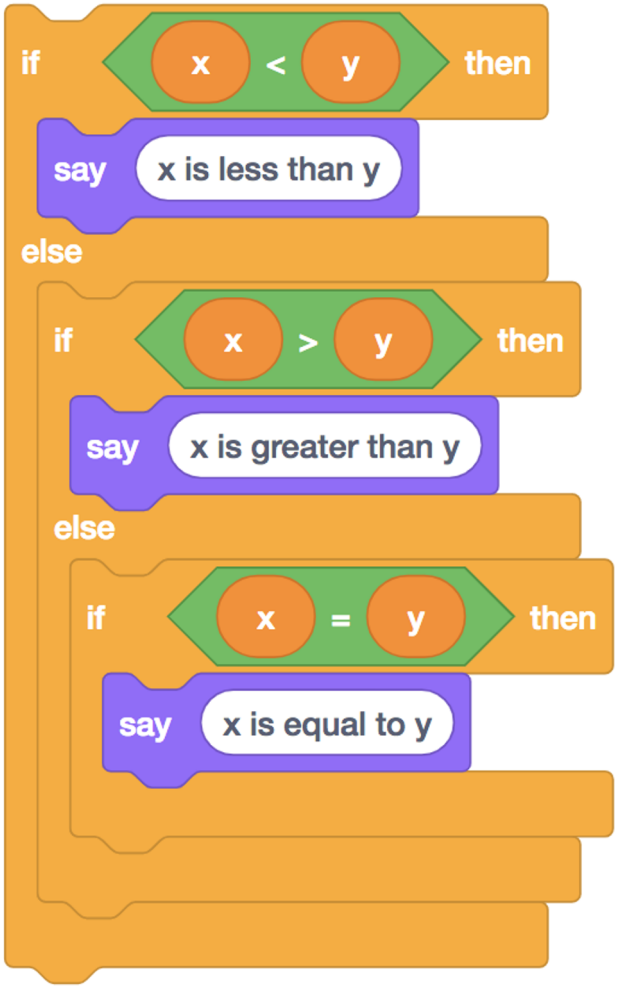



```
if (x < y)
{
    printf("x is less than y\n");
}
else
{
    printf("x is not less than y\n");
}
```

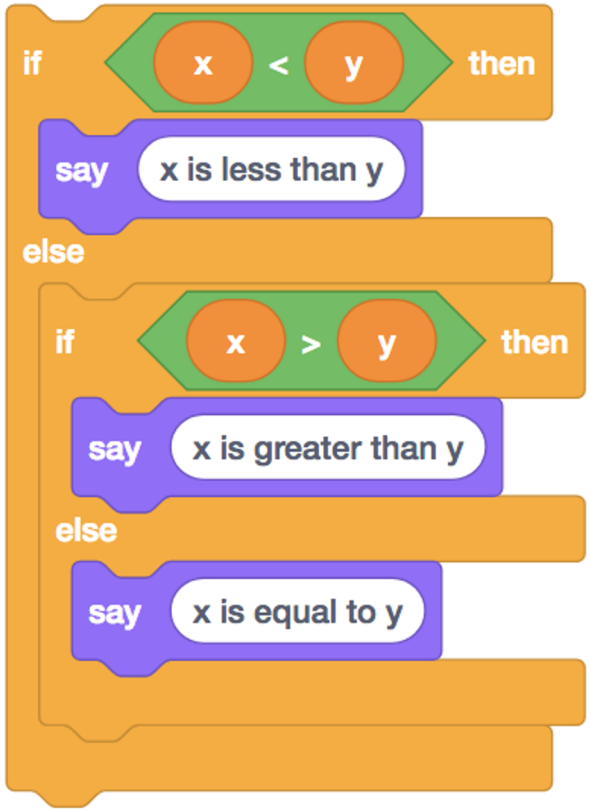

if x < y then
say x is less than y
else
if x > y then
say x is greater than y
else
if x = y then
say x is equal to y




```
if (x < y)
{

}
else if (x > y)
{

}
else if (x == y)
{

}
```

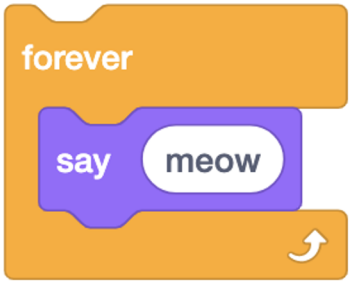


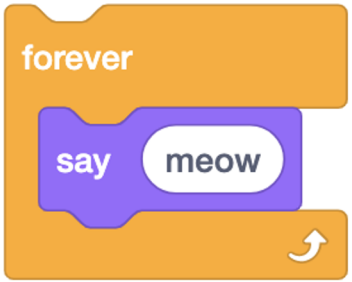

```
if (x < y)
{
    printf("x is less than y\n");
}
else if (x > y)
{
    printf("x is greater than y\n");
}
else if (x == y)
{
    printf("x is equal to y\n");
}
```



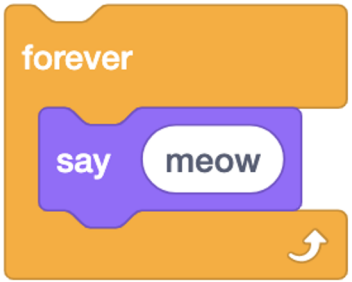

```
if (x < y)
{
    printf("x is less than y\n");
}
else if (x > y)
{
    printf("x is greater than y\n");
}
else
{
    printf("x is equal to y\n");
}
```

loops


forever
say
meow




```
while (true)
{

}
```



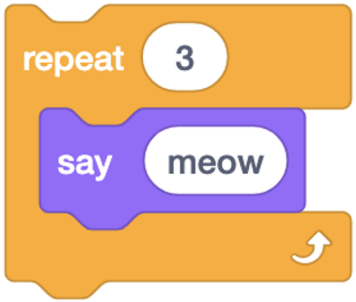

```
while (true)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```


repeat
3
say
meow


```
int counter = 0;
while (counter < 3)
{


}
```


```
int counter = 0;
while (counter < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");

}
```


```
int counter = 0;
while (counter < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    counter = counter + 1;
}
```




```
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i = i + 1;
}
```


```
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i += 1;
}
```


```
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```


```c
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```


```c
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```


```
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```


```
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```


```c
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```

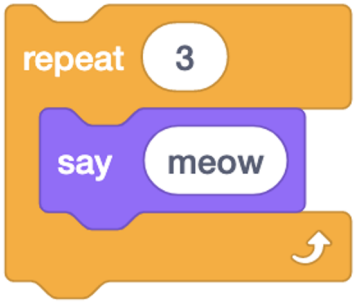

```
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```


```
int i = 0;
while (i < 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```

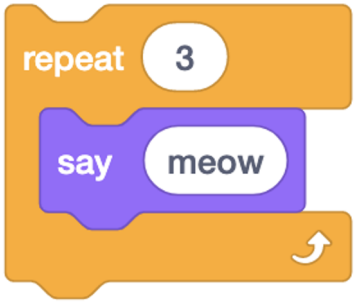

```
int i = 1;
while (i <= 3)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i++;
}
```


```
int i = 3;
while (i > 0)
{
    printf("meow\n");
    i--;
}
```

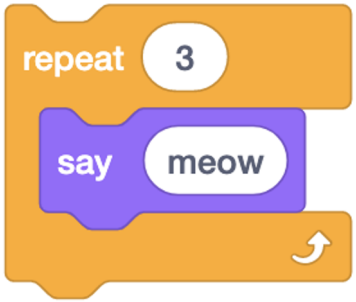

repeat
3
say
meow




```
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{

}
```

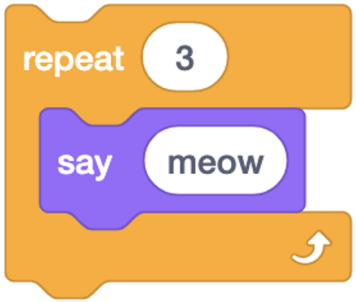



```
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

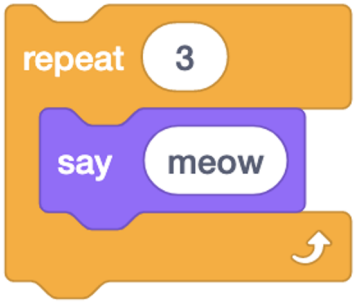



```c
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```


```c
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

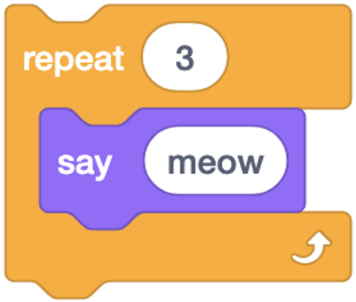



```
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

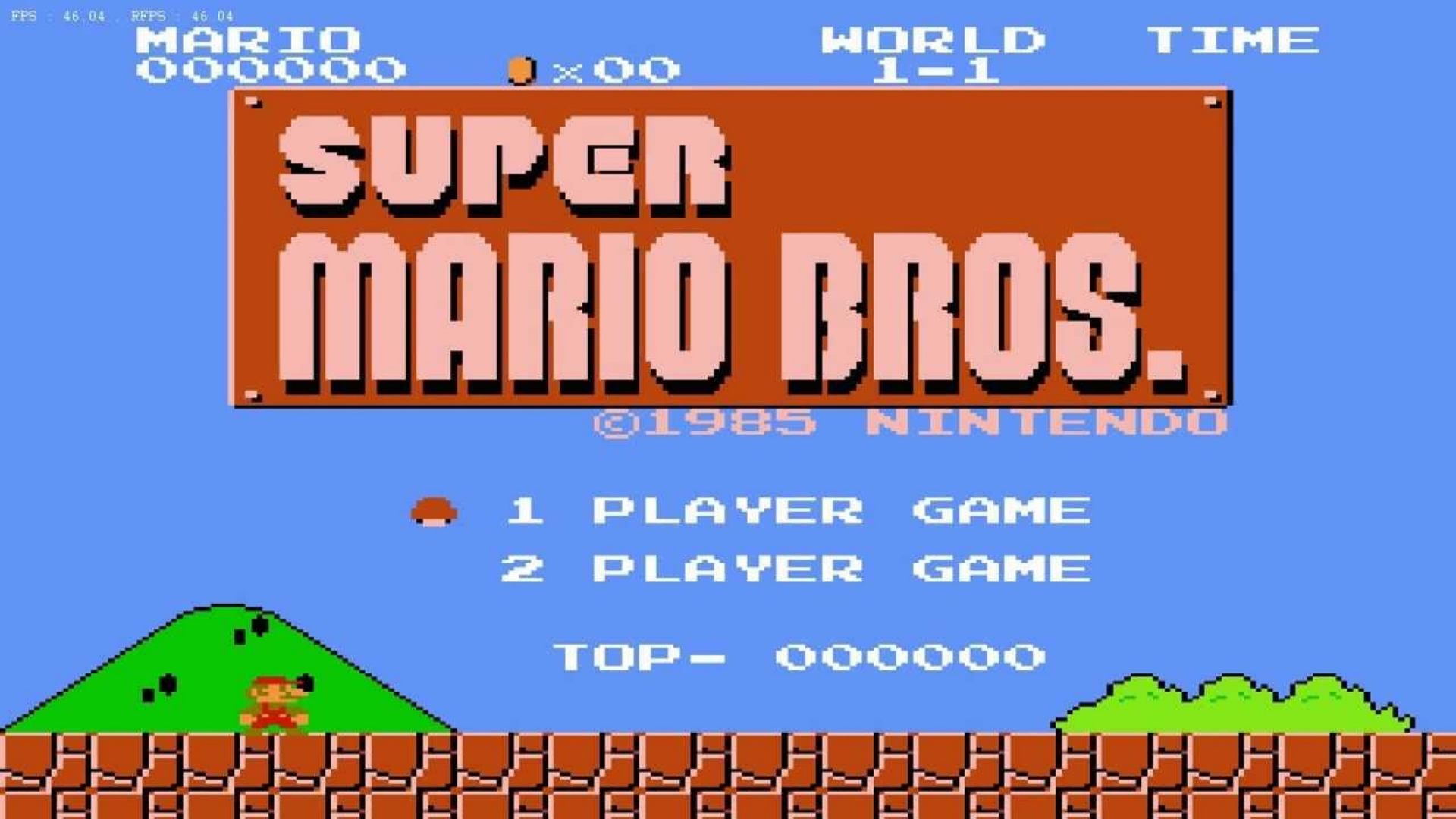


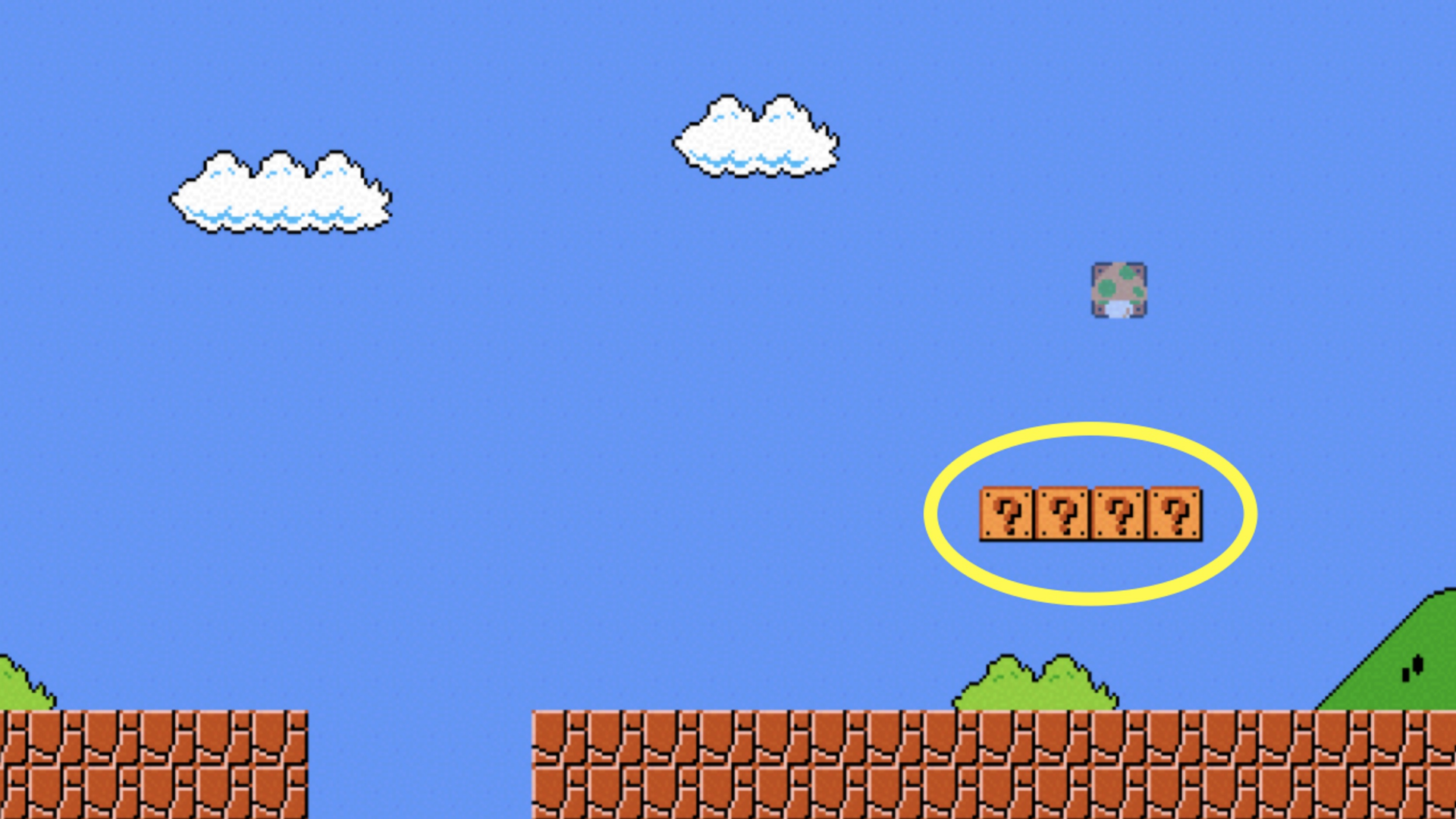

```c
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

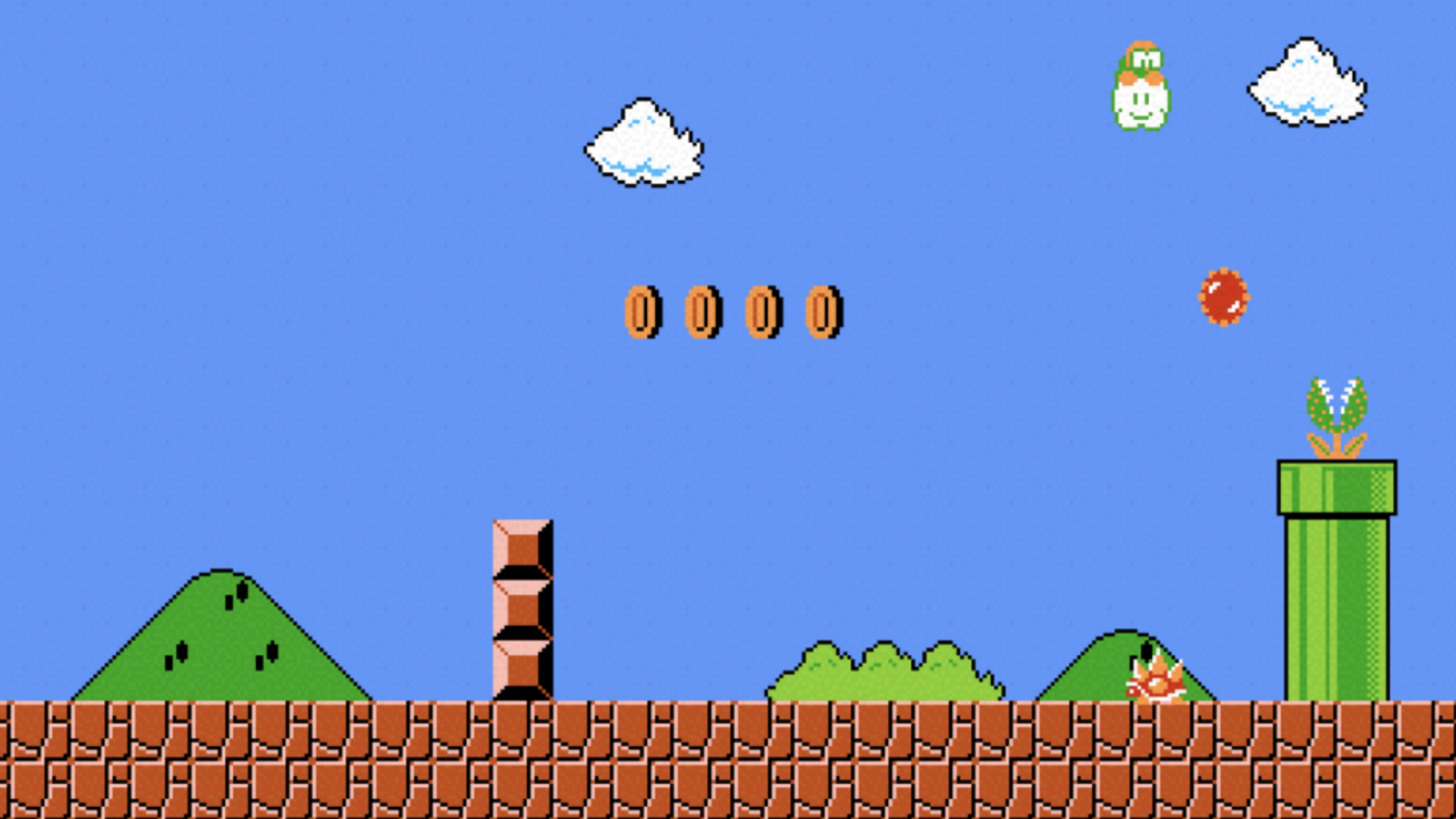

```c
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

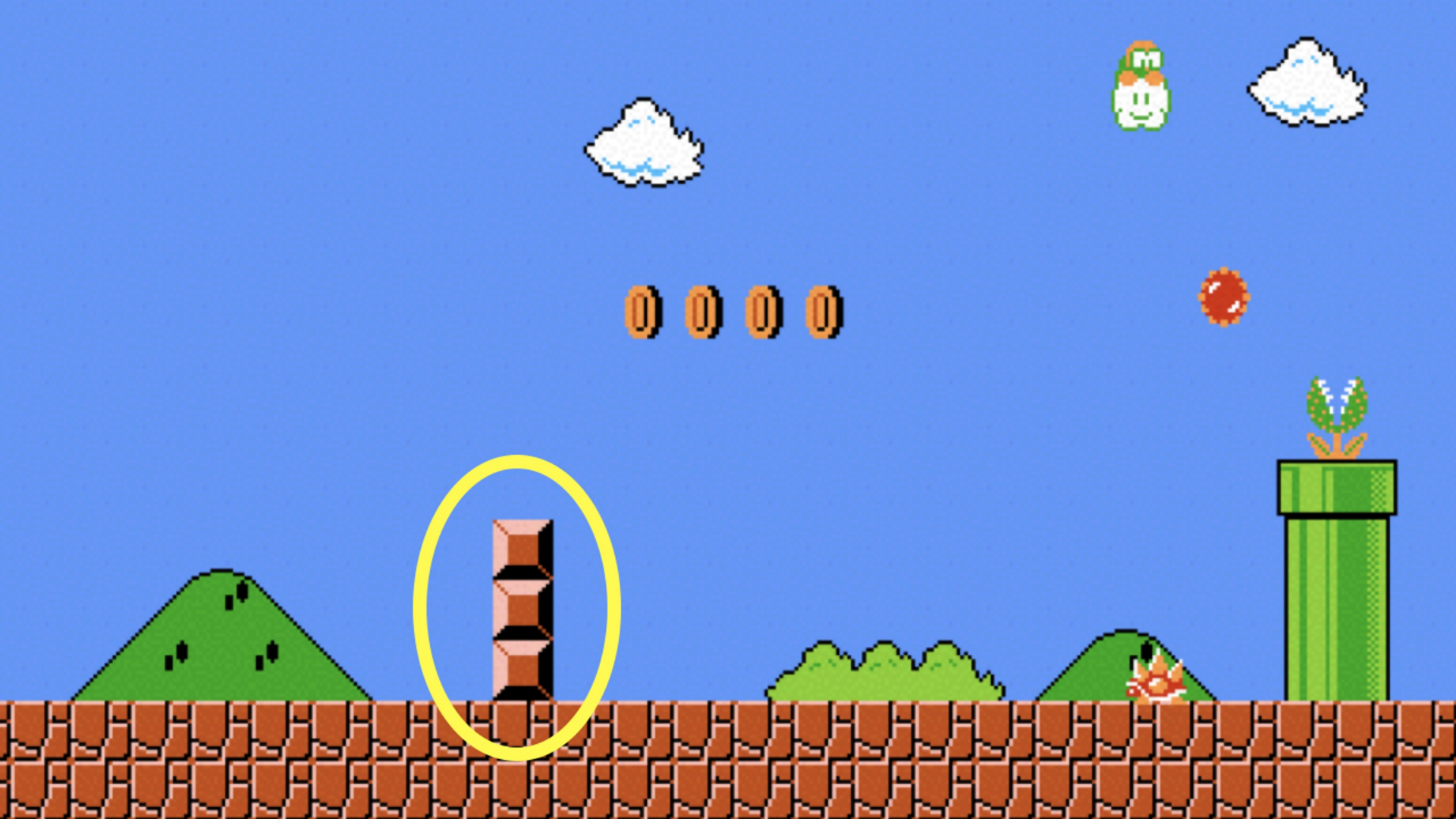


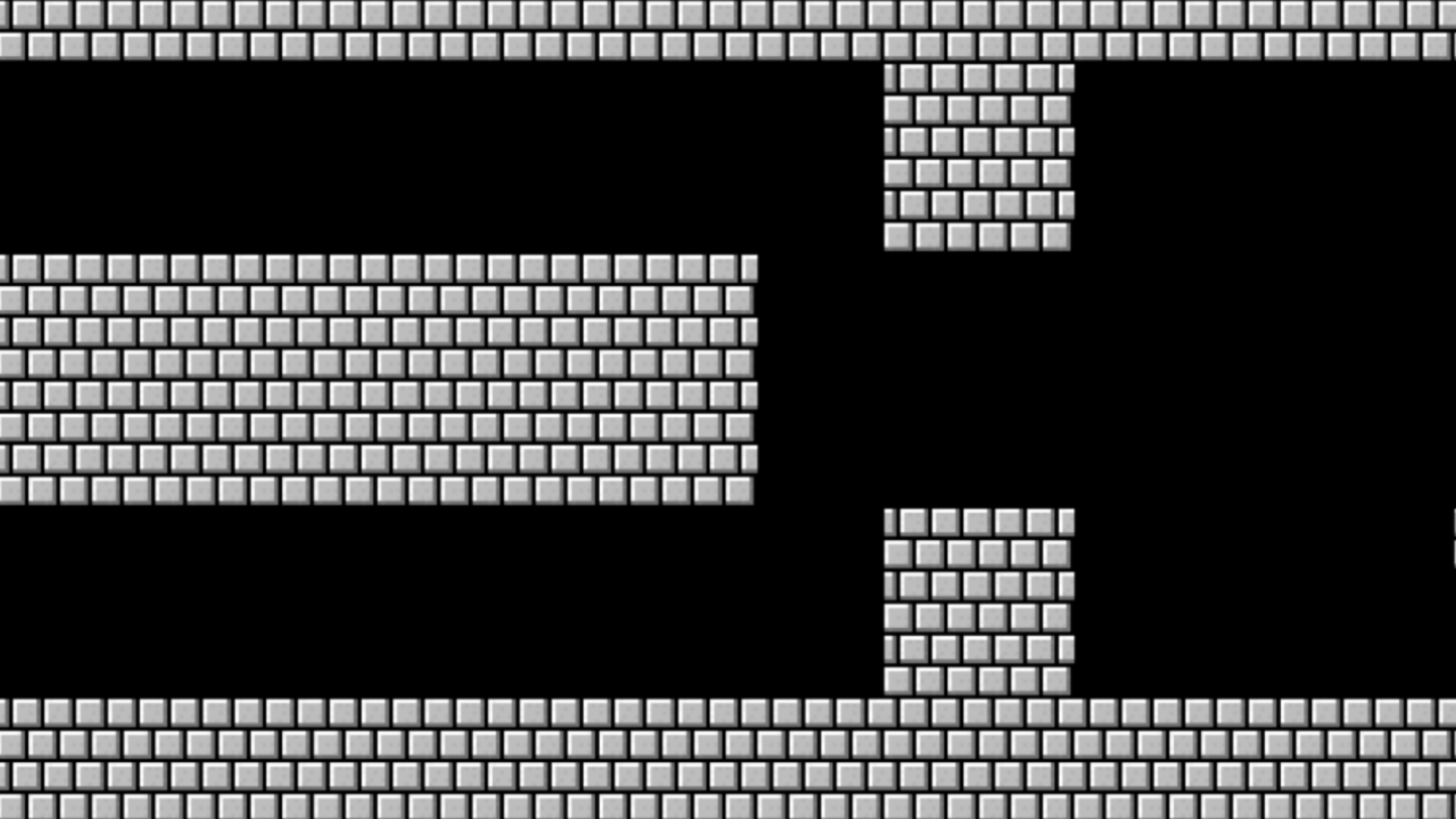

```
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

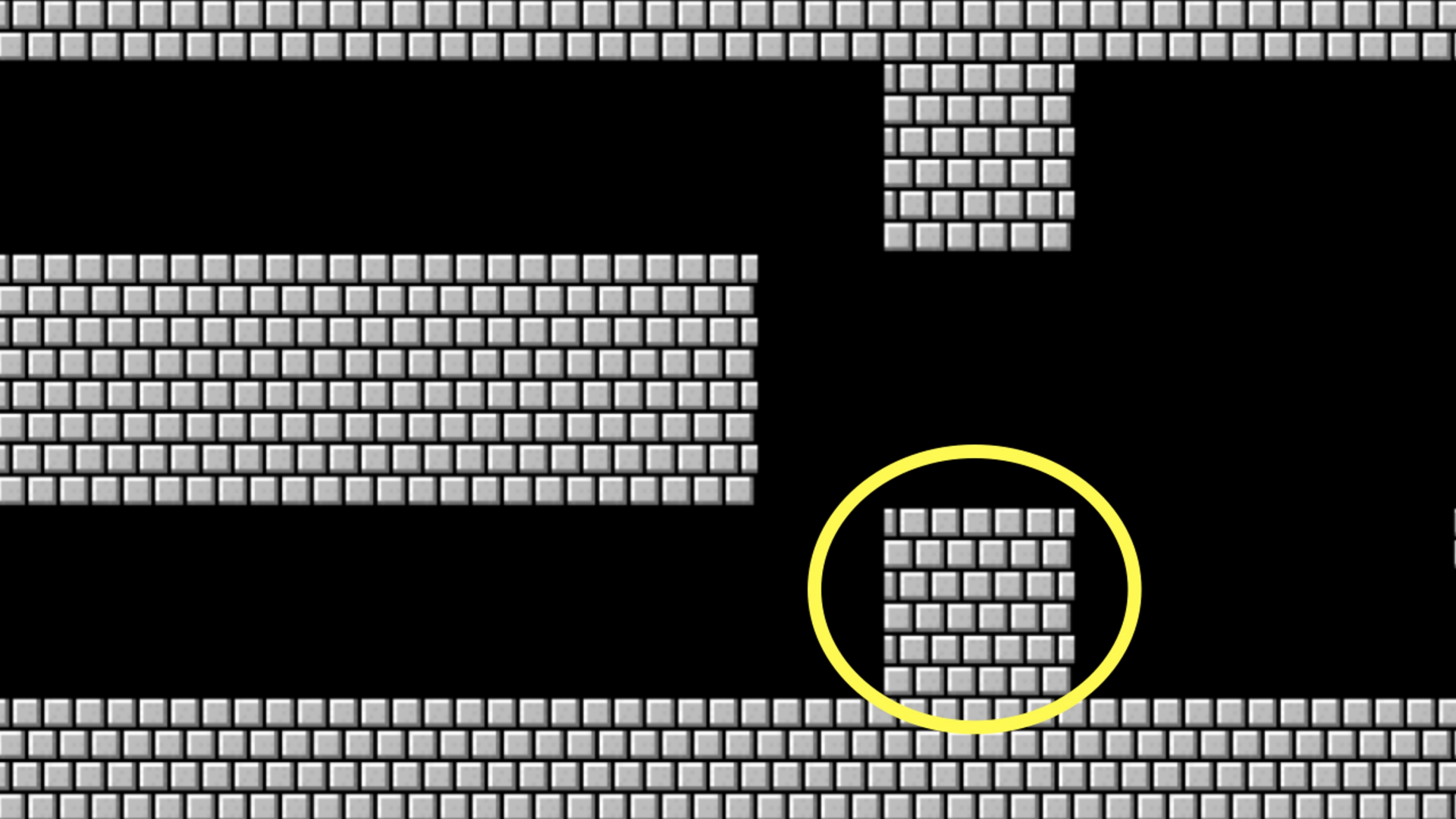













crucial
by Micron
8BBI2
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4G85
4G85
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47J6

floating-point imprecision

integer overflow

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1 January 2000

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19 January 2038

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13 December 1901