



$$M_1 = 1$$
  $K_1 = 25$   $C_1 = 0.5$   
 $M_2 = 1$   $K_2 = 15$   $C_2 = 0.3$  (consistent units)  
 $M_3 = 1$   $K_3 = 15$   $C_3 = 0.3$ 

## For the system shown, determine:

- 1. The real modes from the undamped system,  $\left[ \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\phi}_1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\phi}_2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\phi}_3 \end{pmatrix} \right]$ .
- 2. The complex modes from the damped system.
- 3. The natural frequencies and damping of the system (#2),  $\omega_r$  and  $\zeta_r$ .
- 4. Diagonalize the mass and stiffness matrices using the results from 1 and 2 show that they are the same. Use the mass-normalized eigenvectors.
- 5. Change  $K_1 = 15$  and repeat the above steps. What changes and why?
- 6. Write out the equation to generate the FRF  $\frac{X_1}{F_1}$ . DO NOT SOLVE.