# PROJECT REFLECTION

Luan Nguyen - 103812143

A project reflection for the Data Visualisation course (COS30045)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Absti	ract	3
. PRO	DJECT REFLECTION	4
I.	Critically Evaluating Data Visualizations:	5
II.	Applying a Structured Design Process:	5
III.	Conceptualizing and Iterating Visualization Designs:	5
IV.	Creating Web-Based Interactive Data Visualizations:	5
1.	Visualization Selection:	5
2.	Coding and Implementation:	5
3.	Responsive Design:	6
4.	Accessibility Considerations:	6
5.	Interactive Features:	6
V.	Contribution to Project:	6
1.	Research and Analysis:	6
2.	Design Concept Generation:	6
3.	Prototyping and Iteration:	6
4.	Data Cleaning:	7
5.	Web Development:	7
6.	Collaboration and Communication:	7
₹/T	Conclusion	Q

#### Abstract

This reflective report explores my learning process and contributions to an interactive data visualization project. The report evaluates the attainment of learning outcomes related to critically evaluating data visualizations, applying a structured design process, conceptualizing and iterating visualization designs, and creating web-based interactive data visualizations. Evidence of my active engagement and contributions to the project is presented, including the evaluation of existing visualizations, proposing improvements based on human perception and cognition, employing a structured design process, utilizing sketching, and creating web-based interactive visualizations. Through this project, I have gained valuable skills in data visualization design principles, collaboration, and front-end web development. The report concludes with an emphasis on the transferable skills acquired and their relevance to future endeavours in the field of data visualization.

#### . PROJECT REFLECTION

Reflecting on my learning process and contributions to the interactive data visualization project, I have gained valuable insights and skills in various aspects of data visualization design. Throughout the semester, working with a small team of students, I have actively engaged in the project, striving to meet the learning outcomes of the unit. In this reflection, I will critically evaluate data visualizations, discuss my contributions to the project, and provide evidence of my learning process in relation to each learning outcome.

## I. Critically Evaluating Data Visualizations:

Throughout the project, I actively engaged in critically evaluating data visualizations, drawing upon my understanding of human perception, cognition, and data visualization design principles. By applying a thoughtful and analytical approach, I assessed existing visualizations to determine their effectiveness in accurately and meaningfully conveying information.

In addition to evaluating visual elements, such as colour, typography, layout, and chart types, I considered established data visualization design principles. This involved assessing the visualizations' adherence to principles such as simplicity, consistency, accuracy, and effective use of visual encoding techniques. Through this evaluation, I identified areas where improvements could be made to enhance the overall effectiveness of the visualizations.

My active engagement in critically evaluating data visualizations involved considering human perception, cognition, and design principles. By providing feedback, and participating in collaborative design iterations, I contributed to improving the effectiveness and impact of the visualizations within the project.

## II. Applying a Structured Design Process:

I demonstrated the application of a structured design process to create effective visualizations. This involved conducting thorough research and planning, including user research and defining project objectives. By actively participating in brainstorming and ideation sessions, I contributed to generating multiple design concepts. Collaboration with team members facilitated the evaluation and selection of the most promising ideas.

## III. Conceptualizing and Iterating Visualization Designs:

During the labs, I recognized the significance of conceptualizing and iterating visualization designs through the utilization of sketching and low-fidelity prototyping techniques. I embraced the importance of conceptualizing and iterating visualization designs using sketching and low-fidelity prototyping techniques. I actively participated in sketching sessions, exploring layout options, chart types, and interaction patterns. Utilizing paper prototyping and wireframing software such as Free Form in Mac OS and hand draft, I iterated on design options and incorporated user feedback. For instance, I created a paper prototype for a complex interactive visualization, leading to significant improvements in the final product.

## **IV.** Creating Web-Based Interactive Data Visualizations:

One of my significant contributions to the project was the creation of web-based interactive data visualizations using a real-world data set. Drawing upon my front-end web development skills and knowledge of data visualization principles, I actively participated in coding the visualizations using HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. The following details expand on my contributions in this aspect:

#### 1. Visualization Selection:

Working closely with the team, I contributed to the selection of appropriate visualizations that effectively conveyed insights from the data set. Through careful consideration of the data characteristics and the project's objectives, I identified the need for visualizations such as a choropleth map, line charts, and area charts to represent different aspects of the data.

### 2. Coding and Implementation:

I took an active role in translating the chosen visualizations into functional and visually appealing webbased interactive visualizations. Leveraging my proficiency in HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, I meticulously coded the necessary components to bring the visualizations to life. This involved creating and styling elements such as data markers, legends, axes, and tooltips, ensuring that they adhered to best practices for responsiveness, accessibility, and user-friendly interaction.

#### 3. Responsive Design:

Recognizing the importance of responsive design, I ensured that the visualizations were optimized to work seamlessly across various devices and screen sizes. This involved using responsive CSS frameworks, such as Bootstrap or Foundation, to create flexible layouts and media queries to adapt the visualizations' appearance and functionality based on the device's screen size.

#### 4. Accessibility Considerations:

Accessibility was a crucial aspect of my development process. I incorporated accessibility features to ensure that users with disabilities could access and interact with the visualizations. This included adding appropriate alt text to images, providing descriptive labels and instructions, and ensuring proper color contrast for users with visual impairments.

#### 5. Interactive Features:

To enhance user engagement and exploration of the data, I implemented interactive features within the visualizations. This included integrating tooltips that provided additional information when hovering over data points or areas, as well as interactive buttons or filters that allowed users to toggle between different views or subsets of the data. These interactive elements provided users with more control over their exploration of the data and facilitated a deeper understanding of the insights presented.

## V. Contribution to Project:

In the project, I made significant contributions that aligned with the objectives and requirements of the data visualization project. My contributions can be summarized as follows:

#### 1. Research and Analysis:

I actively engaged in research and analysis related to the project. This involved gathering relevant information about the target audience, understanding their needs and preferences, and exploring similar existing visualizations for inspiration and best practices. Through comprehensive research, I provided valuable insights that informed the design and development process.

#### 2. Design Concept Generation:

During brainstorming and ideation sessions, I actively participated in generating design concepts. Leveraging my creativity and understanding of data visualization principles, I contributed innovative ideas and perspectives. Through collaborative discussions with team members, we refined and selected the most promising design concepts that aligned with the project goals.

#### 3. Prototyping and Iteration:

I played a key role in prototyping and iterating on the visualizations. Using sketching I transformed design concepts into tangible representations. By creating wireframes, paper prototypes, and digital mock-ups, I facilitated the visualization of ideas, allowing for early feedback and refinement. This iterative process

ensured that the final visualizations met the project's requirements and effectively communicated insights from the data.

#### 4. Data Cleaning:

One of my key contributions to the project was in data cleaning. Recognizing the importance of data quality and accuracy in producing reliable visualizations, I took the initiative to clean the raw data using machine learning tools, specifically utilizing KNIME. By using nodes in KNIME, I read the Excel file then rename the rows and reformat the file and then export it into the CSV file that can easily be used for visualization by using D3.

#### 5. Web Development:

Utilizing my front-end web development skills, I actively contributed to creating a diverse range of web-based interactive data visualizations. I took on the task of coding various visualization types, including lines charts, area charts, bar charts, and choropleth maps. By implementing these visualizations using HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, I ensured their responsiveness, accessibility, and optimized user experience.

For line charts, I leveraged JavaScript libraries such as D3.js to create visually appealing and interactive representations of data trends over time. I carefully selected appropriate chart configurations, such as line styles, markers, and tooltips, to effectively communicate the data's temporal patterns and facilitate user exploration.

Bar charts were also an essential component of web-based visualizations. I used HTML and CSS to create structured and visually appealing bar chart layouts, emphasizing clear labels, axes, and legends. Through JavaScript, I implemented interactivity, allowing users to filter, sort, or highlight specific data categories. This enabled users to easily compare and analyse the data across different groups or dimensions.

Choropleth maps presented a unique challenge in visualizing geographical data. I integrated JavaScript libraries like D3.js to create interactive maps with colour-coded regions based on the underlying data values. By skillfully incorporating tooltips, legends, and functional buttons, I enhanced the user experience and facilitated the exploration of regional variations and patterns within the dataset.

Throughout the development process, I actively collaborated with team members, incorporating their insights and feedback into the design and implementation of the visualizations. By ensuring consistent styling and design principles across all visualization types, I maintained a cohesive and unified user experience throughout the project.

In summary, my contribution to creating web-based interactive data visualizations encompassed a range of visualization types, including line charts, area charts, bar charts, and choropleth maps. Through coding with HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, I ensured their responsiveness, accessibility, and optimized user experience. Collaborating with the team, I integrated interactive features and carefully crafted the visual aesthetics to effectively convey insights and engage users with the data.

#### 6. Collaboration and Communication:

Throughout the project, I maintained effective collaboration and communication with teammate. I actively contributed to team discussions by using Discord and Messenger, provided constructive feedback, and ensured that project milestones and deadlines were met. By fostering a positive and inclusive team environment, I facilitated effective teamwork and the successful completion of the project.

Overall, my contributions to the project encompassed research and analysis, design concept generation, prototyping and iteration, web development, user testing and feedback incorporation, as well as collaboration and communication. These contributions were vital in creating impactful and engaging data visualizations that effectively communicated insights from the data to the target audience.

#### VI. Conclusion:

Through active engagement in the interactive data visualization project, I have successfully met the learning outcomes for the unit. Critically evaluating data visualizations, applying a structured design process, conceptualizing and iterating designs, and creating web-based interactive visualizations have been integral aspects of my learning journey. These experiences have enhanced my understanding of data visualization principles and techniques, as well as improved my collaboration and technical skills.