## Homework 1

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(a). Answer(model) := \pi_{model}(\sigma_{city < 40}(Car))
(b). Answer(model) := \pi_{model}(\sigma_{towing > 12000 \, AND \, highway > 20}(Pickup))
(c).
CP(model, price) := \pi_{model, price}(Car)
PM(maker, model) := \pi_{maker, model}(Product)
NA(maker) := \pi_{maker}(PM\bowtie_{CP.price > 25000\,AND\,CP.price < 60000}\,CP)
Answer(maker) := \pi_{maker}(PM) - \pi_{maker}(NA)
(d).
\overline{CP(model, price)} := \pi_{model, price}(Car)
CP1(model, price) := CP
Answer(model) := \rho_{(model)} \pi_{CP.model}(CP \bowtie_{CP.model=CP1.mocel\ ANDCP.price \neq CP1.price}\ CP1))
(e).
PM(maker, model) := \pi_{maker, model}(Product)
CMCH(model, city, highway) := \pi_{model, city, highway}(Car)
PMCH(model, city, highway) := \pi_{model, city, highway}(Pickup)
R(A, B, C, D) := \rho_{(A,B,C,D)}(PM \bowtie CMCH)
R1(A, B, C, D) := R
NoMaxOrMin(R.A, R.B, R.C, R.D, R1.A, R1.B, R1.C, R1.D) := R \bowtie_{0.55R.C + 0.45R.D > 0.55R1.C + 0.45R1.D}
R1
Min(maker) := \rho_{maker}(\pi_A(R) - \pi_{R1,A}(NoMaxOrMin))
(f). As discussed above, Max(model) := \rho_{model}(\pi_B(R) - \pi_{R.B}(NoMaxOrMin))
(a).\pi_{model}(\sigma_{towing < 12000}(Pickup) \cap \pi_{model}(\sigma_{price > 25000}(Pickup))) = \emptyset
(b). \pi_{model}(\sigma_{range \geqslant 95}(EV)) - \pi_{model}(EV) = \emptyset
(c).
CMCHP(model, city, highway, price) := \pi_{model, city, highway, price}(Car)
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\pi_{model}(\sigma_{city \geqslant 50 \, AND \, highway < 40}(CMCHP)) \cap \pi_{model}(\sigma_{city \geqslant 50 \, AND \, price > 20}(CMCHP)) = \emptyset
(d).
PMM(maker, model) := \pi_{maker, model}(Product)
\pi_{maker}(PMM \bowtie Pickup) \cap \pi_{maker}(PMM \bowtie EV) = \emptyset
PMM(maker, model) := \pi_{maker, model}(Product)
PC(maker, model, city) := \pi_{maker, model, city}(PMM \bowtie Car)
PP(maker, model, city) := \pi_{maker, model, city}(PMM \bowtie Pickup)
AMaker(maker) := \rho_{(maker)}(\pi_{PC.maker}(PC \bowtie_{PC.city>PP.city} PP))
Amaker(maker) - \pi_{maker}(PC) = \emptyset
(f).
PCP(city, price) := \pi_{city, price}(Pickup)
CCP(city, price) := \pi_{city, price}(Car)
TOTAL(PCP.city, PCP.price, CCP.city, CCP.price) := PCP \times CCP
\sigma_{PCP.city} > CCP.city \ ANDPCP.price < 1.5CCP.price (TOTAL) = \emptyset
    3. (a). P_x \to V_x, P_y \to V_y, P_z \to V_z
(b). P_x, P_y, P_z^+ \to P_x, P_y, P_z, V_x, V_y, V_z
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(c). P<sub>x</sub>, P<sub>y</sub>, P<sub>z</sub>, V<sub>x</sub><sup>+</sup>, P<sub>x</sub>, P<sub>y</sub>, P<sub>z</sub>, V<sub>y</sub><sup>+</sup>, P<sub>x</sub>, P<sub>y</sub>, P<sub>z</sub>, V<sub>z</sub><sup>+</sup>
(d). It is the same with the number of the super sets of P<sub>x</sub>, P<sub>y</sub>, P<sub>z</sub><sup>+</sup>. Except the key,

the number of super keys is  $\binom{3}{1} + \binom{3}{2} + \binom{3}{3} = 7$