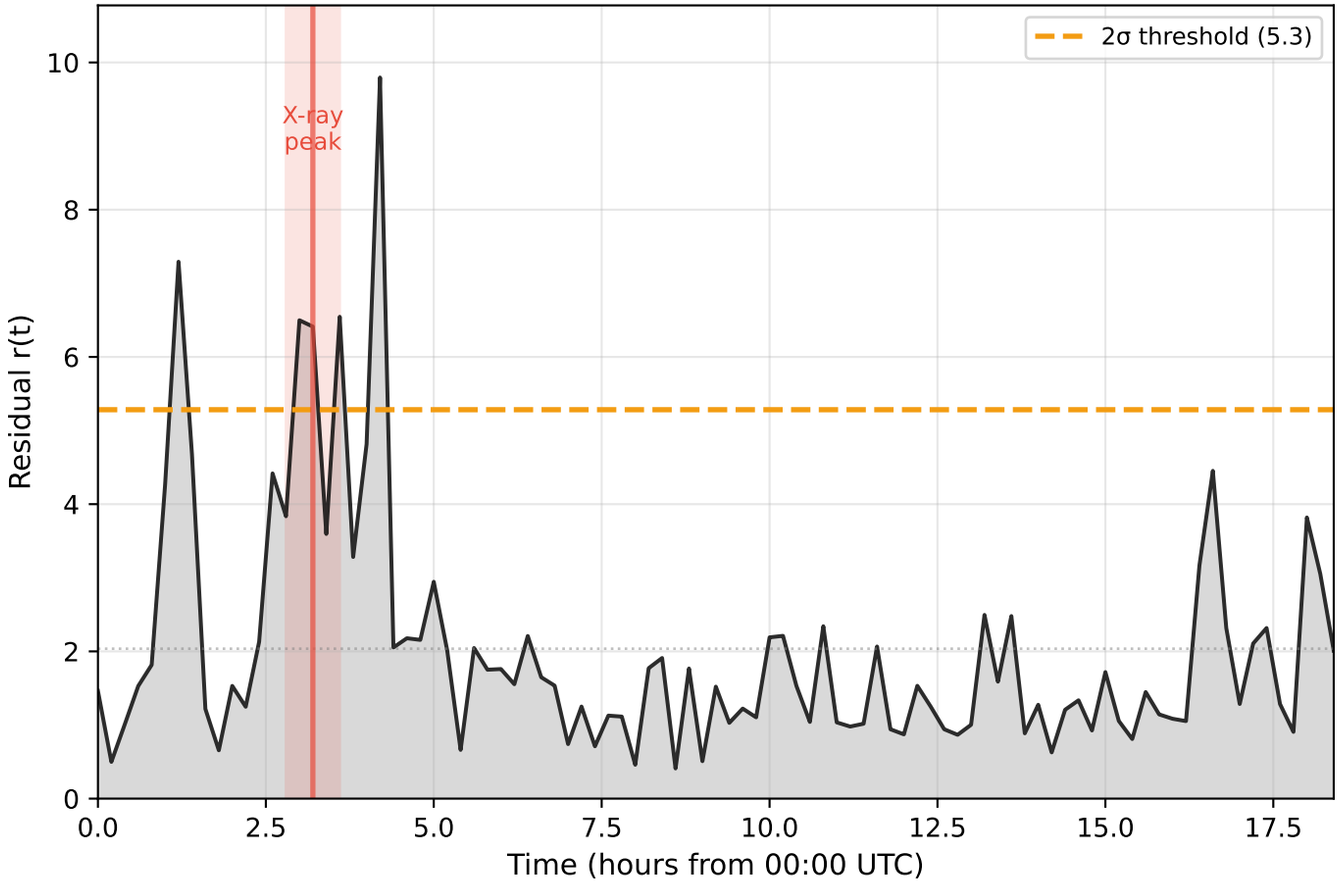
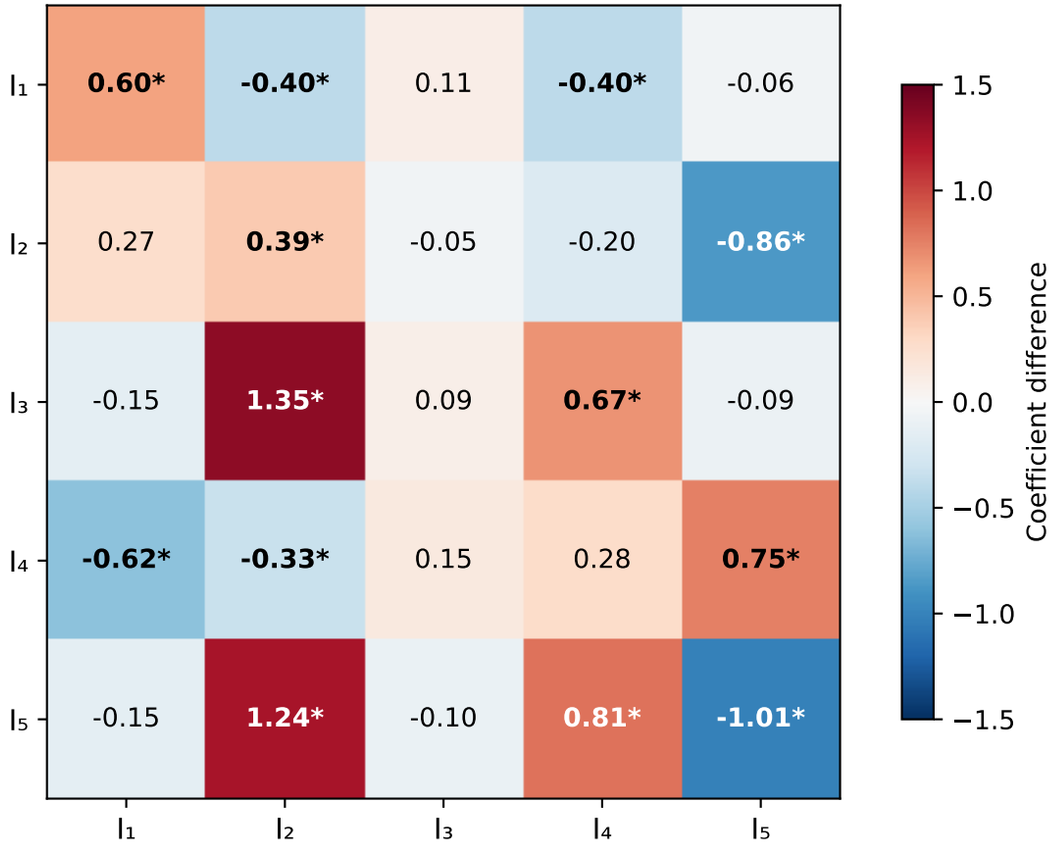
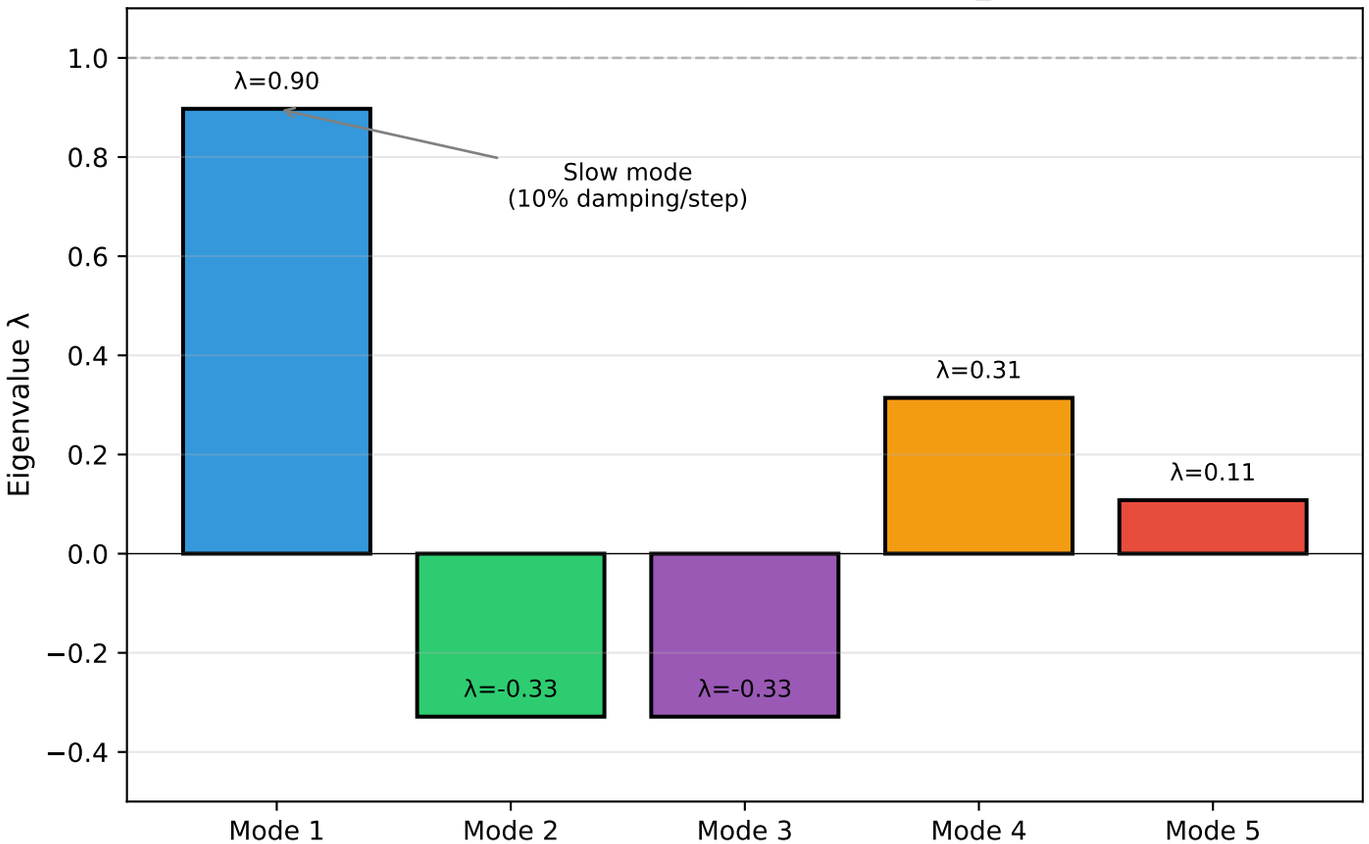
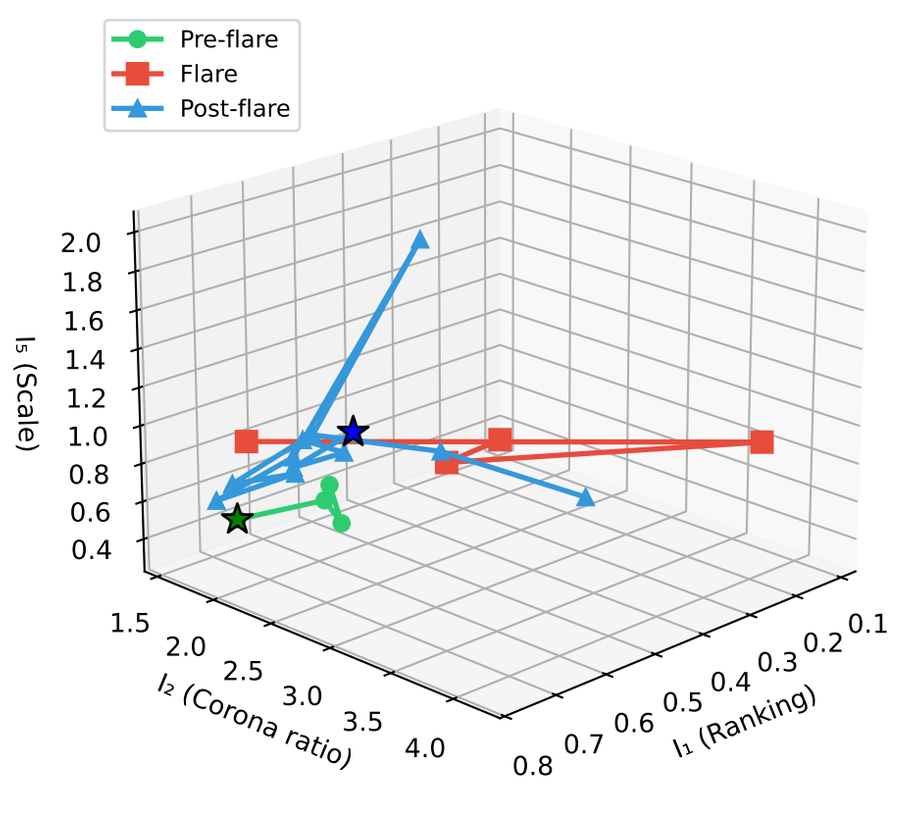
A. Residual-Based Event Detection



B. Operator Difference (A_F − A_N)



C. Eigenvalue Spectrum of A_N



D. State Space Trajectory