

## PERSONAL INFORMATION

**Luca Merlo**✉ [luca.merlo@unier.it](mailto:luca.merlo@unier.it)

Date of birth 15 April 1995 | Nationality Italian

## CURRENT POSITION

2022 – present

**Researcher (RTDA) in Statistics***Department of Human Sciences, European University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

## EDUCATION

April – June 2023

**Visiting research scholar***Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health - Harvard University, Boston, United States*

Research visit under the supervision of Prof. Francesca Dominici

July 2022

**Visiting period***University of Pisa, Pisa, Italy*

Research visit under the supervision of Prof. Nicola Salvati

2018 – 2022

**PhD in Statistical Sciences***Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Methodological Statistics curriculum

Final grade: Ottimo Cum Laude

Thesis title: On Quantile Regression Models for Multivariate Data

Supervisor: Prof. Lea Petrella

February – March 2020

**Visiting period***University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom*

Research visit under the supervision of Prof. Nikos Tzavidis

2016 – 2018

**Master's Degree in Finance and Insurance***Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

LM-16 Finance curriculum

Final grade: 110/110 Cum Laude

Thesis title: Selection of Value at Risk Models for Energy Commodities

Supervisor: Prof. Lea Petrella

Co-supervisor: Prof. Brunero Liseo

2013 – 2016

**Bachelor's Degree in Economics***Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

L-33 Economics Sciences curriculum

Final grade: 110/110 Cum Laude

Thesis title: Introduction to Lp-quantiles

Supervisor: Prof. Lea Petrella

Co-supervisor: Prof. Valeria Bignozzi

September 2015 – January 2016

**Erasmus term***Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*

Six months period in the study program of the Faculty of Economics

GPA: 19/20

## 2008 – 2013 High School Degree

*Liceo Statale Farnesina, Rome, Italy*

Diploma di Liceo Scientifico, Piano Nazionale Informatico

Grade: 100/100

## TEACHING ACTIVITIES

### July 2023 Financial risk modeling and forecasting using quantile regression methods

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Course for PhD students of the MEMOTEF Department at the Faculty of Economics, 10 hours.

### 2022 – 2023 Machine learning and data analytics

*European University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Master's Degree in Economics and Innovation Management, 48 hours. Taught in Italian.

### 2022 – 2023 Statistics for business

*European University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Bachelor's Degree in Economics and Business Management, 12 hours. Taught in English.

### 2022 – 2023 Statistics for tourism

*European University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Bachelor's Degree in Tourism and valorisation of the territory, 8 hours. Taught in Italian.

### July 2022 Financial risk modeling and forecasting using quantile regression methods

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Course for PhD students of the MEMOTEF Department at the Faculty of Economics, 10 hours.

### March – April 2022 Models for risk and forecasting

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Teaching seminars and support activities for the course "Models for risk and forecasting", Master's Degree in Finance and Insurance, of Prof. Vincenzo Candila. Taught in English.

### April 2022 Time series and financial time series

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Teaching seminars on R programming for the course "Time series and financial time series", Master's Degree in Finance and Insurance, of Prof. Lea Petrella. Taught in English.

### March – May 2019 Analisi delle serie storiche

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Short course (10 hours) on R programming for the course "Analisi delle serie storiche", CdLM Finanza e Assicurazioni, of Prof. Lea Petrella. Taught in Italian.

### January – September 2018 University tutor

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Tutoring and support activities to Bachelor's and Master's Degree students of the Faculty of Economics

## WORK EXPERIENCE

November – December 2021

### Collaboration contract for research activities

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Winner of the comparative selection procedure (contratto di lavoro autonomo bando 06/2021 prot. n. 0000659, 07/09/2021) for the development and implementation of computational algorithms in quantile regression analysis under the supervision of Prof. Petrella

January – December 2017

### Student Library Assistant

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

## GRANTS AND AWARDS

### 2023 Best PhD Thesis Award - SIS 2023

*Università Politecnica delle Marche, Ancona, Italy*

Honorable Mention for the 2023 Best PhD Thesis Award in Statistics for the dissertation "On quantile regression models for multivariate data".

### 2023 Best Young Contribution - SIS 2023

*Università Politecnica delle Marche, Ancona, Italy*

Best Young Contribution Award at the SIS 2023 conference for the work "Quantile-based graphical models for continuous and discrete variables" (joint with Petrella, L. and Geraci, M.).

### 2018 – 2021 PhD scholarship

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Three-year PhD scholarship

### 2015 – 2016 Merit scholarship for undergraduate students

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

### 2014 – 2015 Merit scholarship for undergraduate students

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

### 2013 – 2014 Merit scholarship for undergraduate students

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Quantile regression, multivariate quantiles, M-quantiles
- Latent variable models, finite mixture models, graphical models
- EM algorithms
- Statistical models for risk measures and financial data
- Applications to longitudinal, time series and correlated data

## FUNDED RESEARCH PROJECTS

### 2022 Progetti di Ricerca Medi 2022

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Member of the research group for the project: "Joint regression modelling of timing and intensity of events". Principal investigator: Prof. Marco Geraci

### 2021 Progetti di Ricerca Medi 2021

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Member of the research group for the project: "Generalized Dynamic Graphical Models for the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on financial markets". Principal investigator: Prof. Lea Petrella

## 2020 Progetti di Avvio alla Ricerca 2020

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Principal investigator of the research project: "Multivariate Mixed Hidden Markov Model for joint estimation of multiple quantiles"

## 2019 Progetti di Avvio alla Ricerca 2019

*Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy*

Principal investigator of the research project: "Joint VaR and ES forecasting in a multiple quantile regression framework"

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

### 2023 Unified unconditional regression for multivariate quantiles, M-quantiles and expectiles

WorkshopQRome - New perspectives of quantile regression in applied sciences

Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy

Invited talk, 22 September (joint with Petrella, L., Salvati, N. and Tzavidis, N.)

### 2023 Quantile-based graphical models for continuous and discrete variables

StaTalk 2023

Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy

Invited talk, 15 September (joint with Petrella, L. and Geraci, M.)

### 2023 Quantile-based graphical models for continuous and discrete variables

SIS 2023 - Statistical Learning, Sustainability and Impact Evaluation

Università Politecnica delle Marche, Ancona, Italy

Contributed talk, 21-23 June (joint with Petrella, L. and Geraci, M.)

### 2022 Quantile mixed hidden Markov models for multivariate longitudinal data: An application to children's SDQ scores

CMStatistics 2022 - 15th International Conference of the ERCIM WG on Computational and Methodological Statistics

King's College London, London, England

Invited talk, 17-19 December (joint with Petrella, L. and Tzavidis, N.)

### 2022 Quantile mixed hidden Markov models for multivariate longitudinal data

ECDA2022 - European Conference on Data Analysis

University of Naples Federico II, Naples, Italy

Invited talk, 14-16 September (joint with Petrella, L. and Tzavidis, N.)

### 2022 Modeling unconditional M-quantiles in a regression framework

SIS2022 - 51st Scientific Meeting of the Italian Statistical Society

University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, Caserta, Italy

Contributed talk, 22-24 June (joint with Petrella, L. and Salvati, N.)

- 2021 **Forecasting VaR and ES using a joint quantile regression and its implications in portfolio allocation**  
CFE 2021 - 15th International Conference on Computational and Financial Econometrics  
King's College London, London, England  
Invited talk, 18-20 December (joint with Petrella, L., and Raponi, V.)
- 2021 **Unconditional M-quantile regression**  
CLADAG2021 - 13th Scientific Meeting Classification and Data Analysis Group  
University of Florence, Florence, Italy  
Invited talk, 9-11 September (joint with Petrella, L. and Tzavidis, N.)
- 2021 **Directional M-quantile regression for multivariate dependent outcomes**  
SIS2021 - 50th Scientific meeting of the Italian Statistical Society  
University of Pisa, Pisa, Italy  
Invited talk, 21-25 June (joint with Petrella, L. and Tzavidis, N.)
- 2020 **Forecasting multiple VaR and ES using a dynamic joint quantile regression with an application to portfolio optimization**  
eMAF2020 - Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Actuarial Sciences and Finance  
Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Venice, Italy  
Contributed talk, 18-25 September (joint with Petrella, L. and Raponi, V.)
- 2019 **A two-part finite mixture quantile regression model for semi-continuous longitudinal data**  
IES2019 - Statistical Evaluation Systems At 360°: Techniques, Technologies And New Frontiers  
European University of Rome, Rome, Italy  
Invited talk, 4-5 July (joint with Maruotti, A. and Petrella, L.)
- 2019 **Joint VaR and ES forecasting in a multiple quantile regression framework**  
SIS2019 - Smart Statistics for Smart Applications  
Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, Italy  
Poster session, 18-21 June (joint with Petrella, L., and Raponi, V.)
- 2018 **Selection of Value at Risk Models for Energy Commodities**  
XIX Workshop On Quantitative Finance 2018  
University Roma Tre, Rome, Italy  
Poster session, 24-26 January (joint with Petrella, L., and Laporta, G. A.)

## CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION

- December 2023 **Organizer of the Invited Session "Recent advances in quantile regression models" at the CMStatistics 2023**  
CMStatistics 2023 - 16th International Conference of the ERCIM WG on Computational and Methodological Statistics  
HTW Berlin, University of Applied Sciences, Berlin, Germany
- September 2023 **Member of the Local Organizing Committee of the 1st Workshop on quantile regression in Rome**

WorkshopQRome - New perspectives of quantile regression in applied sciences  
Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy

## CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION

- 2022 **XXIII Workshop on Quantitative Finance**  
University of Rome Tor Vergata, Rome, Italy  
31 March - 1 April
- 2021 **GRASPA 2021**  
Sapienza University of Rome, Rome, Italy  
7-9 June
- 2020 **MBC<sup>2</sup> 2020 - Models and Learning in Clustering and Classification**  
University of Catania, Catania, Italy  
30 September
- 2017 **XVIII Workshop on Quantitative Finance**  
Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, Italy  
18-21 June
- 2016 **Workshop on Recent Advances in Quantile and M-quantile Regression**  
University of Pisa, Pisa, Italy  
21-25 June

## PUBLICATIONS

1. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., Tzavidis, N., and Salvati, N., (2023). *Unified unconditional regression for multivariate quantiles, M-quantiles and expectiles*. **Journal of the American Statistical Association**, pp.1-26, doi: 10.1080/01621459.2023.2250512.
2. Merlo, L., Geraci, M., and Petrella, L., (2023). *Quantile-based graphical models for continuous and discrete variables*. **Book of Short Papers SIS 2023** (Proceedings), pp. 1069-1074.
3. Foroni, B., Merlo, L., and Petrella, L., (2023). *Using expectile regression with latent variables for digital assets*. **Book of Short Papers SIS 2023** (Proceedings), pp. 1309-1314.
4. Merlo, Luca, (2022). *On quantile regression models for multivariate data*. **PhD Thesis**, link: <http://hdl.handle.net/11573/1613037>.
5. Merlo, L., Maruotti, A., Petrella, L., and Punzo, A., (2022). *Quantile hidden semi-Markov models for multivariate time series*. **Statistics and Computing**, 32(4), pp.1-22.
6. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., and Tzavidis, N., (2022). *Quantile mixed hidden Markov models for multivariate longitudinal data: an application to children's Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire scores*. **Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series C (Applied Statistics)**, 71(2), pp. 417-448.
7. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., Tzavidis, N., and Salvati, N., (2022). *Marginal M-quantile regression for multivariate dependent data*. **Computational Statistics & Data Analysis**, 173, 107500, link: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0167947322000809>.
8. Foroni, B., Merlo, L., and Petrella, L., (2022). *Graphical Models for Commodities: A Quantile Approach*. **Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Actuarial Sciences and Finance - MAF 2022** (Proceedings), pp. 253-259.
9. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., and Raponi, V., (2021). *Forecasting VaR and ES using a joint quantile regression and its implications in portfolio allocation*. **Journal of Banking & Finance**, 133, 106248.
10. Merlo, L., Maruotti, A., and Petrella, L., (2021). *Two-part quantile regression models for semi-continuous longitudinal data: A finite mixture approach*. **Statistical Modelling**, doi: 10.1177/1471082X21993603.

11. Sciacchitano, Salvatore, et al., (2021). *Nonthyroidal illness syndrome (NTIS) in severe COVID-19 patients: role of T3 on the Na/K pump gene expression and on hydroelectrolytic equilibrium*. **Journal of Translational Medicine**, 19(1), pp. 1-18.
12. Scarci, M., et al., (2021). *COVID-19 After Lung Resection in Northern Italy*. **Seminars in Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery**, pp. S1043-0679.
13. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., and Tzavidis, N., (2021). *Unconditional M-quantile regression*. **Book of Short Papers CLADAG 2021** (Proceedings), pp. 163-166.
14. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., and Tzavidis, N., (2021). *Directional M-quantile regression for multivariate dependent outcomes*. **Book of Short Papers SIS 2021** (Proceedings), pp. 164-169.
15. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., and Raponi, V., (2021). *Forecasting Multiple VaR and ES Using a Dynamic Joint Quantile Regression with an Application to Portfolio Optimization*. **Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Actuarial Sciences and Finance - eMAF2020** (Proceedings), pp. 349-354.
16. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., and Raponi, V., (2020). *Sectoral decomposition of CO2 world emissions: a joint quantile regression approach*. **International Review of Environmental and Resource Economics**, 14(2-3), pp. 197-239.
17. Merlo, L., Petrella, L., and Tzavidis, N., (2020). *Multivariate Mixed Hidden Markov Model for joint estimation of multiple quantiles*. **Book of Short Papers SIS 2020** (Proceedings), pp. 144-149.
18. Petrella, L., Laporta, A.G. and Merlo, L., (2019). *Cross-country assessment of systemic risk in the European stock market: evidence from a CoVaR analysis*. **Social Indicators Research**, 146(1), pp.169-186.
19. Merlo, L., Maruotti, A., and Petrella, L., (2019). *A two-part finite mixture quantile regression model for semi-continuous longitudinal data*. **Book of Short Papers SIS 2019** (Proceedings), pp. 409-414.
20. Laporta, G. A., Merlo, L., and Petrella, L., (2018). *Selection of Value at Risk models for Energy Commodities*. **Energy Economics**, 74, pp. 628-643.

#### SUBMITTED PAPERS

1. Foroni, B., Merlo, L., and Petrella, L., (202X). *Expectile hidden Markov regression models for analyzing cryptocurrency returns*. Submitted to **Statistics and Computing** (second revision).
2. Foroni, B., Merlo, L., and Petrella, L., (202X). *Quantile and expectile copula-based hidden Markov regression models for the analysis of the cryptocurrency market*. Submitted to **Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference**.
3. Bignozzi, V., Merlo, L., and Petrella, L., (202X). *On the  $L_p$ -quantile identity for the Student  $t$  distribution*. Submitted to **Insurance: Mathematics and Economics**.

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

1. Foroni, B., Merlo, L., and Petrella, L., *Time-varying graphical models for financial markets: a quantile approach*.
2. Merlo, L., Geraci, M., and Petrella, L., *Mixed graphical models via penalized mid-quantile regressions*.

#### OTHER ACTIVITIES

**Referee for** Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series C (Applied Statistics); Biometrical Journal; Journal of Classification; METRON; Statistical Methods & Applications; Computational Statistics & Data Analysis; Computational Statistics

**2020 – present** Member of the Italian Statistical Society (SIS); Member of the young group of the Italian Statistical Society (y-SIS)

#### PERSONAL SKILLS

**Mother tongue** Italian

Other languages	UNDERSTANDING		SPEAKING		WRITING
	Listening	Reading	Spoken interaction	Spoken production	
English	C1	C1	C1	C1	C1
	First Certificate in English, University of Cambridge, Grade C				
French	B2	B2	B2	B2	B2

Levels: A1 and A2: Basic user – B1 and B2: Independent user – C1 and C2: Proficient user

[Common European Framework of Reference for Languages](https://europa.eu/europass/levels)

- Computer skills
- Operating Systems: Windows, Linux, macOS
  - Typesetting: Microsoft Office Suite,  $\text{\LaTeX}$
  - Scientific and Programming: R, C, C++, MATLAB, Excel