# Luca Carbone

KU Leuven, Department of Mass Communication Parkstraat 45 · 3000 Leuven · Belgium

# **Education**

KU Leuven, BE 2024-2025

Postdoctoral researcher - Post Doctoral Mandate (PDM)

Supervisor: Laura Vandenbosch

KU Leuven, BE 2020-2024

Ph.D. Social Sciences - ERC starting grant

Promoter: Laura Vandenbosch

PhD committee: Steven Eggermont, Giselinde Kuipers, Tom ter Bogt, Stef Aupers, Michèle

Lamont

Project website

Tilburg University, NL 2017-2019

M.Sc. (Res.) Social Sciences

Awarded best student, GPA 8.41/10, cum laude

University of Trento, IT 2014-2017

B.A. Sociology

GPA 28.74/30, 110 cum laude

# **Affiliations**

Department of Sociology, Harvard University

2023-2024

Weatherhead Cluster on Comparative Inequality and Inclusion, Harvard University profile 2023-2024

#### Research interests

music; youths; resonance theory; success; meritocracy; masculinities; role models; beliefs; mental health; computational social science; content analysis; mixed-methods

# **Publications**

#### PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

Carbone, L., Alvarez-Cueva, P., & Vandenbosch, L. (2024). Status Markers in Popular Music Across Six Countries: A Content Analysis of Gender, Race/Ethnicity, Genre, and Capital in Music Lyrics. *Sex Roles*, 90: 891–909. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-024-01483-0

Carbone, L., & Vandenbosch, L. (2024). Adolescents' Music Tastes in the Streaming Era: The Case of Belgium. *Cultural Sociology*, 1–21. https://doi.org/10.1177/17499755241244529

Carbone, L., Mijs, J., van Dooremalen, T., & Daedekindt, S. Towards a sociology of recurrent events. Constellations of cultural change around Eurovision in 18 countries (1981–2021). *Poetics*, 104: 1-13. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.poetic.2024.101889

Noon, E. J., **Carbone, L.**, Swinnen, B., & Vandenbosch, L. (2024). Adolescents' videogame play, need satisfaction, and self-esteem: A self-determination perspective. *Current Psychology*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-024-05933-6

Rosič, Jasmina, **Carbone**, **Luca**, Vanden Abeele, Mariek, Lobe, Bojana, & Vandenbosch, Laura. (2023). Measuring Adolescents' Digital Well-Being in Everyday Life: The Perceived Digital Balance in Adolescence Scale, *Journal of Children and Media*. https://t.co/7KCSIGXBiW (among the most read papers on the journal's website with 604 views in August 2024)

**Carbone**, L. & Vandenbosch, L. (2023). A Meta-Analysis of Studies Examining the Effect of Music on Beliefs, *Communication Research*. https://doi.org/10.1177/00936502231163633

Grusauskaite, K., **Carbone, L.**, Harambam, J., & Aupers, S. (2023). Debating (In) Echo Chambers: How People Read Conspiracy Theory Videos On YouTube, *New Media & Society*. https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448231162585. Finalist in the ICA Popular Media & Culture division's Top Paper Award in 2022 (out of 229 total papers).

Rosič J., Janicke-Bowles S.H., **Carbone**, **L.**, Lobe B., Vandenbosch L. (2022). Positive Digital Communication Among Youth: The Development and Validation of the Digital Flourishing Scale for Adolescents, *Frontiers Digital Health*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fdgth.2022.975557.

**Carbone**, **L.** (2022). Book Review: 'Getting Signed: Record Contracts, Musicians, and Power in Society.', *New Media & Society*. https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448221101210.

**Carbone, L.** & Mijs, J. (2022). Sounds like meritocracy to my ears: Exploring the link between inequality in popular music and personal culture, *Information, Communication & Society*. https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2021.2020870. Pre-print available here. Data, syntax, appendix, and pre-registration available on OSF. Trending paper in Communication and Sociology Altmetrics on 10th January 2022 OOIR

#### BOOK CHAPTERS

Kuipers, Giselinde, Brans, Luuc, **Carbone**, **Luca**: "The myth of trickle down. How fashions do (not) spread in European fashion magazines, and what this tells us about power and status in the global fashion system", Routledge. (https://books.google.be/books?id=t9DSEAAAQBAJ&dq)

**Carbone, Luca** .2019. "Il mercato comunicativo su Twitter nelle europee 2019."" In: Valbruzzi, Marco (Ed.) *L'Italia sovranista e la sfida all'Europa. Le elezioni europee ed amministrative* 2019 (56-63). Bologna: Istituto Carlo Cattaneo. DOI: 10.31484/2611-5778\_41

**Carbone, Luca** .2019. "Twitter come mercato comunicativo? Un'analisi sulle europee 2019." In: Valbruzzi, Marco (Ed.) *L'Italia sovranista e la sfida all'Europa. Le elezioni europee ed amministrative* 2019 (65-73). Bologna: Istituto Carlo Cattaneo. DOI: 10.31484/2611-5778\_41

#### Work in progress

Carbone, Luca, Vandenbosch, Laura, & Song, Hyunjin (Yonsei University): "The Sound of Meritocracy: A Content Analysis of Meritocracy in Popular Music Lyrics Using a Semantic and Syntactic Framing Approach" (Under Review)

Pirrone, Davide, **Carbone, Luca**, van Oosten, Annemarie (UVA), & Vandenbosch, Laura: "From Affordance to Affair: Exploring the Relationships between Online Sexual Activities and Online Infidelity Behaviors" (Under review)

**Carbone, Luca**, Klimmt, Christoph (University of Hannover), & Vandenbosch, Laura: "The Development of Music-Consistent Beliefs through Identification and Similarity with Music Artists: A Biographic Resonance Account" (Under review)

Carbone, Luca, Klimmt, Christoph (University of Hannover), Schaap, Julian (Erasmus University of Rotterdam), & Vandenbosch, Laura: "Resonant Mediated Experiences: Towards an Integrated Approach of Media-Psychological and Cultural Sociological Theories of Resonance" (Drafting)

**Carbone, Luca** & Vandenbosch, Laura: "The Development of Music-Consistent Beliefs through Transportation with Music Narratives" (Drafting)

Noon, Edward (University of Leeds), **Carbone**, **Luca**, Vandenbosch, Laura: "Sending and Receiving toxic masculinity. A study on videogame play and the videogame effects on adolescents' performance pressure" (Drafting)

Antonucci, Lorenza (University of Birmingham), Sojka, Aleksandra Anna (IE University), **Carbone, Luca**, Mijs, Jonathan (Boston University): "Meritocracy and Populism across

# European Parties" (Drafting)

Carbone, Luca, Lamont, Michèle (Harvard University), Vandenbosch, Laura: "Cultural repertoires of success among European youths. A daily diary study to disentangle the effects of music on adolescents' success repertoires and mental health" (Drafting)

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Brusco, Sandro; **Carbone**, **Luca**; Miglino, Enrico; Tazzioli, Agostino (2019, 30 May), Una semplice analisi econometrica del voto a Più Europa del 2019 (A simple econometric analysis of the 2019 vote to +Europe). Research report for NoiseFromAmerika. Available here

Carbone, Luca (2019, 6 February), Il Dibattito Online sull'Immigrazione in Italia (The Online Debate about Immigration in Italy). Research report for Istituto Carlo Cattaneo. Available here

**Carbone, Luca** (2018, 21 August), Sociology Journals and Network Proprieties of the St. Matthew Effect [blog post]. Available here

# Awards & Funds

University of Chicago, scholarship & Dean's fellowship (\$31,500). (declined due to insufficient financial resources to enroll in the program)	2019-2020
Tilburg University, visiting fund at Exeter University (€1,000).	June-August 2018
Invited Talles	

Talk "Social media in the music industry", Ancienne Belgique, Brussels

#### Invited Talks

Seminar on Music and Meritoracy, BA Communication Sociology, University of Vienna 2024

CII Spotlight, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University 2024

Talk "Meritocracy and Inequality", Harvard Culture and Social Analysis Workshop, Harvard University 2024

CII Seminar, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University 2024

Graduate Seminar on Quantitative Methods in Sociology, Boston University 2024

Current Research on Popular Music in Belgium (IASPM Benelux), Leuven 2023

#### **Conference Presentations**

73rd conference of the International Communication Association (ICA), Toronto 2023

2024

Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap 2023, Enschede.

2023

21st conference of the International Association for the Study of Popoular Music (IASPM), Daegu.

Day of Sociology, Groningen

2022

72nd conference of the International Communication Association (ICA), Paris. 2022

Etmaal van de Communicatiewetenschap 2022, Brussels (online).

2022

116th ASA Virtual Annual Meeting (American Sociological Association), Chicago (online). 2021

7th International Conference on Computational Social Science IC2S2, ETH Zürich (online). 2021

4th Joint Interdisciplinary Graduate Conference, Tilburg University (online). 2021

IV Forum of Sociology (International Sociological Association), Porto Alegre (online).

Day of Sociology, Amsterdam.

2019

## **Professional Activities**

#### ACADEMIC SERVICE

Member of the steering committee for the Popular Communication division of the Netherlands and Flanders Communication Association (NeFCA)

2024-present

Chair session on Meritocracy, Alumni Conference, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University.

Chair session on Class and Status at 21st IASPM Annual Meeting, Daegu, South Korea. 2022

Presider roundtable cultural sociology (section on Meritocracy) at 116th ASA Virtual Annual Meeting, online.

#### Occasional Reviewer

Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour American Behavioral Scientist Social Problems Information, Communication, & Society New Media & Society Scandinavian Journal of Psychology Mass Communication and Society Cultural Sociology

#### **Memberships**

International Association for the Study of Popular Music (IASPM).

2022-present
International Communication Association (ICA).

2022-present
Netherlands – Flanders Communication Association (NeFCA).

2020-present
KU Leuven Digital Society Institute (DigSoc).

2021-present
2021-present

American Sociological Association (ASA).

2021-2022

#### RESEARCH STAYS

Research stay hosted by Prof. Michèle Lamont at Harvard University.

Spring 2024

Research stay hosted by Prof. Hyunjin Song at Yonsei University.

July 2022

Research stay hosted by Prof. Eric Lybeck at Exeter University.

June-August 2018

#### FACULTY SERVICES

#### Co-Director of MethLab

September 2020-present

Meth-Lab is a bottom-up initiative created by Lala Muradova and Amélie Godefroidt at KU Leuven for the sharing and presentation of novel methodological techniques. As a co-director, I am responsible for contacting and welcoming national and international speakers, the organization of the meetings, the promotion of the events, and the management of finances.

*Member* of Diversity and Sustainability Commission at KU Leuven (FSW) April 2021 - September 2023

## Supervisor MA thesis students:

# Daily mentor MA thesis students:

- Sam Samad	2023-2024
- Diana-Teodora Gaitan	2022-2023
- Dan Ding	2022-2023
- Maria Stefania Popa	2022-2023
- Ngoc Diep Nguyen	2022-2023
- Sarah Pans	2021-2022
- Kyra Bulinckx	2021-2022
- Hong Zhan	2020-2021

# Supervisor job students:

- Atri Mukherjee	2023
- Bo Vanhoof	2023
- Tam Nguyen	2022-2023
- Rana Rafeh	2022

- Silke Vereeken 2021

- Annelies Rom 2021

# **Teaching Experience**

School for Mass Communication Research, KU Leuven

October 2021 – present

Teaching assistant

Course: Research Designs for Communication Science. Seminar name: Computational methods for text analysis

School for Mass Communication Research, KU Leuven

November 2021 – present

Teaching assistant

Course: Media and Crisis. Seminar name: Social media: a curse or blessing for the body image crisis? Course: Media and Crisis. Seminar name: Music and the cracks of individualism(?) Course: Media and Crisis. Seminar name: Music and the crisis of masculinity

Department of Sociology, Tilburg University

March 2017 – June 2017

Teaching assistant

Course: Social Risk and Culture

Department of Methodology & Statistics, Tilburg University February 2017 – June 2017 Teaching assistant

Courses: Introduction to Statistics, Questionnaire design, Experimental design

# **Research Experience**

Department of Sociology, Tilburg University

March 2019 – September 2019

Research assistant, Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Ruud Muffels

Research on basic income in the Netherlands.

Research Institute Carlo Cattaneo, Bologna

January 2019 – June 2019

Research collaborator, Supervisor: Dr. Marco Valbruzzi

Political discourses on Twitter.

Research Institute IRVAPP, Trento

February 2017 – May 2017

Research internship, Supervisor: Dr. Sonia Marzadro

Evaluation of social policies for the European project Youth Guarantee.

#### Skills

LANGUAGES

Italian (Native speaker)

English (Full professional proficiency)

French (Intermediate proficiency) Spanish (Elementary proficiency)

Programming Languages & Softwares

R (Advanced)
Markdown (Intermediate)
Python (Intermediate)
Mplus (Basic)
HTML (Basic)
CSS (Basic)

chorrrds: Music chords extraction - Collaborator *Available at: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=chorrrds* 

#### Additional training

Auditor "Cultural Processes in the Production of Inequality" (instructor: M. Lamont), Department of Sociology, Harvard University

January-April, 2024

Auditor "Qualitative Social Analysis" (instructor: M. Lamont), Department of Sociology, Harvard University

January-April, 2024

Summer School Diversity in Arts, Culture and Media Studies, Erasmus University Rotterdam

June, 2022

Critical, feminist, and intersectional approaches

Workshop PhD Media Psychology division of German Psychological Association Conference, Aachen. September 2021

Essex Summer School in Social Science Data Analysis, Essex University August, 2020 *Mathematics, Quantitative text analysis* 

MOOC on "Introduction to Agent-Based Modeling", Santa Fe Institute October, 2019 *Agent-based modelling on NetLogo* 

MOOC on "Social and Economic Networks: Models and Analysis", August, 2019 Stanford University

Summer School at CWST Center, Leiden University

August, 2018

Scientometrics analysis

Seminar on The Path to Quantitative Research, University of Trento

Factor analysis and counterfactual techniques for impact evaluation

2016

## References

Available upon request.

Social network analysis