

Gestione di Reti a.a 2024/2025 Relazione progetto

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Descrizione

Questo tool è progettato per recuperare informazioni su dispositivi di rete remoti tramite il protocollo SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol), con l'ausilio di Shodan per l'individuazione preliminare degli host esposti e accessibili.

1. Scansione e Identificazione Dispositivi SNMP:

- Attraverso shodan.io è possibile identificare dispositivi remoti accessibili pubblicamente che espongono il servizio SNMP.
- Una volta individuato un target e passato come parametro al tool, viene stabilita una connessione SNMP per l'interrogazione dei dati di traffico.

2. Raccolta Dati SNMP:

- Estrae informazioni da OID rilevanti (nel mio caso ifOutOctets).
- I dati raccolti vengono normalizzati e strutturati per l'analisi (gestendo anche un possibile overflow dei contatori a 32 bit).

3. Algoritmo di Similarità del Traffico:

- Applica un algoritmo di similarità per confrontare i pattern di traffico tra le diverse porte.
- Identifica le interfacce che mostrano comportamenti simili nel tempo.

4. Output:

- o Fornisce un report con:
 - Lista delle interfacce monitorate.
 - Coppie di porte con traffico simile.

Struttura e logica progetto

Il mio progetto è basato su un file principale: "*port_similarity.c*" che contiene tutta la logica del tool. Ho usufruito di tre librerie per implementare il tutto:

- → *net-snmp*: usata per inizializzare la sessione SNMP e costruire gli SNMP PDU per fare polling al SNMP agent e recuperare le informazioni su *ifOutOctets*;
- → rrdtool: usato per immagazzinare le informazioni raccolte in un database a sequenze temporali. Invece di creare un unico file .rrd contenente molteplici Data Source (DS) uno per ciascuna interfaccia rilevata tramite SNMP sull'agent remoto ho preferito adottare un approccio modulare, generando un file .rrd separato per ogni interfaccia. Questo mi ha consentito una gestione più semplice e una maggiore flessibilità nell'analisi e visualizzazione dei dati relativi alle singole porte.
- → *ndpi*: usata principalmente per applicare l'algoritmo di similarità tra bin (distanza di Euclide) (https://github.com/ntop/nDPI).

È presente anche un altro file "*gentest.sh*" che rappresenta un piccolo script per generare 5 interfacce di test.

Come funziona?

A seconda delle opzioni specificate è possibile avere comportamenti diversi del programma. I principali sono:

- -l =>con cui è possibile interrogare un SNMP agent installato sulla propria macchina;
- -h = > con cui è possibile interrogare un SNMP agent installato su una macchina remota;
- $-c \Rightarrow$ con cui è possibile passare una directory contenente dei file .rrd e applicare direttamente l'analisi di similarità (applica *rrd similarity* di nDPI).

Per le prime due opzioni, all'avvio, il tool avvierà un thread che farà **polling** al SNMP agent scelto. Per avere dati sostanziosi è consigliato aspettare 20/30 minuti in modo tale da poter popolare i file rrd. Per interrompere il polling basta mandare un segnale (CTRL-C) e successivamente viene applicato l'algoritmo di similarità sui valori registrati e viene stampato un report (più o meno dettagliato a seconda delle opzioni passati all'avvio).

Istruzioni compilazione e esecuzione

Attraverso il Makefile che ho creato è possibile compilare il tutto attraverso il comando *make*: viene prima compilata la libreria ndpi, poi vengono create le cartelle /test/ e /rrds/ (rispettivamente la prima contiene i file rrd per il test, la seconda contiene i file rrd degli host contattati) e infine viene compilato il tool.

Per quanto riguarda l'esecuzione:

- *make run-remote*: permette di eseguire il tool con un SNMP agent già individuato su shodan.io;
- *make run-local*: permette di eseguire il tool con un SNMP agent installato sulla propria macchina;
- *make run-test*: permette di eseguire il tool (solo algoritmo similarità) sulla cartella *test/*. (NOTA: bisogna prima eseguire ./gentest.sh per generare i file rrd in quella cartella)

Per un eventuale pulizia dei file .o e alto basta digitare *make clean*.

Testing

Ho testato il tool andando a scegliere due SNMP agent su *https://shodan.io*. Nella prima immagine è possibile notare come tra le interfacce rilevate tramite SNMP non ci sono comportamenti simili.

```
Found 0 (0.000 %) similar RRDs / 78 zero alike RRDs [num_rrds: 22]
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/1.rrd
                                                 5508852.5
                                1472302.6
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/2.rrd
                                0.0
                                        0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/3.rrd
                                25525020.0
                                                 29019320.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/4.rrd
                                0.0
                                        0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/5.rrd
                                3611295.2
                                                 13512230.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/6.rrd
                                0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/7.rrd
                                0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/8.rrd
                                0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/9.rrd
                                24268090.0
                                                 26491224.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/10.rrd
                                3105735.5
                                                 11620598.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/11.rrd
                                26570886.0
                                                 27863484.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/12.rrd
                                                 2273064.0
                                607501.9
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/13.rrd
                                                 3004128.0
                                802887.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/14.rrd
                                0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/15.rrd
                                3250943.2
                                                 12163916.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/16.rrd
                                0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/17.rrd 0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/18.rrd 0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/19.rrd 0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/20.rrd 0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/21.rrd
                                0.0
                                         0.0
src/rrds/200.58.174.254/22.rrd 0.0
                                         0.0
```

1. Esempio senza similarità: https://www.shodan.io/host/200.58.174.254

Nella seconda immagine, invece, tra le tante interfacce individuate (96), sono stati rilevati comportamenti simili se non "identici" tra coppie di porte: il tool ha evidenziato che, su 168 confronti, **solo il 7.8% mostra traffico differenziato**, mentre il resto dei file suggerisce traffico identico o fortemente simile.

```
rrds/193.37.138.128/44.rrd [1395373.4/9736762.0] are similar [30.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/43.rrd [1395374.0/9736766.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                                                                                                  [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0]
[1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0]
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/72.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/76.rrd
                                                                                                                   [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
                                                                            rrds/193.37.138.128/77.rrd
                                                                                                                   [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0]
                                                                         - rrds/193.37.138.128/77.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/80.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/81.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [21.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/84.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/85.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [22.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/89.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [15.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/90.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [15.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/90.rrd [1395639.1/9738618.0] are similar [17.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/76.rrd [78395.9/5571118.5] are alike [0.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/72.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/76.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/62.rrd
                                       [1395638.8/9738614.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/69.rrd
                                       [798395.9/5571118.5]
rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
                                                                                                                  [1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]

[1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]

[1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]

[1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]

[1395639.2/9738617.0] are similar [1.0]
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/76.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/77.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/79.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
                                                                            rrds/193.37.138.128/81.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/84.rrd
                                                                                                                   [1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
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                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/85.rrd
                                                                                                                  [1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]
[1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [7.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
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                                                                                                                   [1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]
[1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [5.
rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/70.rrd
                                        [1395639.2/9738618.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/72.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/72.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/72.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/72.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/72.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/76.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/76.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/76.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/93.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/85.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/80.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/80.rrd
                                      [1395639.2/9738618.0]
[1395639.2/9738618.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/89.rrd
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[1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [5.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/80.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/84.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/81.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/81.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/81.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/81.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/84.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738617.0]
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                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/96.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/85.rrd
                                                                                                                   [1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [4.0]
[1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/84.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/84.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/84.rrd
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rrds/193.37.138.128/85.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/85.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
[1395639.2/9738618.0]
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rrds/193.37.138.128/93.rrd
                                                                                                                   [1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [7.0]
[1395639.2/9738618.0] are alike [0.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/85.rrd
                                       [1395639.2/9738618.0]
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/96.rrd
                                                                                                                   [1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [5.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/89.rrd
                                                                                                                   [1395639.2/9738618.0] are similar [7.0]
                                       [1395639.1/9738616.0]
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/93.rrd
rrds/193.37.138.128/89.rrd [1395639.1/9738616.0]
                                                                                                                  [1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [2.0]
                                                                           rrds/193.37.138.128/96.rrd
                                      [1395639.2/9738618.0]
rrds/193.37.138.128/93.rrd [1395639.2/9738618.0] - rrds/193.37.138.128/96.rrd [1395639.1/9738616.0] are similar [5.0] Found 68 (0.738 %) similar RRDs / 253 zero alike RRDs [num_rrds: 96]
```

2. Esempio con similarità: https://www.shodan.io/host/193.37.138.128