

# Luca **Negrini**

Assistant Professor (non-tenure) @ Ca' Foscari University of Venice

NATIONALITY: ITALIAN · DATE OF BIRTH: 01/10/1993

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# **Experience**

#### **Assistant Professor (non-tenure)**

Venice, Italy

Università Ca' Foscari Venezia

Nov 2023 - present

Research topics: static analysis, multi-language analysis, abstract interpretation, software engineering. Member of the SSV research group.

Research Fellow Venice, Italy

Università Ca' Foscari Venezia

Jul 2023 - Oct 2023

Supervisor: Prof. Pietro Ferrara.

Research project: static analysis of robotic software by abstract interpretation, with the goal of extending the LiSA library for the analysis of such software based on ROS.

Member of the SSV research group.

### **Software Engineer & Research Scientist**

Verona, Italy

CORVALLIS SRL (EX JULIASOFT SRL)

Apr 2018 - Jun 2023

Developer of the Julia Static Analyzer (now part of CodeSonar by CodeSecure): software development and engeneering in Java and C#, with smalller involvments in C, C++ and Python projects.

R&D team member, extending the analyzer to new language versions, new frameworks and libraries ([C1]), and improving its semantic analyses.

Research topics: static analysis of object oriented software, tools for static analysis, abstract interpretation.

Pre-sales and customer support teams member.

## **Education**

#### **PhD in Computer Science**

Venice, Italy

Università Ca' Foscari Venezia

Sept 2019 - Jan 2023

Research topics: multilanguage static analysis, string analysis

Thesis title: "A generic framework for multilanguage analysis - Design of an abstract interpretation-based static analyzer"

Advisor: Prof. Agostino Cortesi

External reviewers: Prof. Peter Müller, Prof. Antoine Miné

Defence committee: Prof. Peter Müller, Prof. Pavel Laskov, Sebastiano Vascon, Ph.D.

Defended on: January 27<sup>th</sup>, 2023 Awarded with Summa cum laude

## **Master Degree in Computer Science**

Verona, Italy

Università degli Studi di Verona

Sept 2015 - Mar 2018

Grade: 110/110 cum laude

Thesis title: "Automatic application splitting - Allowing abstract interpretation-based static analyzers to scale up to industrial software"

Advisor: Prof. Fausto Spoto Co-advisor: Prof. Pietro Ferrara

#### **Bachelor Degree in Computer Science**

Verona, Italy

Università degli Studi di Verona

Sept 2012 - Mar 2016

Grade: 90/110

## **High School Diploma in Computer Science**

Verona, Italy

1

Sept 2007 - Jun 2012

ITIS Guglielmo Marconi Grade: 93/100

# Internships\_

**PhD Internship** Paris, France Jan 2022 - Mar 2022

INRIA PARIS, TEAM ANTIQUE

Research topics: static analysis for Data Science: analyzing JuPyter notebooks. Advisor: Caterina Urban, Ph.D.

**Master Internship** Verona, Italy

Sept 2017 - Feb 2018 JULIASOFT SRL

Research topics: scaling static analysis to industrial software. Advisor: Pietro Ferrara, Ph.D.

## Research Interests

My research interests are focused on the application of static analysis techniques based on rigorous mathematical frameworks to software, with particular attention to their industrial usefulness. I mostly work with the abstract interpretation framework, that achieves computability by over-approximating all possible program executions, enabling the design of sound analyses at the cost of false alarms. My work is centered around developing novel static analyses that can have an impact on industrial software.

**Keywords**: static analysis, abstract interpretation, program analysis, software engineering.

## **Publications**

#### **JOURNALS**

- L. Olivieri, L. Negrini, V. Arceri, B. Chachar, P. Ferrara, A. Cortesi, "Detection of Phantom Reads in Hyperledger Fabric", In IEEE Access
  - DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2024.3410019
- L. Negrini, V. Arceri, A. Cortesi, P. Ferrara, "Tarsis: An effective automata-based abstract domain for string analysis", [J2] In Journal of Software: Evolution and Processes
  - DOI: 10.1002/smr.2647
- L. Olivieri, L. Negrini, V. Arceri, T. Jensen, F. Spoto, "Design and Implementation of Static Analyses for Tezos Smart [J1] Contracts", In Distributed Ledger Technologies: Research and Practice DOI: 10.1145/3643567

#### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

L. Negrini, V. Arceri, P. Ferrara, A. Cortesi, "LiSA: A Generic Framework for Multilanguage Static Analysis", In [B1] Challenges of Software Verification - Intelligent Systems Reference Library DOI: 10.1007/978-981-19-9601-6\_2

#### **CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**

- L. Negrini, S. Presotto, P. Ferrara, E. Zaffanella, A. Cortesi, "Stability: an Abstract Domain for the Trend of Variation of Numerical Variables", In Proceedings of the  $10^{\rm th}$  ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on Numerical and Symbolic Abstract Domains (NSAD 2024) DOI: 10.1145/3689609.3689995
- [C12] G. Zanatta, G. Caiazza, P. Ferrara, L. Negrini, R. White, "Automating ROS2 Security Policies Extraction through Static Analysis", To appear in IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS 2024)
- V. Arceri, S. M. Merenda, G. Dolcetti, L. Negrini, L. Olivieri, E. Zaffanella, "Towards a Sound Construction of EVM [C11] Bytecode Control-Flow Graphs", In Proceedings of the 26th ACM International Workshop on Formal Techniques for Java-like Programs (FTfJP 2024) DOI: 10.1145/3678721.3686227
- G. Zanatta, P. Ferrara, T. Lisovenko, L. Negrini, G. Caiazza, R. White, "Sound Static Analysis for Microservices: Utopia? [C10] A Preliminary Experience with LiSA", In Proceedings of the  $26^{\rm th}$  ACM International Workshop on Formal Techniques for Java-like Programs (FTfJP 2024)
  - DOI: 10.1145/3678721.3686229
- L. Negrini, V. Arceri, L. Olivieri, A. Cortesi, P. Ferrara, "Teaching Through Practice: Advanced Static Analysis with LiSA", In Formal Methods Teaching (FMTea 2024) DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-71379-8\_3

- [C8] L. Olivieri, L. Pasetto, L. Negrini, P. Ferrara, "European Union Data Act and Blockchain Technology: Challenges and New Directions", In The 6th Distributed Ledger Technologies Workshop (DLT2024) CEUR VOLUME: 3791
- [C7] L. Negrini, G. Shabadi, C. Urban, "Static Analysis of Data Transformations in Jupyter Notebooks", In Proceedings of the 12<sup>th</sup> ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on the State Of the Art in Program Analysis (SOAP 2023) DOI: 10.1145/3589250.3596145
- [C6] L. Olivieri, L. Negrini, V. Arceri, F. Tagliaferro, P. Ferrara, A. Cortesi, F. Spoto, "Information Flow Analysis for Detecting Non-Determinism in Blockchain", In Proceedings of the 37<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming (ECOOP 2023) DOI: 10.4230/LIPIcs.ECOOP.2023.23
- [C5] L. Olivieri, T. Jensen, L. Negrini, F. Spoto, "MichelsonLiSA: A Static Analyzer for Tezos", In 2023 IEEE International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Communications Workshops and other Affiliated Events (PerCom Workshops) (BRAIN 2023) DOI: 10.1109/PerComWorkshops56833.2023.10150247
- [C4] L. Olivieri, F. Tagliaferro, V. Arceri, M. Ruaro, L. Negrini, A. Cortesi, P. Ferrara, F. Spoto, E. Tallin, "Ensuring Determinism in Blockchain Software with GoLiSA: An Industrial Experience Report", In Proceedings of the 11<sup>th</sup> ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on the State Of the Art in Program Analysis (SOAP 2022)
  DOI: 10.1145/3520313.3534658
- [C3] P. Ferrara, L. Negrini, V. Arceri, A. Cortesi, "Static analysis for dummies: experiencing LiSA", In Proceedings of the 10<sup>th</sup> ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on the State Of the Art in Program Analysis (SOAP 2021) DOI: 10.1145/3460946.3464316
- [C2] L.Negrini, V. Arceri, P. Ferrara, A. Cortesi, "Twinning Automata and Regular Expressions for String Static Analysis", In Verification, Model Checking, and Abstract Interpretation (VMCAI 2021) DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-67067-2\_13
- [C1] P. Ferrara and L. Negrini, "SARL: OO Framework Specification for Static Analysis", In Working Conference on Verified Software: Theories, Tools, and Experiments (VSTTE 2020) DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-63618-0\_1

#### **EXTENDED ABSTRACTS**

[A1] L. Negrini, P. Ferrara, "SARL: Framework Modeling for Static Analysis", In The 9<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Tools for Automatic Program Analysis (TAPAS 2018)

#### **PHD THESIS**

[T1] L. Negrini, *"A generic framework for multilanguage analysis"*, In Ph.D. thesis, Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, January 27<sup>th</sup>, 2023

## Talks\_

#### **CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**

22/10/2024	$\hbox{``Stability: an Abstract Domain for the Trend of Variation of Numerical Variables''}, \verb{NSAD 2024, Pasadena, California,}$
	USA
10/09/2024	"Teaching Through Practice: Advanced Static Analysis with LiSA", FMTea 2024, Milan, Italy
17/06/2023	"Static Analysis of Data Transformations in Jupyter Notebooks", SOAP 2023, Orlando, FL, USA & Virtual conference
18/01/2021	"Twinning Automata and Regular Expressions for String Static Analysis", VMCAI 2021, Virtual conference
20/07/2020	"SARL: OO Framework Specification for Static Analysis", VSTTE 2020, Virtual conference
28/08/2018	"SARL: Framework Modeling for Static Analysis", TAPAS 2018, Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany

#### **SEMINARS**

15/06/2022	"Using LiSA for analyzing an IoT network", Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, Online seminar
19/01/2022	"Multi-language analysis with LiSA", INRIA Paris, Team ANTIQUE internal seminar
30/06/2021	"Modular Multi-language analysis in LiSA", Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, Online seminar

#### **TUTORIAL**

06/09/2024	"Getting started with LiSA", Lipari Summer School 2024, Lipari, Sicily, Italy
24/06/2024	"Quick and dirty development of static analyses with LiSA", PLDI 2024, Copenhagen, Denmark

# **Teaching**

2024	Lecturer (48 hrs), Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, "Informatica I - Mod. 2 (Laurea in Ingegneria Fisica)"
2024	<b>Lectures (8 hrs), Online tutor,</b> Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, "Software Correctness, Security and Reliability"
2023	<b>Lectures (4 hrs), Online tutor,</b> Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, "Software Correctness, Security and Reliability"
2022	<b>Lectures (4 hrs), Online tutor,</b> Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, "Software Correctness, Security and Reliability"
2021/2022	Lab tutor, Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, "Programmazione ad Oggetti - Mod. 1"
2021	<b>Lectures (4 hrs), Online tutor,</b> Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, "Software Correctness, Security and Reliability"
2020	Online tutor, Università Ca' Foscari Venezia, "Software Correctness, Security and Reliability"

# **Community Service**

**Guest Editor** STTT Journal 2024

**PC member** NSAD 2024, VALID 2024, SOAP 2024, KSEM 2024, VALID 2023, VALID 2022, VALID 2021

AEC memberPLDI 2024, SAS 2023, SAS 2022Publicity chairEuro S& P 2025, Euro S& P 2024

Web chair CSV 2024, CSV 2023

**Reviewer** SCP Journal 2024, FTfJP 2024, CSV 2024, SCAM 2024, CSV 2023, SOAP 2023, ICCCI 2023

# Projects \_\_\_\_\_

#### LISA

As part of my PhD research project, I started the development of LiSA, together with the **Software and System Verification group** @ Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy. LiSA (Library for Static Analysis) eases the creation and implementation of static analyzers based on the Abstract Interpretation theory. LiSA provides an analysis engine that works on a generic and extensible control flow graph representation of the program to analyze. Abstract interpreters in LiSA are built for analyzing such representation, providing a unique analysis infrastructure for all the analyzers that will rely on it.

Building an analyzer upon LiSA boils down to writing a parser for the language that one aims to analyze, translating the source code or the compiled code towards the control flow graph representation of LiSA. Then, simple checks iterating over the results provided by the semantic analyses of LiSA can be easily defined to translate semantic information into warnings that can be of value for the final user.

LiSA is distributed under the MIT license, and is available on GitHub.

#### **TARSIS**

Tarsis is a new abstract domain for string values based on finite state automata. Standard finite state automata abstract domain has been shown to provide precise abstractions of string values when all the components of such strings are known, but with high computational cost. Instead of considering standard finite automata built over an alphabet of single characters, Tarsis considers automata that are built over an alphabet of strings, comprising a special value to represent statically unknown strings. Tarsis is maintained by the Software and System Verification group @ Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy, and it is available on GitHub.

# **Languages**

Italian Mother language

English Intermediate spoken and written

## Interests

Scientific Program Verification, Static Analysis, Abstract Interpretation, Cybersecurity

Professional Software Engineering, Software Development