

# GPS/GNSS Data Logger and Parser

Progetto di Ingegneria Informatica Architetture e Sistemi di Elaborazione Dati

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#### Introduzione

GPS DataLogger and Parser è un tool in grado di registrare uno stream di byte proveniente da uno (o più ricevitori) u-blox connessi al PC mediante porta COM, per poi analizzarlo e convertirlo nei formati standard RINEX (.obs e .nav) e NMEA.

In alternativa alla registrazione *realtime*, è possibile utilizzare files .ubx precedentemente acquisiti (con il tool u-center, ad esempio).

Scheda Progetto: GPS data logger and parser | Progetto di Ingegneria Informatica (polimi.it)

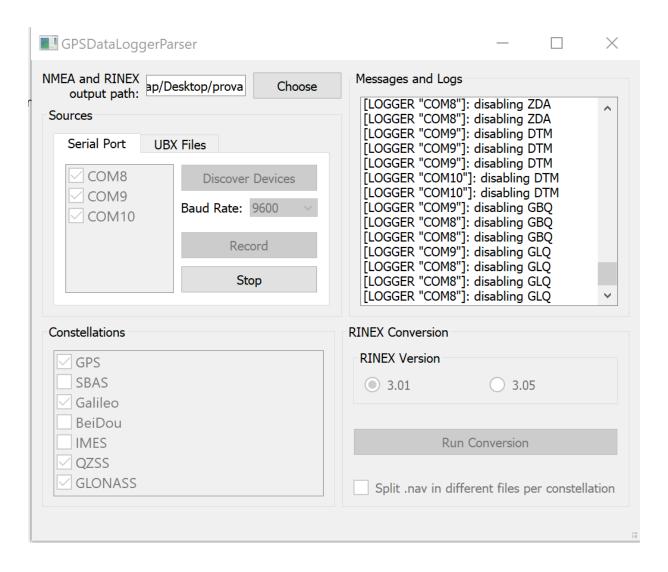
Link Repository GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/lucapada/GPSDataLoggerParser">https://github.com/lucapada/GPSDataLoggerParser</a>

## Implementazione

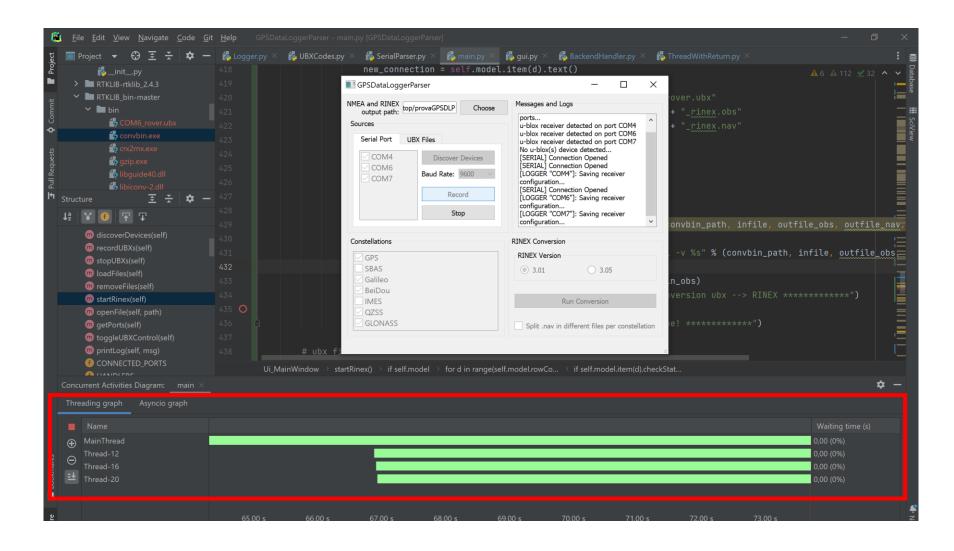
Il tool è stato sviluppato in Python 3.8. La scelta del linguaggio scaturisce dalla volontà di realizzare un applicativo cross-platform, espandibile, semplice e veloce.

Per rendere l'esperienza utente più semplice e intuitiva possibile è stata realizzata una GUI con il framework *PyQt5*.

#### **GUI**



# Ambiente di Sviluppo





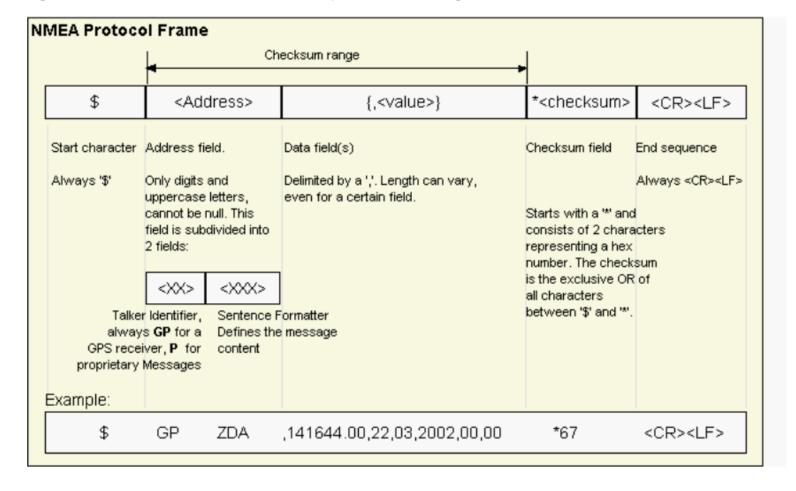
Il software consente di registrare stream di byte provenienti da uno o più ricevitori, contemporaneamente e in tempo reale, oppure il caricamento di files .ubx.

Dagli stream acquisiti vengono estratte le **stringhe** (**sentences**) **NMEA** e i **messaggi UBX-RXM-RAWX** da cui, a loro volta, vengono estratti i **time-stamp** necessari alla sincronizzazione dei tempi tra il GNSS e computer locale.

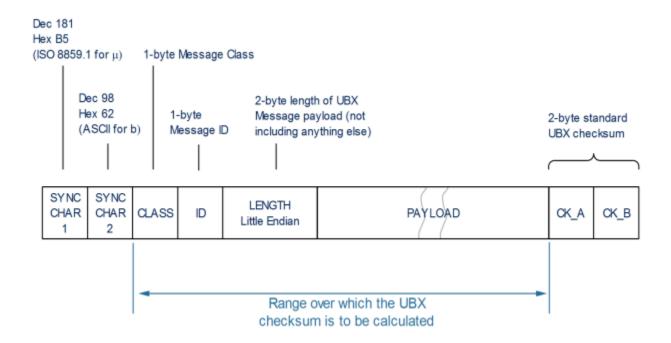
Al termine delle operazioni di acquisizione è possibile **generare i files RINEX** (**R**eceiver **IN**dependent **EX**change format) relativi alle osservazioni e alle navigazioni a partire dagli stream .ubx precedentemente salvati, mediante l'utilizzo del tool *CONVBIN RTKLib*.

Struttura Messaggio NMEA

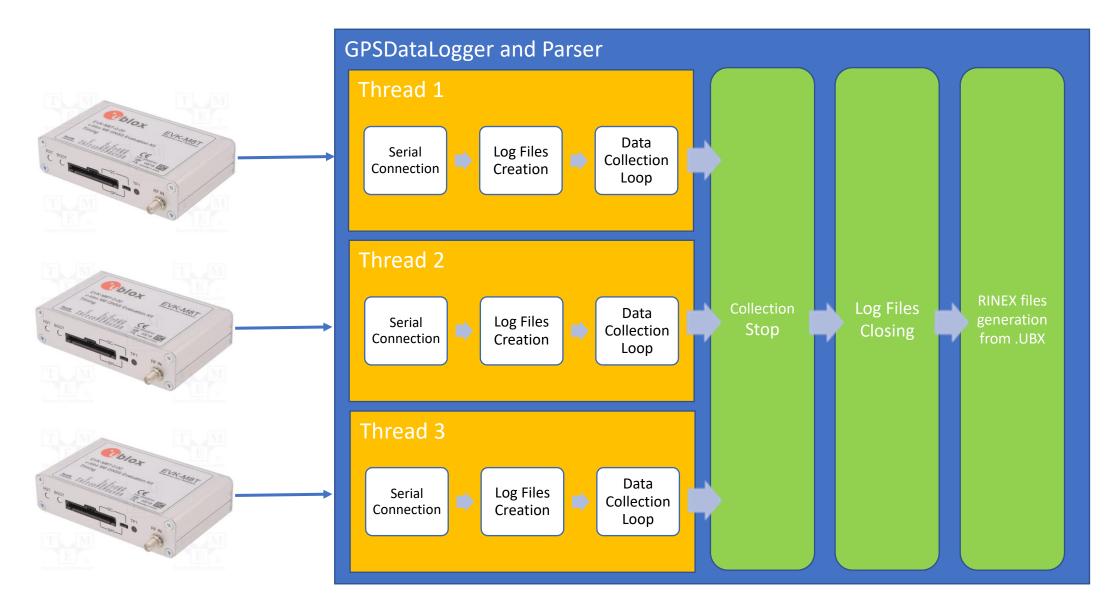
NMEA messages sent by the GNSS receiver are based on NMEA 0183 Version 4.10. The following figure shows the structure of a NMEA protocol message.



#### Struttura Messaggio UBX

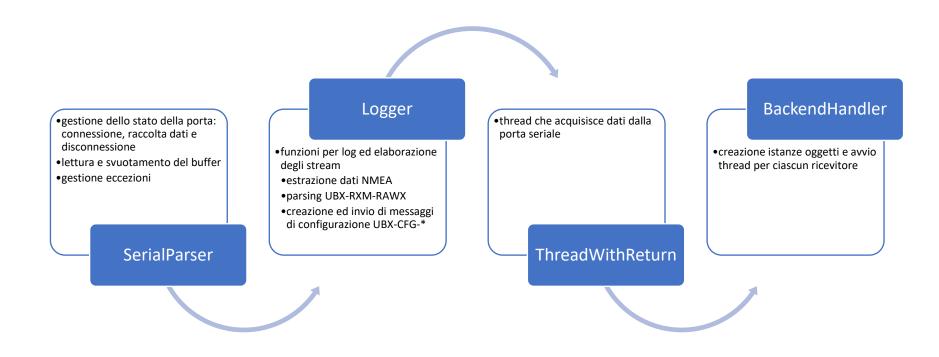


Message		UBX-RXM-RAWX								
Description		Multi-GNSS raw measurements								
Firmware		Supported on:								
		<ul> <li>u-blox 8 / u-blox M8 protocol versions 18, 19, 19.1, 19.2, 20, 20.01, 20.1, 20.2, 20.</li> </ul>								
		3, 22, 22.01, 23 and 23.01 (only with ADR or High Precision GNSS or Time Sync								
	products)									
Туре	Periodic/Polled									
Comment		This message contains the information needed to be able to generate a RINEX 3								
			multi-GNSS observation file (see <a href="ftp://ftp.igs.org/pub/data/format/">ftp://ftp.igs.org/pub/data/format/</a> ).							
			This message contains pseudorange, Doppler, carrier phase, phase lock and							
		signal quality information for GNSS satellites once signals have been								
		synchronized. This message supports all active GNSS.								
								ion of the message a		
		ver	sion (UB	X-RX	M-RA	WX-D/	ATAO) is	the addition of the v	ersion fie	eld.
		Hea	ader	Class	ID	Length	{Bytes}		Payload	Checksum
Message Struc	ture	Ox	B5 0x62	0x02	0x15	16 + 3	2*numN	leas	see below	CK_A CK_B
Payload Conter	nts:									
ByteOffset	Num	ber	Scaling	Name		Unit	Jnit Description			
Form		_								
0 R8		-		rcvT	rcvTow		s	Measurement time of week in red		
								local time approximately aligned to the		
								GPS time system.		
								The receiver local tir	me of wee	ek, week
								number and leap se	cond info	rmation can
								be used to translate	the time	to other time
								systems. More info	rmation a	bout the
								difference in time sy	ystemsc	an be found in
								the RINEX 3 format	documer	ntation. For a
								receiver operating in	n GLONA	SS only mode,
								UTC time can be de		,
								subtracting the leap	Sfield fr	om GPS time
								regardless of wheth	er the GF	PS leap
						seconds are valid.				
8 U2			-	week			weeks	GPS week number in receiver local time.		
10 11			-	leap	S		s	GPS leap seconds (0		
								represents the rece		
								of the leap seconds		
								in the recStat bitfie	ld to indic	cate if the
								leap seconds are kn		
11	U1 - numMeas		-	Number of measurements to follow						



#### Architettura BackEnd

Il software è costituito da moduli ed è stato sviluppato seguendo un approccio bottom-up.



main.py

GUI (PyQt5)

+

esecuzione tool conversione RINEX

#### Backend Handler

per ogni ricevitore selezionato, crea un istanza di Logger, SerialParser e ThreadWithReturn

#### Logger

Contiene tutte le funzioni per la codifica/decodifica dei messaggi da/per il ricevitore. logData è la funzione eseguita dal Thread per l'ascolto dei dati dal ricevitore

Serial Parser

gestisce la porta seriale ed eventuali eccezioni ThreadWithReturn

avvia un thread eseguendo la funzione logData contenuta in Logger

```
# Installazione Python

<u>Download Python | Python.org</u>
```

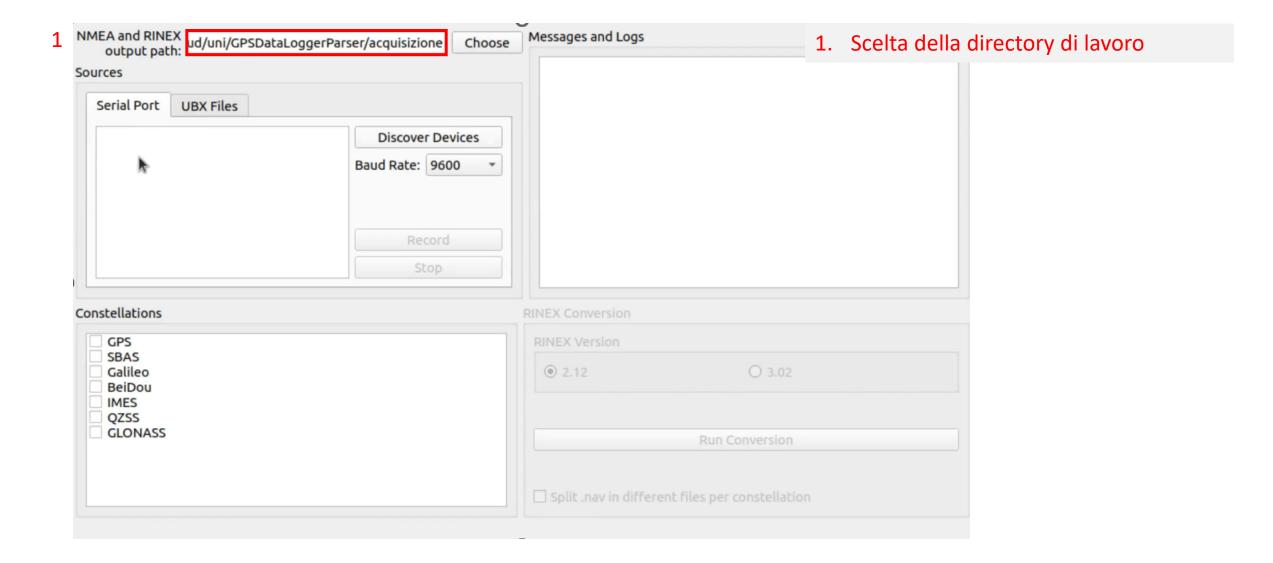
```
# Installazione delle dipendenze
pip install pyqt5 pyserial shutil
```

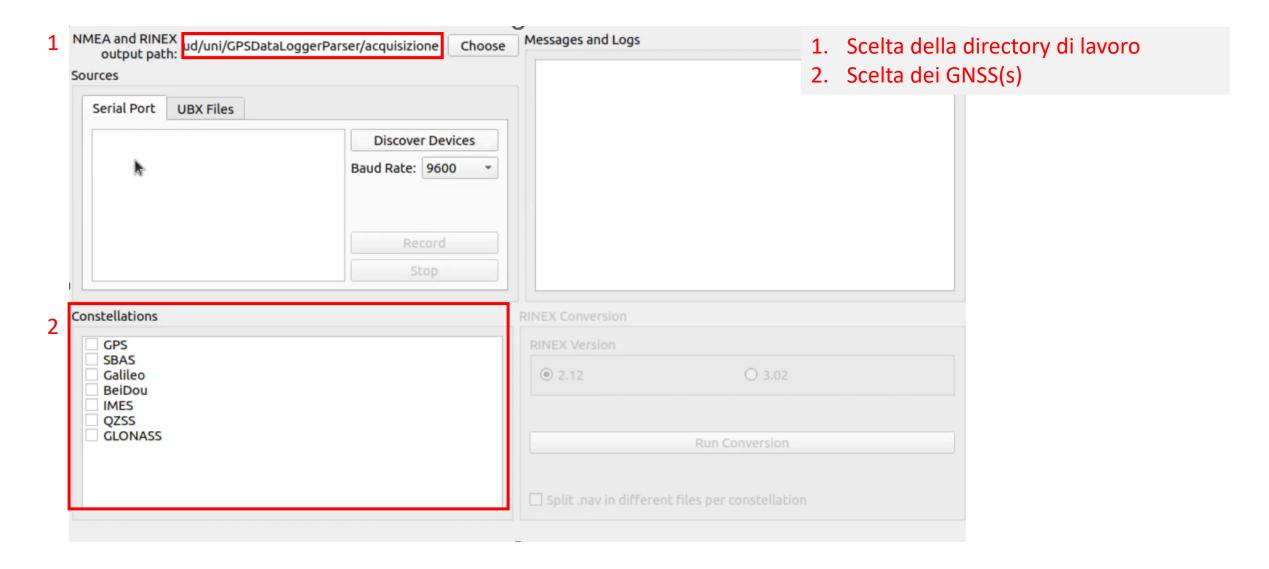
# Lancio
python main.py

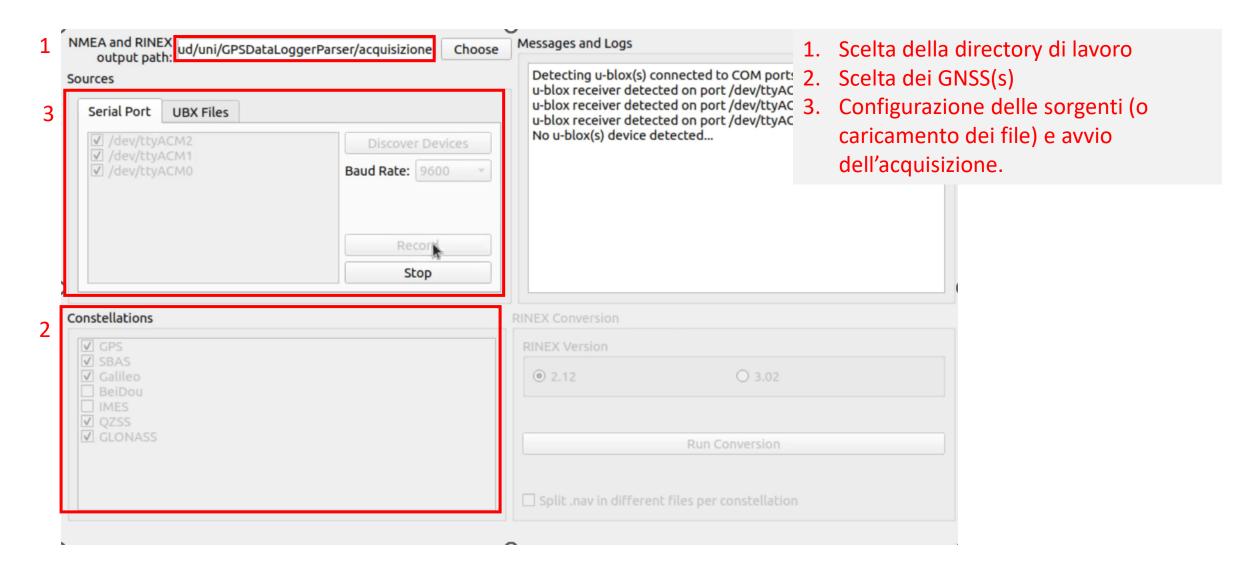












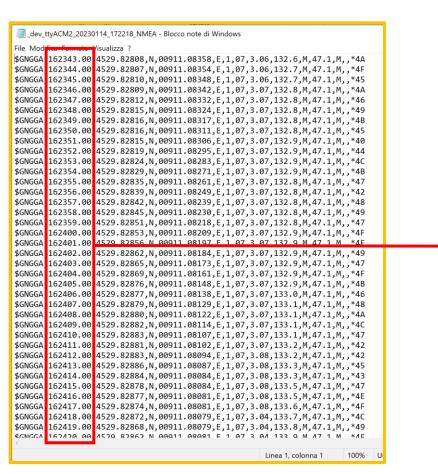
NMEA and RINEX output path: press "Choose" button to select	t the pat Choose	Messages and Logs	
Sources			
Serial Port UBX Files			
	Discover Devices		
	Record		
Constellations		RINEX Conversion	
GPS		RINEX Version	
SBAS Galileo BeiDou IMES QZSS		● 2.12	○ 3.02
GLONASS			Run Conversion
		Split .nav in differen	nt files per constellation

Timelapse acquisizione dati da 3 ricevitori contemporaneamente in un arco temporale di 5 ore

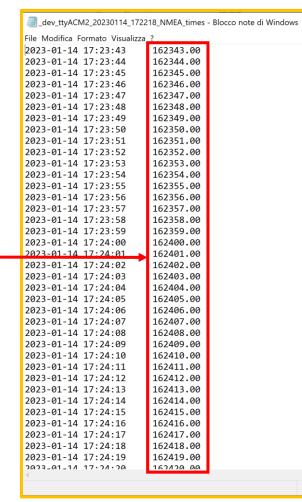
dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_NMEA	0	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	1.310 KB
dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_NMEA_times	۵	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	504 KB
D _dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_rover	<u></u>	14/01/2023 22:10	u-blox Log File	14.142 KB
dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_times	0	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	160 KB
dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_NMEA	٥	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	1.311 KB
dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_NMEA_times	$\bigcirc$	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	505 KB
D _dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_rover	$\bigcirc$	14/01/2023 22:10	u-blox Log File	15.808 KB
dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_times	0	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	154 KB
dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_NMEA	٥	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	1.310 KB
dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_NMEA_times	<b>\( \)</b>	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	504 KB
D _dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover	$\Diamond$	14/01/2023 22:10	u-blox Log File	15.923 KB
	۵	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	159 KB

☐ dev ttvACM2 20230114 1722	218_times - Blocco note di Windows
File Modifica Formato Visualizza	
2023-01-14 17:23:44	577442.004
2023-01-14 17:23:45	577443.004
2023-01-14 17:23:46	577444.004
2023-01-14 17:23:49	577447.004
2023-01-14 17:23:50	577448.004
2023-01-14 17:23:52	577450.004
2023-01-14 17:23:55	577453.004
2023-01-14 17:24:01	577459.004
2023-01-14 17:24:02	577460.004
2023-01-14 17:24:04	577462.004
2023-01-14 17:24:05	577463.004
2023-01-14 17:24:06	577464.004
2023-01-14 17:24:08	577466.004
2023-01-14 17:24:09	577467.004
2023-01-14 17:24:11	577469.004
2023-01-14 17:24:13	577471.004
2023-01-14 17:24:17	577475.004
2023-01-14 17:24:18	577476.004
2023-01-14 17:24:19	577477.004
2023-01-14 17:24:23	577481.004
2023-01-14 17:24:24	577482.004
2023-01-14 17:24:26	577484.004
2023-01-14 17:24:30	577488.004
2023-01-14 17:24:32	577490.004
2023-01-14 17:24:35	577493.004
2023-01-14 17:24:37	577495.004
2023-01-14 17:24:39	577497.004
2023-01-14 17:24:40	577498.004
2023-01-14 17:24:42	577500.004
2023-01-14 17:24:50	577508.004
2023-01-14 17:24:53	577511.004
2023-01-14 17:24:55	577513.004
2023-01-14 17:24:57	577515.004
2023-01-14 17:24:59	577517.004
2023-01-14 17:25:00	577518.004
2023-01-14 17:25:01	577519.004
2023-01-14 17:25:05	577523.004
2022-01-1/ 17-25-11	577520 AAA

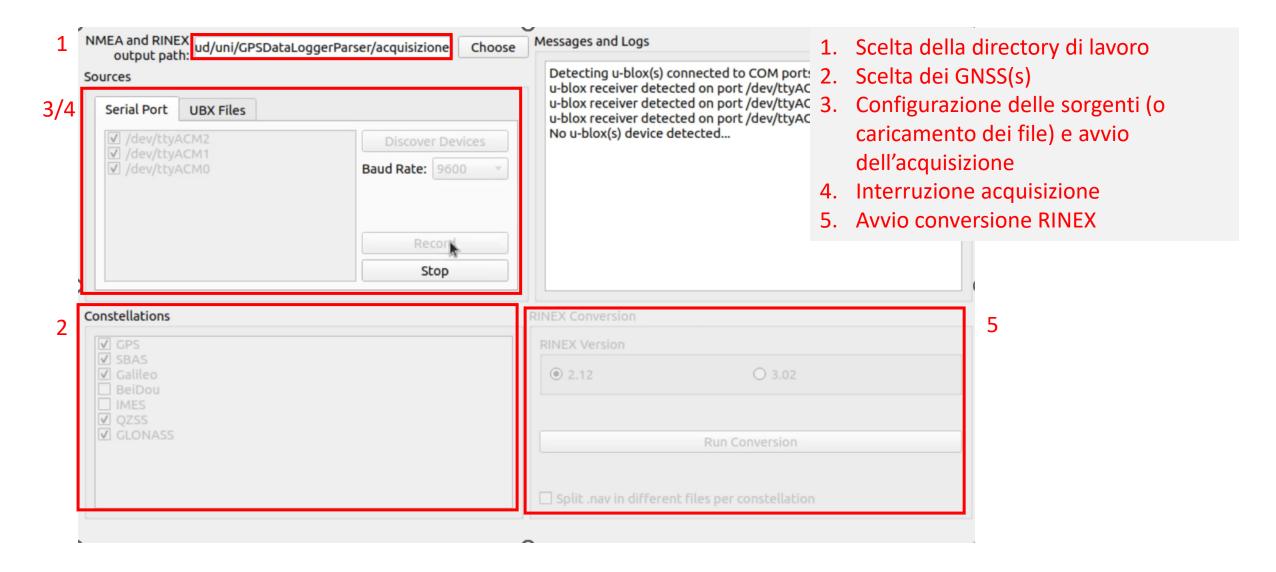
File Sincronizzazione Tempo PC/Tempo UBX-RXM-RAWX



File NMEA



File Sincronizzazione
Tempo PC/Tempo NMEA



```
$ ./RTKLIB-master/app/convbin/gcc/convbin
   /.../acquisizione/_dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover.ubx
   -od -os -oi -ot -ol -v 3.02
input file :
   /.../acquisizione/_dev_ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.ubx (u-
blox)
->rinex obs :
   /.../acquisizione/ dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.obs
->rinex nav :
   /.../acquisizione/_dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.nav
->rinex lnav: �w
->sbas log :
     /.../acquisizione/ dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.sbs
2023/01/14 16:24:02-01/14 21:10:30: O=17189 N=452 S=51570 E=28
```

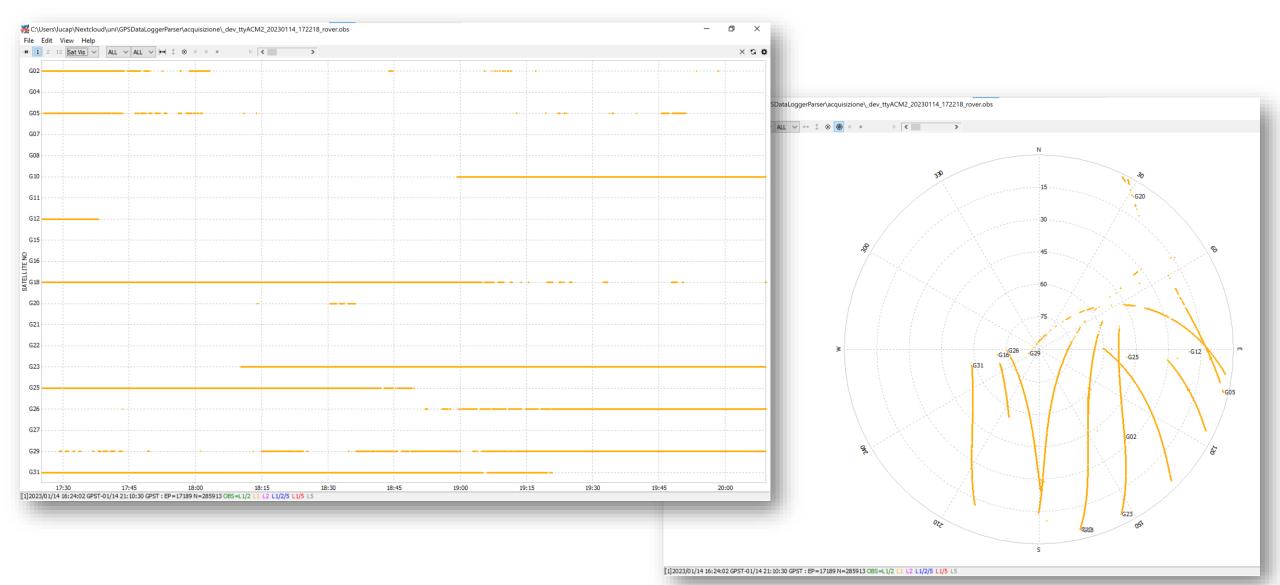
```
dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover - Blocco note di Windows
                                                                                                X
File Modifica Formato Visualizza ?
                    N: GNSS NAV DATA
                                        M: Mixed
     3.02
                                                            RINEX VERSION / TYPE
                                        20230116 110710 UTC PGM / RUN BY / DATE
CONVBIN 2.4.2
log: /home/luca/Nextcloud/uni/GPSDataLoggerParser/acquisizioCOMMENT
format: u-blox
                                                            COMMENT
      2.7940E-08 2.2352E-08 -1.1921E-07 5.9605E-08
                                                            IONOSPHERIC CORR
      1.5155E+05 -1.6384E+05 0.0000E+00
                                          1.3107E+05
                                                            IONOSPHERIC CORR
      0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
                                                            IONOSPHERIC CORR
      0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
                                          0.0000E+00
                                                            IONOSPHERIC CORR
      0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
                                                            IONOSPHERIC CORR
     1.8626451492E-09 4.440892099E-15 147456 2245
                                                            TIME SYSTEM CORR
     0.000000000E+00 0.00000000E+00
                                                            TIME SYSTEM CORR
     0.000000000E+00 0.00000000E+00
                                                 0
                                                            TIME SYSTEM CORR
BDUT
     0.0000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
                                                            TIME SYSTEM CORR
   18
                                                            LEAP SECONDS
                                                            END OF HEADER
G25 2023 1 14 18 0 0 .411274377257E-03
                                            .341060513165E-11
                                                               .000000000000E+00
                                            .480662878681E-08
      .610000000000E+02
                        .589375000000E+02
                                                               .199526457345E+01
                                            .668875873089E-05
      .284239649773E-05
                        .111140634399E-01
                                                               .515356175995E+04
      .583200000000E+06 -.180676579475E-06
                                            .264909940674E+01 -.229105353355E-06
      .954365204479E+00
                        .245562500000E+03
                                            .101495003299E+01 -.819105547605E-08
      .382158775590E-10
                        .100000000000E+01
                                            .224400000000E+04
                                                               .000000000000E+00
      .240000000000E+01
                         .000000000000E+00
                                            .558793544769E-08
                                                               .610000000000E+02
      .577446000000E+06
                        .400000000000E+01
G 2 2023 1 14 18 0 0 -.627320259809E-03
                                            .227373675443E-11
                                                                .000000000000E+00
      .38000000000E+02 -.201875000000E+02
                                            .409909931537E-08
                                                               .248770603739E+01
     -.992789864540E-06
                         .201005858835E-01
                                            .793486833572E-05
                                                               .515369124222E+04
      .583200000000E+06
                         .225380063057E-06 -.160982667394E+01
                                                               .111758708954E-07
      .966835306903E+00
                         .226468750000E+03 -.134030254130E+01 -.758745890526E-08
     -.746459664470E-10
                         .100000000000E+01
                                            .224400000000E+04
                                                                .000000000000E+00
      .240000000000E+01
                         .000000000000E+00
                                           -.176951289177E-07
                                                               .380000000000E+02
      .577446000000E+06
                         .400000000000E+01
G12 2023 1 14 18 0 0 -.328070484102E-03 -.454747350886E-11
                                                                .000000000000E+00
      .710000000000E+02
                        .539687500000E+02
                                            .451554523344E-08
                                                               .207604933092E+01
      .256486237049E-05
                         .883725425228E-02
                                            .637024641037E-05
                                                               .515367742729E+04
      .583200000000E+06 -.558793544769E-08
                                            .272983685783E+01 -.163912773132E-06
      .966808231215E+00
                         .255562500000E+03
                                            .132473105401E+01 -.803176312660E-08
     -.153577825704E-10
                         .100000000000E+01
                                            .224400000000E+04
                                                                .000000000000E+00
       2/00000000000E±01
                          - 125728547573F-07
                                                                                           UTF-8
                                                                      100% Unix (LF)
                                                    Linea 1, colonna
```

	16/01/2023 12:07	File NAV	174 KB
$\bigcirc$	16/01/2023 12:07	File OBS	19.946 KB
	16/01/2023 12:07	File SBS	4.029 KB

```
dev ttvACM2 20230114 172218 rover - Blocco note di Windows
File Modifica Formato Visualizza ?
     3.02
                     OBSERVATION DATA
                                         M: Mixed
                                                              RINEX VERSION / TYPE
CONVBIN 2.4.2
                                          20230116 110710 UTC PGM / RUN BY / DATE
log: /home/luca/Nextcloud/uni/GPSDataLoggerParser/acquisizioCOMMENT
format: u-blox
                                                              COMMENT
                                                              MARKER NAME
                                                              MARKER NUMBER
                                                              MARKER TYPE
                                                              OBSERVER / AGENCY
                                                              REC # / TYPE / VERS
                                                              ANT # / TYPE
  4421079.1392 714841.7653 4526396.0797
                                                              APPROX POSITION XYZ
                       0.0000
        0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                                              ANTENNA: DELTA H/E/N
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1I L1I D1I S1I
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
                                   2.0040000
  2023
                14
                      16
                             24
                                                  GPS
                                                              TIME OF FIRST OBS
  2023
                14
                       21
                             10
                                  30.0000000
                                                  GPS
                                                              TIME OF LAST OBS
                                                              SYS / PHASE SHIFT
                                                              GLONASS SLOT / FRQ #
        0.000 C1P
                      0.000 C2C
                                                 0.000
                                                              GLONASS COD/PHS/BIS
                                   0.000 C2P
                                                              END OF HEADER
> 2023 1 14 16 24 2.0040000 0 12
G 2 22775391.833
                    119685485.835
                                           2221.714
                                                             47.000
    23835417.420
                    125255949.977
                                          -2458.292
                                                             40.000
     21655703.079
                    113801483.424
                                          -1280.321
                                                             41.000
     20453979.988
                     109453346.387
                                           2232.876
                                                              44.000
     39030254,231
                     205105371.632
                                           365,209
                                                             43,000
     23828307.717
                     127197032.311
                                           4722,595
                                                             40.000
G 5
     26629830.863
                                           3169,224
                                                             22.000
F15
                                                       Linea 1, colonna 1
                                                                        100% Unix (LF)
                                                                                              UTF-8
```

File .nav File .obs

# RTKPLOT (.obs)



## **RTKPOST**

🚜 C:\Users\lucap\Nextcloud\uni\GPSDataLoggerParser\acquisizione\\_dev\_ttyACM2\_20230114\_172218\_rover.pos

-11 2 12 Velocity ∨ = ALL ∨ + + + ± ⊗ ∘ ∘ ∘ ⊗ ₩ ▷ <

File Edit View Help

150 E-W (m/s)

100 N-S (m/s)

U-D (m/s)

16:45

17:00

[1]2023/01/14 16:24:21 GPST-01/14 21:09:37 GPST: N=10275 B=0.0km Q= 5:10275(100.0%)

17:15

17:30

17:45

