

GPS/GNSS Data Logger and Parser

Progetto di Ingegneria Informatica Architetture e Sistemi di Elaborazione Dati

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Tutor: proff. Mirko Reguzzoni, Lorenzo Rossi

Introduzione

GPS DataLogger and Parser è un tool in grado di registrare uno stream di byte proveniente da uno (o più ricevitori) u-blox connessi al PC mediante porta COM, per poi analizzarlo e convertirlo nei formati standard RINEX (.obs e .nav) e NMEA.

In alternativa alla registrazione *realtime*, è possibile utilizzare files .ubx precedentemente acquisiti (con il tool u-center, ad esempio).

Scheda Progetto: GPS data logger and parser | Progetto di Ingegneria Informatica (polimi.it)

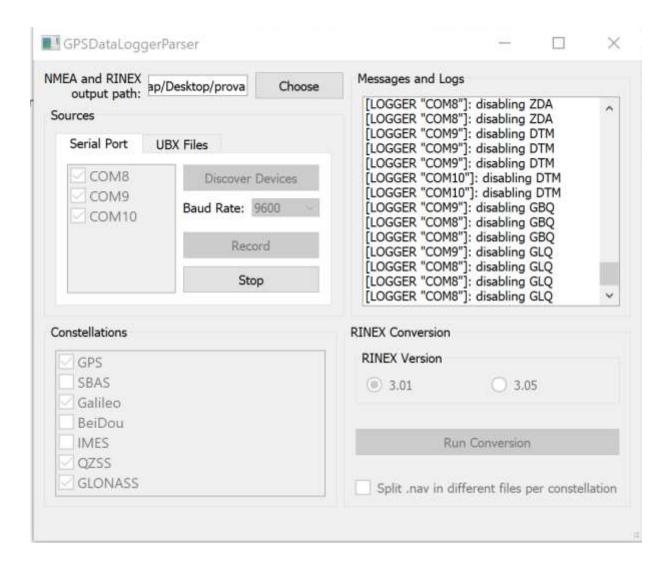
Link Repository GitHub: https://github.com/lucapada/GPSDataLoggerParser

Implementazione

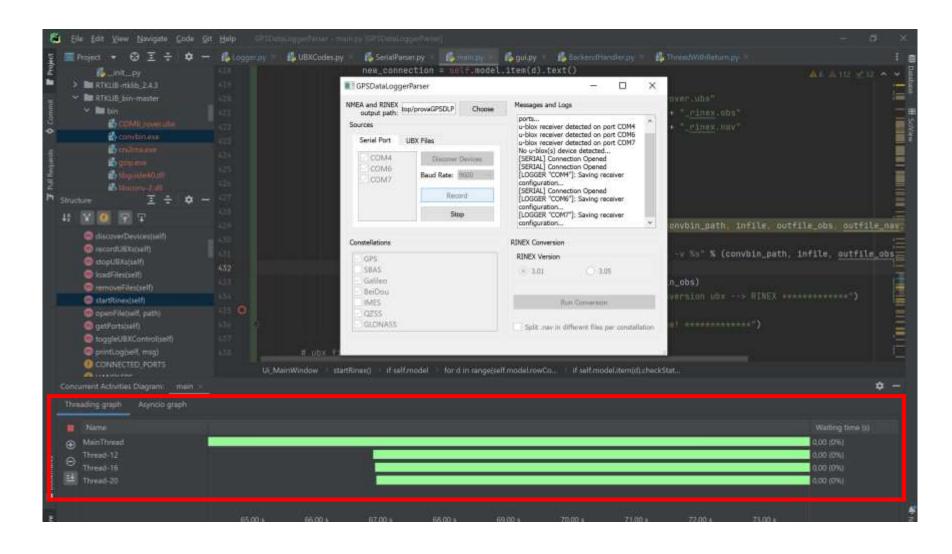
Il tool è stato sviluppato in Python 3.8. La scelta del linguaggio scaturisce dalla volontà di realizzare un applicativo cross-platform, espandibile, semplice e veloce.

Per rendere l'esperienza utente più semplice e intuitiva possibile è stata realizzata una GUI con il framework *PyQt5*.

GUI



Ambiente di Sviluppo





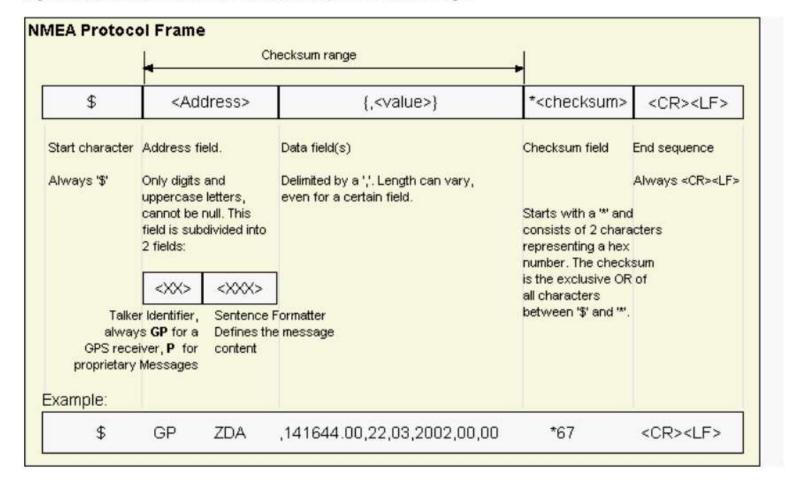
Il software consente di registrare stream di byte provenienti da uno o più ricevitori, contemporaneamente e in tempo reale, oppure il caricamento di files .ubx.

Dagli stream acquisiti vengono estratte le **stringhe** (**sentences**) **NMEA** e i **messaggi UBX-RXM-RAWX** da cui, a loro volta, vengono estratti i **time-stamp** necessari alla sincronizzazione dei tempi tra il GNSS e computer locale.

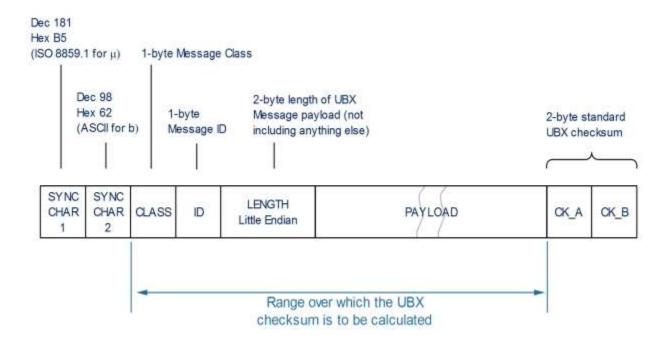
Al termine delle operazioni di acquisizione è possibile **generare i files RINEX** (**R**eceiver **IN**dependent **EX**change format) relativi alle osservazioni e alle navigazioni a partire dagli stream .ubx precedentemente salvati, mediante l'utilizzo del tool *CONVBIN RTKLib*.

Struttura Messaggio NMEA

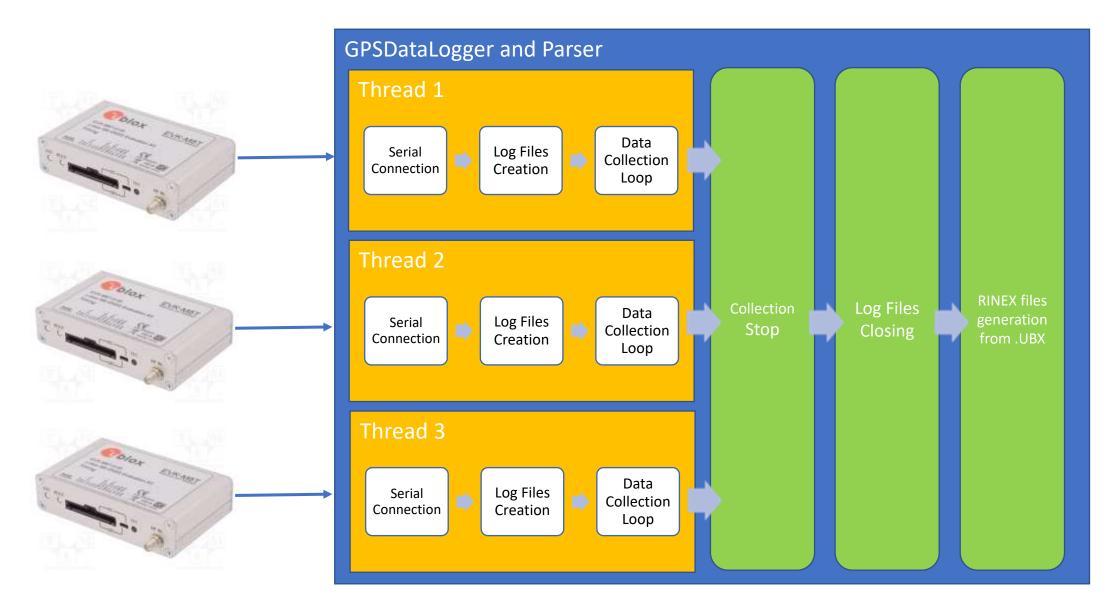
NMEA messages sent by the GNSS receiver are based on NMEA 0183 Version 4.10. The following figure shows the structure of a NMEA protocol message.



Struttura Messaggio UBX

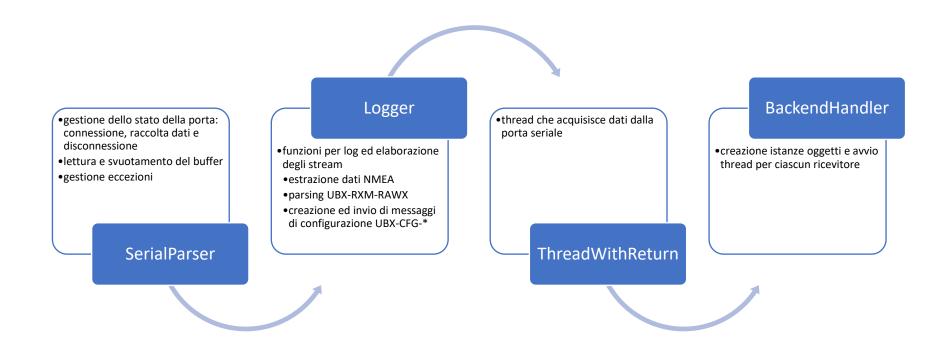


Message		UBX-RXM-RAWX									
Description		Multi-GNSS raw measurements									
Firmware		Supported on:									
		 u-blox 8 / u-blox M8 protocol versions 18, 19, 19.1, 19.2, 20, 20.01, 20.1, 20.2, 20. 									
	3, 22, 22.01, 23 and 23.01 (only with ADR or High Precision GNSS or Time Sync										
	products)										
Туре	Periodic/Polled										
Comment		This message contains the information needed to be able to generate a RINEX 3									
		multi-GNSS observation file (see ftp://ftp.igs.org/pub/data/format/).									
		This message contains pseudorange, Doppler, carrier phase, phase lock and									
		signal quality information for GNSS satellites once signals have been									
			synchronized. This message supports all active GNSS.								
			The only difference between this version of the message and the previous version (UBX-RXM-RAWX-DATAO) is the addition of the version field.								
		_	<u> </u>					the addition of the v			
			ader	Class		_	(Bytes)		Payload	Checksum	
Message Struc	cture	0xB5 0x62		0x02	0x15	16 + 3	2*numN	leas	see below	CK_A CK_B	
Payload Conte	nts:										
ByteOffset Number		ber	Scaling	Name			Unit	Description			
	Form	nat									
0	R8	-		rcvT	rcvTow		s	Measurement time of week in receiver			
								local time approxim	ately alig	ned to the	
								GPS time system.	_		
								The receiver local ti			
								number and leap se			
								be used to translate			
								systems. More info			
								difference in time sy the RINEX 3 format	,		
								receiver operating in			
								UTC time can be de		,	
								subtracting the lear		,	
								regardless of wheth			
								seconds are valid.			
8 U2			-	week			weeks	GPS week number in receiver local time.		local time.	
10 11		-		-	leapS		s	GPS leap seconds (GPS-UTC). This field	
								represents the rece			
								of the leap seconds	offset. A	flag is given	
								in the recStat bitfie	ld to indic	cate if the	
								leap seconds are kn	own.		
11 U1			-	numMeas			-	Number of measurements to follow			
				_							



Architettura BackEnd

Il software è costituito da moduli ed è stato sviluppato seguendo un approccio bottom-up.



main.py

GUI (PyQt5)

+

esecuzione tool conversione RINEX

Backend Handler

per ogni ricevitore selezionato, crea un istanza di Logger, SerialParser e ThreadWithReturn

Logger

Contiene tutte le funzioni per la codifica/decodifica dei messaggi da/per il ricevitore. logData è la funzione eseguita dal Thread per l'ascolto dei dati dal ricevitore

Serial Parser

gestisce la porta seriale ed eventuali eccezioni ThreadWithReturn

avvia un thread eseguendo la funzione logData contenuta in Logger

```
# Installazione Python
Download Python | Python.org
```

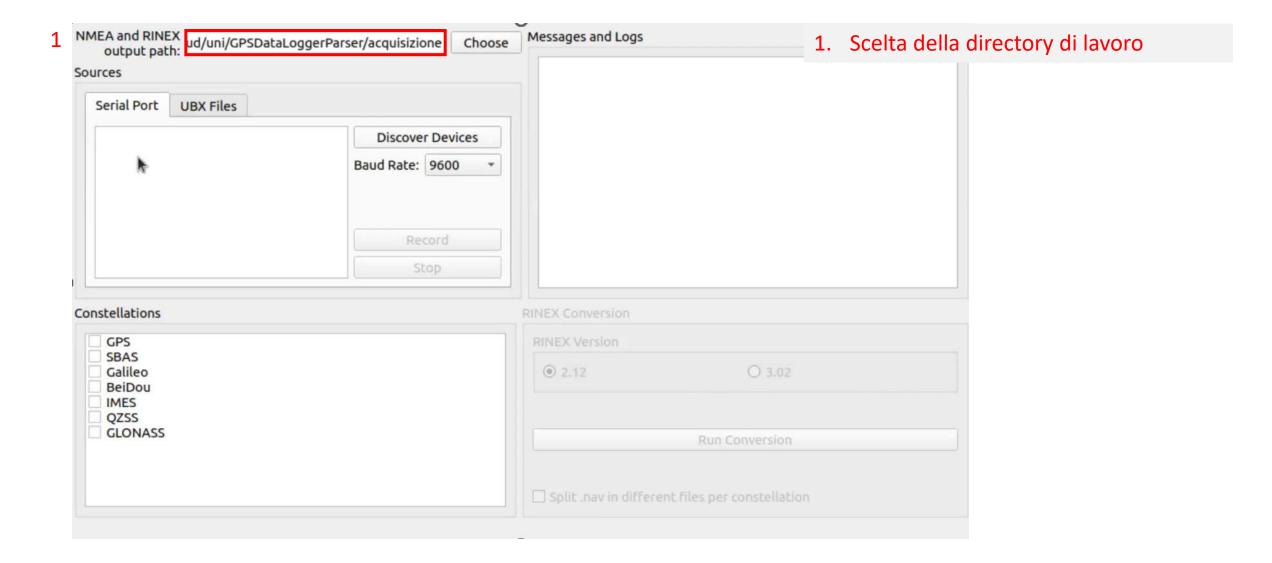
```
# Installazione delle dipendenze
pip install pyqt5 pyserial pynput
```

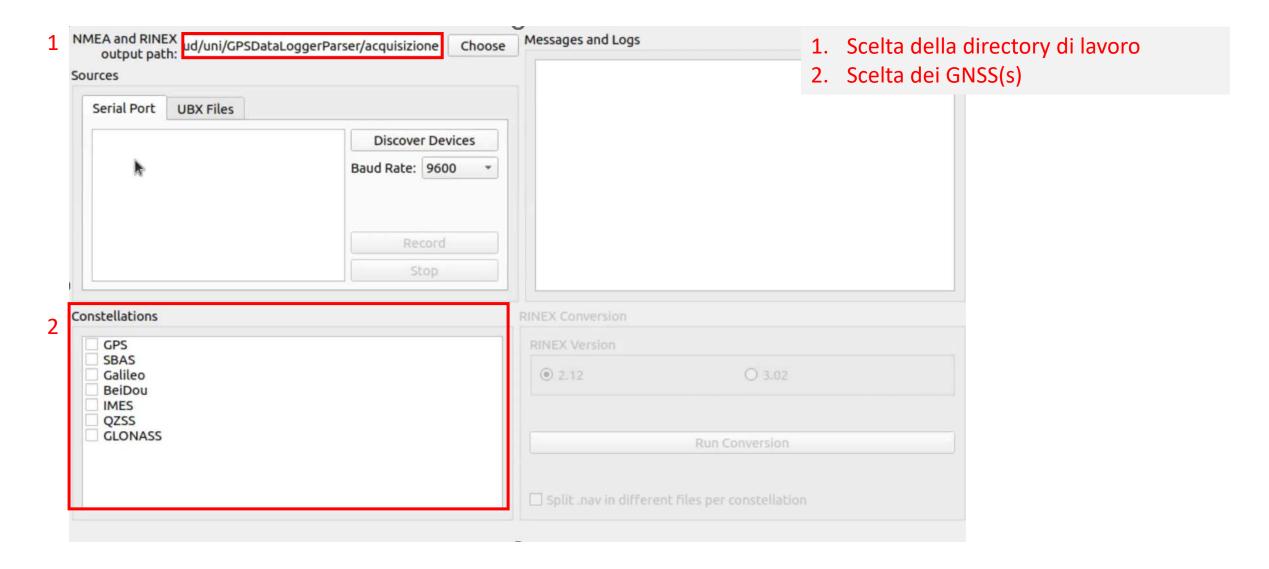
Lancio
python main.py

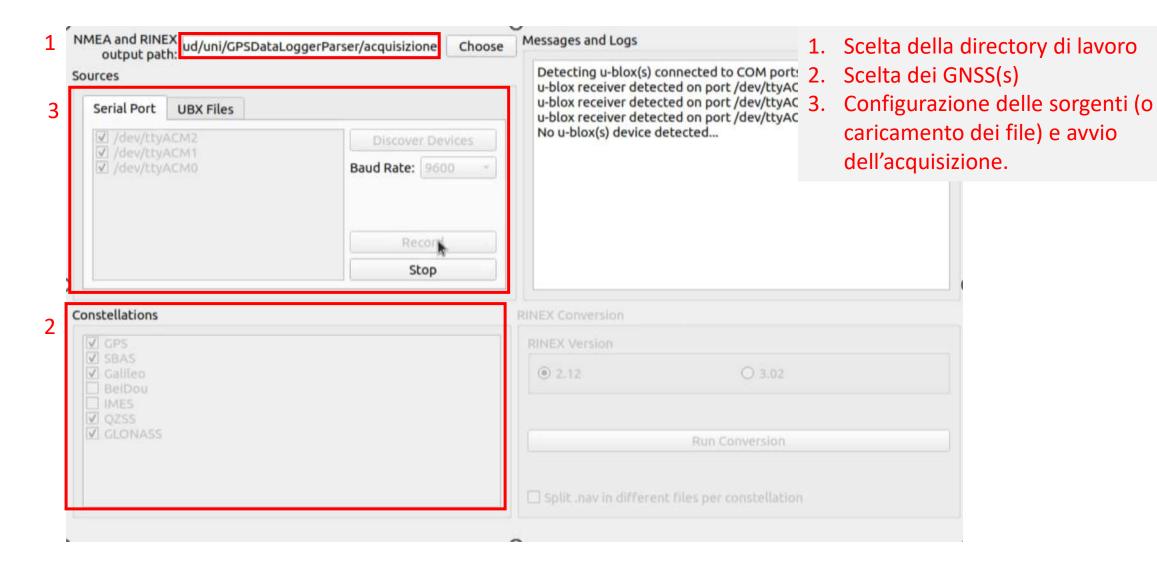


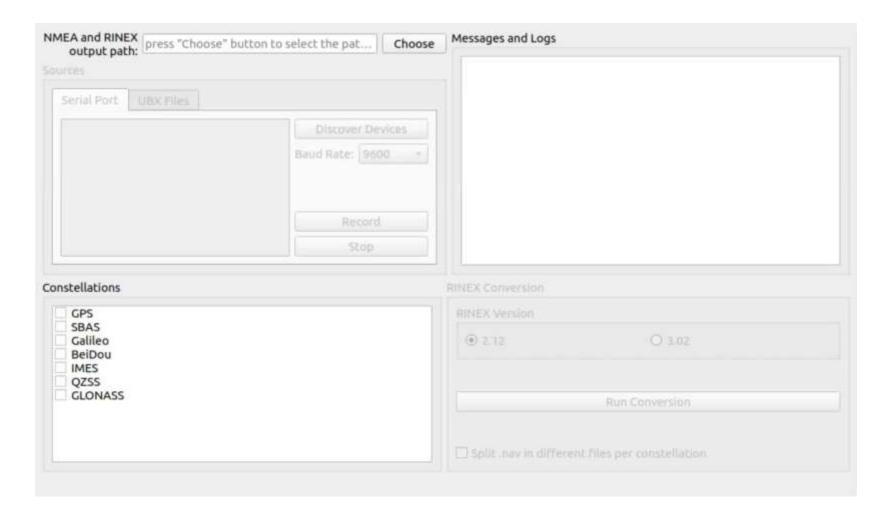










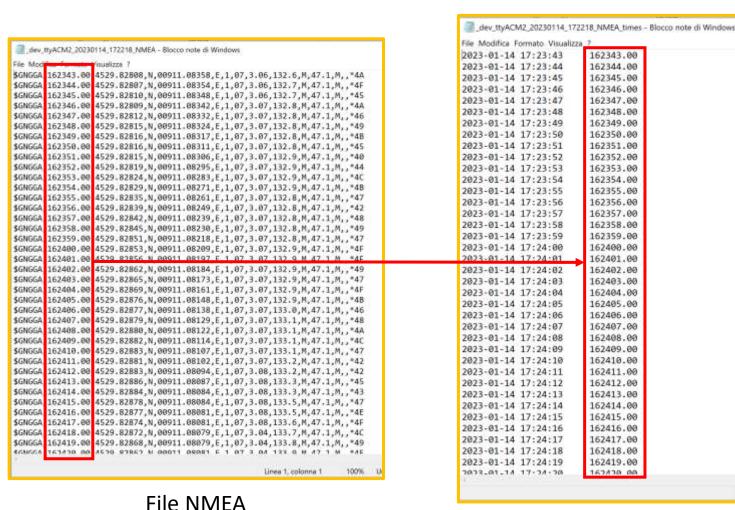


Timelapse acquisizione dati da 3 ricevitori contemporaneamente in un arco temporale di 5 ore

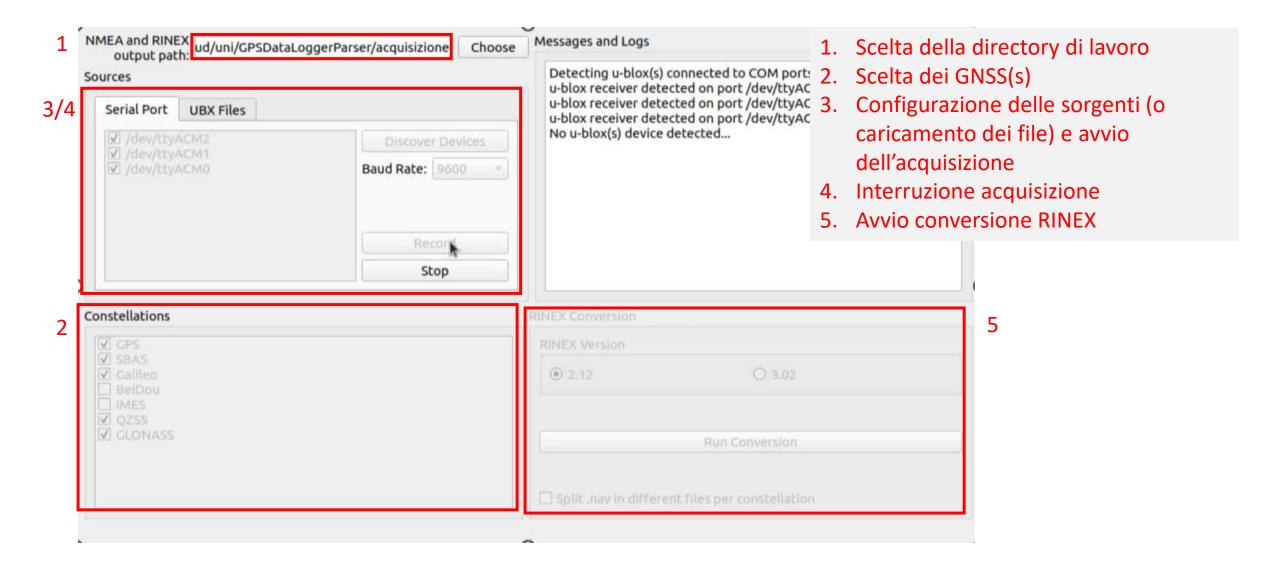
dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_NMEA	0	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	1.310 KB
dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_NMEA_times	۵	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	504 KB
D _dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_rover	<u></u>	14/01/2023 22:10	u-blox Log File	14.142 KB
dev_ttyACM0_20230114_172218_times	0	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	160 KB
dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_NMEA	٥	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	1.311 KB
dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_NMEA_times	\(\)	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	505 KB
D _dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_rover	\bigcirc	14/01/2023 22:10	u-blox Log File	15.808 KB
dev_ttyACM1_20230114_172218_times	0	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	154 KB
dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_NMEA	٥	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	1.310 KB
dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_NMEA_times	\(\)	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	504 KB
D _dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover	\Diamond	14/01/2023 22:10	u-blox Log File	15.923 KB
	۵	14/01/2023 22:10	Documento di testo	159 KB

File Modifica Formato Visualia	rza 7	
2023-01-14 17:23:44	577442.004	
2023-01-14 17:23:45	577443.004	
2023-01-14 17:23:46	577444.004	
2023-01-14 17:23:49	577447.004	
2023-01-14 17:23:50	577448.004	
2023-01-14 17:23:52	577450.004	
2023-01-14 17:23:55	577453.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:01		
2023-01-14 17:24:02	577460.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:04	577462.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:05		
2023-01-14 17:24:06	577464.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:08	577466.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:09	577467.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:11	577469.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:13	577471.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:17	577475.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:18	577476.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:19	577477.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:23	577481.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:24	577482.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:26	577484.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:30	577488.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:32	577490.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:35		
2023-01-14 17:24:37	577495.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:39	577497.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:40	577498.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:42	577500.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:50	577508.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:53	577511.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:55	577513.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:57	577515.004	
2023-01-14 17:24:59	577517.004	
2023-01-14 17:25:00	577518.004	
2023-01-14 17:25:01	577519.004	
2023-01-14 17:25:05	577523.004	
2022-01-14 17-26-11	E77E70 00A	

File Sincronizzazione Tempo PC/Tempo UBX-RXM-RAWX



File Sincronizzazione
Tempo PC/Tempo NMEA



```
$ ./RTKLIB-master/app/convbin/gcc/convbin
   /.../acquisizione/_dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover.ubx
   -od -os -oi -ot -ol -v 3.02
input file :
   /.../acquisizione/ dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.ubx (u-
blox)
->rinex obs :
   /.../acquisizione/ dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.obs
->rinex nav :
   /.../acquisizione/_dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.nav
->rinex lnav: �w
->sbas log :
     /.../acquisizione/ dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover.sbs
2023/01/14 16:24:02-01/14 21:10:30: O=17189 N=452 S=51570 E=28
```

```
a _dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover
a _dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover
    _dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover.sbs
```

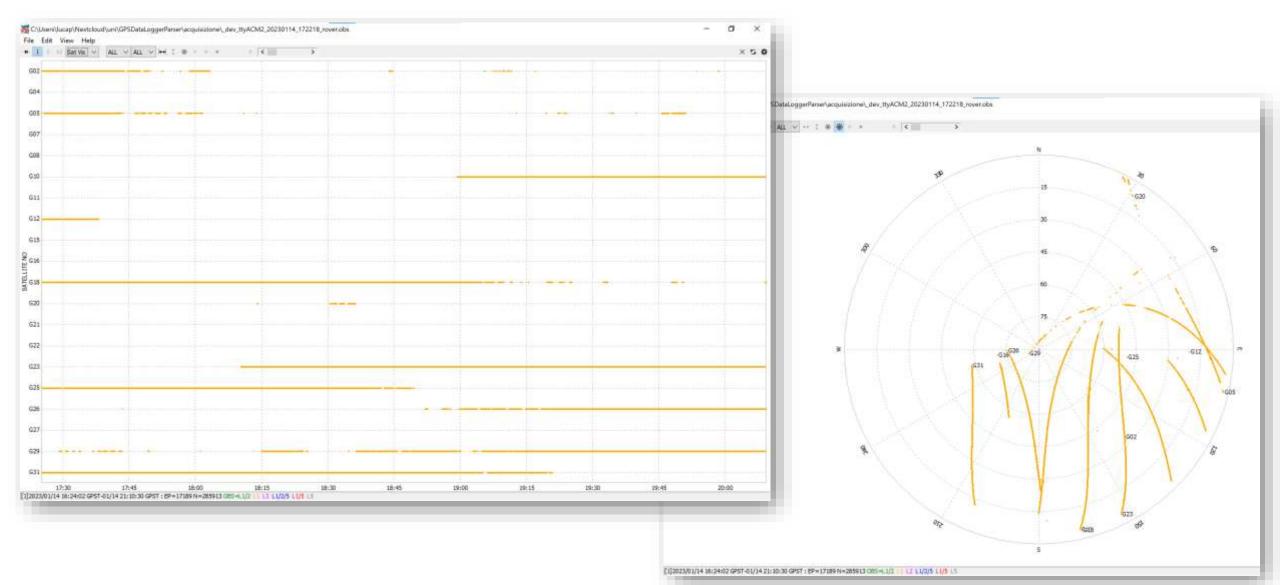
```
dev ttyACM2 20230114 172218 rover - Blocco note di Windows
                                                                                                 ×
File Modifica Formato Visualizza ?
                    N: GNSS NAV DATA
     3.02
                                        M: Mixed
                                                             RINEX VERSION / TYPE
CONVBIN 2.4.2
                                        20230116 110710 UTC PGM / RUN BY / DATE
log: /home/luca/Nextcloud/uni/GPSDataLoggerParser/acquisizioCOMMENT
format: u-blox
                                                             COMMENT
      2.7940E-08 2.2352E-08 -1.1921E-07 5.9605E-08
                                                             IONOSPHERIC CORR
      1.5155E+05 -1.6384E+05 0.0000E+00
                                                             IONOSPHERIC CORR
                                           1.3107E+05
      0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
                                                             IONOSPHERIC CORR
      0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
                                                             IONOSPHERIC CORR
                                           0.0000E+00
      0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
                                                             IONOSPHERIC CORR
     1.8626451492E-09 4.440892099E-15 147456 2245
                                                             TIME SYSTEM CORR
     0.0000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
                                                             TIME SYSTEM CORR
     0.0000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
                                             0
                                                 0
                                                             TIME SYSTEM CORR
     0.0000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
                                                             TIME SYSTEM CORR
   18
                                                             LEAP SECONDS
                                                             END OF HEADER
G25 2023 1 14 18 0 0 .411274377257E-03
                                            .341060513165E-11
      .610000000000E+02
                         .589375000000E+02
                                             .480662878681E-08
                                                                .199526457345E+01
      .284239649773E-05
                         .111140634399E-01
                                             .668875873089E-05
                                                                .515356175995E+04
      .583200000000E+06 -.180676579475E-06
                                             .264909940674E+01 -.229105353355E-06
      .954365204479E+00
                         .245562500000E+03
                                             .101495003299E+01 -.819105547605E-08
      .382158775590E-10
                         .100000000000E+01
                                             .224400000000E+04
      .240000000000E+01
                          .000000000000E+00
                                             .558793544769E-08
      .577446000000E+06
                         .4000000000000E+01
G 2 2023 1 14 18 0 0 -.627320259809E-03
                                             .227373675443E-11
      .380000000000E+02 -.201875000000E+02
                                             .409909931537E-08
                                                                .248770603739E+01
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                          .201005858835E-01
                                             .793486833572E-05
                                                                .515369124222E+04
      .583200000000E+06
                         .225380063057E-06 -.160982667394E+01
                                                                .111758708954E-07
      .966835306903E+00
                         .226468750000E+03 -.134030254130E+01 -.758745890526E-08
     -.746459664470E-10
                         .100000000000E+01
                                             .224400000000E+04
      .240000000000E+01
                          .000000000000E+00
                                            -.176951289177E-07
      .577446000000E+06
                         .400000000000E+01
G12 2023 1 14 18 0 0 -,328070484102E-03 -,454747350886E-11
      .710000000000E+02
                         .539687500000E+02
                                             .451554523344E-08
                                                                .207604933092E+01
      .256486237049E-05
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                                                                .515367742729E+04
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                        -.558793544769E-08
                                             .272983685783E+01 -.163912773132E-06
      .966808231215E+00
                         .255562500000E+03
                                             .132473105401E+01 -.803176312660E-08
     -.153577825704E-10
                          .100000000000E+01
                                             .224400000000E+04
       2/00000000000E+01
                          agaggggggggge_ag
                                             1257295475735-07
                                                                                            UTF-8
                                                     Linea 1, colonna 1
                                                                       100% Unix (LF)
```

0	16/01/2023 12:07	File NAV	174 KB
0	16/01/2023 12:07	File OBS	19.946 KB
0	16/01/2023 12:07	File SBS	4.029 KB

```
dev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover - Blocco note di Windows
File Modifica Formato Visualizza ?
     3.02
                     OBSERVATION DATA
                                         M: Mixed
                                                              RINEX VERSION / TYPE
CONVBIN 2.4.2
                                         20230116 110710 UTC PGM / RUN BY / DATE
log: /home/luca/Nextcloud/uni/GPSDataLoggerParser/acquisizioCOMMENT
format: u-blox
                                                              COMMENT
                                                              MARKER NAME
                                                              MARKER NUMBER
                                                              MARKER TYPE
                                                              OBSERVER / AGENCY
                                                              REC # / TYPE / VERS
                                                              ANT # / TYPE
                 714841.7653 4526396.0797
  4421079.1392
                                                              APPROX POSITION XYZ
                       0.0000
        0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                                              ANTENNA: DELTA H/E/N
     4 C1C L1C D1C 51C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C 51C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1C L1C D1C S1C
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
     4 C1I L1I D1I S1I
                                                              SYS / # / OBS TYPES
  2023
                14
                      16
                                   2.0040000
                                                  GP5
                                                              TIME OF FIRST OBS
  2023
                14
                       21
                             10
                                  30.0000000
                                                  GP5
                                                              TIME OF LAST OBS
                                                              SYS / PHASE SHIFT
                                                              5YS / PHASE SHIFT
                                                              SYS / PHASE SHIFT
                                                              SYS / PHASE SHIFT
                                                              SYS / PHASE SHIFT
                                                              SYS / PHASE SHIFT
                                                              GLONASS SLOT / FRO #
        0.000 C1P
                                                              GLONASS COD/PHS/BIS
                      0.000 C2C
                                   0.000 C2P
                                                 0.000
                                                              END OF HEADER
> 2023 1 14 16 24 2,0040000 0 12
G 2 22775391,833
                    119685485,835
                                           2221.714
                                                              47,000
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                    125255949.977
                                          -2458,292
                                                              40,000
     21655703.079
                    113801483.424
                                          -1280.321
                                                             41,000
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                    109453346,387
                                           2232.876
                                                              44,000
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                                           365.209
                                                              43.000
     23828307,717
                    127197032.311
                                           4722.595
                                                              40.000
G 5
     26629830.863
                                           3169.224
                                                             22,000
ETE
                                                       Linea 1, colonna 1
                                                                         100% Unix (LF)
                                                                                              UTF-8
```

File .nav File .obs

RTKPLOT (.obs)



RTKPOST

Clubertilusept/Aexicloseft.pmf/GPSDetal.oggerPenertyscopel.pionel_piev_ttyACM2_20230114_172218_rover.pos

17:18

[4]2023(01/14 16:24:21 GPST-01/14 21:09:37 GPST : N=10275 B=0.0km Q= 1:10078(100.0N)

WILLIAM STREET

file Edit Ven Help

100 16-5 (m/s)

U-D (HA)

