

# Lucas Howard

PHD STUDENT · ATMOSPHERIC AND OCEANIC SCIENCE

University of Colorado, Boulder

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## Education

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### University of Colorado

PHD ATMOSPHERIC AND OCEANIC SCIENCE (IN-PROGRESS)

- Advisor: Professor Aneesh Subramanian
- Research focus: data assimilation and machine learning

Boulder, CO

2021-2026 (expected)

### University of Vermont

MS CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

- Advisor: Professor Donna Rizzo
- Thesis: "Leveraging the Information Content of Process Based Models Using Differential Evolution and the Extended Kalman Filter"
- Selected courses: Hydrology, Advanced Hydrology, Numerical Methods for Engineers, Applied Artificial Neural Networks, Evolutionary Computation

Burlington, VT

2014-2016

### Reed College

BA PHYSICS

- Thesis Advisor: Professor Joel Franklin
- Thesis: "A Numerical Investigation of Water Waves"
- Selected courses: Scientific Computation, Multivariable Calculus I and II, Linear Algebra, Introduction to General Relativity, Elementary Particle Physics
- Extracurricular: Senior Reactor Operator at the on-campus nuclear research reactor

Portland, OR

2009-2013

## Professional Experience

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### University of Colorado

GRADUATE RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Boulder, CO

2021-present

### Hydrogeologic, Inc.

STAFF SCIENTIST/LEADER

STAFF SCIENTIST

ASSOCIATE SCIENTIST

Reston, VA

2020-2021

2018-2020

2016-2018

- Constructed groundwater and surface water models to inform environmental remediation activities and planning at federal facilities, including both CERCLA and RCRA sites.
- Technical lead and lead author for a task order using the ensemble Kalman filter to analyze the results of an existing 1-D 2,000 realization set of flow and transport simulations. Client found the work valuable and is planning on presenting the analysis in an annual meeting with the state regulator.
- Co-led an effort to implement an Ensemble Kalman Filter calibration of a groundwater model. Calibration performance was comparable to industry-standard parameter estimation methods (PEST) and provided additional probabilistic insights to the client to inform future cleanup activities and modeling. Results presented at the 2020 Waste Management Symposium.
- Served as technical lead and lead author for a surface water modeling project and report submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Maintained consistent communication with the client and stakeholders resulting in minimal reviewer comments on the final work product. Profit on the fixed-price contract exceeded 10%.
- Performed MODFLOW 6 and MODPATH 7 groundwater modeling and particle tracking using python. The use of automated scripts allowed many versions of the model to be run quickly giving the client valuable information about the impact of different conceptualizations on contaminant transport results. These results were key to planning the next phase of modeling at the site and resulted in an approach that was both more cost effective and accurate than previous efforts.

### University of Vermont

GRADUATE RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Burlington, VT

2015-2016

- Coupled a suite of optimization algorithms with the hydraulic modeling software HEC-RAS using Visual Basic to facilitate automated design involving the sizing of flood control storage areas. The automated design outperformed an expert design by approximately 8%.

## Refereed Publications and Proceedings

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### JOURNAL ARTICLES

**Howard, L. J.**, Anderson, I. A., Underwood, K., Dewoolkar, M. M., Deschaine, L. M., and Rizzo, D. M. (2016). *Heuristic assessment of bridge scour sensitivity using differential evolution: case study for linking floodplain encroachment and bridge scour*. Environmental Systems Research, 5:20. doi: 10.1186/s40068-016-0071-4.

Akimana, R. M., Bista, H., Seo, Y., Li L., **Howard, L. J.**, Dewoolkar, M. M., and Hu, L.-B. (2016). *Multi-scale experimental and numerical study of microbially induced calcite precipitation in sandy soils: preliminary evidences and observations*. Geo-China 2016: pp. 77–84. doi: 10.1061/9780784480069.010.

Akimana, R. M., Bista, H., Seo, Y., Li, L., **Howard, L. J.**, Dewoolkar, M. M., and Hu, L.-B. (2016). *Exploring x-ray computed tomography characterization and reactive transport modelling of microbially induced calcite precipitation in sandy soils*. Geo-Chicago 2016, pp. 62–71. doi:10.1061/9780784480120.008.

### CONFERENCE PAPERS

**Howard, L.**, Ross, J., Jarrett, M., and Amos, M. (2020). *Uncertainty quantification and calibration of a large subsurface flow and transport model using the ensemble Kalman filter*. Waste Management Symposium, Phoenix, AZ. March 10-14.

### IN PREPARATION OR REVIEW

**Howard, L.**, Subramanian, A, and Hoteit, I. (2023). *A Machine Learning Augmented Data Assimilation Method for High-Resolution Observations*. In review, Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems.

## Presentations and Posters

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\* Invited talk

December 9, 2022. *A Machine Learning Augmented Data Assimilation Method*. Poster. Earth System Science Poster Conference, Boulder, CO

June 8, 2022. *Augmenting the EnKF with a Shallow Convolutional Neural Network*. Poster. International Symposium on Data Assimilation, Fort Collins, CO

March 13, 2020. *Uncertainty Quantification and Calibration of a Large Subsurface Flow and Transport model using the Ensemble Kalman Filter*. Waste Management Symposium, Phoenix, AZ.

February 28, 2020. *Uncertainty Quantification and Calibration of a Large Subsurface Flow and Transport model using the Ensemble Kalman Filter*. Internal company presentation.

May 16, 2018. *Introduction to QGIS*. Internal company presentation.

\* June 19, 2014. *A Finite Difference Method for Modeling Water Waves*. Internal company presentation.

## Teaching Experience

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Spring  
2022

**ATOC 1070: Weather and Atmosphere Laboratory TA/Section Leader**

University of  
Colorado,  
Boulder

Summer  
2015

**Applied Statistics for Surface Water Hydrology, Co-taught with Professor Donna Rizzo**

University of  
Vermont

## Funding

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## Service

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### UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, BOULDER, DEPARTMENT OF ATMOSPHERIC AND OCEANIC SCIENCE

- 2022/2023 Prospective Student Visit Committee, Member
- 2022/2023 Curriculum Committee, Member
- 2022/2023 Space Committee, Member
- 2022/2023 ATOC Colloquium Committee, Member
- 2022/2023 REU Planning Committee, Member
- 2021-2023 Student Concerns Committee, Member
- Fall, 2021 Graduate Application Mentor Program, Volunteer Application Mentor

## Skills

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**Computer Languages:** Python (NumPy, Scipy, Xarray, Pandas, Keras, TensorFlow, Pytorch, PyMC), MATLAB, Octave, Mathematica, VisualBasic

**Software:** ArcGIS, QGIS, Git, Visual Studio, HEC-RAS, MODFLOW, Groundwater Vistas

**Training:** 20-hour project management training, 3-day HEC-RAS, 3-day X-Ray tomography scanner operations and analysis