

Ponto Flutuante (1) Conversão de decimal para ponto flutuante em binário

(I) 125,25

(V) 32

(II) 100000,10

(VI) 23,25

(III) 8,96

(VII) 50,50

(IV) 24,75

(VIII) 75,125

(I) 125,25

$\Rightarrow 125,25 = 1111101,01$

$125 = 1111101$

$0,25 = 0,25 \cdot 2 = 0,50$

$0,50 \cdot 2 = 1$

(II) 100000,10

$100000 = 11000011010100000$

$0,10 = 0,10 \cdot 2 = 0,20$

$0,20 \cdot 2 = 0,40$

$0,40 \cdot 2 = 0,80$

$0,80 \cdot 2 = 1,60$

$0,60 \cdot 2 = 1,20$

$0,20 \cdot 2 = 0,40$

$\Rightarrow 100000,10 =$

$\Rightarrow 11000011010100000,00011...$

(III) 8,96 $\Rightarrow 8,96 = 1000,11110101110000101000...$

$8 = 1000$

$0,96 = 0,96 \cdot 2 = 1,92$

$0,92 \cdot 2 = 1,84$

$0,84 \cdot 2 = 1,68$

$0,68 \cdot 2 = 1,36$

$0,36 \cdot 2 = 0,72$

$0,72 \cdot 2 = 1,44$

$0,44 \cdot 2 = 0,88$

$0,88 \cdot 2 = 1,76$

$0,76 \cdot 2 = 1,52$

$0,52 \cdot 2 = 1,04$

$0,04 \cdot 2 = 0,08$

Penyelesaian ①

$$(iv) 29,75 \Rightarrow \boxed{11000,11}$$

$$29 = 11000$$

$$0,75 = 0,75 \cdot 2 = \boxed{1},50$$

$$0,50 \cdot 2 = \boxed{1}$$

$$(v) 32 = \boxed{100000,0}$$

$$(vi) 23,25 \Rightarrow \boxed{11100,01}$$

$$23 = 11100$$

$$0,25 = 0,25 \cdot 2 = \boxed{0},50$$

$$0,50 \cdot 2 = \boxed{1}$$

$$(vii) 50,50 \Rightarrow \boxed{110010,1}$$

$$50 = 110010$$

$$0,50 = 1$$

$$(viii) 75,125 \Rightarrow \boxed{1001011,001}$$

$$75 = 1001011$$

$$0,125 = 0,125 \cdot 2 = \boxed{0},250$$

$$0,250 \cdot 2 = \boxed{0},500$$

$$0,500 \cdot 2 = \boxed{1}$$

Ponto Flutuante (2) Conversão de ponto flutuante em binário para decimal

(I) $1011,01$

(V) $10110,1101$

(II) $100000,10$

(VI) $1111,1111$

(III) $11001,1$

(VII) $110111011,00001$

(IV) $11101,01$

(VIII) $110101001,11010$

(I) $1011,01$

$\Rightarrow 11,25$

$1011 = 11$

$0,01 = 2^{-2} = 0,25$

(II) $100000,10$

$\Rightarrow 32,5$

$100000 = 32$

$0,10 = 2^{-1} = 0,5$

(III) $11001,1 =$

$\Rightarrow 25,5$

$11001 = 25$

$0,1 = 2^{-1} = 0,5$

(IV) $11101,01$

$\Rightarrow 29,25$

$11101 = 29$

$0,01 = 2^{-2} = 0,25$

Ponto Flutuante (2)

(V) 10110,1101

 $\Rightarrow 22,8125$

$$10110 = 22$$

$$0,1101 = 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-4} = 0,5 + 0,25 + 0,0625 = 0,8125$$

(VI) 1111,1111

 $\Rightarrow 15,9375$

$$1111 = 15$$

$$0,1111 = 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-3} + 2^{-4} = 0,9375$$

(VII) 110111011,00001

 $\Rightarrow 443,03125$

$$110111011 = 443$$

$$0,00001 = 2^{-5} = 0,03125$$

(VIII) 110101001,11010

 $\Rightarrow 425,8125$

$$110101001 = 425$$

$$0,11010 = 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-4} = 0,8125$$

IEEE 754 ① Converter Todos os Items do Exercício 1 da seção anterior de decimal para IEEE 754

(I) 125,25

(V) 32

(II) 100000,10

(VI) 28,25

(III) 8,96

(VII) 50,50

(IV) 29,75

(VIII) 75,125

(i) 125,25

$$125 = 1111101$$

$$0,25 = 0,25 \cdot 2 = 0,50$$

$$0,50 \cdot 2 = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 1111101,01$$

$$\Rightarrow 1,11110101 \cdot 2^6$$

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 6 = 133$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/10000101/11110101...000/$$

(II) 100000,10

$$100000 = 11000011010100000$$

$$0,10 = 0,10 \cdot 2 = 0,20$$

$$0,20 \cdot 2 = 0,40$$

$$0,40 \cdot 2 = 0,80$$

$$0,80 \cdot 2 = 1,60$$

$$0,60 \cdot 2 = 1,20$$

$$0,20 \cdot 2 = 0,40$$

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 5 = 132$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/10000100/0000010...000/$$

IEEE ①

(III) 8,96

$$8 = 1000$$

$$0,96 = 111010110000101000$$

$$= 1000,111010110000101000$$

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 3$$

$$= 130$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/10000010/000111010110000101000/$$

(IV) 24,75

$$24 = 11000$$

$$0,75 = 11$$

$$\Rightarrow 11000,11$$

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 4$$

$$= 131$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/10000011/100011...000/$$

(V) 32

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 5$$

$$32 = 100000,0$$

$$\Rightarrow 132$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/100000100/00...00/$$

(VI) 23,25

$$\Rightarrow 11100,01$$

$$23 = 11100$$

$$0,25 = 01$$

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 4$$

$$= 131$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/10000011/110001...00/$$

(VII) 50,50

$$\Rightarrow 110010,1$$

$$50 = 110010$$

$$0,50 = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 5$$

$$= 132$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/10000100/100101...00/$$

(VIII) 75,125

$$\Rightarrow 1001011,001$$

$$75 = 1001011$$

$$0,125 = 001$$

$$\Rightarrow 127 + 6$$

$$= 133$$

$$\Rightarrow 0/10000101/001011001...00/$$

IEEE ② 22 bits os padrões de bits

- (i) 1010 1111 1110 1111 1100 0000 0000 0000
 (ii) 1000 1100 1110 1111 1000 0000 0000 0000
 (iii) 1000 1111 1110 1111 1100 0000 0000 1111

Indique o que eles representam em decimal assumindo que eles são:

- a) Um binário em complemento 2
 b) Um inteiro sem sinal
 c) Um número em ponto flutuante de precisão simples (IEEE)

- a) (i) - 804241408
 (ii) - 217022464
 (iii) - 267370514

- b) (i) 2951725056
 (ii) 2369506112
 (iii) 2414254159

- c) (i) $-1^1 \cdot (1,973146875) \cdot 2^{32} \Rightarrow -8474601298,3296$
 (ii) $-1^1 \cdot (1,80060375) \cdot 2^{102} \Rightarrow -9130145697842202864720$
 (iii) $-1^1 \cdot (1,8730486631393433...) \Rightarrow -436103125234...$

IEEE (3) Considere o formato modificado de ponto flutuante baseado no padrão IEEE 754:

bits	Excesso de 31	mantissa
1	6	24

(1) Represente o número $-10,25$

$$(1) 10 = 1010 \rightarrow 1010,01 \Rightarrow 32+3=35$$
$$-0,25 = 01$$

$$\Rightarrow 1/100011/0100100000/$$