

MARCADORES DO DISCURSO (Parte 2)

Como vimos na aula anterior, os marcadores discursivos conectam orações e ideias, expressando a relação entre elas. Os marcadores contribuem para a organização das ideias e coesão textual.

O quadro a seguir apresenta exemplos de marcadores discursivos de causa/consequência; tempo/sequência cronológica; conclusão; ênfase e comparação utilizados em inglês.

Causa/Consequência		
so	Therefore, / Thus, Because of this/that, For this/that reason, Consequently, / As a result,	since, because, so that
E.g.: It was still painful <u>so</u> I went to see a doctor.	E.g.: He's only 17 and <u>therefore</u> not eligible to vote. He is the eldest son and <u>thus</u> heir to the title.	E.g.: They didn't enjoy the day <u>because</u> the weather was awful

Tempo / Sequência cronológica				
First(ly) / To start with, Second(ly),/ Third(ly), Then,/ Next,/After that,/Afterwards, Finally	formerly nowadays/ currently	before/ prior to... after...	the former the latter	when while
E.g.: We had coffee with milk and <u>afterwards</u> we sat in the garden for a while.	E.g.: Russia was <u>formerly</u> called the Union of Soviet Socialist Republic..	E.g.: All the tickets should be sold <u>prior to</u> the raffle.	E.g.: Of the two suggestions, I prefer <u>the latter</u> .	E.g.: <u>While</u> she was in Paris, she visited the Louvre.

Conclusão
In short,/ In conclusion, / In summary, Finally,/ To sum up, E.g.: <u>To sum up</u> , for a healthy lifestyle you must eat a lot of vegetables, sleep eight hours a day and take regular exercise.

Ênfase	Comparação
<p>As a matter of fact, / In fact,/ Actually, / Indeed,</p> <p>E.g.: What did she <u>actually</u> say? It is <u>indeed</u> a remarkable achievement.</p>	<p>In the same way,/ Likewise,/ Similarly,/ Correspondingly,</p> <p>E.g.: He voted for the change and he expected his colleagues to do <u>likewise</u>. Husband and wife were <u>similarly</u> successful in their chosen careers.</p>