

心智與自然

知識論、家庭治療、溝通研究、
演化生物學、管理學、系統理論、
教育……等領域不可不讀的一本書

Mind and Nature
A Necessary Unity
by Gregory Bateson

統合生命與非生命世界
的心智生態學

葛雷格里·貝特森◎著
章明儀◎譯



【專文推薦】

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Introduction

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(William Wordsworth)

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歌德(Goethe)の『浮城物語』は、1808年に出版された。この物語は、1807年に出版された『浮城物語』の続編である。この物語は、1807年に出版された『浮城物語』の続編である。この物語は、1807年に出版された『浮城物語』の続編である。

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ॐ शिवाय नमः (Om Shivaaya Namah) (Shiva), ॐ अब्रख्साय नमः (Om Abraxasaya Namah) (Abraxas), ॐ ह्रीं क्लीं ॐ स्वाहा (Om Hrim Kloom Om Swaha), ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय (Om Namah Bhagavate Vasudevaya), ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय (Om Namah Bhagavate Vasudevaya)

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アーサー・ラブジョイ(Arthur O. Lovejoy)の偉大なる連鎖(Great Chain of Being)論は、
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 13 論理的に、つまり、前提から結論を導き出す方法(deductive logic)によって、
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 論理的に、つまり、前提から結論を導き出す方法(deductive logic)によって、

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Charles Darwin, *On the Origin of Species*, (Origin of Species, 1859)

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16 Bertrand Russell

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约翰·冯·诺伊曼(Johnn Von Neumann)¹⁷ 的博弈论(Theory of Garmes)指出,在
 任何情况下,如果一方选择合作,另一方选择背叛,那么背叛方将获得最大的利益。

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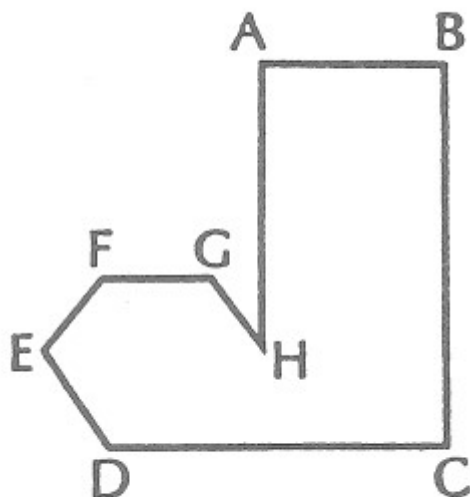
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 ၀၀၀၀(၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀)၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀,၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀,၀၀၀၀၀,၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀
 ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀,၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀,၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀,၀၀၀,၀၀၀
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9. Lucretius, *On the Nature of the Universe* (Baltimore: Penguin Books) 1924: 110-111 (Titus Lucretius Carus, B.C.98-55), *De Rerum Natura*, *Book 2*, *Lines 110-111*: *De Rerum Natura*, *Book 2*, *Lines 110-111* [↩](#)

¹⁰. 〇〇:〇〇〇(1822-95), 〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇, 〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇〇 ↩

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በጣም, በመጀመሪያ, በጣም (በመጀመሪያ) በመጀመሪያ

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የተዘጋጀው የጉልበት ማሳለፊያ (የጉልበት ማሳለፊያ) ቅጽ ነው።

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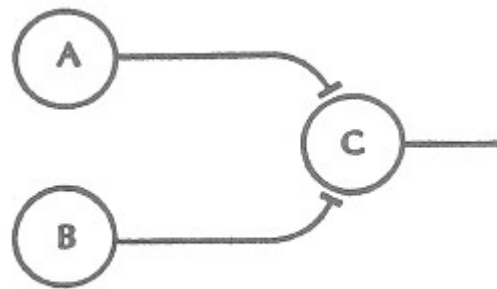
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神經元的整合功能

神經元的整合功能 (Synaptic Summation) 是指神經元接收來自多個突觸的輸入，並將其整合以決定是否產生動作電位。例如，神經元C接收來自神經元A和B的輸入。如果A和B的輸入同時到達C，則C的膜電位會達到閾值，從而產生動作電位。如果只有A或B的輸入到達C，則C的膜電位不會達到閾值，因此不會產生動作電位。



圖五

如果A和B的輸入同時到達C，則C的膜電位會達到閾值，從而產生動作電位。如果只有A或B的輸入到達C，則C的膜電位不會達到閾值，因此不會產生動作電位。

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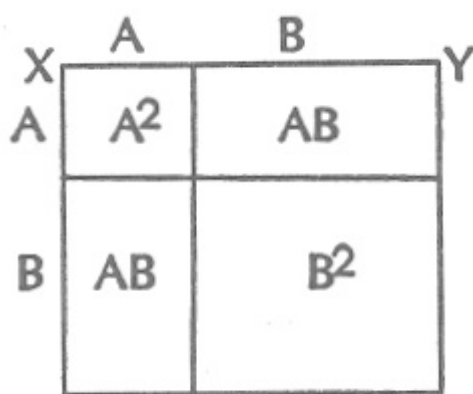
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圖六

$XY + a^2 = 2ab$, $XY + a^2 = 2ab$, $XY + a^2 = 2ab$; $XY + a^2 = 2ab$, $XY + a^2 = 2ab$
 $XY + a^2 = 2ab$, $XY + a^2 = 2ab$, $XY + a^2 = 2ab$ $\$a^2\$$, $\$b^2\$$, $\$(a \times b)\$$ $\$ (2ab)$

$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$,
 $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a+b)^2$

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\$(a+b)^2=a^2+2ab+b^2\$

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3. □□:□□□□(1879-1955),□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□(1935)□□□□□□□□□□
(1936)□□ [↩](#)