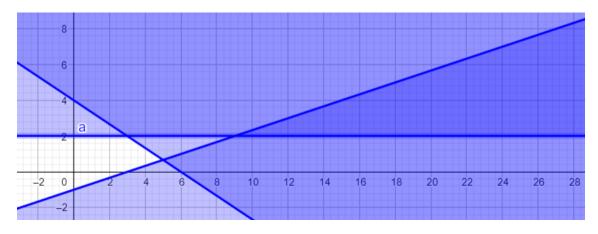
4.10.

$$X_2 \ge 2$$
 $4 X_1 + 6 X_2 \ge 24$
 $10 X_1 - 30 X_2 \ge 30$
 $Z = X_1 + 8 X_2 \rightarrow Máx$.

Representación gráfica:



Paso a igualdades agregando slacks:

$$X2 - X3 + U1 = 2$$

$$4 X1 + 6 X2 - X4 + U2 = 24$$

$$10 X1 - 30 X2 - X5 + U3 = 30$$

$$Z(MAX) = X1 + 8*X2 + 0*X3 + 0*X4 + 0*X5 - M*u1 - M*u2 - M*u3$$

Tabla inicial:

| | | | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -M | -M | -M | |
|----------|----|----|--------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|
| Ck | Xk | Bk | X1 | X2 | Х3 | X4 | X5 | U1 | U2 | U3 | Tita |
| -M | U1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - |
| -M | U2 | 24 | 4 | 6 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| -M | U3 | 30 | 10 | -30 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Z = -56M | | | -14M-1 | 23M-8 | М | М | М | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

No estamos en el óptimo.

Entra: X1 y sale: U3

| | | | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -M | -M | -M | |
|-----|-------------|----|----|---------|----|----|--------|----|----|-----------|------|
| Ck | Xk | Bk | X1 | X2 | Х3 | X4 | X5 | U1 | U2 | U3 | Tita |
| -M | U1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| -M | U2 | 12 | 0 | 18 | 0 | -1 | 2/5 | 0 | 1 | -2/5 | 2/3 |
| 1 | X1 | 3 | 1 | -3 | 0 | 0 | -1/10 | 0 | 0 | 1/10 | 1 |
| Z = | Z = 3 – 14M | | 0 | -19M-11 | M | М | -2/5M- | 0 | 0 | 2/5M+1/10 | |
| | | | | | | | 1/10 | | | | |

No estamos en el óptimo.

Entra X2 y sale: U2

| | | | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | -M | -M | |
|------|--------|-----|----|----|--------|--------|---------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| | | | | | | | | М | | | |
| Ck | Xk | Bk | X1 | X2 | Х3 | X4 | X5 | U1 | U2 | U3 | Tita |
| -M | U1 | 4/3 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 1/18 | -1/45 | 1 | -1/18 | 1/45 | 24 |
| 8 | X2 | 2/3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1/18 | 1/45 | 0 | 1/18 | -1/45 | - |
| 1 | X1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -3/18 | -3/18 | 0 | 3/18 | 3/18 | - |
| Z | = 41/3 | 3 – | 0 | 0 | М | -1/18M | M +1/90 | 0 | 1/18M+11/18 | -M/45 - | |
| 4/3M | | | | | -11/18 | | | | 1/90 | | |

No estamos en el óptimo.

Entra: X4 y sale: U1

| | | | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -M | -M | -M | |
|--------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-------|-------|----|--------|------|------|
| Ck | Xk | Bk | X1 | X2 | Х3 | X4 | X5 | U1 | U2 | U3 | Tita |
| 0 | X4 | 24 | 0 | 0 | -18 | 1 | -2/5 | 18 | -1 | 2/5 | - |
| 8 | X2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - |
| 1 | X1 | 9 | 1 | 0 | -3 | 0 | -1/10 | -3 | 0 | 7/30 | - |
| Z = 25 | | 0 | 0 | -11 | 0 | -1/10 | 5+M | 0 | 7/30+M | | |

No estamos en el óptimo, pero NO hay titas válidos (ni para X3 ni X5), no hay próximo vértice.

→ POLIEDRO ABIERTO!

El poliedro abierto se puede ver claramente en el gráfico.