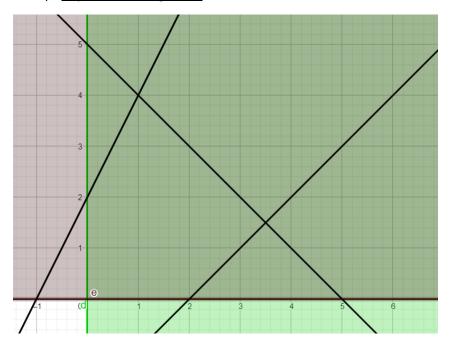
4.2.

$$-2 X_1 + X_2 \le 2$$
 $X_1 - X_2 \le 2$
 $X_1 + X_2 \le 5$
 $Z = 10 X_1 + 3 X_2 \longrightarrow Máx.$

1) Representación gráfica:



2) Planteo de variables slacks.

$$-2 X1 + X2 + X3 = 2$$

 $X1 - X2 + X4 = 2$
 $X1 + X2 + X5 = 5$
 $Z = 10 X1 + 3X2 + 0 X3 + 0 X4 + 0 X5$

3) Tabla inicial

| | | | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
|-------|----|---|-----|----|----|----|----|---|
| С | X | В | X1 | X2 | Х3 | X4 | X5 | θ |
| 0 | Х3 | 2 | -2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ı |
| 0 | X4 | 2 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 0 | X5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Z = 0 | | | -10 | -3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Todavía no estamos en el óptimo.

Variable que entra: por convención elijo la de mayor valor absoluto. Entra → X1

Variable que sale: X4

4) Sale X4 y entra X1 → Pivote = 1

| _ | | | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
|--------|----|---|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|
| С | X | В | X1 | X2 | Х3 | X4 | X5 | θ |
| 0 | Х3 | 6 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | - |
| 10 | X1 | 2 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | - |
| 0 | X5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 3/2 |
| Z = 20 | | | 0 | -13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Todavía no estamos en el óptimo.

<u>Variable que entra</u>: por convención elijo la de mayor valor absoluto. Entra → X2

Variable que sale: X5

5) Sale X5 y entra X2 → Pivote = 2

| | | | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|----------|----|------|----|----|----|------|-----|
| С | X | В | X1 | X2 | Х3 | X4 | X5 |
| 0 | Х3 | 15/2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3/2 | 1/2 |
| 10 | X1 | 7/2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1/2 |
| 3 | X2 | 3/2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1/2 | 1/2 |
| Z = 79/2 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¡Llegamos al optimo!

$$Z = 79/2$$