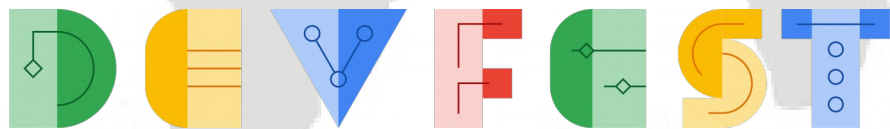
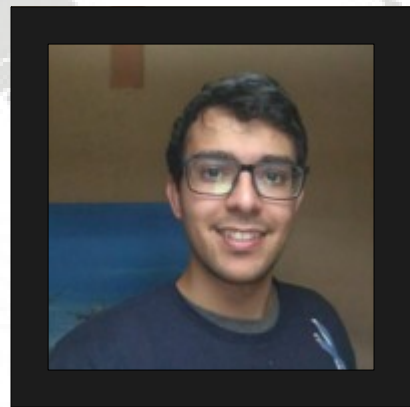


Programação Assíncrona com Kotlin Coroutines



2019



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ame





Async: Concorrência & Paralelismo

Sequential



1. CPU ociosa

2. Main Thread bloqueada

3. Congelamento do app



Async



Concorrente

Task inicia, roda e completa entre intervalos



Paralelismo

Task roda assíncronamente





Exemplo: Atualização de PDVs

Abordagens



1. Síncrona

2. Com Threads

3. Com Coroutines





Síncrono




Síncrono - Código



```
fun getAmePrices() : List<Price> { ... }  
fun getAmeProducts(): List<Product> { ... }  
fun savePriceProductToStore(prices: List<Price>, products: List<Product>) { ... }  
fun postNotificationToPOS(posId: Int) : Response { ... }
```

```
fun updatePosAssortment(posId): Response{  
    val prices = getAmePrices()  
    val products = getAmeProducts()  
    val savePriceAndProductToPOS(prices, products)  
    return postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
}
```





Threads



Threads - Interface



```
fun thread(  
    start: Boolean = true,  
    isDaemon: Boolean = false,  
    contextClassLoader: ClassLoader? = null,  
    name: String? = null,  
    priority: Int = -1,  
    block: () -> Unit  
): Thread
```

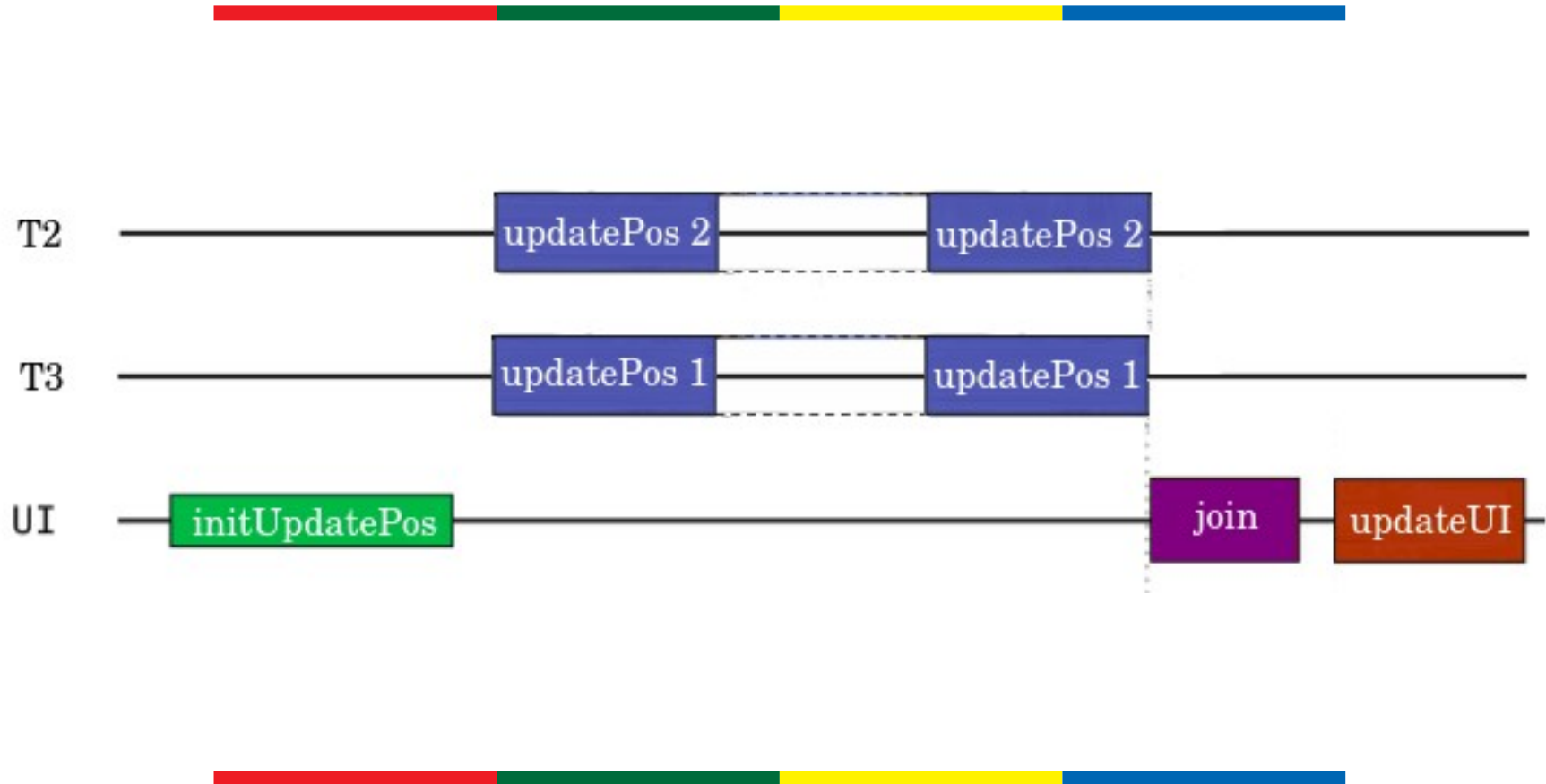


Threads - Código

```
fun updatePosAssortment(posId: Int): Response{
    val prices = getAmePrices()
    val products = getAmeProducts()
    val savePriceAndProductToPOS(prices, products)
    return postNotificationToPOS(posId)
}

for(pos in posList){
    thread(start=true){
        updatePosAssortment(pos.posId)
    }
}
```

Threads - Fluxo



Threads - Desvantagens



Quanto mais threads:

1. Maior trabalho pro SO
2. Maior consumo de memória
3. Maior tempo de CPU ociosa





Coroutines



Coroutines - Interface




```
fun CoroutineScope.launch(  
    context: CoroutineContext = EmptyCoroutineContext,  
    start: CoroutineStart = CoroutineStart.DEFAULT,  
    block: suspend CoroutineScope.() -> Unit  
) : Job (source)
```



Coroutines - Código



```
suspend fun getAmePrices() : List<Price> { ... }  
suspend fun getAmeProducts(): List<Product> { ... }  
suspend fun savePriceProductToStore(prices: List<Price>, products: List<Product>)  
{ ... }  
suspend fun postNotificationToPOS(posId: Int) : Response { ... }  
  
suspend fun updatePosAssortment(posId): Response{  
    val prices = getAmePrices()  
    val products = getAmeProducts()  
    val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
    return postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
}
```



Coroutines - Código

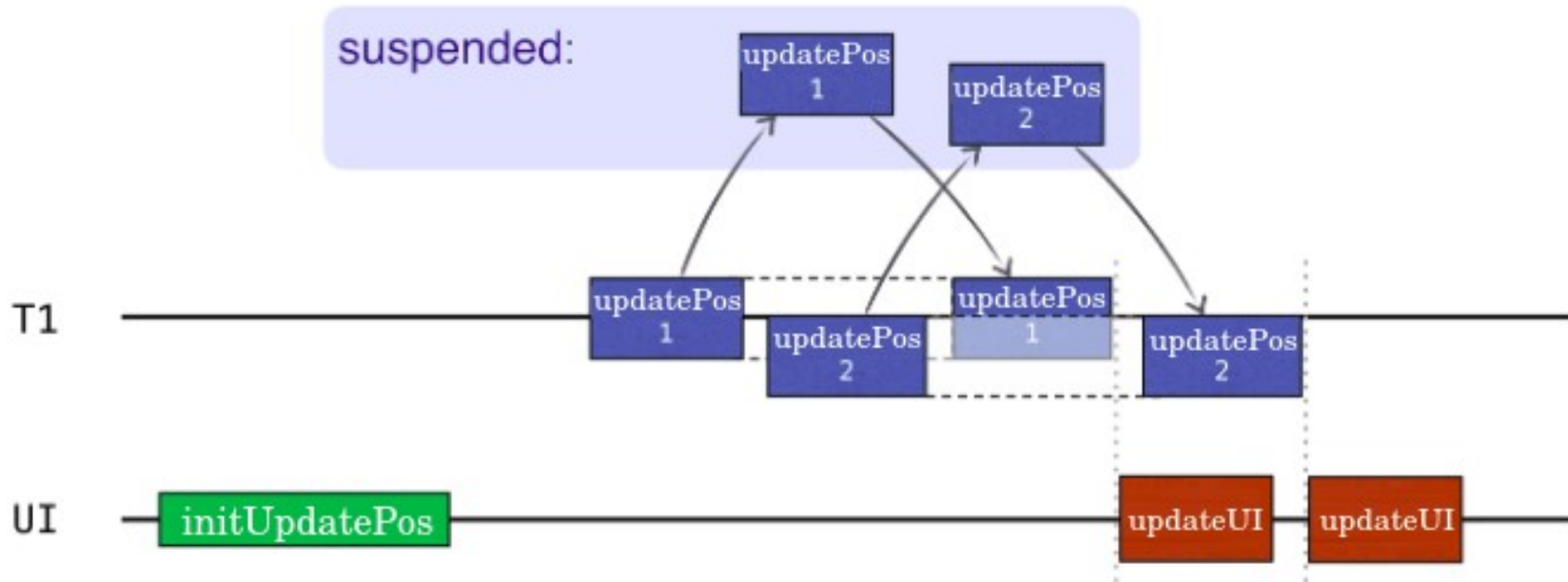
```
runBlocking {  
    posList.forEach {  
        launch(Dispatchers.Default) {  
            updatePosAssortment(it.posId)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Coroutines - Código

```
val responses = mutableListOf<Response>()

runBlocking {
    posList.map {
        async(Dispatchers.IO) {
            updatePosAssortment(it.posId).await()
        }
    }.forEach {
        responses.add(it.await())
    }
}
```

Coroutines - Processo





Mas como funciona?



Continuation on Direct Style



```
fun updatePosAssortment(posId: Int): Response{  
    val prices = getAmePrices()  
    val products = getAmeProducts()  
    val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
    return postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
}
```



Continuation on Direct Style



```
fun updatePosAssortment(posId: Int): Response{  
    val prices = getAmePrices()  
    val products = getAmeProducts()  
    val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
    return postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
}
```



Continuation



Continuation on Direct Style



```
fun updatePosAssortment(store): Response{  
  val prices = getAmePrices()  
  val products = getAmeProducts()  
  val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
  return postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
}
```

} Continuation



Continuation-Passing Style



```
fun updatePosAssortment(store): Response{  
    getAmePrices { prices ->  
        val products = getAmeProducts()  
        val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
        postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
    }  
}
```

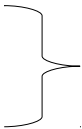
} Continuation




Continuation-Passing Style



```
fun updatePosAssortment(store): Response{  
  getAmePrices { prices ->  
    getAmeProducts { products ->  
      val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
      postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
    }  
  }  
}
```



Continuation



Continuation-Passing Style



```
fun updatePosAssortment(store): Response{  
  getAmePrices { prices ->  
    getAmeProducts { products ->  
      savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products) {  
        postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

} Continuation



Continuation-Passing Style



```
fun updatePosAssortment(store): Response{  
  getAmePrices { prices ->  
    getAmeProducts { products ->  
      savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products) {  
        postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

} Continuation



CPS em Kotlin




```
suspend fun updatePosAssortment(posId : Int): Response { ... }
```

Compilação JVM



```
Object updatePosAssortment(Int posId, Continuation<Response> cont) { ... }
```



Máquina de estados

```
suspend fun updatePosAssortment(posId: Int): Response{  
    //LABEL 0  
    val prices = getAmePrices()  
    //LABEL 1  
    val products = getAmeProducts()  
    //LABEL 2  
    val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
    //LABEL 3  
    return postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
}
```

Máquina de estados

```
suspend fun updatePosAssortment(posId: Int): Response{
    switch (label){
        case 0:
            val prices = getAmePrices()
        case 1:
            val products = getAmeProducts()
        case 2:
            val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)
        case 3:
            postNotificationToPOS(posId)
    }
}
```

Máquina de estados

```
suspend fun updatePosAssortment(posId: Int): Response{  
    val sm = object : CoroutineImpl { ... }  
    switch (label){  
        case 0:  
            sm.label = 1  
            sm.posId = posId  
            val prices = getAmePrices(sm)  
        case 1:  
            val products = getAmeProducts()  
        case 2:  
            val savePriceProductToPOS(prices, products)  
        case 3:  
            postNotificationToPOS(posId)  
    }  
}
```

CPU Schedulers




Preemptivo

Processo mantido na CPU
até terminar ou ficar em espera

Não-preemptivo

Processo mantido na CPU por
uma quantidade determinada
de tempo



Pontos relevantes



1. Coroutines com Java
2. Bibliotecas Java são usadas em Kotlin
3. “Coroutines are light-weight threads”

The background features a light gray world map. On the right side, there is a large, stylized arrow pointing downwards, composed of four parallel diagonal stripes in blue, red, green, and yellow. Two horizontal bars, each divided into four segments of red, green, yellow, and blue, are positioned above and below the central text.

PERGUNTAS?

TEMOS VAGAS



ame

