



Predicting Gold Glove Award Winners with Adaptive Boosting Machine Learning

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Problem Statement



Errors: 0
Put outs: 271
Fielding %: 100



Errors: 5
Put outs: 299
Fielding %: 98.4



Errors: 7
Put outs: 355
Fielding %: 98.1



The Value of Machine Learning

- Utilize advanced metrics
- Take into consideration adjusted metrics
- Improving over time



Methodology

- Data (web scraping, combined advanced/traditional statistics)
- Model selection (hyperparameter tuning, PCA, Gridsearch, multicollinearity removal, feature selection)
- Unsupervised Learning: Adaptive Boosting Ensemble Method



Findings

Adaptive Boosting:

Model Accuracy - 89%

Precision - 58%

Recall - 29%

F1 Score - 39%



Findings



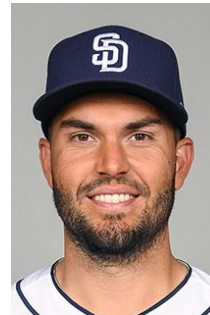
GG Winner!



Finalist



GG Winner!



Finalist



GG Winner!



GG Winner!

Future Work

- Investigate weight by position
- Finer tuning
- Experiment with XGBoost Algorithms
- Test model on upcoming 2019 awards



Thank you!

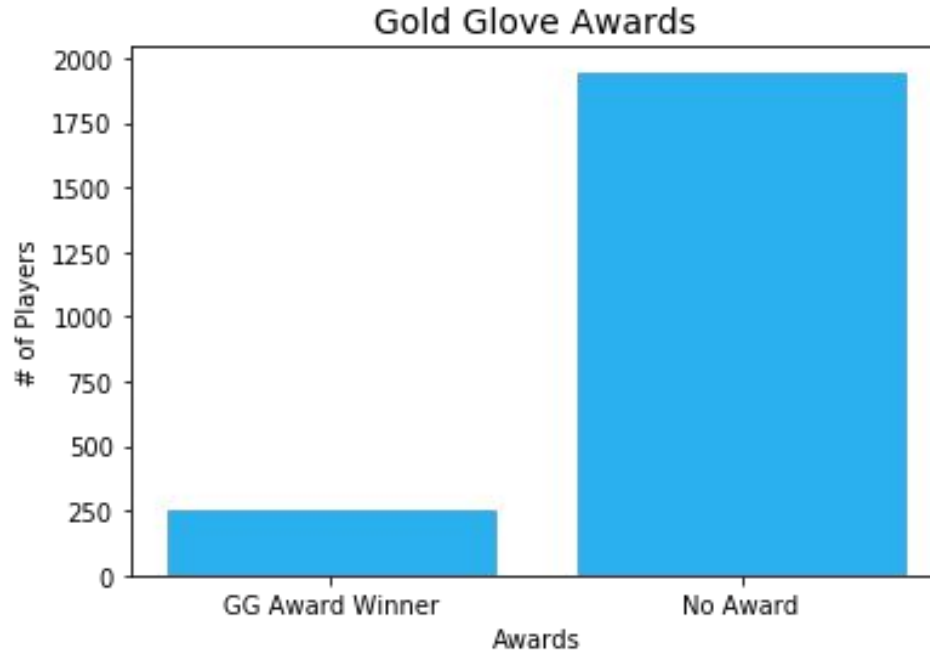
www.lucaskellydataportfolio.weebly.com

[www.github.com/lucaskelly49](https://github.com/lucaskelly49)

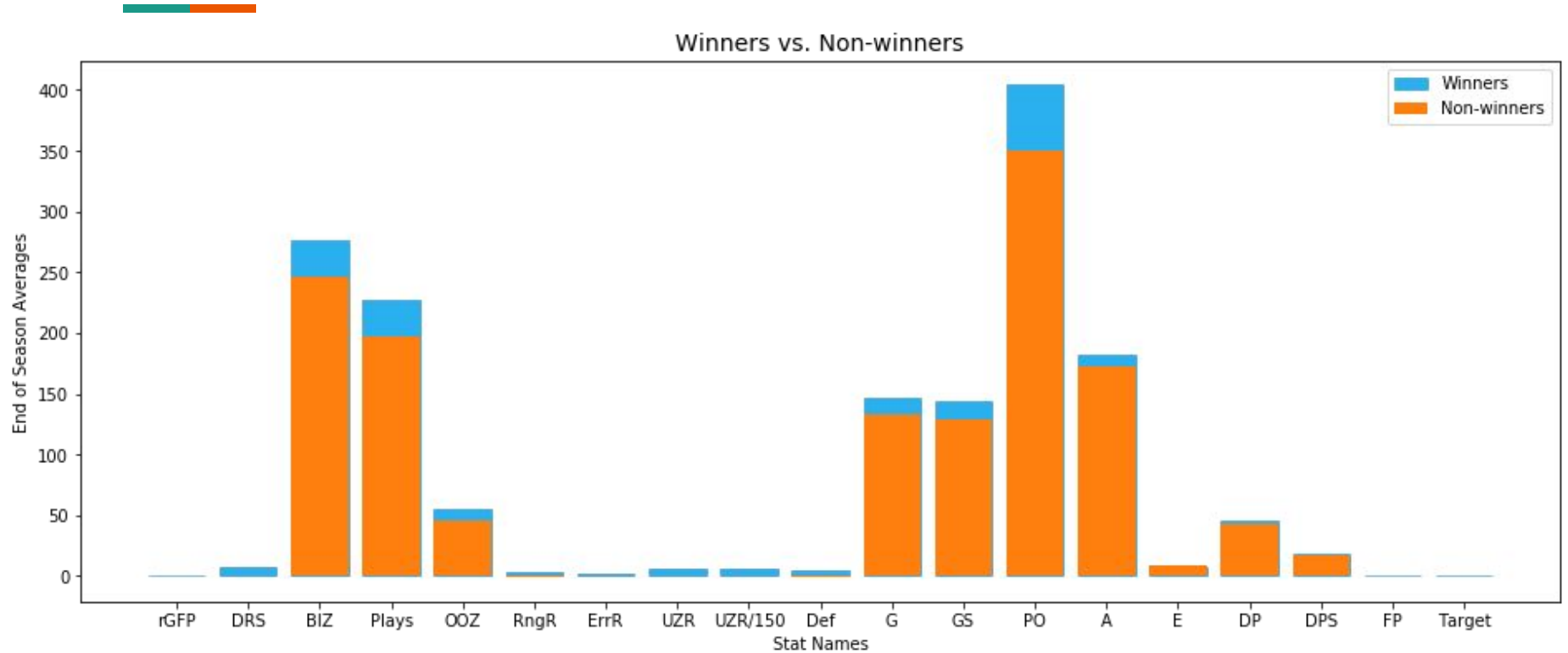
<https://www.linkedin.com/in/lucaskelly49/>



EDA: GG Awards vs. Non-awards

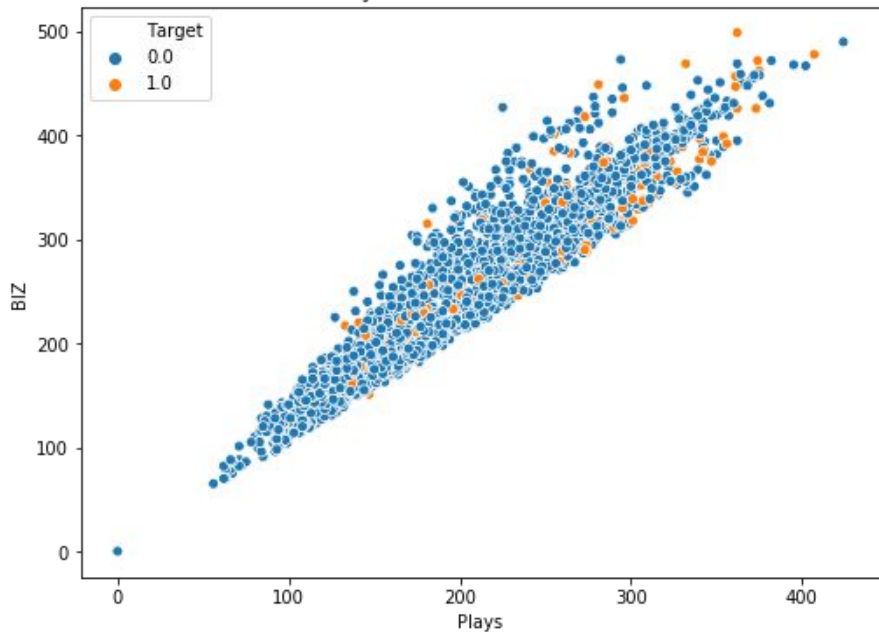


EDA: GG Awards vs. Non-awards

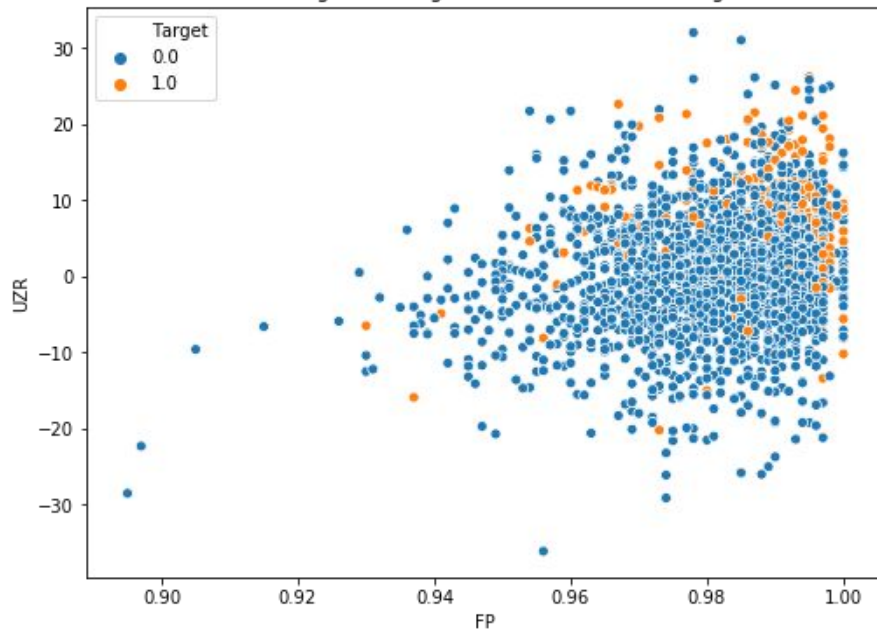


EDA: Stat correlations

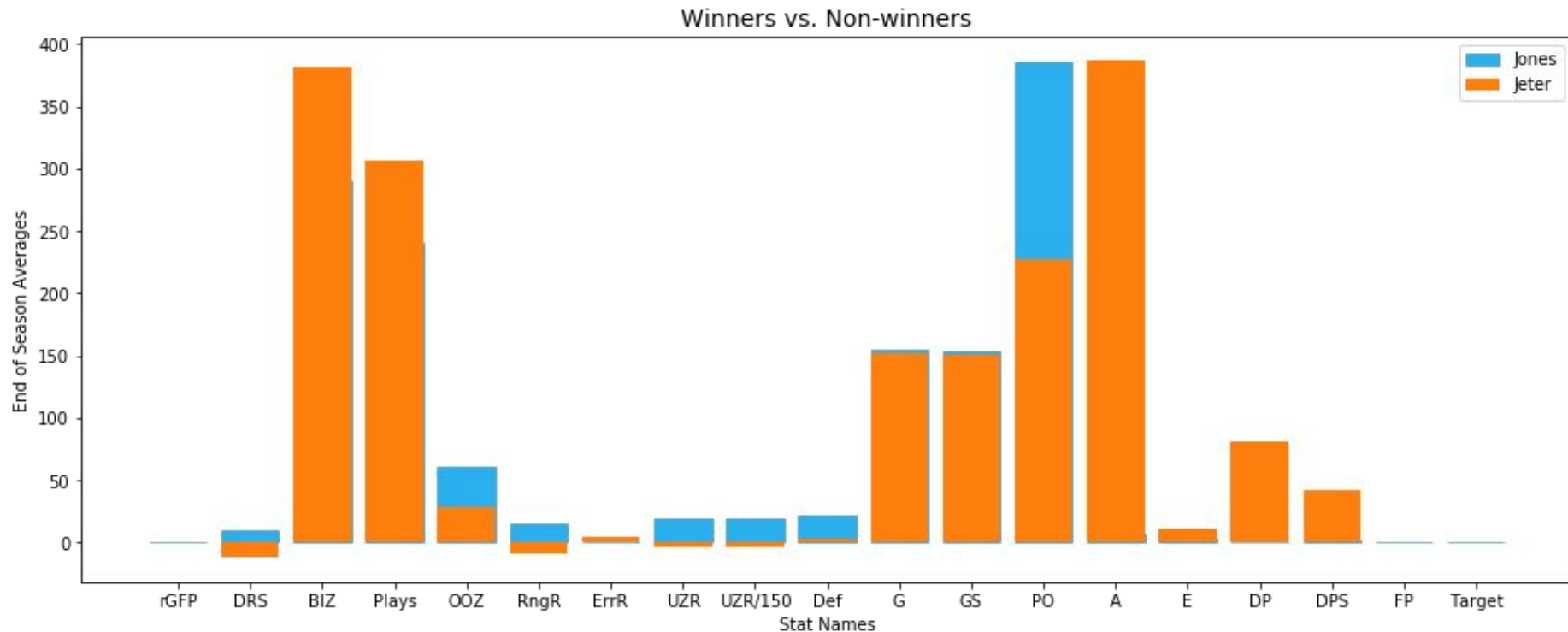
Number of Plays Made vs. Number of Balls in Zone



Fielding Percentage vs. Ultimate Zone Rating



EDA: Influence of position



KNN evaluation metrics

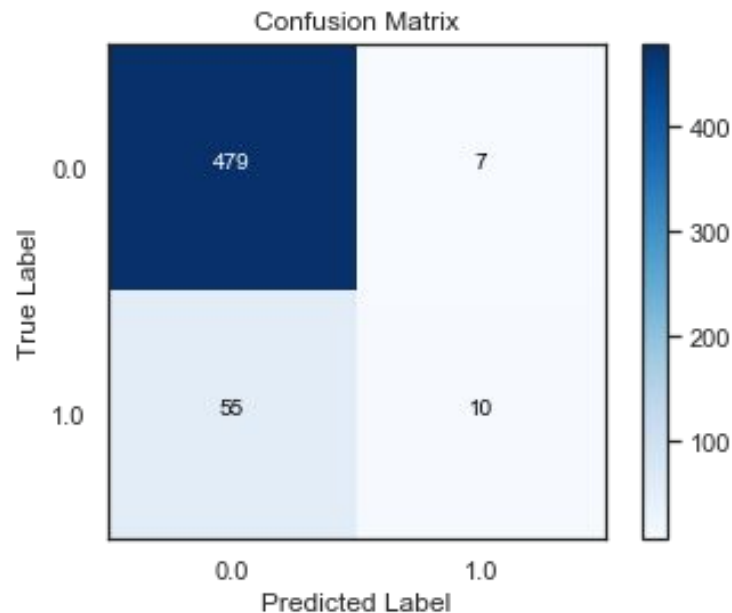
Classification Report K-Nearest Neighbors:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0	0.90	0.99	0.94	486
1.0	0.59	0.15	0.24	65
micro avg	0.89	0.89	0.89	551
macro avg	0.74	0.57	0.59	551
weighted avg	0.86	0.89	0.86	551

KNN

Training Accuracy: 89.76%

Test Accuracy: 88.75%



Decision Tree evaluation metrics

```
Classification Report Vanilla Decision Tree:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

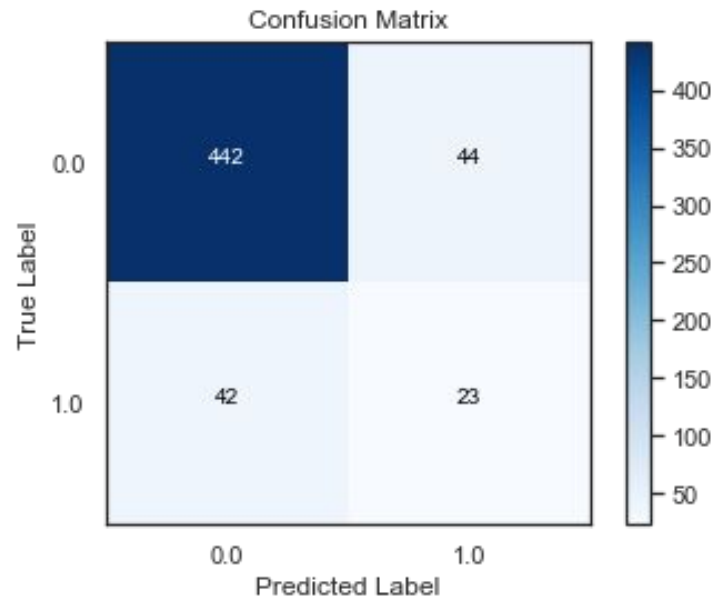
    0.0         0.91         0.91         0.91         486
    1.0         0.34         0.35         0.35          65

   micro avg       0.84         0.84         0.84        551
   macro avg       0.63         0.63         0.63        551
  weighted avg       0.85         0.84         0.84        551
```

Vanilla Decision Tree

Training Accuracy: 100.0%

Test Accuracy: 84.39%



Random Forest evaluation metrics

Classification Report Random Forest:

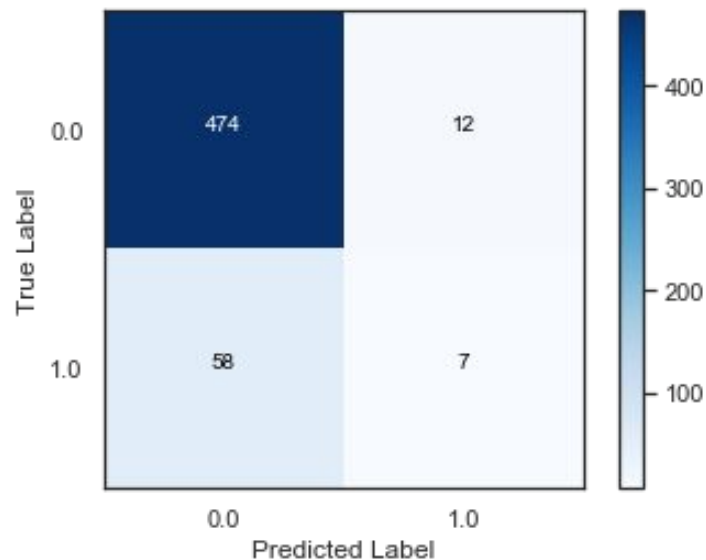
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0	0.89	0.98	0.93	486
1.0	0.37	0.11	0.17	65
micro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	551
macro avg	0.63	0.54	0.55	551
weighted avg	0.83	0.87	0.84	551

Random Forest

Training Accuracy: 99.03%

Test Accuracy: 87.3%

Confusion Matrix



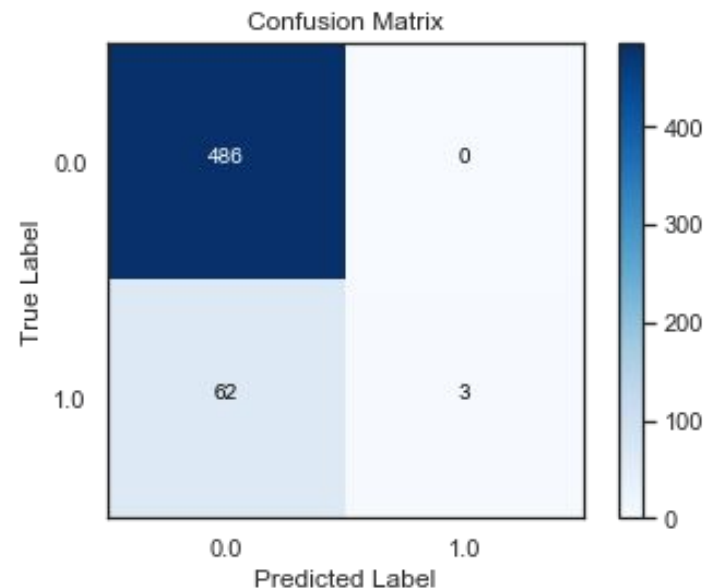
Tuned Random Forest w/ Grid Search evaluation metrics

Classification Report Tuned Random Forest:					
	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
0.0	0.89	1.00	0.94	486	
1.0	1.00	0.05	0.09	65	
micro avg	0.89	0.89	0.89	551	
macro avg	0.94	0.52	0.51	551	
weighted avg	0.90	0.89	0.84	551	

Tuned Random Forest

Training Accuracy: 89.22%

Test Accuracy: 88.75%



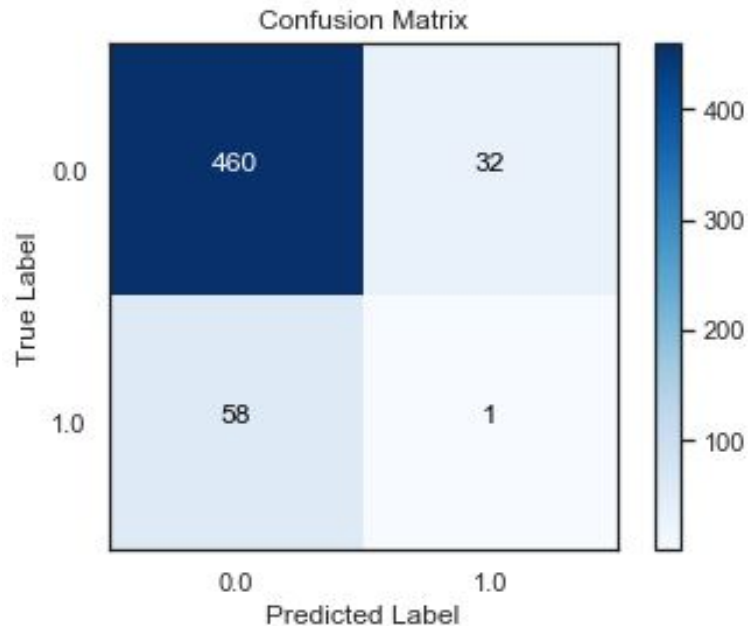
Adaboost evaluation metrics

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0	0.91	0.97	0.94	486
1.0	0.58	0.29	0.39	65
micro avg	0.89	0.89	0.89	551
macro avg	0.74	0.63	0.66	551
weighted avg	0.87	0.89	0.88	551

Adaboost

Training Accuracy: 89.76%

Test Accuracy: 89.11%



Gradient Boost evaluation metrics

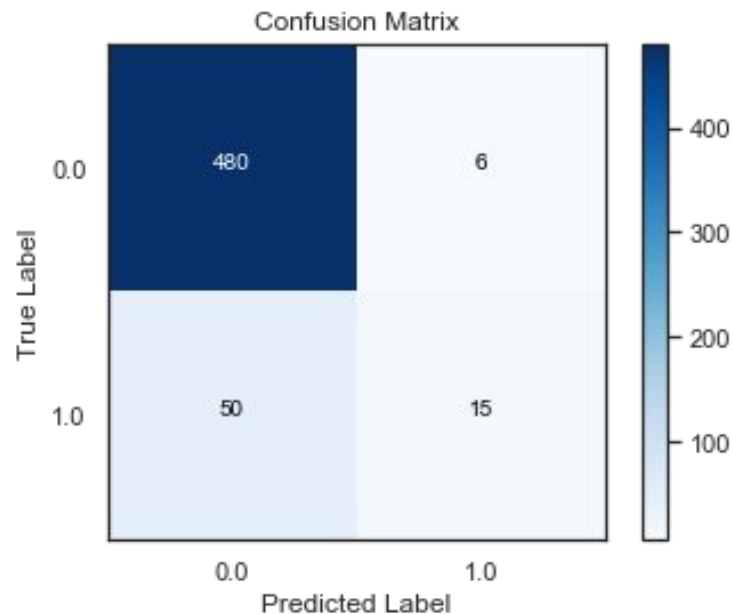
Classification Report Gradient Boost:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0	0.91	0.99	0.94	486
1.0	0.71	0.23	0.35	65
micro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	551
macro avg	0.81	0.61	0.65	551
weighted avg	0.88	0.90	0.87	551

Tuned Random Forest

Training Accuracy: 94.37%

Test Accuracy: 89.84%



Model Comparisons

	Model	Training ACC	Testing ACC	Testing Precision \
0	KNN	0.899455	0.892922	0.666667
0	Vanilla Decision Tree	1.000000	0.836661	0.307692
0	Random Forest	0.978195	0.889292	0.642857
0	Vanilla Decision Tree	1.000000	0.836661	0.307692
0	Random Forest	0.981829	0.874773	0.300000
0	Tuned Random Forest	0.890975	0.882033	0.000000
0	Adaboost	0.897638	0.891107	0.575758
0	Gradient Boost	0.942459	0.894737	0.705882

Testing F1

0	0.289157
0	0.307692
0	0.227848
0	0.307692
0	0.080000
0	0.000000
0	0.387755
0	0.292683
