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# PRESENTATION WEB DATAMINING PROJECT

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# PART I&II : MODELING MOVIES.OWL AND CREATING ITS DATABASE

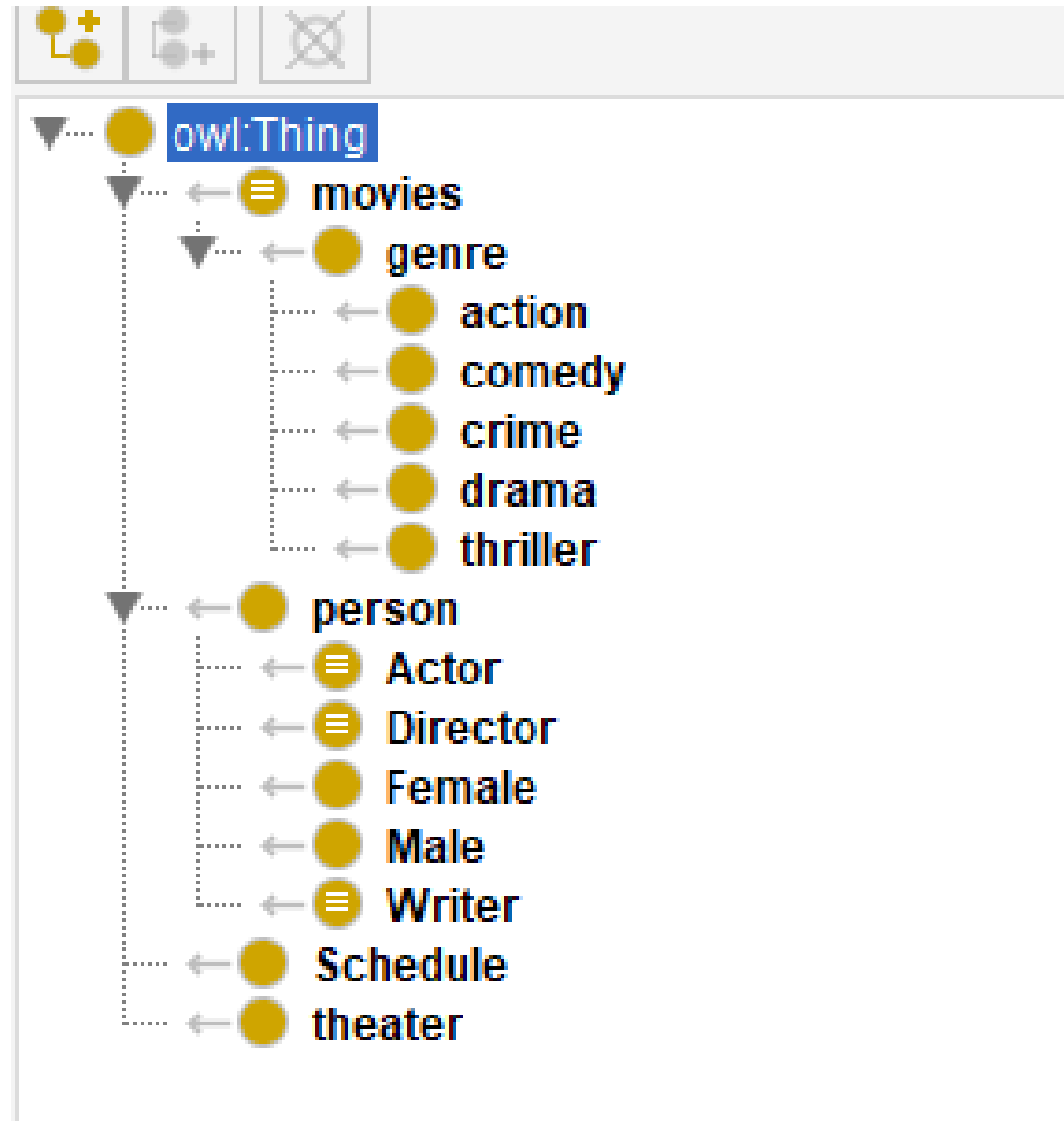
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## DESIGN OF CLASSES AND SUBCLASSES OF MOVIES ONTOLOGY

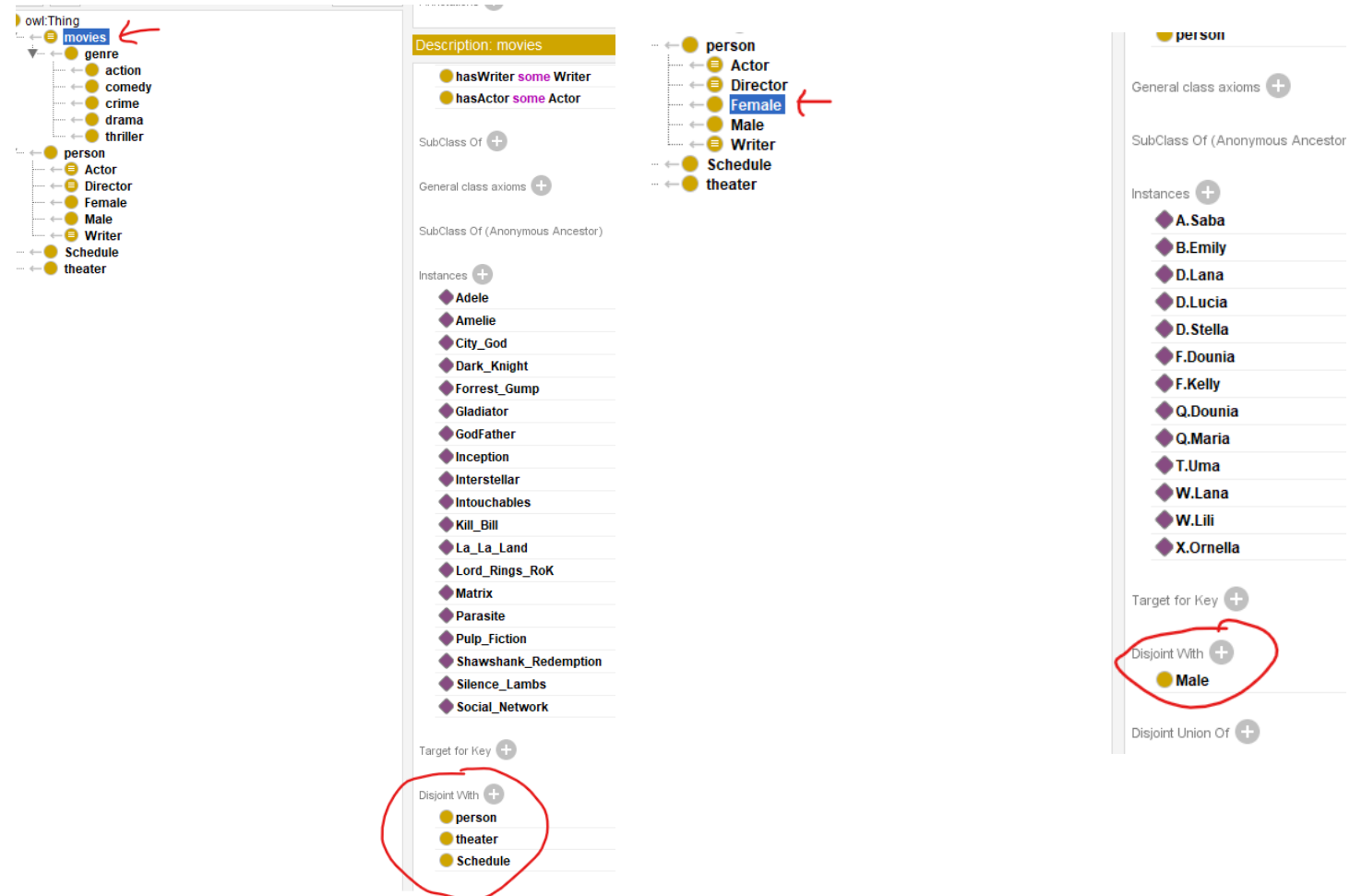
Choices :

- The genres are subclasses of the class movies rather than being its attributes.



# RESTRICTIONS ON CLASSES

- The classes Schedule, Person, Movies and Theater are disjoint.
- The classes Male and Female are disjoint.



# DESIGN OF CLASS PROPERTIES

Inverse Of +  
**isActorOf** ? @ x o

Domains (intersection) +  
**movies** ? @ x o

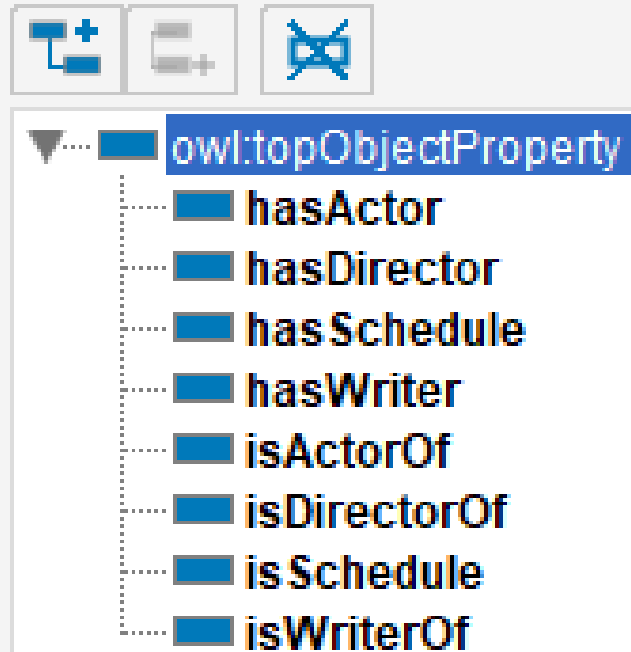
Ranges (intersection) +  
**Actor** ? @ x o

Inverse Of +  
**hasActor** ? @ x o

Domains (intersection) +  
**Actor** ? @ x o

Ranges (intersection) +  
**movies** ? @ x o

## Object property hierarchy: owl:topObjectProperty



# DESIGN OF CLASS PROPERTIES: THE SCHEDULE PROPERTY

The image displays two side-by-side screenshots of an OWL (Web Ontology Language) property editor interface, specifically focusing on the design of the 'hasSchedule' and 'isSchedule' properties.

**Left Screenshot:**

- Property List:** A list of properties under 'owl:topObjectProperty'. The 'hasSchedule' property is highlighted in blue.
- SubProperty Of:** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible.
- Inverse Of:** A button with a red 'X' over it is visible.
- Domains (intersection):** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible, followed by a yellow circle icon and the text 'movies'.
- Ranges (intersection):** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible, followed by a yellow circle icon and the text 'Schedule'.
- Disjoint With:** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible.

**Right Screenshot:**

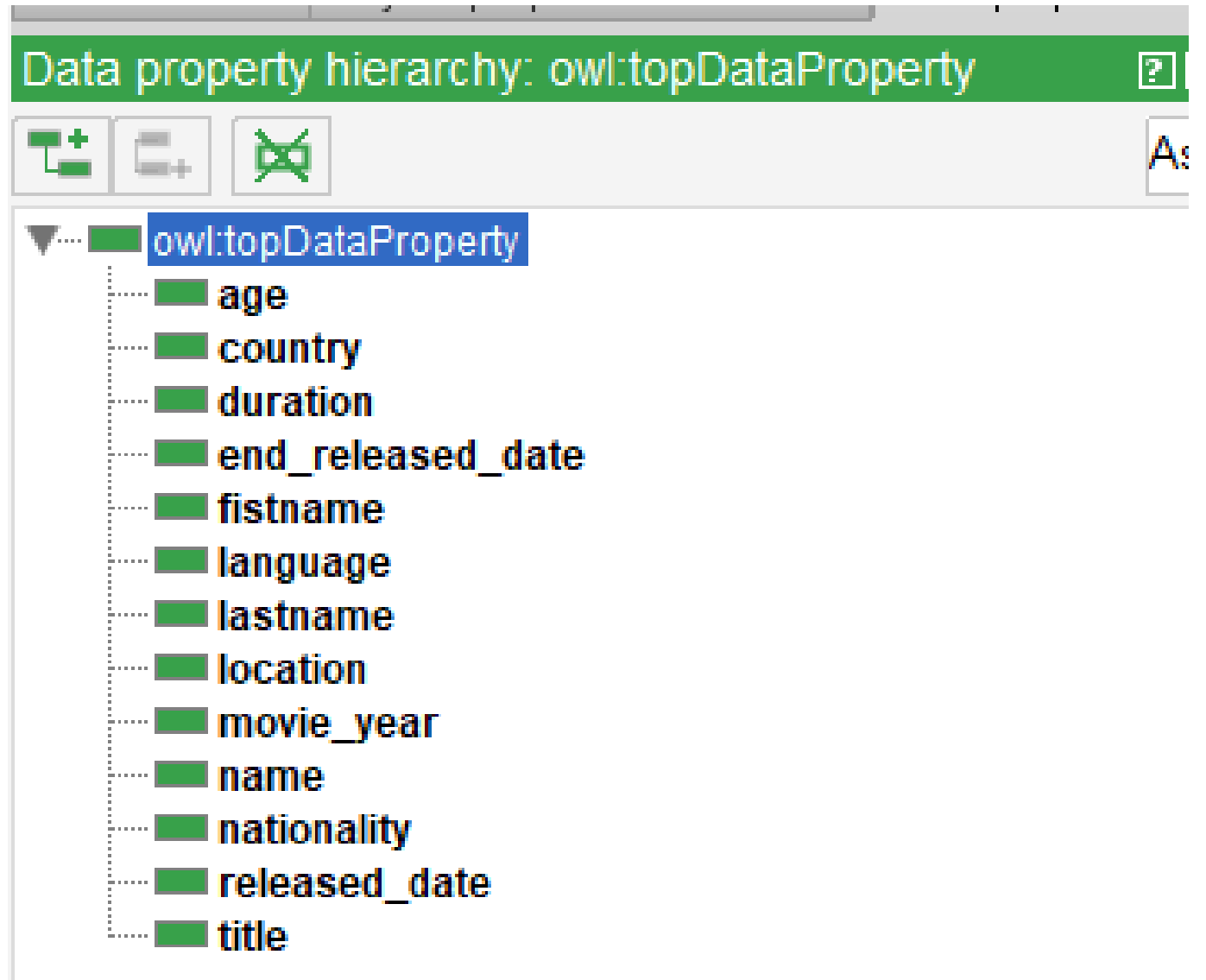
- Property List:** A list of properties under 'owl:topObjectProperty'. The 'isSchedule' property is highlighted in blue.
- SubProperty Of:** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible.
- Inverse Of:** A button with a red 'X' over it is visible.
- Domains (intersection):** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible, followed by a yellow circle icon and the text 'theater'.
- Ranges (intersection):** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible, followed by a yellow circle icon and the text 'Schedule'.
- Disjoint With:** A button with a plus sign (+) is visible.

Red arrows indicate the relationship between the highlighted properties and their respective domain and range settings. In the left screenshot, an arrow points from 'hasSchedule' to its domain 'movies'. In the right screenshot, an arrow points from 'isSchedule' to its domain 'theater'.

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# DATA PROPERTIES AND THEIR RANGES

- Age/duration/movie\_year are positiveInteger.
- Released\_date/end\_released\_date are dateTime.
- The others are of type string.



# ADDING INDIVIDUALS -DATABASE PROTEGE

A	D	C	B	C	D	E	F
Nom_individu	released_date	end_released_date	genre	Lastname	Firstname	age	nationality
Schedule_Adele	1998-02-09T10:30:13	2013-02-09T10:30:13	N	Trav			
Schedule_Amelie	1998-02-09T10:30:14	2001-06-09T10:30:07	N	Thurr			
Schedule_Budapest_Hotel	1998-02-09T10:30:15	2014-02-09T10:30:14	N	Freer			
Schedule_City_God	1998-02-09T10:30:16	2002-02-12T10:30:18	N	Robb			
Schedule_Dark_Knight	1998-02-09T10:30:17	2008-11-12T10:30:12	N	Branc			
Schedule_Forrest_Gump	1998-02-09T10:30:18	1994-02-09T10:30:05	N	Pacifi			
Schedule_Gladiator	1998-02-09T10:30:19	2000-03-03T10:30:09	N	Wool			
Schedule_GodFather	1997-02-09T10:30:02	1972-04-04T10:30:02	N	Mort			
Schedule_Inception	1997-02-09T10:30:11	2010-12-09T10:30:11	N	Hank			
Schedule_Interstellar	1945-02-09T10:30:06	2014-02-09T10:30:06	N	Wrig			
Schedule_Intouchables	1945-02-09T10:30:07	2011-02-09T10:30:19	N	McCo			
Schedule_Kill_Bill	1945-02-09T10:30:08	2003-01-09T10:30:01	N	Hath			
Schedule_La_La_Land	1945-02-09T10:30:09	2016-01-09T10:30:10	N	Kang			
Schedule_Lord_Rings_RoK	1945-02-09T10:30:10	2003-02-10T10:30:04	N	Sun-k			
Schedule_Matrix	1997-02-09T10:30:16	1999-08-09T10:30:16	N	Sy			
Schedule_Parasite	1997-02-09T10:30:08	2019-08-09T10:30:08	N	Esarc			
Schedule_Pulp_Fiction	1987-02-09T10:30:00	1994-02-09T10:30:00	N	Dica			
Schedule_Shawshank_Redem	1987-02-09T10:30:01	1994-02-12T10:30:03	N	Affu			
Schedule_Silence_Lambs	1987-02-09T10:30:02	1991-04-09T10:30:17	N	Assi			
Schedule_Social_Network	1987-02-09T10:30:03	2010-09-09T10:30:15	N	Freer			
J.Peter	M	Jackson	Peter	60	New-Zealand		
R.Zemeckis	M	Robert	Zemeckis	70	American		
N.Christopher	M	Nolan	Christopher	51	English		
J.Bong	M	Joon-ho	Bong	52	South Korean		
C.Damien	M	Chazelle	Damien	38	American		
F.David	M	Fincher	David	60	American		
N.Olivier	M	Nakache	Olivier	49	French		
M.Fernando	M	Meirelles	Fernando	67	Brazilian		
J.Jean-Pierre	M	Jeunet	Jean-Pierre	69	French		
R.Scott	M	Ridley	Scott	85	American		
N.Christopher	M	Nolan	Christopher	51	English		
N.Christopher	M	Nolan	Christopher	51	English		
K.Abdellatif	M	Kechiche	Abdellatif	62	French		
A.Wes	M	Anderson	Wes	53	American		
W.Lana	W	Waschowskis	Lana	57	American		
W.Lili	W	Waschowskis	Lili	55	American		
D.Jonathan	M	Demme	Jonathan	73	American		

jupyter CSV\_To\_OWL Dernière Sauvegarde : dimanche dernier à 16:08 (auto-sauvegardé)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Non fiable Python 3 (pykernel)

18 Schedule\_Silence\_Lambs 1987-02-09T10:30:02 1991-04-09T10:30:17

19 Schedule\_Social\_Network 1987-02-09T10:30:03 2010-09-09T10:30:15

Parcours fichier csv Movies:

Entrée [11]:

```
# transformation dataframe en liste de listes:
list_movies = df_movies.values.tolist() # movie
list_actors = df_actors.values.tolist() # actors
list_writers = df_writers.values.tolist() # writers
list_directors = df_directors.values.tolist() # directors
list_theaters = df_theaters.values.tolist() # theaters
list_schedules = df_schedules.values.tolist() # schedules
```

Entrée [12]: df\_movies

Out[12]:

	Nom_individu	title	genres	start_released_date	country	langage	duration	genres2
0	Pulp_Fiction	Pulp Fiction	Crime,Thriller	1994	USA	English	154	[Crime, Thriller]
1	Kill_Bill	Kill Bill (volume 1)	Action,Crime,Thriller	2003	USA	English	111	[Action, Crime, Thriller]
2	GodFather	The Godfather	Drame,Crime	1972	USA	English	175	[Drame, Crime]
3	Shawshank_Redemption	The Shawshank Redemption	Drame,Crime	1994	USA	English	142	[Drame, Crime]
4	Lord_Rings_RoK	The Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King	Action	2003	USA	English	201	[Action]
5	Forrest_Gump	Forrest Gump	Drama,Comedy	1994	USA	English	142	[Drama, Comedy]
6	Interstellar	Interstellar	Drama	2014	USA	English	169	[Drama]
7	Amelie	Amélie	Comedy	2001	France	French	122	[Comedy]
8	Parasite	Parasite	Drama,Comedy	2019	South-Korea	Korean	132	[Drama, Comedy]
9	Gladiator	Gladiator	Action,Drama	2000	USA	English	155	[Action, Drama]
10	La_La_Land	La La Land	Comedy	2016	USA	English	128	[Comedy]
11	Inception	Inception	Action	2010	USA	English	148	[Action]

Individuals: Q.Dounia

- K.Abdellatif
- Kill\_Bill
- La\_La\_Land
- Lord\_Rings\_RoK
- M.Braulio
- Matrix
- N.Christopher
- P.AI
- P.Mario
- Parasite
- Pulp\_Fiction
- Q.Dounia
- Q.Maria
- R.Tim
- R.Zemeckis
- RCMH
- Schedule\_Adele
- Schedule\_Amelie
- Schedule\_City\_God
- Schedule\_Dark\_Knight
- Schedule\_Forrest\_Gump
- Schedule\_Gladiator
- Schedule\_Godfather
- Schedule\_Inception
- Schedule\_Interstellar
- Schedule\_Intouchables
- Schedule\_Kill\_Bill
- Schedule\_La\_La\_Land
- Schedule\_Lord\_Rings\_RoK
- Schedule\_Matrix
- Schedule\_Parasite
- Schedule\_Pulp\_Fiction
- Schedule\_Shawshank\_Redemption
- Schedule\_Silence\_Lambs
- Schedule\_Social\_Network
- Shawshank\_Redemption
- Silence\_Lambs
- Social\_Network
- T.John
- T.Quentin
- T.Olma
- TCL
- The\_Alamo\_Drafthouse\_Cinema
- TLL
- TMA
- UGC\_Paris
- W.Elijah
- W.Lana
- W.Lili
- X.Ornella



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# PART III : SPARQL QUERIES ON MOVIES.OWL

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## List the instances of the class Actor

Active ontology × Entities × Individuals by class × DL Query × SPARQL Query ×	
SPARQL query:	
<pre>PREFIX rdf: &lt;http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#&gt; PREFIX owl: &lt;http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#&gt; PREFIX rdfs: &lt;http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#&gt; PREFIX xsd: &lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#&gt; PREFIX this: &lt;http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#&gt;  SELECT DISTINCT ?prenom ?nom WHERE{?Actor this:isActorOf ?Movie. ?Actor this:fistname ?prenom. ?Actor this:lastname ?nom. }</pre>	
prenom	nom
"Stella" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Dopa" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
"Dounia" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Falak" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
"Uma" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Thurman" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
"Samuel L." <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Jackson" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
"Dounia" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Quento" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
"Tim" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Robbins" <sup>^^</sup> <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>

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List the name of all Thriller movies. For each one, display its director.

SPARQL query:

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>

SELECT DISTINCT ?Thriller_movie ?director

WHERE{

?Thriller_movie rdf:type this:thriller.

?director this:isDirectorOf ?Thriller_movie.

}
```

Thriller_movie	director
Kill_Bill	A.Wes
Silence_Lambs	J.Peter
Pulp_Fiction	T.Quentin

## List the name of all Crime Thriller movies.

SPARQL query:

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>  
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>  
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>  
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>  
PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>  
  
SELECT DISTINCT ?Thriller\_Crime\_movie  
WHERE{  
  
?Thriller\_Crime\_movie rdf:type this:thriller.  
?Thriller\_Crime\_movie rdf:type this:crime.  
  
}


Thriller\_Crime\_movie

Kill\_Bill





Pulp\_Fiction

## List the name of Actors older than 51 years.

File Edit View Reasoner Tools Refactor Window Help

< >  untitled-ontology-11 (http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11) Search...

Active ontology x Entities x Individuals by class x DL Query x SPARQL Query x


SPARQL query:    

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>

SELECT DISTINCT ?prenom ?nom ?age
WHERE{
  ?Actor this:isActorOf ?Movie.
  ?Actor this:age ?age.
  ?Actor this:firstname ?prenom.
  ?Actor this:lastname ?nom.
  FILTER(?age>"51"^^xsd:positiveInteger).
}
```

prenom	nom	age
"Samuel L."^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Jackson"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"73"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Dounia"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Quento"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"56"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Tim"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Robbins"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"63"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Morgan"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Freeman"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"84"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Al"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Pacino"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"82"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Lana"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Danom"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"86"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Frank"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Darabont"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"53"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"John"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Travolta"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"59"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>

## List of movies that are played in theater for a specific day and where and until when

Active ontology × Entities × Individuals by class × DL Query × SPARQL Query ×		
SPARQL query: 		
<pre>PREFIX rdf: &lt;http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#&gt; PREFIX owl: &lt;http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#&gt; PREFIX rdfs: &lt;http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#&gt; PREFIX xsd: &lt;http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#&gt; PREFIX this: &lt;http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#&gt;  SELECT ?movie ?date_fin ?cinema WHERE {   ?movie rdf:type this:movies.   ?movie this:hasSchedule ?x.   ?x this:end_released_date ?date_fin.   ?x this:released_date ?d.   FILTER((?d&lt;"1998-02-09T10:30:13"^^xsd:dateTime)&amp;&amp;( ?date_fin&gt;"1998-02-09T10:30:13"^^xsd:dateTime)).   ?cinema this:isSchedule ?x. }</pre>		
movie	date_fin	cinema
Matrix	"2014-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TMA	
Parasite	"2014-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TMA	
Shawshank_Redemption	"2014-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TMA	
La_La_Land	"2014-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TLL	
La_La_Land	"2014-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#UGC_Paris	
Kill_Bill	"2014-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TLL	
Silence_Lambs	"2004-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TMA	
Dark_Knight	"2013-02-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#The_Alamo_Drafthouse_Cinema	
Lord_Rings_RoK	"2014-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#RCMH	
Inception	"2003-02-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TCL	
Inception	"2003-02-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#UGC_Paris	
Forrest_Gump	"2013-02-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#UGC_Paris	
Forrest_Gump	"2013-02-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TCL	
Social_Network	"2004-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#TMA	
Social_Network	"2004-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#UGC_Paris	
Social_Network	"2004-09-09T10:30:13"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#RCMH	

# A query that contains at least 2 Optional Graph Patterns

SPARQL query:

PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>  
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>  
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>  
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>  
PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>

SELECT DISTINCT ?Movie ?director ?duration WHERE{

?Movie rdf:type this:movies.

OPTIONAL{ ?director this:isDirectorOf ?Movie.}

OPTIONAL{ ?Movie this:duration ?duration.

FILTER (?duration < "140"^^xsd:positiveInteger)}

}

Movie	director	duration
Gladiator	D.Frank	
Forrest_Gump	J.Peter	
GodFather	A.Wes	
Matrix	J.Peter	"136"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
City_God	T.Quentin	"130"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
Intouchables	T.Quentin	"112"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
Parasite	C.FrancisF	"132"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
Silence_Lambs	J.Peter	"118"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
Social_Network	W.Lili	
Interstellar	W.Lili	
Interstellar	W.Lana	
Interstellar	C.FrancisF	
Shawshank_Redemption	N.Christopher	
Shawshank_Redemption	A.Wes	
Adele	W.Lili	
Dark_Knight	D.Jonathan	
Dark_Knight	T.Uma	
Dark_Knight	T.Quentin	
Inception	R.Zemeckis	
Inception	D.Jonathan	
Pulp_Fiction	T.Quentin	
Kill_Bill	A.Wes	"111"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
La La Land	D.Frank	"128"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>

## A query that contains at least 2 alternatives and conjunctions

PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>

PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>

SELECT ?nom ?prenom ?age WHERE

{{?Actor this:isActorOf ?Movie.

?Actor this:age ?age.

FILTER (?age>="18"^^xsd:positiveInteger && ?age<="20"^^xsd:positiveInteger)}

UNION

{?Actor this:age ?age.

FILTER (?age>="40"^^xsd:positiveInteger && ?age<="55"^^xsd:positiveInteger)}

?Actor this:firstname ?prenom.

?Actor this:lastname ?nom.}

nom	prenom	age
"Anderson"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Wes"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"53"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Thurman"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Uma"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"43"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Washowsky"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Lili"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"55"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Tarantino"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Quentin"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"53"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Danko"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Lucia"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"46"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Xiao"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Ornella"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"45"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Darabont"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Frank"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"53"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Nolan"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Christopher"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"51"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
"Wood"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"Elijah"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>	"41"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>



## A query that contains a CONSTRUCT query form

```
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
```

```
PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>
```

```
CONSTRUCT {  
  ?movie this:title ?title.  
  ?movie this:director ?director.  
  ?movie this:duration ?duration.  
  WHERE  
  {  
    ?movie rdf:type this:movies.  
    ?movie this:title ?title.  
    ?director this:isDirectorOf ?movie.  
    ?movie this:duration ?duration.  
  }  
}
```

Subject	Predicate	Object
Matrix	title	"The Matrix"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Matrix	director	J.Peter
Matrix	duration	"136"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInt>
Shawshank_Redemption	title	"The Shawshank Redemption"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Shawshank_Redemption	director	N.Christopher
Shawshank_Redemption	duration	"142"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInt>
Shawshank_Redemption	director	A.Wes
Parasite	title	"Parasite"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Parasite	director	C.FrancisF
Parasite	duration	"132"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInt>
Dark_Knight	title	"The Dark Knight"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Dark_Knight	director	D.Jonathan
Dark_Knight	duration	"152"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInt>
Dark_Knight	director	T.Uma
Dark_Knight	director	T.Quentin
Adele	title	"La Vie d'Adele"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Adele	director	W.Lili
Adele	duration	"160"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInt>
Interstellar	title	"Interstellar"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Interstellar	director	W.Lili
Interstellar	duration	"169"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInt>
Interstellar	director	W.Lana
Interstellar	director	C.FrancisF

Exécute

|| Votre écran est partagé par le biais de l'application

---

## A query that contains an ASK query form

```
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>

ASK WHERE{
  ?Actor this:isActorOf ?Movie.

  ?Actor this:firstname "Morgan"^^xsd:string.
  ?Actor this:lastname "Freeman"^^xsd:string.

}
```

Result
True

## A query that contains a DESCRIBE query form

SPARQL query:

```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
PREFIX this: <http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#>
```

DESCRIBE ?movie\_comedy

WHERE {

  ?movie\_comedy rdf:type this:comedy.

}

Subject	Predicate	Object
Parasite	rdf:type	comedy
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	title	"Parasite"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	rdf:type	movies
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	language	"Korean"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	country	"South-Korea"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	hasSchedule	Schedule_Parasite
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	rdf:type	drama
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	movie_year	"2019"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
Parasite	duration	"132"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#positiveInteger>
Parasite	rdf:type	owl:NamedIndividual
E Kelly	isWriterOf	Parasite

---

# PART IV : MANIPULATING THE ONTOLOGY

---

---

# LOAD OUR OWL MODEL INTO A GRAPH

```
Entrée [112]: g = Graph()  
              g.parse("movies2.owl")
```

```
Out[112]: <Graph identifier=N0b2deb6f13a84145a7de4919682529d0 (<class 'rdflib.graph.Graph'>>>
```

- 1.LOADS THE ONTOLOGY AND DISPLAYS ALL THE PERSONS (**WITHOUT** USING QUERIES, **WITHOUT** INFERENCE).

Loads the ontology and displays all the Persons (without using queries, without inference).

```
Entrée [104]: # Get the URI of the "Person" class  
              person_uri = None  
              for s, p, o in g:  
                  if(p == URIRef("http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type") and o == URIRef("http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/c  
                  print(s.split('#')[-1])
```

```
M.Braulio  
J.Samuel_L.  
P.Mario  
N.Christopher  
T.Uma  
J.JPierre  
J.Peter  
D.Lucia  
P.Al  
W.Lili  
B.Emily  
R.Tim  
T.Quentin  
D.Lana  
-..
```

---

- 
- 2.LOADS THE ONTOLOGY AND DISPLAYS ALL THE PERSONS (**USING A QUERY, WITHOUT INFERENCE**). CREATE THE USED QUERY IN TEXT FILE UNDER THE DATA FOLDER.

```
Entrée [109]: # Define the namespaces
ns = {
    "owl": Namespace("http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"),
    "rdf": Namespace("http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"),
    "rdfs": Namespace("http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"),
    "xsd": Namespace("http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#"),
    "this": Namespace("http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#")
}

# Load the query from a file
with open("query.rq", "r") as f:
    query = f.read()

# Execute the query and print the results
results = g.query(query, initNs=ns)
for result in results:
    print(result)

(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#A.Saba'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#A.Wes'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#B.Emily'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#B.Marlon'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#C.FrancisF'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#D.Frank'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#D.Jonathan'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#D.Lana'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#D.Lucia'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#D.Stella'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#F.Dounia'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#F.Kelly'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#F.Morgan'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#G.Winston'),)
(rdfli.term.URIRef('http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#J.JPierre'),)
```

- 
- 3. LOADS THE ONTOLOGY AND DISPLAYS ALL THE ACTORS  
(**WITHOUT** USING QUERIES, **USING** INFERENCE).

3. Loads the ontology and displays all the Actors (without using queries, using inference).

```
Entrée [110]: # Get the URI of the "Person" class
actors = set()
for s, p, o in g:
    if(p == URIRef("http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#isActorOf")):
        #if(p == URIRef("http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#isActorOf") and o == URIRef("http://www.semanticweb.org/mohammadaima/ontologies/2023/2/untitled-ontology-11#isActorOf")):
            actors.add(s)
for actor in actors:
    print(actor.split('#')[-1])
```

```
F.Morgan
B.Marlon
J.Samuel_L.
Q.Maria
T.John
P.Al
D.Lana
W.Elijah
D.Frank
Q.Dounia
R.Tim
T.Uma
F.Dounia
D.Stella
```

---

- 4. DEVELOPS A PROGRAM THAT :

- Reads a name of a movie
- If it doesn't exist displays an error message
- Else, display its year, country, genres and actors
- Display their program where and when

Live demonstraton



---

THANK YOU ! :)

